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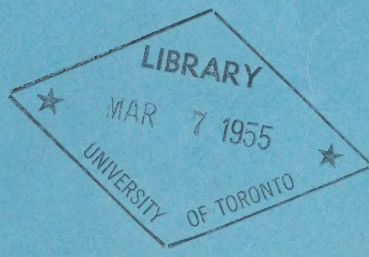


CANADA

(28)

# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1952 TO FEBRUARY 1954



**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section





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## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce





# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1952 TO FEBRUARY 1954

The basic data for this report are secured from the Unemployment Insurance Commission by means of the Commission's Semi-Annual Report of Hirings and Separations. The report form (required under the National Employment Service Regulations, 1949) is completed by each establishment in Canada having one or more employees insured under the Unemployment Insurance Act and employing, in all, ten or more persons, except that all units of chain and multiple firms are covered regardless of the number employed in a unit. In all, therefore, some 50,000 schedules are completed and returned to the Unemployment Insurance Commission in March and September of each year, the data being supplied, by sex, for each month in the six-month period. The respondent retains one copy, one is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission and one sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation. In addition to the number of hirings and separations in each month, the report requires the number in the employ of the establishment at the beginning and end of the period as well as at the end of each intervening month.

With regard to employment, respondents are asked to include all persons on the payroll and still in the employ of the establishment at the end of the month, or if more convenient, at the end of the payroll period immediately preceding the month end. Casual employees, defined as those employed for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for a period of less than six days' duration, are specifically excluded from the report. Part-time employees and those on short time are included among the employed as are those on strike or locked out unless they have separated from their employment. Employees on temporary lay-off with definite instructions to return to work within thirty days are considered as still on the payroll, and those absent on vacation (with or without pay) or because of sickness, accident or other justifiable reason and who are expected to return to work, are included among those employed.

Since the data are secured from establishments, employees transferred from one establishment to another are generally reported as a separation from the establishment from which they were transferred and as a hiring in the establishment to which they have been transferred. The term "establishment", however, may be taken to include a group of units operated by one firm in an area, so long as the units are engaged in the same kind of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering those units, and many firms whose payroll records are maintained on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which

operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

For purposes of this survey, hirings then, consist of the number of persons added to a payroll during a period (excluding casual employees) and separations consist of persons whose employment with an establishment has been terminated during a period and whose names have been removed from the payroll either because they have quit; been laid off; discharged; or have separated for miscellaneous reasons such as marriage, retirement or death.

Industrially, the coverage of the survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Establishments having any insured workers complete the form for all their employees and therefore the non-insured in industries coming within the purview of the Act are included. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and long-shoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded, since the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable with those secured for industry in general cannot be obtained from them. Government service (except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions) is not yet included. It should be noted that the rates shown for "All Industries" on each table refer to the total of all establishments covered, including industries not separately specified in the balance of the table.

The accompanying tables present by sex, for Canada and regions, the number of hirings and separations per 100 persons on the payroll of the establishments covered. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

Rates of hirings and separations reflect levels of economic activity and provide a measure of gross worker movements which underlie net changes in employment. Thus a changing volume of economic activity is associated with changing levels of hirings and separations, and movements in the overall level of employment are related to high rates of turnover in certain industries or areas, and low rates elsewhere.

The levels of hirings and separations at different seasons of the year reflect seasonal variations in activity. Active seasons of the year are characterized by a high level of hirings and

a low level of separations while during the off seasons the reverse situation applies. Similarly the generally high levels of employment which have been a feature of the post-war years have been associated with a relative stability at fairly high levels for both hirings and separations.

In addition to the information obtained from a study of hiring and separation rates separately, the relationship between these two sets of rates provides significant data. Gross movements in employment for separate industries and areas by sex reveal the shifting composition of the working force in each case.

Throughout the period under consideration, the customary seasonal relationships between hirings and separations were observed to exist, except for the winter period 1953-54. Thus from January to March, when the level of employment is normally stable and at a seasonal low, hirings and separations tended to be in balance. Commencing in April and continuing through early summer, a rise in the level of employment was associated with an excess of hirings over separations. Equality of hirings and separations at a high level of employment was characteristic of the remaining late summer months and continued into the harvest season. The late fall and winter seasons of 1953 were characterized by the dominance of cyclical factors which obscured the regular seasonal pattern.

Although seasonal fluctuations in hirings and separations are common to all industries, the incidence of seasonality is by no means uniform either between industries or industry sub-groups. This fact tends to be obscured in an examination of the rates for "All Industries" because of the

large number of persons employed in manufacturing relative to the total of persons covered by the survey. Thus the pattern of hirings and separations for "All Industries" is closely related to the pattern for the manufacturing industry as a whole.

Industries such as construction and forestry and logging exhibit much more extreme fluctuations in both hirings and separations than the total for all industries. The timing of these fluctuations is also in some instances different from the pattern for total all industries. For example, both of the industries mentioned above have hiring and separation peaks which are not identical with the pattern for manufacturing but which are hidden by the fluctuations in the more heavily weighted manufacturing industry.

Within the manufacturing industry as a whole a similar situation exists. Such industry sub-groups as foods and beverages, wood products and to a somewhat lesser extent transportation equipment are highly seasonal in their operations. Balanced against these are industry sub-groups such as printing and publishing, electrical apparatus and supplies, and tobacco and tobacco products which exhibit relatively stable patterns of hirings and separations.

Hirings and separations by region also display seasonal patterns related to the economic characteristics of the region. In provinces such as Ontario and Quebec, in which manufacturing occupies an important position, the scope of fluctuations in hirings and separations was less than in the Pacific and Atlantic Regions where primary industries are relatively more important.

# HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1954

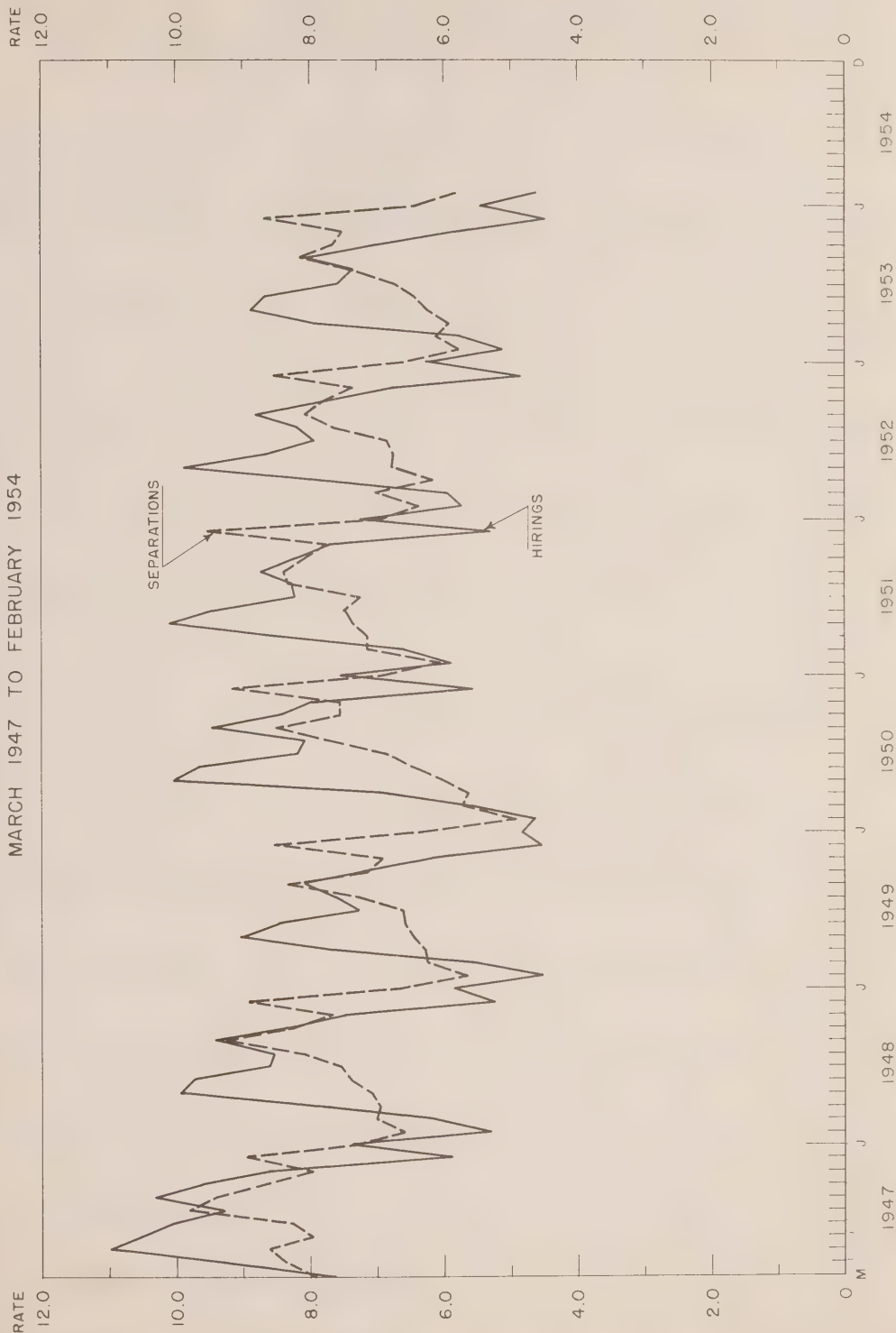




TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1952 to February 1954

Industry group			Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1952																			
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																						
1	Total — All Industries .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 3 5	8 8 6	6 6 6	10 11 8	7 7 7	9 9 9	7 7 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	8 8 9	8 8 8	9 9 9	8 8 8	8 8 7	7 7 7	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 8	
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	21 21 8	74 75 41	41 42 14	39 40 19	65 66 24	41 42 10	35 35 13	43 43 16	31 32 11	40 40 14	48 49 22	38 39 15	63 64 29	39 39 10	48 49 16	37 37 12	34 35 12	35 35 10	25 25 9	46 46 14
3	Mining (including milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 4	6 6 5	6 6 4	8 8 9	5 5 4	7 7 9	5 5 5	6 6 8	6 6 9	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 3
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 5	6 6 4	8 8 7	6 6 5	7 7 6	6 6 4	7 7 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 8	6 6 6	7 7 8	5 5 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	2 2 3	4 4 3
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 5 3	4 4 6	6 6 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 3	4 4 3	4 4 4	5 5 3
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	4 4	3 3	5 5	3 3	9 8	3 3	10 10	4 3	8 8	5 4	4 4	7 7	3 2	8 8	3 3	6 6	2 2	6 6	2 2	4 4
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	11 11	7 7	25 25	4 4	20 21	6 6	11 11	6 6	7 7	7 7	6 6	8 8	7 7	8 8	6 6	11 11	4 4	14 14	3 3	25 25
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	7 7 8	5 5 7	7 6 8	5 5 7	6 5 8	5 5 7	7 6 12	6 5 7	7 6 10	6 6 8	6 5 8	7 6 9	5 5 7	6 5 8	3 3 4	5 5 8
9	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	6 5 9	9 8 12	6 5 9	12 11 17	6 5 9	13 11 19	7 5 11	13 11 19	10 8 14	14 9 29	9 8 12	11 9 17	13 11 19	9 7 12	15 11 27	6 5 9	11 8 19	3 3 4	10 8 17
10	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	18 23 14	2 1 2	9 7 10	6 3 8	3 2 4	6 3 8	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 2	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 5 6	5 3 2	2 1 2	3 5 2	14 13 15	2 2 2	9 12 7	3 1 4
11	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 4	5 3 10	3 2 4	5 3 9	3 2 4	4 2 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 8	2 2 3	4 3 8
12	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 6 6	7 4 6	4 5 8	8 6 5	5 6 9	6 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 3 4	5 5 6
13	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 8	6 4 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 3 5
14	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 5 8	5 4 6	6 4 7	6 5 6	8 7 7	6 6 8	7 6 7	7 5 8	7 6 7	7 5 8	10 7 12	6 7 7	8 5 10	8 5 6	5 4 6	7 5 7	6 4 7	7 5 7	4 4 4	8 5 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1952 to February 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1953																								1954				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
6	7	5	6	6	6	8	6	9	6	9	6	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	6	8	4	9	5	6	6	5	6
6	6	5	6	6	6	8	6	9	6	9	6	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	6	8	4	9	5	6	6	5	6
6	7	6	5	6	5	6	6	7	7	9	7	8	7	9	8	9	8	7	7	7	6	5	9	5	6	5	5	6
38	32	21	43	22	65	51	30	52	30	33	33	28	36	40	36	64	37	47	36	28	36	24	45	34	29	20	54	
39	32	21	44	22	65	52	30	53	30	33	34	28	37	41	36	65	37	48	36	29	36	25	46	35	30	21	54	
11	10	6	28	8	41	17	14	32	8	10	9	11	12	16	15	30	12	16	12	11	12	9	15	10	8	5	27	
4	4	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	5	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	7	4	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	5	7	6	6	5	6	6	5	6	4	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	5	7	6	6	5	6	6	5	6	4	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4
4	3	3	3	4	4	6	6	7	6	7	5	6	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	4
4	3	3	3	4	4	6	6	7	6	7	5	6	5	4	6	4	6	3	5	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	4
4	4	3	6	4	6	4	6	6	5	5	8	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	6	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	5
4	4	3	6	4	6	4	6	6	5	5	8	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	6	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	2
2	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	7	2	9	3	12	4	5	9	3	8	2	7	2	5	1	3	2	3	3	3	3
2	2	3	3	3	2	5	3	7	2	9	3	11	4	5	9	3	8	2	7	2	5	1	3	2	3	3	3	3
6	17	6	5	13	6	26	5	19	6	12	7	8	8	6	8	9	10	7	8	4	19	3	22	5	14	5	5	7
6	17	6	5	13	6	27	5	19	5	12	7	8	8	6	8	9	10	7	8	4	19	3	22	5	14	5	5	7
6	5	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	6	7	5	6	4	6	3	6	5	5	4	4	8
5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	6	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	4
8	6	7	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	7	11	7	8	8	6	9	5	8	4	9	4	6	5	5	5
6	8	5	6	6	5	8	5	12	6	14	6	12	9	13	9	10	13	7	14	6	10	3	11	5	7	4	4	9
5	7	4	5	5	4	8	4	10	5	12	5	10	7	8	8	8	10	6	10	4	7	3	8	4	6	3	3	7
9	10	7	9	9	8	11	7	18	9	20	10	18	14	27	13	16	18	10	23	9	17	4	20	8	11	7	7	7
3	3	3	3	5	11	2	17	5	2	2	1	2	2	7	3	9	3	3	6	14	3	11	2	6	2	3	10	10
3	3	2	4	4	15	1	13	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	9	3	2	7	17	2	13	2	5	2	3	8	10
3	3	3	2	5	8	2	19	6	3	2	2	2	2	9	4	8	3	3	6	11	3	9	2	7	3	3	11	10
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	5	2	7	3	6	2	4	3	3	3	3	11
3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	5	2	5	2	5	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
5	4	6	5	4	5	4	6	6	5	5	4	8	4	6	5	5	5	3	11	4	9	2	7	4	5	4	5	11
6	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	6	4	6	5	5	3	7	6	5	5	5	12
5	3	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	6	4	5	4	5	3	5	5	4	4	3	12
8	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	7	5	7	5	7	6	7	7	6	7	5	8	6	6	5	9	9	6	7	6	12
5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	5	3	5	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	5	3	5	3	4	4	4	13
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	6	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	6	2	4	3	4	3	4	13
6	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	4	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	4	7	3	7	4	6	4	4	13
10	5	7	5	6	6	6	7	6	9	6	7	6	7	8	6	6	6	5	7	4	7	4	8	9	5	6	5	14
7	4	6	4	4	5	6	6	5	8	6	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	6	4	4	4	14
11	8	8	6	7	6	7	6	9	6	8	6	8	10	7	7	7	7	6	8	5	8	4	9	6	7	7	5	14

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1952 to February 1954 - Continued

			Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1952																			
Industry group			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																						
Manufacturing—Concluded																						
1	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	8 9 7	11 12 7	12 12 7	11 11 7	16 16 10	9 9 6	12 13 7	10 10 7	10 10 7	9 9 7	12 11 9	11 10 8	10 10 9	10 10 7	10 10 8	11 11 7	9 9 6	10 10 6	7 7 4	10 11 6
2	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 5	6 6 6	4 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 6	4 4 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	5 5 8	4 3 8	5 5 8	3 2 6	5 4 6	2 2 5	5 5 5	2 2 3	3 3 6
3	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. M. F.	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 3 8	5 4 8	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	2 2 3	4 2 7
4	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	4 5 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 3	3 2 3	4 3 5
5	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	3 3 3	6 7 5	4 4 3	6 4 6	4 5 5	6 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 6 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 4	6 5 6	7 7 6	7 4 3	4 5 5	3 3 3
6	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	3 3 6	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 4 10	4 3 7	5 4 9	4 4 7	5 4 9	4 3 6	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 8
7	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 5	4 2 4	5 2 6	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 5	5 4 8	3 3 4	5 4 8	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 7	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 4
8	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 8	4 4 4	7 7 6	5 5 4	7 7 7	5 5 5	7 7 7	5 4 5	8 7 9	5 5 6	6 6 5	7 7 9	6 6 9	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 4	7 7 8
9	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. M. F.	4 4 3	1 1 3	4 4 6	2 2 5	5 2 7	2 2 4	2 2 6	1 2 3	2 2 5	1 2 4	3 2 6	2 2 7	2 2 5	5 2 6	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 3	2 1 2	1 1 1	1 2 3
10	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 2	3 2 5
11	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 9	7 6 8	7 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 10	6 5 9	10 8 14	8 7 10	10 9 14	8 7 9	9 7 11	7 5 9	7 6 9	6 4 4	3 3 4	9 6 14
12	Construction ..	T. M. F.	17 18 5	13 13 4	25 26 8	14 15 4	27 27 8	16 16 5	21 22 7	16 16 5	21 22 8	16 16 6	18 18 7	17 18 6	18 18 6	16 17 6	16 16 6	18 19 4	12 13 7	20 21 4	8 8 3	28 28 7
13	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	20 20 7	15 15 4	29 30 9	16 17 4	30 31 10	18 18 6	24 25 9	18 18 6	24 24 9	18 18 7	20 19 8	19 19 7	19 19 6	18 17 5	19 21 5	17 21 4	13 13 8	23 23 8	9 9 2	32 32 8
14	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. M. F.	10 11 3	8 9 4	14 14 5	9 9 4	15 15 4	10 10 4	12 12 5	11 11 4	13 13 6	11 11 5	11 12 5	11 12 6	12 13 6	10 10 5	11 11 6	11 10 5	10 10 4	12 12 4	7 8 3	15 16 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

9

TABLE 1. Number of Hirlings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1952 to February 1954 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1953																								1954			
Jan.	Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.	Feb.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
10	8	7	8	8	12	12	11	15	8	11	9	8	9	8	10	7	11	7	10	7	7	9	10	8	7	8	
10	8	8	8	8	13	13	11	15	8	11	9	9	9	8	10	7	11	7	10	7	7	10	10	8	7	8	
6	6	6	5	6	7	8	7	8	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	7	8	6	8	5	5	7	6	6	5	6	
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	7	3	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	3	3	3	7	6	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	
5	6	6	4	6	6	5	5	6	5	8	5	7	6	7	7	8	7	6	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	
3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	
2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	
6	5	7	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	8	5	6	6	7	7	8	7	6	6	4	4	5	5	5	4	6	
4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	2	5	3	3	4	4	4	
4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	
7	5	7	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	3	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	5	
7	5	7	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	5	3	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	5	5	3	3	4	
4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	6	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	
7	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	8	6	9	7	8	6	5	6	4	9	6	6	6	
4	3	4	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	7	
3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	
7	5	6	3	6	5	6	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	7	5	5	5	5	4	4	2	5	2	3	3	5	
5	5	5	4	6	4	7	5	8	5	7	4	7	5	5	6	6	6	5	4	5	2	6	4	5	4	8	
4	5	5	4	6	4	7	5	8	5	7	4	6	5	4	6	6	6	5	4	5	2	6	3	5	3	7	
8	6	8	5	8	5	10	7	9	6	7	7	7	7	8	10	7	8	8	7	5	3	9	7	8	9	7	
2	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	4	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	9	
5	4	4	4	5	3	6	4	6	6	6	5	7	4	5	6	9	8	7	6	5	4	5	6	6	5	4	
3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	10	
3	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	
4	4	5	3	6	4	4	5	4	4	6	5	4	4	6	6	7	6	5	4	4	2	4	4	4	4	4	
6	5	6	5	7	5	8	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	8	9	7	8	7	6	5	3	8	5	6	5	11	
5	4	6	6	6	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	5	7	8	9	7	6	4	4	2	6	4	4	4	6	
13	18	12	15	16	13	25	14	26	14	22	15	20	16	17	16	17	16	15	19	12	22	9	30	12	20	12	
14	18	12	15	17	13	26	14	28	14	23	15	20	16	18	17	16	17	15	19	12	22	9	31	12	20	12	
4	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	7	5	5	6	9	8	7	6	5	4	5	6	6	5	4	
15	20	13	16	19	14	30	16	30	16	25	16	22	17	19	19	17	19	17	21	13	26	9	36	13	24	14	
21	21	13	17	19	14	30	16	30	16	26	17	22	18	19	19	18	19	17	21	13	26	9	37	13	24	14	
5	6	4	6	6	4	10	6	10	6	8	5	7	5	6	7	6	7	8	9	5	11	5	4	6	5	5	
10	11	9	11	11	10	14	11	14	11	13	11	14	11	13	11	12	10	12	12	10	13	7	16	9	9	12	
11	11	9	11	11	10	14	11	15	11	14	11	14	11	13	11	12	11	12	11	11	8	17	9	14	9	12	
4	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	6	4	7	5	7	5	6	7	5	4	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	14

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1952 to February 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
			1952															
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 3 3	5 5 5	3 4 4	4 3 5	3 4 3	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 4 5	4 3 6	3 4 4	3 3 3
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 7	8 8 5	5 5 5	9 10 10	6 6 7	7 7 5	5 5 6	7 7 6	6 6 6	6 6 9	7 7 9	6 6 13	6 6 6	6 6 7	5 5 5
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 2 3	4 4 5	3 2 4	4 3 5	3 2 3	5 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 4	4 3 4	5 4 6	3 2 4	3 2 3
5	Public Utility Operation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	3 3 1	5 5 2	3 3 2	6 6 3	3 3 2	7 7 4	3 3 2	5 5 3	3 4 2	4 4 3	5 5 3	4 4 3	6 6 3	3 4 2	4 4 2
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 5 7	7 7 8	6 5 7	8 5 7	6 5 9	7 5 7	6 5 8	6 5 8	7 5 8	8 6 11	6 6 7	8 5 10	6 5 6
7	Wholesale Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 6 6	7 6 8	5 6 6	7 6 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 5 11	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	4 3 4
8	Retail Trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 5	7 6 8	6 5 7	8 8 8	7 6 9	8 6 9	7 6 7	7 6 8	6 6 8	7 6 9	7 6 11	9 7 8	7 6 10	6 7 13	5 5 5
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 3	3 2 3
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	7 6 7	6 6 6	9 9 9	7 7 7	11 11 11	8 8 8	12 11 13	9 9 9	10 9 11	9 8 10	10 10 11	11 10 11	9 9 10	12 12 12	7 7 8	6 7 8
11	Community or Public Service .....	T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 4	6 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	8 6 9	4 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2
12	Recreation Service .....	T. M. F.	8 8 8	7 7 7	16 13 13	10 11 8	21 24 16	12 13 10	14 15 12	20 26 11	10 9 11	10 10 10	11 11 11	13 12 14	19 25 10	16 18 13	11 13 9	8 10 11
13	Business Service .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	7 7 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 4 5	8 8 8	6 6 7	15 17 11	9 10 7	7 7 7	15 17 12	5 5 5	6 6 5
14	Personal Service .....	T. M. F.	9 8 10	8 7 9	12 11 12	9 14 10	14 15 11	11 10 11	17 15 19	11 10 11	13 12 15	11 10 12	11 10 12	14 12 15	9 9 10	14 13 16	9 8 10	10 9 11

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1952 to February 1954 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														
1953																								1954						
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.		
2	3	2	2	3	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	4	3	4	4	3	3	1	
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	6	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	3	4	4	4	3		
2	3	2	2	3	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	3	4	4	3	3	2	
2	3	2	2	3	3	6	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	3	4	4	3	3		
4	7	3	3	3	4	8	4	7	5	6	4	6	5	5	6	6	6	4	5	4	4	4	3	6	2	8	4	5	3	
5	6	3	5	5	6	5	4	9	5	8	6	12	10	7	7	6	6	5	6	4	4	4	3	8	3	8	9	4		
3	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	
2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	
3	4	2	3	3	2	4	2	6	3	7	3	7	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	2	4	3	5	3	3	3	5	
3	4	2	3	3	2	5	2	7	3	7	3	7	5	3	3	4	6	4	4	3	5	3	3	5	3	3	3	3		
5	8	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	8	6	6	5	8	5	6	4	10	4	7	5	4	6	
5	13	5	6	7	5	7	5	7	7	9	8	6	5	8	8	6	6	9	7	11	6	9	15	4	11	4	5	4		
5	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	7	5	7	5	7	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	3	6	4	4	5	4	4	7	
4	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	6	10	7	7	8	10	7	7	7	6	9	5	4	5	6	6	6	6		
5	10	5	5	6	5	7	6	8	7	8	7	7	7	7	8	9	7	8	6	9	5	8	12	4	9	4	5	8		
5	7	4	5	5	5	7	7	7	6	8	6	7	6	6	8	8	6	6	6	6	5	5	7	4	6	4	4	6		
4	14	5	6	7	5	7	7	8	7	9	8	7	8	8	8	11	8	10	7	12	5	11	17	4	13	4	4	6		
4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	9	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3		
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	7	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	4	4	4	4	3	2	4	3	3	3		
6	5	5	5	6	6	8	7	11	8	12	7	11	9	10	11	10	12	7	7	6	6	4	6	5	6	4	5	4	10	
5	7	4	6	6	5	8	6	11	8	10	8	10	8	10	10	9	12	6	7	5	6	4	5	4	6	6	6	5		
3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	11	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
4	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2		
8	7	7	6	7	7	15	9	22	15	12	12	14	13	13	18	19	17	10	12	8	13	5	8	7	7	5	5	12		
8	7	6	6	7	7	16	9	25	18	11	12	15	15	14	21	24	18	9	12	8	15	5	8	7	7	6	5	6		
8	8	7	6	8	8	13	9	17	11	13	11	12	11	11	12	11	14	10	12	7	9	6	7	8	8	5	6	6		
5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	4	10	6	15	9	7	16	5	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	13		
4	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	10	6	17	10	7	18	5	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	3		
6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	6	9	8	10	7	6	11	6	5	6	4	3	4	6	4	4	5	4		
8	8	7	7	9	8	12	9	14	10	17	10	13	11	11	13	9	14	8	10	7	8	6	8	6	8	6	7	14		
6	7	6	6	8	7	11	9	14	9	15	9	11	10	9	11	8	12	7	8	6	7	5	7	5	6	5	5			
9	9	8	9	10	9	12	10	15	11	19	11	15	12	12	15	10	15	9	11	8	9	7	8	7	9	7	8			



TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952																				
		March		April		May		June		July		August		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — All Industries .....	T.	6	8	9	8	14	8	10	7	10	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	8	9	6	12
		M.	6	8	10	8	14	9	10	7	10	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	8	10	6	12
		F.	6	5	8	6	12	7	10	7	9	8	11	10	9	10	9	9	9	7	7	13
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T.	18	47	37	45	68	57	44	34	43	47	33	35	41	31	56	32	30	30	26	41
		M.	18	47	37	45	69	58	44	34	43	47	33	35	41	32	56	32	30	30	26	41
		F.	3	16	6	18	21	2	10	6	8	6	13	11	13	11	12	8	10	5	19	13
3	Mining (including milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T.	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	3
		M.	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	3
		F.	—	—	2	2	1	—	7	2	11	5	3	4	1	11	2	1	2	2	4	3
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		M.	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	3	3	6	1	15	2	9	1	8	1	2	4	1	3	2	4	1	18	3	9
		M.	3	3	6	1	15	2	9	1	8	1	2	4	1	3	1	4	1	19	3	9
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	16	11	64	5	66	4	17	1	7	5	7	3	4	5	8	37	2	52	5	36
		M.	16	11	64	5	66	4	17	1	7	5	7	3	4	5	8	37	2	52	5	36
7	Manufacturing .....	T.	6	7	10	6	14	7	9	7	8	7	8	8	7	7	6	9	5	9	5	8
		M.	6	7	10	6	12	7	9	6	7	6	7	7	6	7	5	8	5	8	5	7
		F.	7	9	10	8	20	8	11	11	10	13	17	10	11	12	11	16	6	13	3	11
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T.	7	10	14	8	24	8	13	11	12	15	17	11	9	12	10	17	5	16	4	14
		M.	7	9	14	6	20	8	13	9	11	12	11	10	7	10	7	12	5	12	4	13
		F.	9	13	15	13	34	10	15	16	13	22	28	14	15	18	17	25	7	24	4	18
9	Leather Products .....	T.	6	8	6	4	13	13	7	7	5	6	6	8	6	6	5	4	4	4	1	3
		M.	5	6	5	3	12	14	7	7	3	5	5	7	4	4	3	3	5	3	1	3
		F.	7	12	9	5	13	13	5	6	9	8	7	11	9	8	7	8	3	4	2	4
10	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T.	3	5	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	5	3	2	4	2	3	2	2	4
		M.	3	3	2	3	3	1	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
		F.	4	6	3	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	6	4	3	6	3	4	3	2	6
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T.	6	5	7	5	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	5	6	9	7	5	3	8
		M.	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	6	6	5	3	7	4	1	4	7	4	2	2	2
		F.	7	6	9	5	10	9	9	7	8	7	10	9	11	7	7	10	8	6	3	10
12	Wood Products .....	T.	14	19	26	17	26	16	17	14	13	12	13	14	13	14	13	18	15	14	15	13
		M.	14	19	27	18	26	16	18	14	13	12	13	14	13	15	13	19	15	14	16	14
		F.	9	7	5	7	16	4	6	10	6	8	10	8	11	7	5	8	3	7	4	4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1953																								1954				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.
7	9	5	7	6	7	11	7	12	8	11	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	11	6	12	8	8	6	7	1
8	9	5	7	6	7	11	7	12	8	11	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	11	5	12	8	8	7	8	
6	9	5	6	6	5	8	6	13	7	10	7	9	8	10	10	8	10	8	8	8	7	7	14	4	8	5	5	
31	31	16	25	21	47	56	32	46	46	42	36	30	42	34	34	46	32	49	33	28	44	30	45	41	31	22	35	2
31	31	16	25	22	48	57	32	46	46	42	36	30	42	34	35	47	32	49	34	28	44	30	45	42	32	22	35	
12	5	5	10	2	10	10	8	6	10	9	2	4	4	9	5	6	7	10	4	15	10	7	12	9	7	5	7	
2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	8	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	3
2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	8	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	
2	—	1	2	1	—	1	4	4	4	7	3	5	4	3	5	3	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	
2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	10	1	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4
2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	10	1	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	
1	3	2	5	5	4	9	1	12	1	14	1	4	1	3	3	1	3	1	13	1	8	1	4	1	6	2	2	5
1	3	2	5	5	4	9	1	12	1	14	1	4	1	3	3	1	3	1	13	1	8	1	5	1	6	2	2	
13	35	23	25	39	13	48	9	48	2	21	1	3	6	3	2	3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63	6	32	9	9	6
13	35	23	25	39	13	48	9	48	2	21	1	3	6	3	2	3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63	6	32	9	9	
8	7	5	8	6	6	10	7	13	7	10	7	8	8	8	8	6	9	6	9	4	10	4	9	7	6	6	7	7
7	7	5	7	5	6	10	7	11	6	9	6	7	7	6	6	5	8	5	8	4	9	4	8	7	6	6	7	
10	9	7	10	7	6	13	7	22	9	13	11	12	12	19	14	10	15	11	13	6	15	4	13	6	6	7	8	
13	8	6	13	6	7	20	5	25	9	16	12	14	13	18	13	8	15	11	12	5	15	3	17	8	8	8	5	8
11	7	4	11	5	6	18	4	18	8	13	10	12	11	10	9	6	11	8	8	4	11	3	14	7	7	7	5	
16	11	9	17	8	10	24	8	39	13	21	17	18	18	32	21	13	22	17	20	7	24	3	24	9	8	12	6	
6	4	2	3	2	2	5	4	6	4	5	9	3	3	3	4	6	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	2	4	4	15	9
5	5	1	2	1	2	5	5	5	4	3	11	3	3	4	3	5	3	2	5	4	3	2	4	1	3	4	12	
8	4	4	6	5	2	3	3	6	3	8	7	1	4	2	6	8	6	5	6	4	5	5	3	2	5	2	21	
2	9	4	10	5	5	6	5	5	6	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	1	4	1	5	2	25	10
1	5	1	8	5	4	5	5	3	5	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	1	4	1	5	2	22	
3	15	7	13	7	5	7	6	7	8	4	4	3	3	3	5	4	3	5	6	3	6	1	4	1	4	2	30	
8	7	6	4	8	5	5	5	4	5	3	4	3	5	5	7	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	4	5	3	4	11
2	3	4	2	5	5	3	3	5	2	4	1	3	5	4	3	4	5	2	3	3	2	2	4	1	5	1	2	
11	8	6	5	10	5	6	5	4	6	3	5	4	6	5	9	4	6	4	8	6	8	6	4	6	5	4	5	
19	11	9	12	10	17	20	17	21	12	12	13	10	14	8	14	9	13	10	19	11	18	11	16	23	12	10	14	12
19	11	9	12	10	18	20	17	22	12	12	13	10	15	8	14	9	13	10	19	11	19	11	16	24	12	10	14	
6	7	3	3	5	6	12	7	3	8	6	5	8	7	4	6	8	8	5	11	3	9	5	7	10	6	3	8	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 - Continued

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
No.																						
	Manufacturing—Concluded																					
1	Paper Products .....	T.	3	3	6	3	10	4	5	3	4	2	4	4	3	4	2	6	2	6	3	4
		M.	3	3	6	3	10	4	5	3	3	2	4	4	3	4	2	6	2	7	3	4
		F.	1	1	2	2	6	2	8	4	8	4	3	5	4	8	3	5	2	2	2	4
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T.	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2
		M.	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	1
		F.	3	3	4	3	5	5	5	3	6	4	3	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	3	5
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T.	4	2	3	1	3	2	4	2	5	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	6	4	2
		M.	4	2	3	1	3	2	4	1	5	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	6	4	2
		F.	2	2	9	2	13	9	6	4	4	2	5	6	11	2	1	12	1	1	8	2
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T.	7	4	8	7	7	6	7	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5
		M.	7	4	8	7	7	6	7	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5
		F.	10	7	3	3	5	5	7	4	7	3	8	7	4	4	5	6	4	2	4	3
5	Non-Metallic Mineral Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	11	4	14	6	14	5	7	5	12	6	8	10	9	8	7	10	6	10	3	25
		M.	11	4	13	6	15	5	7	5	12	5	8	10	9	8	7	9	6	10	3	25
6	Chemical Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	7	3	18	3	21	18	5	22	19	11	9	19	3	6	9	4	17	16	4	7
		M.	7	2	19	3	23	20	4	24	21	12	10	20	2	6	9	3	19	18	4	7
7	Construction .....	T.	18	10	25	10	29	14	21	14	29	12	19	14	15	17	14	18	11	22	8	33
		M.	18	10	26	10	30	14	21	14	29	12	19	14	15	17	14	18	11	22	8	34
		F.	8	5	8	4	9	5	11	7	10	5	10	8	6	7	5	6	4	4	3	4
8	General Contractors .....	T.	20	10	28	11	32	14	22	13	30	12	20	15	16	18	15	19	11	23	8	35
		M.	20	10	29	11	32	15	22	13	30	12	20	15	16	18	15	19	12	23	8	36
		F.	9	5	10	5	11	6	12	7	12	6	11	8	5	8	5	6	4	3	3	4
9	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T.	11	6	13	9	17	13	14	16	23	9	10	8	11	9	7	13	8	15	6	23
		M.	11	7	14	9	17	13	14	16	24	9	10	7	11	9	7	13	8	15	6	24
		F.	4	4	—	—	1	1	10	7	1	1	8	10	10	4	5	4	5	5	5	2
10	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T.	2	4	3	6	6	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	5	2	3	5	4	3	5
		M.	2	4	3	6	5	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	4	2	3	5	4	3	5
		F.	2	2	4	3	7	4	6	4	6	3	5	4	5	6	4	5	4	7	3	5
11	Transportation .....	T.	2	4	3	6	5	4	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	4	2	3	5	4	3	5
		M.	2	4	3	6	5	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	5	4	3	5
		F.	2	1	3	5	6	6	5	3	4	2	4	3	4	4	2	5	3	3	6	6
12	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	12	36	21	10	37	16	29	9	5	9	18	8	23	6	13	10	3	30	4	31
		M.	11	37	22	12	37	17	28	9	6	10	16	9	22	6	12	11	2	24	2	27

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



**TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 - Continued**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1953																								1954				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
2	5	1	5	4	2	6	3	6	2	9	2	5	4	4	3	3	7	2	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	2	2	1
2	6	1	5	4	2	6	3	6	2	10	2	4	5	4	3	3	7	2	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	1	2	
2	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	4	3	6	3	10	4	3	4	5	6	4	5	3	7	3	3	3	5	3	4	
2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	
6	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	6	5	7	4	7	5	4	5	6	5	5	6	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	
2	3	3	4	3	3	2	6	3	2	5	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5	1	4	7	8	
2	3	3	4	3	3	2	6	3	2	5	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5	1	4	7	8	
2	9	3	2	1	2	4	1	5	2	2	3	3	7	6	4	3	5	8	5	1	2	2	3	2	6	9	8	
6	11	7	7	6	5	5	6	8	6	8	5	6	7	4	4	6	10	7	6	4	9	6	6	8	2	6	5	
6	11	8	8	6	5	5	6	8	6	8	5	6	7	4	4	6	10	7	6	4	9	7	6	8	2	6	5	
6	5	4	2	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	5	6	3	5	8	5	6	4	5	3	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	
7	11	8	8	11	9	17	2	18	9	11	6	10	8	5	7	7	8	9	9	7	10	2	29	9	12	9	6	
7	12	7	8	11	9	17	2	19	8	11	6	10	8	5	7	6	8	9	9	6	10	2	30	10	13	8	6	
4	8	3	6	3	2	22	9	28	25	4	20	7	8	9	11	5	6	6	6	4	7	9	3	1	4	4	1	
5	7	3	7	3	2	24	10	30	28	4	22	8	8	9	12	5	6	6	6	4	7	9	2	1	4	3	2	
14	19	11	15	17	12	26	12	29	11	24	12	20	14	18	16	11	17	10	20	10	24	5	34	10	23	9	25	
15	19	12	15	18	12	27	12	30	11	24	12	20	14	18	16	11	17	10	21	10	24	5	35	10	24	9	25	
4	4	2	4	5	4	5	4	6	3	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	7	3	7	2	8	2	6	4	9	2	12	
15	21	12	16	18	12	28	12	31	10	25	12	21	14	18	17	12	18	10	22	10	26	6	39	11	26	9	28	
16	21	12	16	19	13	28	12	31	11	25	13	21	15	18	17	12	18	10	22	10	26	6	39	11	26	9	28	
4	3	2	4	6	4	6	5	7	3	6	6	6	5	3	5	5	9	3	9	2	10	2	9	4	11	3	16	
9	7	8	10	10	10	17	10	21	13	16	9	17	12	14	9	9	11	11	13	10	15	5	13	8	14	7	14	
9	7	8	10	11	10	17	10	22	13	16	9	18	12	14	9	9	11	12	14	10	16	5	14	8	14	7	15	
7	6	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	—	3	3	8	3	—	1	2	1	2	2	—	—	5	2	2	1	
2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1	4	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	6	3	5	7	4	9	3	
2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	9	3	
4	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	7	5	5	2	5	5	4	4	4	6	2	5	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	
2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	9	3	
2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	10	3	
5	3	3	4	3	3	4	6	4	4	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	2	5	3	4	5	5	2	3	1	3	
24	15	9	13	9	16	12	12	27	9	17	8	26	18	25	8	29	10	7	23	4	24	2	34	19	11	23	23	
29	12	9	13	11	18	13	12	20	6	18	10	16	7	17	10	28	8	9	22	4	18	2	28	19	8	20	25	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirlings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month													
		1952													
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded														
	Communication.....	T.	3	2	4	2	6	3	5	4	5	3	3	4	4
		M.	3	2	3	3	5	2	4	3	3	2	3	3	8
		F.	2	2	4	2	7	3	6	4	6	4	4	5	6
2	Public Utility Operation.....	T.	3	2	5	1	6	2	8	2	5	3	3	5	6
		M.	3	3	5	2	6	2	8	2	5	3	3	5	6
		F.	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	4	4
3	Trade.....	T.	7	5	7	6	10	6	9	6	8	7	7	8	8
		M.	6	5	7	6	9	5	9	6	8	7	6	7	7
		F.	8	4	8	6	11	6	10	6	9	7	9	10	8
4	Wholesale Trade .....	T.	6	5	6	6	10	5	9	6	8	8	7	7	7
		M.	6	5	6	6	9	6	10	6	8	8	7	7	7
		F.	4	4	5	4	15	5	8	5	9	7	9	7	9
5	Retail Trade.....	T.	7	5	8	6	10	6	9	6	9	7	7	9	9
		M.	5	5	8	6	10	5	8	5	8	6	6	7	7
		F.	9	4	9	6	11	7	10	6	9	8	9	10	11
6	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T.	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	6	4	4	5	4
		M.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	7	4	4	5	4
		F.	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	6	3	4	5	4
7	Service .....	T.	7	6	9	6	11	8	13	8	12	9	9	11	8
		M.	6	5	7	5	10	6	11	6	9	8	6	8	8
		F.	8	7	10	7	12	10	15	9	14	10	11	13	8
8	Community or Public Service.....	T.	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	6	7	9	9
		M.	1	2	4	3	4	1	6	3	7	7	5	7	9
		F.	3	3	3	3	5	5	4	5	6	5	9	10	9
9	Recreation Service .....	T.	6	9	6	5	6	8	8	7	7	6	6	11	7
		M.	7	11	6	6	5	11	10	7	7	8	5	6	16
		F.	5	7	5	4	6	5	7	8	8	6	7	6	7
10	Business Service.....	T.	6	5	4	5	6	5	5	3	7	5	5	6	7
		M.	6	4	4	6	6	5	5	3	6	4	5	6	7
		F.	7	7	3	5	5	7	8	3	9	9	7	9	8
11	Personal Service .....	T.	9	7	13	8	16	11	18	10	15	11	11	14	8
		M.	7	5	10	6	15	6	15	8	11	9	8	10	6
		F.	10	8	14	9	16	13	20	11	17	12	13	15	9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

**TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 - Concluded**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1953																								1954				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
3	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	3	5	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	
3	4	1	3	2	3	3	3	8	5	5	3	5	5	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	
8	6	2	5	3	4	2	2	6	2	7	2	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	6	4	3	2
9	6	2	5	3	4	2	2	6	2	8	2	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	4	2	6	3	5	4	3	
4	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	4	3	1	3	3	2	3	2	12	13	2	3	
4	10	5	6	6	5	7	5	10	6	8	6	8	7	6	7	8	7	8	7	10	7	7	14	4	9	4	5	3
4	8	4	6	5	5	7	5	9	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	7	6	8	6	7	7	5	8	4	7	4	5	
4	14	5	5	6	4	7	6	12	6	9	7	9	8	8	9	9	9	9	7	14	6	12	25	4	13	5	6	
5	7	4	6	5	5	7	5	11	5	8	6	7	7	6	7	8	6	8	7	8	9	4	8	5	7	5	6	4
5	8	4	6	5	5	7	5	9	5	8	6	7	6	6	6	8	5	9	6	8	10	4	8	5	7	5	6	
5	5	5	6	6	5	5	7	18	5	8	7	8	9	9	9	8	8	8	9	7	9	3	8	4	6	5	5	
4	12	5	6	6	5	7	5	9	6	8	6	8	7	7	8	8	8	3	7	11	5	9	18	3	11	4	5	5
4	7	5	6	6	5	7	5	8	6	8	6	8	6	6	7	6	7	7	6	7	5	5	8	3	8	3	5	
4	16	5	5	7	4	7	6	10	6	9	7	9	8	7	9	10	9	9	7	16	5	14	29	4	15	5	6	
4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	7	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	6
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	5	7	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	
3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	3	5	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	
6	6	6	5	7	5	9	7	11	8	14	8	11	8	9	10	8	13	6	8	5	6	4	6	6	6	5	5	7
4	5	4	3	6	4	9	7	11	7	13	7	10	7	7	8	7	13	5	7	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	
7	7	7	6	7	6	9	6	12	9	15	9	12	9	11	11	9	14	7	8	6	6	4	6	6	7	5	6	
2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	7	4	8	6	4	3	3	4	1	2	5	3	2	2	8
1	3	1	1	3	2	5	4	4	2	2	1	5	3	5	5	8	8	4	3	3	7	2	3	5	3	3	3	
3	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	8	4	8	5	4	3	3	2	1	2	4	3	2	2	
8	6	4	4	8	5	12	7	12	15	11	14	7	8	7	7	12	8	9	11	7	7	5	5	9	8	5	5	9
10	6	4	4	12	5	18	8	16	22	15	20	7	8	7	8	14	8	8	11	7	7	6	5	8	9	5	5	
7	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	8	7	7	8	7	8	8	7	10	7	11	11	7	7	4	5	9	7	5	4	
5	4	4	2	7	3	4	8	6	4	8	5	8	5	5	4	6	6	5	7	6	4	6	4	5	3	4	6	10
5	4	4	2	7	3	4	8	7	4	8	5	8	5	5	4	5	6	6	8	5	3	6	4	5	3	4	7	
4	4	5	3	5	3	4	7	4	4	7	7	8	7	3	3	7	7	5	4	9	6	4	9	5	2	3	3	
7	8	7	7	8	7	12	8	15	10	20	10	15	10	10	13	8	19	7	9	6	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	11
4	5	4	3	6	6	13	7	14	7	20	8	13	9	8	12	5	21	5	8	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	
8	10	9	9	10	7	12	8	16	11	20	11	16	11	12	15	9	19	8	10	7	9	6	9	7	10	8	9	



TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — All Industries .....	T. M. F.	6 7 6	9 11 5	8 9 6	6 7 6	11 12 7	7 8 7	10 10 7	8 9 7	8 9 7	9 9 8	8 9 7	11 11 8	9 9 6	9 9 7	8 9 6
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	22 22 8	113 114 49	61 62 12	50 51 14	99 100 14	51 52 6	48 48 17	54 54 11	40 41 9	56 56 5	70 70 19	55 56 6	95 96 39	54 55 7	63 64 22
3	Mining (including milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells ..	T. M. F.	5 5 4	4 4 4	6 6 3	5 5 2	7 7 9	5 5 5	8 8 4	5 5 3	5 5 5	5 5 3	6 6 8	6 6 7	7 7 6	5 5 3	4 4 6
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	5 5 4	7 7 3	7 7 4	8 8 12	7 7 5	8 8 5	7 7 3	7 7 6	6 6 6	7 7 11	8 8 9	9 9 7	6 6 4	5 5 7
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 3	1 1	8 8	1 1	2 2	1 2	2 2	1 1	4 4	2 2	3 3
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	9 9	9 9	22 23	4 4	18 19	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 8	7 7	9 9	5 5	5 5	4 4
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 7	6 6 10	6 6 7	6 6 8	5 5 7	5 5 6
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 6 7	5 4 8	9 8 10	6 5 8	8 7 12	6 5 8	12 10 18	6 5 8	7 6 11	8 7 11	7 5 10	8 6 11	6 4 7
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	1 2 1	7 3 9	2 1 2	5 3 6	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 2 2	2 2 3	2 1 2	5 3 7	2 1 3	2 1 3
10	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 7	2 2 2	4 4 6	4 3 8	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	9 6 17	2 2 3	5 4 7	3 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 7	6 4 4
11	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 6 5	5 6 6	7 6 8	4 4 5	8 6 9	4 4 6	6 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 4
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	5 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	3 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	6 4 7	5 4 8	6 5 6	4 3 5	4 4 5
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 6 7	7 6 9	8 7 9	7 6 9	8 6 7	7 5 9	7 5 9	12 8 13	6 6 7	9 8 10	5 5 6	7 6 7
14	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	8 9 7	11 12 7	12 12 7	10 11 5	21 22 9	10 10 7	18 19 9	9 9 8	11 12 9	12 10 8	10 13 9	13 11 8	12 12 9	11 11 7	13 13 7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1953																								1954				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.
8	3	6	7	6	7	3	6	9	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	9	8	8	8	7	9	5	10	7	7	5	8	1
8	8	5	8	6	8	9	5	10	7	9	7	7	7	7	8	10	9	9	9	7	9	5	11	7	7	5	8	
7	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	9	6	6	5	6	5	8	6	6	5	5	
49	40	20	65	17	98	85	35	71	37	38	44	30	50	57	43	99	48	64	45	36	44	29	53	36	34	19	83	2
50	41	21	66	17	93	87	36	72	38	39	44	31	50	58	44	99	48	65	46	37	44	30	54	36	34	19	83	
8	12	3	44	2	45	19	7	21	7	5	12	3	7	14	6	54	7	17	11	7	7	3	15	36	34	3	43	
4	4	2	3	4	3	6	6	9	5	9	4	6	5	4	7	5	6	3	5	3	5	2	6	4	4	4	4	3
4	4	2	3	4	3	6	6	9	5	9	4	6	5	4	7	5	6	3	5	3	5	2	6	4	4	4	4	
4	2	1	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	8	4	6	6	4	8	4	5	3	4	3	5	2	5	4	4	5	4	
5	4	2	4	4	4	5	8	10	6	11	6	8	6	6	9	6	8	5	7	4	5	2	7	4	3	5	5	4
5	4	2	4	4	4	5	8	10	7	11	6	8	6	6	9	6	8	5	7	4	5	2	7	4	3	5	5	
6	3	2	4	2	2	4	5	4	2	10	5	9	8	5	12	5	7	3	4	4	5	3	6	4	3	5	5	
1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	5	1	4	1	2	1	1	5	1	3	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	5
1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	5	1	4	1	2	1	1	5	1	3	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	
7	22	4	6	9	7	24	4	17	6	12	5	7	8	6	6	7	5	4	4	3	13	2	20	7	16	2	4	6
7	21	4	6	10	7	25	5	18	5	12	5	7	8	6	6	7	5	4	4	3	14	2	21	7	16	2	4	
6	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	5	6	3	6	5	4	4	4	4	7
5	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	4	6	4	5	3	5	3	5	4	4	3	3	
8	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	7	9	6	7	6	6	7	5	7	4	8	8	5	6	5	
4	7	4	4	5	4	6	5	9	5	9	5	10	6	8	8	6	8	5	7	6	5	2	8	3	5	3	4	8
4	5	3	3	5	3	6	4	8	4	9	5	9	5	5	7	5	7	4	5	4	5	2	5	3	4	3	3	
6	10	6	5	8	6	7	10	7	11	7	13	9	15	9	10	11	7	10	10	7	3	15	5	8	3	5	6	
2	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	6	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	9
2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	
2	2	2	1	5	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	8	3	3	3	2	2	1	4	1	2	2	2	2	4	
4	4	4	3	3	4	3	6	4	4	4	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	2	9	4	13	2	4	5	3	6	3	10
3	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	7	4	11	2	3	4	2	5	3	
4	6	6	4	4	5	4	8	5	5	5	5	7	6	9	5	7	4	3	13	6	18	2	5	6	5	7	4	
7	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	4	5	5	6	4	8	9	5	6	5	11
7	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	6	4	5	4	5	6	6	3	7	6	4	6	4	
8	4	6	4	4	5	6	6	5	7	7	6	7	6	7	7	5	7	4	9	6	7	6	10	11	6	8	6	
5	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	3	6	4	6	3	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	3	8	3	5	3	4	3	4	12
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	3	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	8	2	4	3	3	3	3	
6	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	4	7	4	7	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	4	8	3	8	4	5	4	6	
11	5	8	5	6	6	6	7	6	9	5	8	8	8	9	6	7	6	6	8	5	8	5	9	10	5	7	5	13
8	6	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	9	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	7	4	6	4	6	7	4	5	4	
12	8	8	6	7	7	6	7	6	9	5	9	7	9	11	7	7	7	6	8	5	9	5	10	12	6	8	6	
10	9	9	10	9	14	17	11	23	9	12	10	8	13	7	12	9	13	9	9	8	12	8	11	10	9	7	10	14
11	9	9	10	9	15	18	11	24	9	12	10	8	13	7	12	9	13	9	9	9	12	8	11	10	9	7	10	
8	7	7	6	6	7	8	6	9	7	9	10	7	10	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	8	5	6	4	7	5	6	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1952																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing—Concluded																				
1	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	3 3 5	4 3 4	2 6 6	6 3 6	3 3 6	5 5 6	3 3 7	4 3 8	3 3 6	3 4 7	4 3 7	5 4 9	3 4 8	4 4 6	2 2 5	5 5 5	1 1 3	3 3 7
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	5 5 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 3	2 2 4	3 3 5
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 4 5	4 5 6	4 5 5	4 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	2 2 2
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	6 6 8	4 4 5	8 8 6	4 4 4	7 7 8	4 6 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 4	7 7 9	5 5 6	9 9 8	5 5 5	6 6 8	5 5 6	7 7 7	6 6 3	5 5 6	3 3 4
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	3 2 6	3 3 3	3 3 7	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 2 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 3 12	4 3 7	3 3 9	4 4 7	3 2 8	3 3 5	4 3 10	3 2 6	4 3 12
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 2	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 6 6	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 2	3 2 2	2 2 3
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 8	5 5 5	8 8 7	5 5 8	7 5 5	5 8 5	8 5 5	8 8 10	6 5 8	7 7 7	7 6 10	6 6 7	6 6 6	4 4 7	5 5 5	6 6 9	5 5 5	3 3 3	7 7 7
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. M. F.	2 2 2	1 1 3	3 3 8	1 1 9	4 2 10	2 2 7	2 2 8	1 1 7	1 1 10	1 1 9	1 1 7	2 1 9	1 1 8	2 2 4	1 1 1	2 2 1	1 1 3	1 1 1	1 1 1
9	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 3	4 4 4	3 2 5	5 4 4	4 3 6	4 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 2	3 2 4
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 5 9	7 6 8	7 7 6	7 5 6	6 7 7	8 7 9	8 7 9	10 9 12	8 8 9	10 7 11	7 6 7	8 8 9	6 5 8	6 6 7	6 3 3	7 5 9
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	19 19 4	15 16 3	24 24 6	16 17 4	27 28 7	16 17 4	25 25 5	15 23 6	17 17 4	18 19 5	19 19 5	17 18 6	17 17 5	15 15 6	20 20 4	14 14 4	21 21 5	9 9 3	31 32 4
12	General Contractors.....	T. M. F.	22 22 6	17 18 3	28 28 6	19 19 4	31 31 9	19 19 4	28 29 8	17 26 6	19 26 5	20 21 5	21 22 8	19 20 6	20 20 5	16 16 6	23 23 3	14 14 4	23 24 6	9 9 3	36 37 5
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. M. F.	13 13 2	11 11 3	16 16 5	10 11 3	18 18 3	10 15 4	15 11 3	15 15 6	11 11 4	13 13 4	13 13 2	13 14 5	11 11 6	10 11 5	12 13 4	12 12 4	14 15 4	9 9 4	19 20 4
14	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 2	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 4	4 2 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 4	3 3 2	3 2 2	2 2 2	4 4 2

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 - Continued

[illegible]

TABLE 3. Number of Hires and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month													
		1952													
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.	
		Hires	Separations	Hires	Separations	Hires	Separations	Hires	Separations	Hires	Separations	Hires	Separations	Hires	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication—Concluded														
	Transportation.....	T. 3	3	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3
		M. 3	3	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3
		F. 3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	3
2	Storage.....	T. 8	3	13	5	11	14	6	7	7	8	4	6	11	3
		M. 7	3	14	5	11	15	7	7	7	8	4	5	9	3
		F. 24	5	3	10	7	1	1	7	3	11	3	17	32	8
3	Communication.....	T. 3	2	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	3	3	3	2	3
		M. 2	1	2	1	4	1	4	2	5	3	3	2	2	3
		F. 3	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	4
4	Public Utility Operation.....	T. 2	1	3	1	5	2	8	2	6	3	4	5	4	5
		M. 2	1	4	1	6	3	9	2	7	3	4	5	4	5
		F. 1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	1
5	Trade.....	T. 6	5	7	5	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	8	6
		M. 5	5	6	5	8	6	7	5	6	6	5	6	6	5
		F. 7	6	9	6	8	8	9	7	7	8	7	8	11	7
6	Wholesale Trade.....	T. 4	4	4	4	6	5	6	4	6	5	5	5	5	6
		M. 4	4	4	4	6	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	4
		F. 4	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	8	6	6
7	Retail Trade.....	T. 7	6	9	6	9	8	8	7	6	7	7	7	9	7
		M. 6	6	8	6	9	7	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	6
		F. 8	6	10	7	9	9	10	8	7	8	8	8	12	8
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate.....	T. 3	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	4
		M. 3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3
		F. 3	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	4
9	Service.....	T. 8	7	10	8	12	9	13	9	10	9	10	11	9	11
		M. 8	7	11	9	13	9	13	9	10	9	10	11	9	11
		F. 7	7	9	7	11	9	13	9	11	10	9	11	9	11
10	Community or Public Service.....	T. 3	3	3	3	5	6	5	5	6	4	6	5	7	5
		M. 3	3	3	3	4	5	6	4	7	3	8	5	5	5
		F. 3	4	4	4	5	6	4	5	6	5	5	5	9	4
11	Recreation Service.....	T. 9	7	16	10	21	14	13	12	11	12	12	13	10	12
		M. 8	7	18	11	19	15	13	12	10	12	12	12	10	10
		F. 9	7	10	8	23	12	13	11	13	12	10	15	11	15
12	Business Service.....	T. 4	4	6	4	7	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	6
		M. 4	3	7	4	8	4	6	4	5	3	4	5	6	4
		F. 4	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
13	Personal Service.....	T. 10	9	12	10	14	10	17	11	13	12	12	14	10	14
		M. 10	9	12	11	15	11	17	11	13	12	12	14	11	14
		F. 9	8	11	9	13	10	17	11	14	12	11	13	10	14

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1953																								1954				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
3	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	5	2	5	4	4	3	4	1
3	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	5	2	5	4	4	3	4	1
3	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
4	4	1	3	3	3	18	5	9	14	10	10	8	6	6	9	6	5	5	5	4	3	1	6	5	3	3	5	2
4	4	1	3	9	6	19	4	5	10	14	10	8	5	5	7	13	20	1	11	5	4	1	6	5	3	3	5	2
1	7	3	1	9	6	4	2	5	5	5	7	4	11	7	7	7	7	1	1	2	4	1	5	5	3	1	10	2
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	2	3
3	4	3	2	3	2	5	1	6	3	8	2	6	3	3	4	3	6	4	5	3	5	3	5	2	5	2	3	4
2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	5	2	4	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
5	8	5	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	8	6	6	6	6	7	8	6	6	5	6	9	6	9	4	7	4	5	5
5	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	8	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	7	4	5	4	5	6
4	13	5	5	8	5	6	7	7	7	9	7	7	8	7	7	11	7	8	6	9	5	9	12	4	11	4	4	6
4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	3	5	4	5	3	5	6
4	5	5	5	5	7	5	5	6	5	7	5	6	4	6	6	6	6	5	4	6	5	4	5	4	6	5	6	6
5	6	5	6	8	6	7	7	8	7	9	7	7	6	6	7	8	7	6	6	7	8	6	11	5	9	5	5	7
6	16	5	6	9	5	7	7	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	8	13	8	6	7	10	6	11	15	4	13	4	6	7
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	6	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	8
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	8
3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	6	4	4	6	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	8
6	6	6	6	7	7	9	8	12	9	12	9	11	9	9	10	9	11	8	8	6	7	5	7	5	6	5	6	9
6	6	5	6	7	7	9	7	11	9	12	8	10	8	8	9	8	10	7	7	5	6	7	7	5	6	4	5	9
8	7	7	7	8	8	10	8	12	10	14	10	12	11	10	12	9	12	9	9	7	7	6	6	6	7	6	7	9
5	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	6	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	10
3	7	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	7	3	3	4	4	9	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	10
7	7	7	6	7	7	15	10	22	15	13	11	11	12	12	11	12	16	9	11	7	10	6	7	7	7	5	6	11
7	8	9	8	9	9	13	11	20	15	14	12	16	13	12	12	12	20	11	13	8	8	7	5	8	8	7	8	11
4	3	4	4	4	4	6	4	6	5	6	4	5	4	5	4	5	6	4	4	4	3	2	5	3	3	3	3	12
4	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	6	4	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	6	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	12
4	4	6	5	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	5	6	4	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	12
8	8	7	7	9	9	12	10	14	11	16	11	13	11	10	13	10	13	8	10	7	8	7	8	7	8	6	7	13
7	7	6	6	9	9	11	9	14	12	15	12	13	10	9	12	10	12	6	8	7	8	7	8	6	8	5	6	13
9	9	8	8	10	10	12	11	14	12	18	12	15	13	11	14	10	14	10	11	9	10	8	8	8	8	7	8	13

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1952 to February 1954**

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — All Industries .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	8 8 7	5 5 6	7 7 8	5 5 6	7 7 8	6 6 6	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 5 8	
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	20 20 6	74 74 44	41 42 15	40 41 20	58 59 34	33 34 9	25 25 12	26 27 13	26 27 12	29 29 17	34 34 19	33 34 17	45 46 31	30 31 10	37 37 12	31 31 16	24 24 11	29 29 16	23 23 10	25 26 8
3	Mining (including milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 5	4 4 4	3 4 2	5 5 5	4 4 2	5 5 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	3 3 8	2 2 4	2 2 5	1 1 3	2 2 2
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	2 2 3	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 2	5 5 6	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 6	4 4 4	5 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 6	2 2 4	2 2 5	1 1 3	2 2 3
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	8 8	7 7	20 22	8 9	12 13	7 8	7 7	7 7	8 9	8 8	6 6	17 17	12 11	9 10	6 4	8 8	3 4	8 8	6 7	7 8
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	15 15	5 5	28 28	5 5	15 16	8 8	12 12	5 5	7 7	6 6	4 4	7 7	5 5	7 7	5 5	11 11	4 4	11 11	1 1	25 25
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	5 5 7	4 5 6	6 5 8	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 4 7	7 5 13	5 5 7	7 5 10	6 5 8	6 5 8	7 6 10	5 4 7	5 4 7	3 3 4	4 3 8
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 4 7	8 6 12	5 4 7	10 8 14	6 4 10	16 13 22	6 5 10	12 10 16	12 11 18	20 11 43	9 11 10	14 11 20	13 11 18	8 7 11	21 14 37	6 4 10	11 8 20	3 4 4	11 7 20
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	2 1 4	65 73 57	1 1 1	46 27 66	3 3 4	12 6 22	15 4 29	2 1 3	2 1 3	1 1 2	3 4 1	3 1 6	13 21 1	2 2 2	4 5 3	13 20 3	72 54 90	3 1 1	30 34 27	6 4 8
10	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	5 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 2 4	4 7 7	3 3 3	4 2 7	3 2 3	5 3 10	3 2 4	3 3 7	4 3 3	4 5 6	4 3 5	2 2 3	4 3 8	2 2 2	4 3 10
11	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	7 6 8	4 3 5	6 5 8	4 3 5	8 6 10	5 5 6	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 4 8	4 5 6	5 4 6	5 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 6
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	7 7 7	6 5 7	6 6 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 5	5 5 5	6 5 6	5 5 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 4
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 4 6	4 4 4	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	8 6 6	5 5 9	8 6 6	8 6 9	5 4 6	7 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 6	3 5 6	6 3 3	4 7 7
14	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	10 10 6	10 10 6	6 7 6	12 12 9	6 7 7	9 9 7	7 7 7	8 8 6	7 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 7	11 12 10	9 10 7	11 11 8	10 10 7	8 8 7	8 9 7	5 5 3	8 8 3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



**TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1932 to February 1954**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1953																								1954				
Jan.	Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.	Feb.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
5 5 6	5 5 7	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	8 7 9	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 9	7 6 7	7 6 9	7 7 8	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 4 7	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 6 9	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	1
32 33 12	21 22 6	19 20 4	38 38 27	23 24 9	70 71 39	38 38 16	37 38 26	56 57 49	19 19 6	29 29 8	22 23 5	26 27 10	26 26 16	36 37 11	37 38 20	48 48 26	31 32 9	30 30 16	27 27 10	18 18 10	26 26 13	19 19 13	27 28 12	32 33 10	22 23 6	16 16 3	51 52 27	2
2 2 1	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 2	4 4 3	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 8	4 4 10	3 3 5	3 3 7	4 4 5	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	1 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 4	3
2 2 1	2 2 5	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 4	4 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 3	3 3 7	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	4
3 3	4 3	4 4	5 5	5 6	7 7	13 14	11 11	8 9	8 8	6 6	10 5	11 8	4 5	4 3	4 4	3 3	5 5	1 1	5 5	2 2	9 9	1 1	3 3	1 1	1 1	3 3	6 6	5
3 3	13 13	7 7	4 4	15 15	3 3	27 27	3 3	17 17	5 5	11 11	8 8	8 8	7 7	6 6	10 10	7 7	11 11	4 4	5 5	2 2	17 17	2 2	17 17	3 3	12 12	6 6	3 3	6
5 4 7	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	6 4 11	5 5 7	6 5 9	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 9	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 9	5 4 9	4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	7
5 4 9	6 5 9	5 4 8	6 4 9	6 5 8	7 6 9	5 4 7	10 8 15	6 5 9	16 14 23	6 5 9	11 9 15	11 8 18	18 10 37	9 9 11	14 10 20	13 12 17	8 7 10	18 13 28	5 4 9	11 7 20	3 3 3	10 6 21	4 3 8	7 3 12	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	8
6 7 5	4 5 3	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 51 29	3 1 4	85 50 120	26 11 47	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 3 2	4 3 4	4 3 2	3 10 3	6 38 9	40 38 44	6 7 5	9 25 12	28 63 30	9 61 58	28 43 3	31 31 32	4 3 5	14 9 19	4 3 4	6 3 7	25 19 31	9	
3 3 6	2 2 4	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 2 3	3 3 5	4 3 9	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 9	2 2 3	3 2 5	1 1 2	4 3 9	2 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	10
5 4 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 3	2 2 4	5 4 7	4 3 4	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	11
4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 5 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 4 5	4 2 3	3 3 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 6	5	12
8 10	5 3 5	6 5 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	7 5 8	6 5 6	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 4 6	5 4 6	7 5 6	6 5 7	6 4 7	5 4 5	6 3 6	3 4 6	6 5 4	3 3 3	6 5 6	3 3 8	6 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	13
8 8 6	6 6 5	6 6 7	6 6 5	6 6 6	10 11 8	12 12 7	7 7 7	10 10 9	7 7 6	9 9 7	8 8 6	6 7 5	7 7 6	8 8 7	9 9 7	7 7 8	8 8 8	7 7 7	8 8 8	6 6 5	8 8 6	4 4 4	9 9 8	7 6 6	6 4 4	5 4 5	7 7 5	14

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

**TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 — Continued**

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing—Concluded																
	Paper Products .....	T. 2 3	2 3	4 4	5 3	4 4	3 3	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 4
		M. 2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	4 4	3 3	4 4	3 3
		F. 3 5	3 4	6 6	6 7	5 5	5 5	7 7	5 5	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	6 6	5 5	5 5
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. 3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8
		M. 2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	7 7	7 7
		F. 4 5	5 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8
		M. 3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8
		F. 4 3	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 5 2	5 3	5 5	5 3	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9
		M. 5 2	5 3	5 5	5 3	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9
		F. 4 2	4 3	5 5	5 4	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. 4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9
		M. 3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8
		F. 6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. 3 2	3 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8
		M. 3 2	3 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8
		F. 4 4	5 4	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 6 3	5 4	5 5	5 4	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9
		M. 6 3	5 4	5 5	5 4	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9
		F. 8 4	5 3	5 5	5 4	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. 4 2	5 3	6 6	6 3	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10
		M. 4 2	4 3	6 6	6 3	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10
		F. 1 4	9 4	7 7	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10
9	Chemical Products .....	T. 3 3	4 3	4 4	4 3	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8
		M. 2 2	3 2	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7
		F. 5 4	5 4	6 6	6 5	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. 5 5	6 5	7 7	7 6	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10	11 11	11 11	10 10	10 10	11 11	11 11
		M. 4 4	5 5	6 6	6 5	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10	11 11	11 11	10 10	10 10
		F. 7 6	7 6	8 8	8 9	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10	11 11	11 11	12 12	12 12	11 11	11 11	12 12	12 12
11	Construction .....	T. 14 12	21 12	23 14	23 15	24 18	24 19	25 17	25 18	26 16	26 17	27 15	27 16	28 14	28 15	29 13	29 14
		M. 15 12	21 12	23 14	23 15	24 18	24 19	25 17	25 18	26 16	26 17	27 15	27 16	28 14	28 15	29 13	29 14
		F. 4 4	4 3	6 6	6 4	7 7	7 6	8 8	8 7	9 9	9 8	10 10	10 9	11 11	11 10	12 12	12 11
12	General Contractors .....	T. 17 14	25 14	28 17	28 17	29 22	29 22	30 19	30 19	31 17	31 18	32 15	32 16	33 16	33 17	34 14	34 15
		M. 18 14	25 14	28 17	28 17	29 22	29 22	30 19	30 19	31 17	31 18	32 15	32 16	33 16	33 17	34 14	34 15
		F. 5 4	4 3	6 6	6 4	7 7	7 6	8 8	8 7	9 9	9 8	10 10	10 9	11 11	11 10	12 12	12 11
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. 8 7	12 8	12 9	12 9	13 10	13 10	14 11	14 11	15 10	15 10	16 11	16 11	17 9	17 10	18 8	18 9
		M. 8 7	12 8	12 9	12 9	13 10	13 10	14 11	14 11	15 10	15 10	16 11	16 11	17 9	17 10	18 8	18 9
		F. 3 5	4 3	5 5	5 4	6 6	6 5	7 7	7 6	8 8	8 7	9 9	9 8	10 10	10 9	11 11	11 10
14	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. 3 3	4 3	5 5	5 3	6 6	6 5	7 7	7 6	8 8	8 7	9 9	9 8	10 10	10 9	11 11	11 10
		M. 3 2	4 3	5 5	5 3	6 6	6 5	7 7	7 6	8 8	8 7	9 9	9 8	10 10	10 9	11 11	11 10
		F. 3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 4	6 6	6 5	7 7	7 6	8 8	8 7	9 9	9 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1952 to February 1954—Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1953																								1954				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
4 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 4	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 4 5	3 2 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	6 6 9	3 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 6	5 4 9	5 4 8	5 4 9	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 4 6	3 2 6	4 3 5	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 2 4	3 3 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	
3 2 6	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 3 6	6 6 9	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 4 7	5 4 8	6 4 10	5 4 7	5 4 9	4 3 7	4 3 5	3 2 5	5 4 10	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	
4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 5 5	5 5 6	4 5 6	5 4 4	3 3 5	4 5 5	2 2 4	4 4 5	4 4 3	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 4 5	3 4 4	
6 6 8	3 3 3	6 6 6	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 3	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 5	3 3 3	1 1 3	
5 4 8	3 3 6	4 3 7	3 2 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 8	6 5 9	5 5 6	5 4 8	4 4 6	3 6 5	2 3 3	4 6 8	2 3 8	3 6 10	6 10 6	3 6 10	3 6 7	
4 3 7	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 6	3 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	5 4 8	3 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 6	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	
4 4 7	4 4 4	5 5 8	4 4 5	6 5 9	3 3 4	5 5 7	5 5 5	6 6 11	5 5 7	6 6 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	4 5 10	5 5 8	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 8	4 4 3	4 4 11	4 3 10	3 2 6	
1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 2	2 1 5	1 1 3	2 1 5	1 1 4	3 1 7	3 1 7	3 1 6	2 1 7	3 1 6	2 1 7	2 1 9	1 2 4	2 2 7	3 4 5	1 2 4	2 2 7	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 3	1 1 3	
3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 3	4 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 6	3 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 3	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 4	5 4 7	3 2 6	4 3 7	3 2 4	2 2 6	3 2 5	2 2 3	2 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	
6 4 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 9	5 5 10	8 7 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 6 10	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 8	6 5 9	9 7 10	6 5 11	9 7 10	9 7 10	7 5 10	6 5 9	5 4 6	7 5 9	3 2 3	9 6 14	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	
11 11 4	16 16 5	10 11 4	14 14 6	14 15 5	12 12 3	20 21 6	13 13 4	20 20 6	14 14 5	19 20 8	14 15 5	17 17 7	16 16 4	16 17 6	14 14 7	15 16 6	15 16 6	15 15 8	16 16 7	12 12 5	17 18 4	9 9 4	23 24 5	10 10 5	18 18 4	11 11 3	14 15 4	
12 12 4	19 19 6	12 12 3	16 16 7	17 17 5	14 14 4	25 25 7	14 14 3	23 24 7	16 16 7	22 23 8	16 17 4	19 19 6	18 18 4	18 18 6	17 17 7	18 18 7	17 17 10	17 17 10	19 19 10	13 14 4	20 21 5	10 10 3	28 29 6	12 12 4	21 21 5	12 13 4	17 17 4	
9 9 4	9 10 4	8 8 4	10 10 5	10 10 5	9 12 5	11 11 5	10 10 5	11 11 5	10 10 3	13 13 8	10 10 6	12 12 8	11 11 4	13 13 6	10 12 8	11 10 5	10 10 5	10 10 6	10 11 5	9 9 6	11 11 4	7 7 4	14 14 4	7 7 5	12 13 3	7 7 2	10 10 3	
2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup>, in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication - Concluded																
	Transportation .....	T. 3	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	3
		M. 3	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	3
		F. 4	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	6	4	4	3	4	5	4	3
2	Storage .....	T. 6	6	15	9	8	7	8	6	10	9	7	8	5	6	7	7
		M. 7	5	16	9	8	8	8	6	10	9	7	9	5	7	6	7
		F. 1	10	6	7	6	4	4	7	11	6	10	5	8	2	11	9
3	Communication .....	T. 2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	4	2	2
		M. 1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1
		F. 2	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	5	3	3
4	Public Utility Operation .....	T. 3	3	5	4	6	2	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	6	3	4
		M. 3	3	5	4	6	3	7	4	5	4	4	5	4	6	4	3
		F. 2	1	2	1	2	1	4	2	3	1	2	3	3	3	1	2
5	Trade .....	T. 5	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	7	8	6	8	5
		M. 4	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	7	6	5	6	6	6	5	6
		F. 6	5	7	6	8	7	8	7	6	7	8	8	10	7	10	13
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T. 4	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	7	6	5	6	5	5	5	4
		M. 4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	3
		F. 4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	7	7	7	6	6	5
7	Retail Trade .....	T. 5	5	6	5	7	6	8	7	6	6	7	7	9	7	9	6
		M. 5	5	6	5	7	5	7	6	6	5	5	6	7	6	7	5
		F. 7	5	7	6	8	7	9	8	6	7	8	8	11	8	11	14
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. 3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	5	5	5	4	4
		M. 3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	3
		F. 3	3	3	3	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	6	5	5	4	3
9	Service .....	T. 6	6	8	7	11	8	11	10	9	8	11	11	10	12	7	7
		M. 5	5	8	7	12	8	10	11	9	7	12	11	11	13	7	7
		F. 7	6	8	7	10	7	12	8	9	9	9	11	9	11	8	7
10	Community or Public Service .....	T. 3	2	3	4	4	3	5	5	3	6	3	4	7	3	5	3
		M. 3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	4	3
		F. 3	3	3	4	4	3	5	6	3	7	4	5	9	3	5	3
11	Recreation Service .....	T. 7	7	17	10	27	12	15	29	10	9	11	12	28	19	14	13
		M. 7	7	19	11	34	13	18	41	9	9	11	12	38	24	16	13
		F. 8	7	13	8	16	9	11	10	10	9	10	14	12	12	9	13
12	Business Service .....	T. 4	5	4	6	6	6	7	5	7	5	22	12	8	21	6	5
		M. 4	5	3	6	6	7	6	4	7	4	26	15	8	23	5	5
		F. 5	5	5	7	6	5	8	6	6	5	13	6	7	16	6	6
13	Personal Service .....	T. 9	8	11	9	13	10	16	10	13	10	11	13	9	13	8	9
		M. 8	7	10	8	13	10	14	9	12	10	9	12	8	11	8	8
		F. 10	8	12	9	13	11	18	10	14	11	12	15	10	15	9	10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll <sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1952 to February 1954 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
1953																								1954	
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	No.											
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations												
2	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
3	2	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3
6	6	6	5	4	7	11	7	7	4	9	6	9	6	5	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6
5	6	6	4	4	7	10	6	7	4	10	5	10	5	10	5	10	5	10	5	10	5	10	5	10	5
11	10	8	13	9	5	14	11	10	8	5	10	5	10	23	19	1	4	23	19	1	4	23	19	1	4
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
2	4	2	3	3	2	4	3	6	4	6	4	7	4	8	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
2	4	2	3	3	2	5	3	7	4	7	4	8	6	8	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
3	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
5	8	4	5	6	5	6	6	7	8	6	6	7	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	12	5	6	7	5	7	7	7	7	9	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	10	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	8	7	6	6	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
5	7	4	4	5	5	6	5	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6
5	14	5	6	7	5	7	7	7	7	9	7	7	7	9	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6	5	5	5	6	6	8	7	10	8	11	7	9	8	11	7	9	8	11	7	9	8	11	7	9	8
5	5	5	5	5	5	8	6	12	8	9	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	9	8	8	8
7	6	6	6	7	6	8	8	9	7	12	8	8	8	12	8	8	8	12	8	8	8	12	8	8	8
3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	3	3
7	7	6	6	7	8	16	9	29	18	11	11	17	16	15	24	25	20	9	12	8	17	5	7	7	6
8	8	7	6	6	8	18	9	36	23	9	11	21	20	18	33	34	25	9	12	8	20	4	8	7	6
8	8	7	6	6	8	14	9	17	11	13	11	10	10	10	11	11	13	9	13	9	6	11	6	7	6
5	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	6	4	7	4	6	4	9	10	9	22	5	4	7	3	4	5	4	4
5	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	4	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	4	5	4	4
6	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	8	6
8	8	8	8	8	8	11	9	13	10	16	9	12	10	11	13	10	11	13	10	11	13	10	11	13	10
6	7	6	7	8	7	10	9	13	10	14	9	11	9	11	9	12	8	10	7	8	6	7	6	6	6
9	9	9	9	10	8	12	9	14	10	18	10	13	11	12	15	11	15	11	15	11	15	11	15	11	15

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — All Industries .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	7 8 6	10 10 8	7 12 6	11 7 10	7 9 8	9 7 10	7 9 8	9 7 10	8 7 9	8 7 9	8 7 9	8 8 9	8 8 7	7 7 6
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	20 21 11	76 78 52	37 39 18	41 42 27	52 54 25	38 39 19	31 32 13	24 24 20	36 36 26	58 59 38	38 38 25	37 38 23	34 35 14	31 32 17	25 26 15
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	8 9 4	8 8 7	10 10 5	11 12 8	8 9 6	9 9 5	7 7 5	9 9 6	8 8 6	8 8 6	9 9 7	9 9 6	8 8 5	8 8 4
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 6 5	8 8 7	9 9 4	11 11 12	8 9 7	9 10 6	6 6 6	10 10 6	8 7 6	7 9 6	9 10 6	10 10 6	7 7 2	7 7 4
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	7 7 6	9 9 4	8 8 7	10 10 6	11 11 8	7 7 5	8 8 4	8 8 7	9 9 6	8 8 6	8 8 6	9 9 7	8 8 5	10 10 5	8 8 4
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	9 9	13 14	21 21	7 7	22 21	16 16	13 13	19 20	17 16	16 13	15 15	4 4	16 12	14 14
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	16 17	18 18	59 58	6 6	30 29	11 10	31 30	13 13	22 22	17 16	13 12	19 18	16 16	23 23	8 9
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	8 8 7	8 8 9	7 11 7	11 7 12	7 9 9	9 6 11	6 6 7	9 8 12	7 6 8	7 6 10	8 7 10	9 7 11	8 7 10	7 6 9
9	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	7 6 9	7 7 8	10 9 13	6 5 8	15 13 20	7 6 8	10 9 13	6 6 9	11 9 16	6 6 9	8 6 13	8 7 12	10 10 14	12 10 19	8 6 12
10	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	8 7 9	5 5 6	9 7 11	7 9 7	8 6 8	7 9 9	7 6 5	6 5 5	7 9 6	6 5 7	8 7 9	4 5 12	10 8 6	7 7 6	5 5 5
11	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 6 6	8 7 9	5 6 5	10 10 10	8 7 8	7 6 7	7 6 7	10 7 12	10 11 10	7 6 8	9 5 10	6 5 7	8 6 9	7 5 7
12	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	9 5 10	6 5 6	7 5 8	8 5 8	8 7 14	14 17 14	12 15 11	7 7 7	11 12 11	7 5 10	9 6 8	8 6 9	6 3 8	8 6 6	7 6 7
13	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	12 13 7	24 25 13	14 15 7	21 22 9	17 18 14	13 13 8	16 17 10	12 12 8	14 14 7	11 11 14	12 12 8	15 16 8	10 10 7	12 13 9	15 15 7
14	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	9 9 7	5 5 5	4 3 5	13 14 9	6 6 5	8 8 9	6 6 4	7 7 4	10 10 9	4 4 7	6 5 7	4 4 6	2 2 6	7 7 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1953																								1954			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
6	7	5	6	6	7	9	6	10	6	10	6	9	7	7	8	8	3	7	8	6	8	4	9	5	7	4	6
6	7	5	6	5	7	9	6	11	6	10	6	9	7	7	8	7	8	7	8	6	8	4	9	5	7	4	6
7	8	6	6	6	6	8	6	9	7	11	8	10	8	8	9	8	9	7	7	8	6	5	10	5	7	5	5
33	28	19	38	23	99	42	37	74	23	33	27	36	34	51	34	48	39	41	32	30	27	25	29	30	25	16	40
34	29	20	39	23	99	43	38	75	24	33	28	37	35	51	35	49	39	42	33	30	28	25	30	30	25	16	40
15	14	7	22	11	80	24	19	51	11	21	15	22	17	40	16	29	23	23	17	18	16	14	17	14	12	8	28
6	6	5	7	6	10	8	9	10	8	10	7	9	7	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	6	6	7	8	5	5	6
6	6	5	8	6	10	8	10	11	8	10	7	9	8	8	8	8	9	8	7	7	6	7	8	5	5	6	7
6	5	5	3	6	6	5	6	6	5	7	5	7	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	5	4	6	4	5	3
6	3	5	4	7	7	10	10	11	9	10	8	9	8	7	8	7	9	6	6	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	4
6	3	5	2	7	7	10	10	11	9	9	7	10	9	8	10	6	12	8	4	3	6	5	6	5	3	4	6
6	8	5	10	6	10	7	10	10	8	9	6	9	7	8	8	8	9	9	8	9	7	6	8	8	7	6	8
6	8	5	11	6	13	7	10	10	8	9	6	9	7	8	8	9	9	10	8	9	8	6	9	8	7	6	9
6	5	4	3	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	7	4	4	4	6	6	4	4	2	2	4	4	5	3	4	3
13	11	2	10	11	11	2	7	8	4	23	8	12	14	12	10	10	18	10	4	6	6	7	6	12	10	13	13
13	12	2	10	11	11	2	7	8	4	22	7	11	14	10	10	10	14	9	4	6	6	7	6	12	10	13	13
6	27	5	5	28	28	68	11	23	11	21	17	25	18	19	18	34	39	36	34	15	63	15	80	29	18	13	13
6	28	4	4	28	27	68	11	24	12	21	17	24	19	20	17	34	40	37	35	15	65	12	77	31	17	18	13
7	7	5	5	5	7	7	7	9	7	9	6	8	6	6	7	7	8	6	8	5	6	4	8	5	6	5	4
6	7	5	5	5	7	6	7	8	6	9	5	8	5	6	7	6	8	5	7	5	5	4	7	5	5	4	4
10	9	8	6	6	7	8	8	9	9	11	7	10	8	9	8	8	11	7	11	6	8	4	9	8	7	6	5
4	12	3	4	4	4	7	4	10	5	9	5	10	6	6	7	9	10	7	8	6	6	3	11	4	7	3	4
3	11	3	3	4	3	6	4	9	5	8	4	9	5	5	6	9	8	6	6	5	4	2	10	3	7	3	3
7	13	6	6	6	6	11	6	14	6	13	7	14	9	10	9	13	17	9	15	6	10	4	15	7	9	6	6
5	7	3	6	5	6	5	6	5	8	6	6	7	6	7	4	3	4	4	6	2	7	1	6	4	4	4	2
3	7	9	8	4	6	3	4	4	8	5	7	7	6	6	3	3	5	3	5	2	11	1	5	2	3	5	2
6	5	5	5	5	4	7	4	7	8	6	5	6	7	5	10	6	7	7	6	5	4	3	5	2	7	3	3
4	3	5	5	4	6	6	3	5	7	5	4	6	5	5	8	4	4	4	4	6	2	1	4	2	5	1	3
8	6	5	6	6	3	8	5	8	8	7	5	7	9	5	11	8	9	8	7	5	5	4	5	2	8	5	4
15	7	10	6	6	9	7	11	7	13	13	7	8	8	7	7	5	7	5	12	5	9	6	9	11	5	8	4
11	5	5	4	4	7	5	11	9	12	16	5	7	5	6	6	6	7	3	11	3	6	7	6	11	5	5	3
16	8	11	7	7	10	3	11	7	13	12	8	8	9	8	8	6	8	5	13	6	13	6	10	11	5	8	5
15	11	10	11	10	25	11	21	15	12	13	10	12	9	10	13	8	12	9	13	14	9	15	9	12	9	10	8
15	11	10	11	10	26	11	22	16	13	13	10	13	10	10	13	8	12	9	11	15	9	16	10	12	9	10	8
8	8	7	9	5	12	8	14	10	7	8	8	7	6	7	8	5	6	9	7	6	4	7	4	6	7	4	8
4	3	2	4	2	2	4	4	7	3	9	3	7	3	5	6	4	8	3	5	2	5	2	4	3	2	3	2
4	3	2	4	2	2	5	4	6	3	9	2	7	3	5	5	4	8	3	5	3	5	2	3	3	2	3	2
3	5	6	3	4	3	4	4	6	6	8	5	7	6	8	8	5	6	5	7	2	3	3	5	4	6	2	6

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954 — Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing—Concluded																
	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. 3	3	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	6	4	4
		M. 2	2	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	3
		F. 7	5	7	8	9	6	8	6	9	6	9	12	9	10	6	7
2	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 5	6	7	5	6	5	6	4	5	4	6	6	7	6	6	5
		M. 6	6	7	5	6	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	7	6	5	4
		F. 4	2	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	6	5	5	7	11	3
3	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 7	6	9	7	10	7	9	6	7	5	5	7	5	7	7	5
		M. 7	6	9	7	10	7	9	7	7	5	5	7	5	7	5	6
		F. 5	6	6	3	8	5	11	5	7	8	5	8	9	6	14	4
4	Non-Ferrous Metal Products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 9	6	9	8	10	13	7	9	7	7	6	11	6	5	7	12
		M. 10	7	9	9	10	13	7	8	7	7	5	10	6	5	6	11
5	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. 6	5	7	5	3	3	4	7	5	5	5	6	5	2	8	6
		M. 5	4	7	5	4	3	5	6	3	6	6	7	6	2	7	6
		F. 9	7	6	4	2	2	2	7	8	3	4	4	4	2	9	5
6	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 8	5	12	8	16	8	17	8	12	9	9	12	6	10	6	9
		M. 8	5	13	8	16	8	17	8	11	9	9	11	5	9	5	9
		F. 7	6	7	3	17	9	15	10	17	8	8	21	13	14	11	10
7	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. 5	1	6	2	6	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	6	3	4
		M. 5	1	6	2	6	2	3	1	3	2	3	3	4	6	3	4
		F. 6	1	2	4	4	1	5	2	4	3	7	7	7	9	3	4
8	Chemical Products .....	T. 5	5	6	6	13	7	9	7	6	6	7	6	6	6	4	5
		M. 5	5	6	6	14	7	10	7	6	6	8	5	6	6	4	4
		F. 7	4	5	4	8	4	8	10	9	9	6	13	5	3	4	7
9	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. 5	6	12	6	9	9	7	7	7	7	5	8	10	9	16	7
		M. 4	5	13	6	10	10	7	6	6	7	5	7	8	8	10	6
		F. 7	9	9	5	6	5	8	8	11	7	6	10	18	12	31	9
10	Construction .....	T. 16	14	37	16	32	18	22	17	20	17	17	19	17	18	19	20
		M. 16	14	38	16	32	18	22	17	20	17	17	19	18	18	20	21
		F. 4	6	18	4	14	7	8	6	11	7	10	8	7	6	3	14
11	General Contractors .....	T. 18	17	45	18	37	20	24	19	22	18	20	20	19	20	21	23
		M. 18	17	45	19	37	20	25	19	22	18	20	21	20	20	21	23
		F. 6	4	21	4	17	7	10	7	12	8	12	10	8	9	6	7
12	Special Trade Contractors (subcontractors) .....	T. 10	8	17	9	17	10	13	12	13	11	10	12	10	10	12	12
		M. 11	8	17	9	17	10	13	12	13	11	10	13	10	10	14	12
		F. 1	9	12	4	9	7	5	5	8	6	8	6	6	4	7	5
13	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. 3	3	6	4	6	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	3	3
		M. 3	3	6	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	3	3
		F. 5	4	7	4	8	5	8	5	6	4	5	5	7	8	5	6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.



TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1953																								1954			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
4 3 7	3 2 6	4 2 7	3 2 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	5 4 9	5 4 7	5 5 8	4 3 6	4 3 7	3 3 5	5 3 10	5 4 8	4 3 7	5 3 11	4 2 7	3 2 6	4 3 6	3 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6
5 5 5	5 5 4	4 4 3	4 4 4	5 5 2	5 5 3	6 6 6	5 5 4	6 6 4	7 7 6	7 7 5	5 5 6	7 7 5	4 4 3	6 6 3	5 5 4	5 5 5	8 8 5	4 4 4	12 12 4	4 4 3	5 5 3	6 6 2	6 6 3	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 4
6 6 6	5 5 7	7 4 12	4 4 4	6 6 7	4 5 7	5 6 6	6 4 4	7 7 6	6 6 10	7 8 10	8 5 7	5 5 5	5 6 6	5 6 5	6 6 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 6	5 5 9	5 5 4	2 2 3	6 7 4	3 3 3	6 6 8	3 3 6	5 5 5	5 5 4
9 10	4 4	7 5	7 6	10 11	5 10	11 10	15 14	9 8	10 10	14 15	11 11	9 8	8 7	13 13	9 9	5 4	10 11	7 8	6 6	4 3	5 5	3 2	2 2	4 4	6 5	4 4	10 10
14 8 33	5 5 6	4 2 5	4 2 9	3 3 30	10 5 36	6 5 7	4 3 6	5 5 9	6 5 4	5 5 4	11 10 12	6 6 3	8 8 9	7 6 8	6 7 3	3 3 4	3 3 2	5 6 4	4 5 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	4 4 4	8 8 10	2 1 3	6 7 3	2 2 1	5 5 1
9 7 21	5 5 8	6 6 8	5 5 5	6 7 4	6 6 9	11 11 12	7 7 5	14 14 9	8 8 5	13 13 17	7 7 9	14 14 15	9 9 13	10 9 16	11 10 14	8 8 27	9 9 9	8 8 8	9 9 8	4 4 3	9 9 3	2 1 3	10 11 3	6 3 26	9 9 16	6 4 7	5 4 7
4 4 9	2 2 4	2 2 7	2 2 6	4 2 2	2 2 3	5 5 11	2 2 5	6 6 3	2 2 5	4 4 6	3 3 1	4 4 4	3 3 4	2 2 7	5 5 8	4 3 7	6 6 8	3 3 4	5 5 6	2 2 5	4 4 9	1 1 3	3 3 6	2 2 5	3 3 6	2 2 1	7 7 1
5 5 6	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 3	5 4 11	6 6 6	7 7 5	9 9 6	10 10 10	7 7 6	14 14 16	5 6 4	16 13 29	6 6 6	9 7 14	5 8 5	7 6 5	6 7 5	6 5 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 4	7 7 5	3 3 5	8 8 1
7 5 13	5 3 10	6 4 11	6 5 9	11 9 16	6 4 10	12 8 10	8 8 9	9 8 14	10 6 17	11 10 12	9 8 13	8 6 15	9 6 15	7 4 16	10 8 16	11 8 18	9 7 14	11 6 22	8 6 14	4 3 7	5 3 9	2 2 4	6 4 10	4 5 3	8 4 11	6 6 7	9 9 1
15 15 5	17 17 8	12 13 5	13 13 5	17 18 7	14 30 13	29 13 5	13 34 21	13 14 6	24 24 11	14 14 6	22 22 10	15 17 7	16 18 8	17 17 6	16 17 6	17 17 7	21 21 8	10 10 4	28 28 13	6 6 2	34 35 12	10 10 5	24 24 6	14 14 5	15 16 5	10 10 5	
17 18 5	19 20 9	13 13 5	14 20 8	20 16 8	15 34 18	34 14 6	14 40 27	14 15 4	26 26 13	15 15 6	23 24 10	16 17 7	18 18 8	19 19 9	18 18 6	18 18 8	24 24 9	10 10 4	32 33 17	6 6 2	40 41 16	11 11 5	29 30 7	16 17 4	18 19 4	11 11 3	
9 9 5	11 11 6	11 11 4	10 10 2	11 11 6	16 17 4	10 11 4	16 16 9	10 10 5	15 15 7	10 10 5	15 15 8	9 9 7	11 11 5	12 12 6	11 10 6	10 10 4	14 11 7	11 11 7	10 10 5	14 14 6	6 6 2	19 20 5	8 8 5	12 12 4	9 9 6	10 10 5	
2 2 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 7 4	7 3 7	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 9	5 5 9	3 3 5	5 5 7	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 2 5	4 4 6	3 2 5	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 5 5	2 2 3	5 5 5	2 2 3	4 4 3	1 1 3	4 4 3	3 3 3

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication—Concluded																
	Transportation.....	T. 3	3	6	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	2	4	3
		M. 3	3	6	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	2	4	3
		F. 3	3	5	4	9	5	7	4	5	3	4	4	6	5	3	4
2	Storage.....	T. 3	3	7	4	8	4	6	4	7	4	6	6	5	6	5	4
		M. 3	3	7	4	8	4	6	4	7	4	6	6	5	6	5	4
		F. 3	3	6	4	6	3	6	5	7	4	9	5	7	6	4	2
3	Communication.....	T. 5	3	8	4	7	4	7	5	6	4	4	5	6	7	5	4
		M. 4	3	8	4	6	3	5	5	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	4
		F. 7	4	9	4	8	5	8	6	7	5	5	6	7	9	6	3
4	Public Utility Operation.....	T. 2	2	6	3	8	3	7	3	5	3	4	4	6	5	5	2
		M. 2	2	6	3	8	3	7	3	5	4	4	4	6	5	5	3
		F. 4	2	3	3	8	4	4	3	9	5	5	5	6	3	2	3
5	Trade.....	T. 5	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	7	8	6	8	9
		M. 4	4	6	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	6	7	5	6
		F. 7	5	8	6	8	7	9	7	8	7	8	8	11	7	11	10
6	Wholesale Trade.....	T. 5	4	7	5	7	6	7	5	7	5	5	6	6	6	5	5
		M. 4	4	6	5	7	5	6	4	6	4	4	6	5	5	5	4
		F. 7	5	9	6	8	8	9	7	8	7	7	8	9	7	8	9
7	Retail Trade.....	T. 5	5	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	6	7	8	9	7	9	6
		M. 4	5	7	6	8	6	7	5	7	5	5	7	7	6	8	11
		F. 7	5	8	6	8	7	9	8	8	7	9	9	12	7	11	15
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate.....	T. 3	3	4	4	5	5	6	4	8	5	5	6	5	5	4	4
		M. 3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	5	4	4	4	3
		F. 4	4	4	4	5	5	7	5	9	5	6	7	6	7	5	4
9	Service.....	T. 7	6	10	8	12	8	14	10	12	11	9	11	10	12	7	8
		M. 5	5	10	7	12	7	11	8	12	10	7	8	8	11	6	7
		F. 8	7	11	8	12	9	15	11	13	12	10	13	11	13	8	8
10	Community or Public Service.....	T. 3	2	3	3	4	3	4	6	5	6	5	5	9	4	3	2
		M. 2	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	5	5	4	4	8	4	3	2
		F. 3	3	3	3	4	4	4	7	5	6	6	5	10	4	3	2
11	Recreation Service.....	T. 8	7	22	14	14	14	12	14	11	11	10	11	19	14	11	13
		M. 9	7	24	16	13	15	10	15	10	11	9	9	25	15	11	14
		F. 8	8	20	11	14	13	15	13	12	12	12	13	11	13	11	12
12	Business Service.....	T. 6	6	8	5	10	6	7	5	26	23	6	7	6	8	6	4
		M. 4	5	8	5	10	5	6	4	25	22	5	5	5	6	5	4
		F. 9	8	8	7	10	8	9	8	28	26	9	10	9	8	7	5
13	Personal Service.....	T. 9	8	13	10	17	11	20	12	14	12	11	14	9	17	9	11
		M. 7	6	12	9	17	9	17	10	12	9	9	11	7	16	6	10
		F. 11	9	14	11	17	12	22	13	16	14	12	16	11	18	11	12

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Number of Hires and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1953																								1954				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.
2 1 5	3 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	7 7 6	3 3 3	4 4 6	3 3 4	5 5 8	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 7	2 2 5	4 3 6	2 1 4	5 5 7	2 2 3	5 5 5	1 1 2	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 3 3	1
3 4 4	7 7 4	2 2 2	2 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	7 7 3	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 7	4 4 3	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	6 6 4	2 2 2	9 10 3	3 3 1	5 5 2	2
4 5 4	4 6 3	4 2 5	4 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 4	7 6 9	4 3 5	7 6 8	5 3 7	9 8 10	6 5 7	7 5 9	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 3 8	6 6 6	7 6 9	6 7 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	2 2 2	5 6 5	3 4 4	3 5 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3
2 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 5	3 3 3	2 1 2	5 5 5	3 3 3	9 9 6	3 3 5	6 6 7	3 3 6	6 5 7	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 3	5 5 6	4 5 4	6 5 3	3 3 4	8 9 4	4 3 4	7 9 4	6 4 5	4 4 4	4
5 5 5	8 6 12	4 5 5	5 4 7	5 5 7	5 4 4	7 7 8	6 5 6	7 7 8	6 5 6	8 7 9	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 5 8	6 6 9	6 6 9	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	8 6 13	4 5 5	5 6 5	9 9 8	4 4 16	4 5 4	5 3 10	4 4 7	5
5 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 7	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 6 9	5 5 8	7 6 9	6 5 8	5 5 7	6 5 8	6 6 8	6 6 7	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	5 5 8	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	6
5 5 5	10 7 14	4 5 5	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 4	8 7 8	6 6 6	8 7 8	6 6 7	8 7 10	7 6 9	8 6 8	6 6 7	7 6 8	8 7 9	8 6 9	6 6 7	8 6 9	5 5 6	10 7 15	4 4 4	5 5 4	7 7 4	12 5 9	4 5 11	9 6 3	4 6 4	7
4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 5	3 2 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	7 4 8	4 3 6	8 3 5	5 3 6	5 3 4	6 3 7	5 4 6	6 4 7	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 3	3 3 4	3 2 3	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	8
7 5 8	6 3 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 5 6	9 9 9	7 7 8	11 12 11	8 7 8	14 13 14	9 8 9	14 15 14	12 11 12	9 7 11	12 11 12	9 8 10	12 11 12	7 6 8	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 5 6	4 3 4	6 5 6	4 4 4	5 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	9
3 2 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	3 2 2	2 3 2	3 3 2	2 3 2	3 4 3	2 4 3	3 5 3	6 5 4	4 4 5	6 4 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	11 8 13	4 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	10
10 10 11	9 6 9	6 6 7	6 6 6	8 7 9	8 7 9	16 18 13	12 12 12	16 17 15	15 16 13	12 11 13	14 15 12	13 12 14	13 13 13	12 12 12	14 14 14	20 25 14	13 12 13	12 12 12	13 15 12	9 9 9	10 11 9	7 6 7	11 13 8	9 11 8	7 5 8	6 4 8	5 5 6	11
5 3 11	4 4 6	4 3 6	5 3 10	5 4 5	6 5 8	9 9 7	6 6 8	9 9 10	5 3 8	9 8 12	5 5 7	39 42 30	22 21 22	4 3 6	21 23 16	6 5 7	8 7 10	6 5 8	5 5 6	4 2 8	5 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 7	5 5 10	3 3 6	4 3 6	4 2 8	12
9 7 11	6 5 11	7 5 9	7 6 10	9 8 9	8 7 11	13 11 11	10 9 11	16 16 16	11 9 12	21 19 21	11 10 12	15 14 17	13 12 14	11 9 13	14 11 16	8 7 9	17 16 18	9 7 10	10 8 11	7 6 8	6 5 9	8 6 9	5 4 6	8 5 9	5 3 6	5 5 8	6 5 7	13

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. 9	7	10	9	11	9	11	10	8	11	9	11	10	8	9	5
	M. 9	7	11	9	11	9	9	11	9	8	11	9	11	10	8	9	10
	F. 9	5	9	8	9	8	12	8	13	9	11	10	12	12	8	9	11
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. 25	18	24	22	21	22	10	46	7	8	26	11	35	16	19	16
	M. 25	18	24	22	21	23	10	47	7	8	26	11	35	16	20	16	13
	F. 11	9	15	13	18	7	10	28	12	7	16	12	21	11	8	12	4
3	Mining (including milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. 8	8	12	10	14	10	12	11	13	10	10	11	9	12	7	10
	M. 9	8	12	10	14	10	12	11	12	10	10	11	9	12	7	10	4
	F. 5	5	7	5	17	5	18	7	15	20	7	15	7	11	5	6	3
4	Metal Mining .....	T. 8	7	12	10	13	10	12	10	11	9	9	9	9	10	7	9
	M. 8	8	12	10	13	10	12	11	11	9	9	9	9	10	7	9	4
	F. 5	3	5	5	6	5	7	4	10	5	6	8	7	9	5	5	4
5	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 5	5	6	5	16	7	10	12	3	10	6	12	6	15	9	9
	M. 5	5	5	5	16	7	10	12	3	10	6	12	6	15	9	10	6
6	Manufacturing .....	T. 8	7	10	8	10	7	9	9	11	8	12	10	8	12	8	9
	M. 7	6	9	8	10	7	8	9	9	7	11	9	7	10	7	8	5
	F. 9	8	13	9	11	9	17	10	20	9	17	12	15	22	12	16	6
7	Foods and Beverages .....	T. 9	9	15	8	15	7	21	7	25	10	14	14	13	30	13	21
	M. 8	7	12	6	14	6	15	6	18	9	9	13	9	24	10	16	6
	F. 11	16	24	12	18	12	38	11	39	12	26	17	22	42	20	30	8
8	Leather Products .....	T. 6	4	6	3	8	5	6	5	7	8	9	8	7	4	5	7
	M. 5	5	4	3	4	4	6	4	6	5	4	6	5	5	4	4	5
	F. 8	4	8	4	14	6	5	5	7	12	15	11	10	4	7	11	5
9	Textile Products (except clothing) .....	T. 5	7	8	8	10	6	7	6	9	9	12	9	13	10	6	8
	M. 6	7	5	7	10	7	9	5	4	11	10	5	7	8	5	10	5
	F. 5	7	10	8	9	6	5	8	13	8	13	11	18	11	7	6	3
10	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. 11	6	10	9	6	16	10	19	12	10	12	9	10	7	7	7
	M. 6	4	4	5	4	8	6	7	4	5	5	4	4	4	7	3	8
	F. 13	6	13	10	7	19	12	24	15	13	14	11	12	8	8	8	8
11	Wood Products .....	T. 9	7	10	10	12	7	8	11	8	7	16	10	8	8	8	5
	M. 9	8	10	10	12	8	8	12	8	7	17	10	9	8	8	8	5
	F. 9	5	9	9	11	5	6	6	4	5	8	8	8	8	8	7	4
12	Paper Products .....	T. 4	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	3	4
	M. 4	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	3	3	2
	F. 5	8	6	4	4	7	5	6	6	6	7	5	9	10	5	5	4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.



TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1953																								1954				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
6	7	7	6	8	6	9	7	10	7	10	8	11	8	9	9	9	10	6	9	6	9	5	10	6	8	7	5	1
7	7	7	6	8	6	9	8	10	7	10	8	10	8	9	9	8	10	6	9	5	8	4	10	6	8	7	5	
6	9	6	6	7	6	8	6	9	7	12	8	13	8	10	9	11	10	8	10	7	11	7	10	5	10	6	5	
20	21	34	9	26	15	25	16	22	18	19	26	21	22	18	26	24	19	13	19	11	17	6	52	24	24	35	7	2
20	21	35	9	27	15	25	16	22	18	19	26	21	22	19	26	25	19	14	20	11	18	6	52	24	24	35	7	
13	10	15	10	13	7	13	6	14	7	10	7	13	11	8	21	7	13	3	12	5	12	4	22	10	4	7	5	
4	5	4	6	6	7	9	9	8	9	9	8	13	8	8	9	5	11	5	10	4	5	2	5	3	7	4	4	3
4	5	4	6	6	7	9	9	8	9	9	8	13	8	8	9	5	11	5	10	4	6	2	5	3	7	4	4	
3	6	4	6	4	6	1	4	4	4	12	9	26	6	7	12	6	16	4	13	4	4	3	7	7	4	7	7	
4	5	3	5	5	7	9	9	7	9	7	7	7	6	6	6	4	8	4	8	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	4	4
4	5	3	5	5	7	9	9	7	9	7	7	8	6	6	6	4	8	4	8	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	4	
3	5	3	6	3	4	1	4	4	4	6	4	3	2	4	6	4	6	4	8	2	4	3	5	7	4	4	5	
7	7	7	3	8	6	6	4	15	6	8	8	7	9	8	7	13	12	9	5	7	7	4	13	3	12	12	8	5
7	7	7	3	8	6	6	4	15	6	9	8	7	9	8	7	13	11	9	5	7	7	4	13	2	11	12	8	
7	6	6	5	8	6	8	7	10	6	11	7	11	7	9	8	7	11	6	11	5	9	4	9	7	7	7	5	6
7	6	6	5	7	6	8	7	9	6	10	6	9	7	7	8	6	10	5	9	5	8	4	8	7	7	7	5	
9	8	8	6	9	7	10	7	14	8	18	10	23	8	16	12	11	17	8	20	6	17	6	17	8	11	7	5	
9	8	6	7	9	5	14	7	18	5	22	9	26	8	16	13	11	20	9	23	7	19	6	22	9	10	7	6	7
7	7	5	5	7	3	14	5	15	4	15	6	17	7	11	10	8	16	7	16	6	13	4	15	8	7	5	5	
16	13	10	11	14	9	17	11	28	8	38	14	44	10	26	19	16	27	11	37	9	34	11	39	14	21	12	8	
4	6	8	5	6	5	7	6	9	9	7	7	8	8	7	7	5	6	7	6	2	4	1	6	5	5	9	5	8
4	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	9	8	6	7	7	7	7	7	3	5	7	5	3	5	1	4	3	5	7	3	
4	9	10	6	8	5	8	7	10	11	9	7	9	10	6	7	7	8	7	7	1	3	1	10	7	6	10	8	
8	6	7	5	7	5	6	6	10	7	7	7	6	8	7	10	6	6	3	9	2	7	2	7	4	6	6	3	9
6	4	3	5	11	4	5	4	7	7	4	6	4	7	5	8	3	5	2	3	1	5	1	2	4	3	5	3	
10	7	11	5	4	5	7	8	13	7	10	7	8	8	9	11	8	6	4	10	3	10	3	11	4	8	6	3	
12	7	11	6	9	6	6	7	8	14	10	11	8	11	9	6	10	7	6	6	6	9	8	9	9	7	7	3	10
7	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	6	7	7	5	6	8	4	6	7	6	4	4	4	3	3	8	3	3	3	2	
14	8	14	7	10	7	6	9	9	17	12	14	10	12	10	6	11	7	7	7	7	11	10	9	11	8	8	4	
8	6	6	6	8	7	8	9	10	6	11	7	9	7	7	8	6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7	9	8	8	5	11
8	6	6	6	8	8	8	10	10	6	11	7	9	7	7	8	6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7	10	8	8	5	
4	4	4	4	6	5	8	6	8	5	7	7	7	6	8	7	6	8	4	8	3	11	3	5	7	7	4	4	
2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	7	4	6	4	6	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	12
2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	6	4	5	4	6	5	4	4	5	6	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3	5	6	5	5	10	8	6	9	5	9	7	9	8	7	7	8	9	8	7	6	8	5	8	4	6	4	6	

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

**TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February, 1954 - Continued**

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
No.																						
	Manufacturing — Concluded																					
1	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.....	T.	5	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	5	4	3	4
		M.	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	3
		F.	11	4	6	8	7	5	7	9	7	7	8	9	11	8	8	5	11	9	6	10
2	Iron and Steel Products .....	T.	5	5	5	7	4	6	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	8	5	8	5	6	4	7
		M.	5	5	5	8	4	5	5	6	8	5	8	6	6	9	5	8	5	7	4	7
		F.	7	3	6	5	4	8	6	5	4	7	7	4	4	7	5	9	4	5	3	6
3	Transportation Equipment .....	T.	10	9	14	9	12	14	11	11	10	16	11	16	8	11	11	8	13	8	8	10
		M.	10	9	14	10	12	14	12	9	17	11	17	8	11	11	8	13	8	8	8	10
		F.	6	5	6	5	8	6	4	10	12	8	5	6	5	5	4	7	6	4	5	6
4	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T.	5	4	6	6	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	5	9	9	7	6	5	4	4	11
		M.	4	3	6	5	6	4	5	4	4	6	5	4	8	9	6	6	5	4	4	11
		F.	10	10	5	11	5	10	9	4	8	5	12	6	13	6	10	6	5	5	7	10
5	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	T.	4	5	4	3	2	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	6	6	3	5	5	3
		M.	5	5	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	6	3	5	5	3
		F.	3	5	8	13	7	8	8	10	3	3	7	10	5	11	11	9	7	11	2	4
6	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T.	7	4	7	5	9	7	4	5	10	6	6	7	6	6	10	7	3	7	6	6
		M.	7	4	7	6	9	8	4	5	10	6	6	7	6	6	10	6	2	6	6	5
		F.	—	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	8	8	5	11	18	9	23	20	19	16	11	17
7	Products of Petroleum and Coal.....	T.	3	1	2	2	7	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1
		M.	3	1	2	2	7	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1
		F.	4	4	3	4	8	3	3	3	5	3	3	4	3	1	5	5	5	5	2	—
8	Chemical Products .....	T.	14	5	4	7	12	9	5	9	4	4	3	6	4	6	2	4	1	3	2	5
		M.	15	5	4	8	12	10	4	8	4	4	3	5	3	6	1	4	1	2	2	5
		F.	8	5	3	2	10	5	5	10	4	7	3	12	8	7	4	5	1	3	2	3
9	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T.	6	6	8	7	6	5	8	6	11	8	11	10	9	11	7	7	8	6	4	7
		M.	6	6	9	6	6	4	8	5	12	7	9	9	8	11	8	7	6	6	4	5
		F.	7	8	7	11	6	8	6	7	7	9	16	11	11	9	6	8	13	6	6	15
10	Construction .....	T.	23	15	30	18	27	22	18	28	21	20	26	20	27	19	19	21	14	25	8	34
		M.	24	15	30	19	27	22	18	29	22	20	26	20	28	20	20	22	14	25	9	35
		F.	8	5	11	6	9	8	8	10	11	11	9	8	8	7	7	9	5	9	4	10
11	General Contractors .....	T.	27	16	33	20	30	24	20	31	24	21	28	22	29	21	20	23	15	28	9	39
		M.	27	16	34	21	30	24	21	32	24	21	29	22	29	22	21	24	15	29	9	40
		F.	10	7	13	6	9	9	10	11	12	11	10	7	9	8	8	10	5	11	3	13
12	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T.	9	9	12	8	14	11	7	15	9	14	12	9	20	9	14	11	8	9	6	15
		M.	10	9	13	9	14	12	7	15	9	14	12	9	20	10	15	12	8	9	6	15
		F.	4	3	7	5	7	5	5	6	9	10	5	10	7	4	5	7	7	4	4	4
13	Transportation, Storage and Communication.....	T.	4	4	6	5	5	5	6	4	6	5	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	4	3	5
		M.	4	4	6	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	3	5	3	4	2	5
		F.	6	4	6	5	8	5	7	5	9	7	6	7	8	10	8	6	5	5	6	6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1953

1954

Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		No.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
3	4	4	2	6	4	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	2	1
3	3	3	2	4	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	3	1	
6	7	6	3	13	7	8	7	10	7	8	7	7	9	8	7	6	9	6	8	9	5	4	7	5	9	6	4	
6	5	7	4	7	5	6	6	6	5	7	6	9	5	8	6	7	8	6	9	4	9	3	8	3	5	5	5	2
6	5	7	4	7	5	6	6	6	5	7	6	9	5	9	6	7	8	6	9	4	8	3	8	3	5	6	6	
6	6	5	3	7	4	6	3	3	3	8	9	9	5	7	6	5	8	6	7	4	11	2	5	7	5	4	2	
10	10	9	11	12	9	11	9	8	11	6	13	8	10	8	9	7	7	10	9	17	7	8	18	10	11	12	7	3
11	11	10	11	12	10	11	10	9	11	6	13	8	10	8	9	8	7	10	9	17	7	9	19	10	11	13	7	
3	2	6	7	3	4	4	2	7	1	3	3	2	4	6	7	4	7	6	7	5	3	1	2	3	6	3	4	
4	5	6	3	10	5	7	4	10	6	7	5	13	4	9	6	14	8	8	19	10	3	12	7	17	12	8	4	4
3	4	7	2	10	5	8	4	9	6	7	5	13	4	9	6	14	8	8	22	11	3	14	7	19	11	8	4	
7	9	2	10	6	2	6	4	12	6	10	7	11	3	5	5	13	5	9	3	3	2	4	5	2	16	5	6	
2	7	4	3	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	6	5	8	4	5	6	12	6	5	2	3	4	3	4	4	10	5
1	6	4	2	5	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	3	3	4	2	4	6	6	3	4	1	3	2	2	4	3	9	
10	13	4	6	6	6	10	10	12	8	15	7	19	16	29	16	15	6	37	18	7	5	3	15	3	3	11	14	
4	8	4	4	8	4	7	7	6	4	8	4	7	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5	5	8	9	3	6
3	7	4	4	8	4	7	7	6	4	8	4	8	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5	5	9	9	3	
17	14	5	3	11	9	5	7	2	2	7	9	2	—	7	9	9	5	2	5	9	5	2	14	10	—	4	—	
1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	6	1	3	2	5	1	4	2	4	6	5	5	6	4	1	2	5	3	5	2	7
1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	1	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	5	5	5	5	4	1	1	5	2	4	1	
—	1	4	2	6	6	5	6	11	9	7	6	12	6	12	10	24	17	6	12	11	8	8	16	15	16	12	8	
5	4	5	3	6	3	3	4	4	3	7	3	6	6	5	7	2	6	1	4	2	4	1	6	2	2	4	2	8
4	4	5	3	5	2	2	4	4	3	6	2	6	4	5	7	1	6	1	4	2	3	1	6	2	2	3	2	
8	6	5	3	9	3	7	3	6	3	7	8	8	12	4	5	4	6	2	6	1	8	1	4	3	5	5	3	
6	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	8	7	4	6	8	4	9	6	4	5	7	5	4	3	5	7	4	4	4	5	9
5	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	9	8	4	5	9	5	5	5	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	5	3	3	6	
9	5	6	4	4	9	8	6	6	6	5	11	5	4	21	10	7	8	13	9	7	4	8	14	2	6	6	2	
20	18	17	15	21	15	21	18	26	20	23	20	24	19	21	23	19	21	15	20	12	23	10	29	13	22	19	16	10
21	18	18	16	21	15	22	19	27	20	24	21	24	19	21	23	19	21	16	21	13	23	10	30	14	22	20	16	
6	6	6	6	5	3	5	4	6	5	6	6	9	8	7	8	7	6	6	8	6	7	4	10	5	7	3	6	
23	20	19	17	24	17	25	21	30	22	26	23	26	21	23	26	20	23	16	23	14	25	12	35	15	27	23	19	11
23	20	20	17	24	17	25	21	31	23	27	24	27	21	23	26	21	24	17	23	14	26	12	35	15	27	23	19	
7	6	6	7	4	3	5	2	6	5	7	7	9	7	6	8	9	8	6	10	8	9	3	12	6	10	3	8	
12	11	10	9	10	9	10	9	11	10	11	9	15	9	12	12	12	9	11	10	8	13	6	13	8	8	10	8	12
12	11	10	9	11	9	10	9	12	11	11	10	15	9	13	12	12	9	12	10	9	14	6	13	8	9	10	8	
4	6	4	4	7	4	4	7	7	4	6	6	9	10	7	6	4	3	6	2	2	4	4	6	2	1	3	2	
3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	6	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	13
2	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	
6	6	5	4	4	4	6	4	7	5	8	6	8	7	6	6	7	10	7	6	7	7	4	6	4	8	5	4	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded																
	Transportation.....	T.	4	4	6	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	5
		M.	4	4	6	4	4	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	2	5
		F.	5	4	6	4	7	4	9	4	7	4	6	4	5	6	3
2	Storage .....	T.	5	6	8	11	19	8	12	8	5	10	5	11	11	7	9
		M.	5	6	8	12	20	9	12	9	5	10	5	8	9	6	7
		F.	7	5	2	8	12	5	8	5	4	3	5	32	33	9	7
3	Communication.....	T.	5	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	8	7	6	6	7	9	8
		M.	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	3
		F.	6	5	6	6	8	6	6	5	11	9	7	8	8	12	10
4	Public Utility Operation.....	T.	5	4	9	8	6	5	8	3	6	4	7	5	5	7	6
		M.	5	4	10	9	7	6	9	3	7	4	8	5	5	6	6
		F.	4	2	2	2	5	4	5	2	2	4	6	5	7	9	7
5	Trade.....	T.	8	5	6	7	7	6	8	6	8	6	8	7	11	6	6
		M.	6	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	8	5	6
		F.	12	6	8	11	7	8	11	8	14	10	11	10	17	7	8
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T.	5	4	5	5	6	5	8	5	12	6	8	7	15	6	6
		M.	5	4	5	5	6	4	6	4	5	4	6	5	9	5	6
		F.	7	6	6	7	7	6	17	7	32	13	12	12	30	6	6
7	Retail Trade.....	T.	10	6	7	9	7	7	7	7	6	6	8	8	8	7	7
		M.	6	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	5	6	5
		F.	14	6	9	12	8	9	9	8	6	8	10	10	11	8	8
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T.	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	5	5	4
		M.	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	4	4	4
		F.	4	4	4	4	5	5	7	5	7	5	5	6	6	5	5
9	Service .....	T.	7	6	8	7	9	7	10	8	9	9	11	9	9	12	6
		M.	6	5	7	5	8	5	8	6	7	7	11	7	7	12	5
		F.	8	7	9	8	10	9	12	10	11	11	12	11	10	11	7
10	Community or Public Service.....	T.	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	5	4	6	4	3	8	3	3
		M.	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	6	3	3
		F.	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	7	5	7	5	4	9	4	2
11	Recreation Service .....	T.	8	7	12	8	8	9	17	11	10	8	15	17	9	16	8
		M.	9	7	13	7	6	7	17	12	7	6	14	17	11	18	7
		F.	8	7	11	9	10	10	17	10	12	11	16	18	8	14	10
12	Business Service.....	T.	8	4	7	6	8	5	7	5	6	5	23	7	6	26	5
		M.	7	3	7	5	9	4	7	5	6	5	24	6	5	29	5
		F.	9	4	8	8	7	7	8	5	8	6	19	8	9	20	5
13	Personal Service .....	T.	11	9	12	10	13	11	15	10	13	12	12	13	10	13	9
		M.	9	7	9	8	11	8	11	8	11	9	9	10	9	10	7
		F.	12	10	14	11	15	14	18	12	15	13	15	15	11	15	10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 6. Number of Hires and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1952 to February 1954 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1953																								1954				No.
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
2	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	4	5	3	4	4	3	5	2	4	1	3	1	4	1	3	2	2	1
2	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	4	2	4	1	3	1	4	1	3	2	2	
3	3	3	3	4	3	5	2	7	3	8	6	6	3	4	5	4	7	2	6	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	
3	4	4	3	4	6	6	7	17	5	11	7	8	9	9	11	5	5	6	6	5	5	3	4	2	5	8	3	2
3	4	4	3	4	5	6	8	17	5	9	6	8	8	9	10	5	5	6	6	5	4	2	3	2	3	5	3	
3	5	3	5	2	14	6	2	14	1	22	10	11	18	6	21	13	3	8	5	6	13	10	14	4	22	43	5	
6	6	5	3	4	3	6	4	6	5	6	4	7	6	5	5	6	9	7	5	7	6	4	5	4	7	4	3	3
2	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	
7	7	6	4	5	4	7	5	7	6	8	5	9	8	6	6	8	11	9	7	9	8	5	6	5	9	4	4	
3	5	3	3	2	2	6	2	8	3	5	3	6	3	6	7	3	4	5	3	2	4	2	6	4	5	3	4	4
3	5	3	3	2	2	6	1	9	3	6	3	6	3	6	7	3	4	5	3	2	4	2	6	4	5	3	5	
4	2	4	4	1	1	4	3	3	3	5	4	3	2	5	6	4	2	3	2	1	1	4	3	3	3	3	4	
4	9	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	7	10	6	7	6	7	9	6	9	4	9	5	5	5
4	6	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	7	5	5	5	5	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	
5	15	6	7	8	7	9	7	8	9	12	7	12	9	10	9	15	7	10	8	9	14	10	14	4	15	6	6	
5	6	5	5	5	4	5	4	6	4	9	4	11	6	8	7	14	6	5	8	5	16	3	11	5	5	6	5	6
4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	8	5	4	6	5	9	2	8	4	4	4	4	
8	11	9	9	7	6	7	7	7	7	18	6	26	9	13	12	27	7	7	13	6	35	4	21	9	9	13	11	
4	11	4	5	6	6	8	6	7	8	8	7	6	7	7	7	7	6	8	5	8	5	9	8	3	11	4	4	7
4	7	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	6	6	4	6	4	5	
4	16	5	6	8	7	9	7	8	10	10	8	6	8	8	8	8	7	11	6	11	5	12	12	3	17	4	4	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	5	6	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	8
4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	6	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	
5	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	9	6	7	5	5	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	
6	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	9	7	9	8	11	8	9	12	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	4	9
4	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	7	5	8	6	7	6	12	6	7	13	5	5	3	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	
7	7	6	6	7	6	8	7	9	7	10	8	10	10	11	9	10	11	7	8	6	7	5	6	5	7	6	5	
3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	5	6	3	3	8	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	10
2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	4	4	5	4	2	3	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	
4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	4	7	3	3	10	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	
7	7	8	6	8	6	11	7	7	7	17	9	9	8	13	17	9	12	8	8	6	9	4	8	5	5	5	4	11
6	5	10	6	8	5	11	6	7	6	16	9	7	6	13	17	11	12	6	8	6	8	3	8	3	3	4	3	
8	9	7	6	9	7	9	8	7	8	18	10	11	11	13	17	8	13	10	8	7	9	5	7	8	7	7	6	
4	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	7	4	6	4	5	5	32	4	6	31	5	5	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	3	12
2	5	3	4	4	3	5	3	7	3	5	3	5	4	35	3	5	35	5	5	2	5	4	5	4	5	3	3	
8	4	6	7	6	5	6	6	5	7	6	5	8	9	22	6	7	21	5	5	4	4	3	5	5	3	4	4	
8	9	8	8	8	7	11	9	13	9	13	10	12	10	12	11	9	13	8	10	7	9	7	8	6	9	7	7	13
6	7	6	6	6	6	8	7	10	7	10	9	10	8	9	9	8	10	6	7	5	6	6	6	4	6	5	5	
10	11	9	9	10	8	12	10	14	11	15	11	14	12	15	13	11	15	9	12	8	11	8	9	7	11	9	8	

2. Includes Yukon.















CANADA

# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1952 TO AUGUST 1954

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section





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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES  
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1952 TO AUGUST 1954

The basic data for this report are secured from the Unemployment Insurance Commission by means of the Commission's Semi-Annual Report of Hirings and Separations. The report form (required under the National Employment Service Regulations, 1949) is completed by each establishment in Canada having one or more employees insured under the Unemployment Insurance Act and employing, in all, ten or more persons, except that all units of chain and multiple firms are covered regardless of the number employed in a unit. In all, therefore, some 50,000 schedules are completed and returned to the Unemployment Insurance Commission in March and September of each year, the data being supplied, by sex, for each month in the six-month period. The respondent retains one copy, one is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission and one sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation. In addition to the number of hirings and separations in each month, the report requires the number in the employ of the establishment at the beginning and end of the period as well as at the end of each intervening month.

With regard to employment, respondents are asked to include all persons on the payroll and still in the employ of the establishment at the end of the month, or if more convenient, at the end of the payroll period immediately preceding the month end. Casual employees, defined as those employed for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for a period of less than six days' duration, are specifically excluded from the report. Part-time employees and those on short time are included among the employed as are those on strike or locked out unless they have separated from their employment. Employees on temporary lay-off with definite instructions to return to work within thirty days are considered as still on the payroll, and those absent on vacation (with or without pay) or because of sickness, accident or other justifiable reason and who are expected to return to work, are included among those employed.

Since the data are secured from establishments, employees transferred from one establishment to another are generally reported as a separation from the establishment from which they were transferred and as a hiring in the establishment to which they have been transferred. The term "establishment", however, may be taken to include a group of units operated by one firm in an area, so long as the units are engaged in the same kind of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering those units, and many firms whose payroll records are maintained on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which

operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

For purposes of this survey, hirings then, consist of the number of persons added to a payroll during a period (excluding casual employees) and separations consist of persons whose employment with an establishment has been terminated during a period and whose names have been removed from the payroll either because they have quit; been laid off; discharged; or have separated for miscellaneous reasons such as marriage, retirement or death.

Industrially, the coverage of the survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Establishments having any insured workers complete the form for all their employees and therefore the non-insured in industries coming within the purview of the Act are included. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and long-shoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded, since the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable with those secured for industry in general cannot be obtained from them. Government service (except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions) is not yet included. It should be noted that the rates shown for "All Industries" on each table refer to the total of all establishments covered, including industries not separately specified in the balance of the table.

The accompanying tables present by sex, for Canada and regions, the number of hirings and separations per 100 persons on the payroll of the establishments covered. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

Rates of hirings and separations reflect levels of economic activity and provide a measure of gross worker movements which underlie net changes in employment. Thus a changing volume of economic activity is associated with changing levels of hirings and separations, and movements in the overall level of employment are related to high rates of turnover in certain industries or areas, and low rates elsewhere.

The levels of hirings and separations at different seasons of the year reflect seasonal variations in activity. Active seasons of the year are characterized by a high level of hirings and

a low level of separations while during the off seasons the reverse situation applies. Similarly the generally high levels of employment which have been a feature of the post-war years have been associated with a relative stability at fairly high levels for both hirings and separations.

In addition to the information obtained from a study of hiring and separation rates separately, the relationship between these two sets of rates provides significant data. Gross movements in employment for separate industries and areas by sex reveal the shifting composition of the working force in each case.

Throughout the period under consideration, the customary seasonal relationships between hirings and separations were observed to exist. Thus from January to March, when the level of employment is normally stable and at a seasonal low, hirings and separations tended to be in balance. Commencing in April and continuing through early summer, a rise in the level of employment was associated with an excess of hirings over separations. Equality of hirings and separations at a high level of employment was characteristic of the remaining late summer months and continued into the harvest season.

Although seasonal fluctuations in hirings and separations are common to all industries, the incidence of seasonality is by no means uniform either between industries or industry sub-groups. This fact tends to be obscured in an examination of the rates for "All Industries" because of the

large number of persons employed in manufacturing relative to the total of persons covered by the survey. Thus the pattern of hirings and separations for "All Industries" is closely related to the pattern for the manufacturing industry as a whole.

Industries such as construction and forestry and logging exhibit much more extreme fluctuations in both hirings and separations than the total for all industries. The timing of these fluctuations is also in some instances different from the pattern for total all industries. For example, both of the industries mentioned above have hiring and separation peaks which are not identical with the pattern for manufacturing but which are hidden by the fluctuations in the more heavily weighted manufacturing industry.

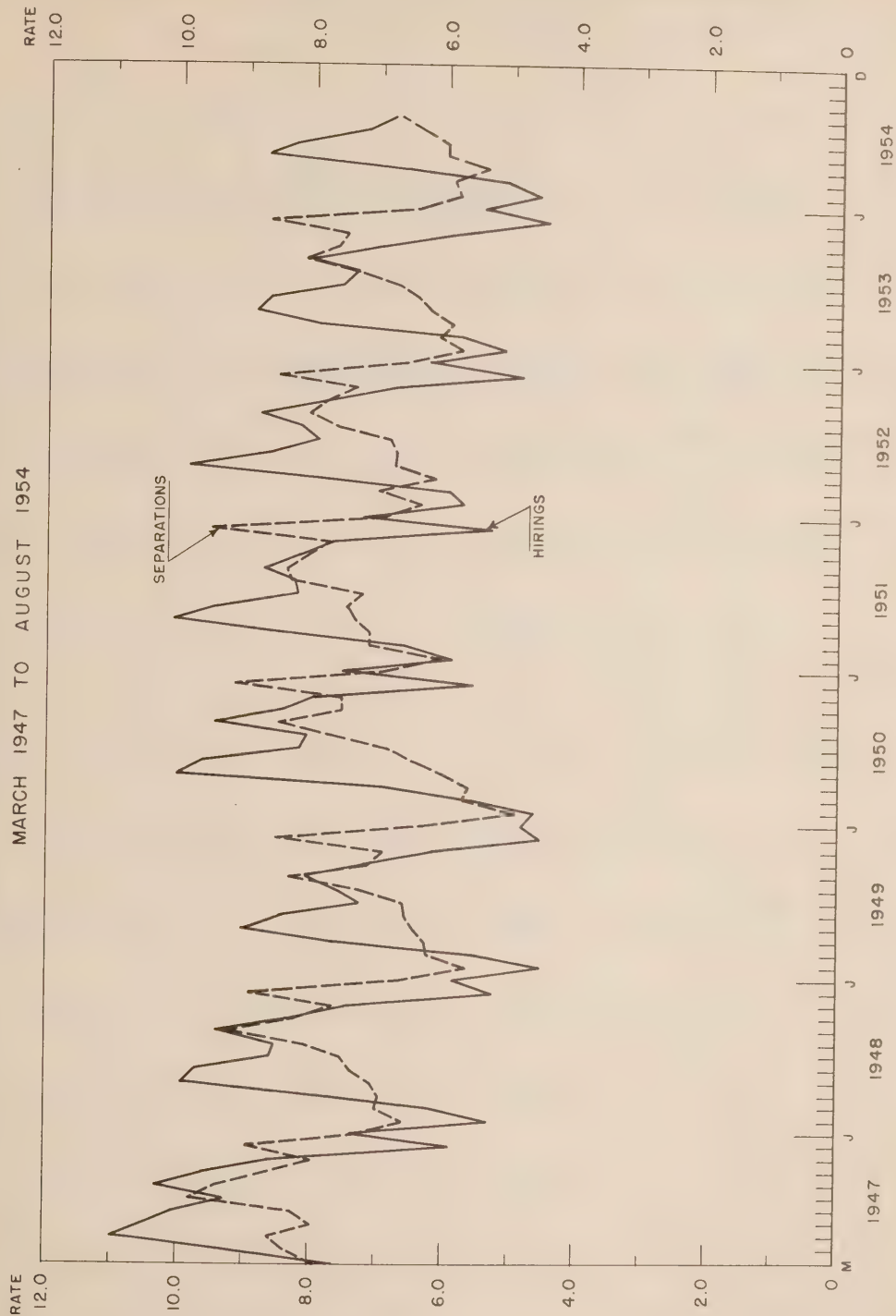
Within the manufacturing industry as a whole a similar situation exists. Such industry sub-groups as foods and beverages, wood products and to a somewhat lesser extent transportation equipment are highly seasonal in their operations. Balanced against these are industry sub-groups such as printing and publishing, electrical apparatus and supplies, and iron and steel products which exhibit relatively stable patterns of hirings and separations.

Hirings and separations by region also display seasonal patterns related to the economic characteristics of the region. In provinces such as Ontario and Quebec, in which manufacturing occupies an important position, the scope of fluctuations in hirings and separations was less than in the Pacific and Atlantic Regions where primary industries are relatively more important.



# HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1954



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952								1953							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. M. F.	9 9 9	8 8 8	8 8 8	7 7 7	7 8 5	5 9 8	9 9 8	6 6 6	7 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	8 8 8	6 6 6
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	63 64 29	39 39 10	48 49 16	37 37 12	35 35 10	35 25 9	46 46 14	39 39 11	32 32 10	21 37 6	43 21 28	22 44 8	65 55 41	51 30 17	30 52 14
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	5 4 4	5 3 3	5 5 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	6 6 5	7 7 5
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 7 8	5 5 4	5 5 4	3 5 5	2 2 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 5	7 7 6
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	5 5 4	6 4 3	4 4 3	5 4 3	4 4 5	4 4 3	3 4 3	6 6 3	4 6 4	6 6 4	4 6 5	6 6 5
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 2	8 8	3 3	6 6	2 2	6 2	4 4	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	5 5	3 3
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	7 8	8 8	6 6	11 11	4 4	14 14	3 3	25 25	6 6	17 17	6 6	5 5	13 13	6 6	26 27
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	7 6 10	6 6 8	6 5 8	7 6 9	5 5 7	6 3 8	3 5 4	5 5 8	6 5 6	5 4 7	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	6 5 6	7 6 7
9	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	11 9 17	13 11 19	9 7 12	15 11 27	6 5 9	11 8 19	3 3 4	10 8 17	6 5 9	8 7 10	5 4 7	6 5 9	5 4 8	8 4 11	5 4 7
10	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	3 5 2	5 3 6	2 1 2	3 5 2	14 13 15	2 2 2	9 12 7	3 1 4	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 2	3 4 5	5 4 8	11 15 8	2 1 2
11	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	4 3 6	4 4 7	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 2 8	2 3 3	4 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 3 5
12	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	6 3 8	5 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6
13	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 6	5 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6
14	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	8 6 10	5 4 6	7 5 8	7 5 7	6 4 7	7 5 4	4 5 9	8 5 11	10 7 6	5 4 8	7 6 6	5 4 7	6 5 7	6 6 6	9 8 9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1953												1954																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
8 8 8	7 7 7	7 7 9	7 7 8	8 8 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	8 8 7	6 6 7	8 8 6	4 4 5	9 9 9	5 6 5	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	5 5 6	9 9 7	6 6 6	8 8 8	6 6 6	7 7 7	6 6 7	7 7 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	7 7 7			
28 28 11	36 37 12	40 41 18	36 36 15	64 65 30	37 37 12	48 47 16	36 36 12	28 29 11	36 36 12	24 25 9	45 46 15	34 35 10	29 30 8	20 21 5	54 54 27	23 24 6	57 58 39	43 44 11	26 26 17	69 69 37	34 34 7	38 38 17	33 33 12	31 31 11	34 35 10	40 40 15	32 32 13			
6 6 10	5 5 5	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 6 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	7 7 7	5 5 5	7 7 5	4 4 8	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 6	4 5 7			
6 6 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	7 7 7	4 4 6	7 7 8	4 4 5	5 5 8	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6			
5 5 7	5 5 4	5 5 3	5 5 4	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 4	5 5 4	6 6 2	4 4 2	4 4 4	5 5 3	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 2	4 4 4	7 7 4	4 4 4	7 7 6	5 5 6	5 5 4	5 5 5	3 3 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 6			
12 11	4 4	5 5	9 9	3 3	8 8	2 2	7 7	2 2	5 5	1 1	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 2	3 3	3 3	8 8	3 3	12 11	3 3	8 8	5 5	3 3	7 6			
8 8	8 8	6 6	8 8	9 9	10 10	7 7	8 8	4 4	19 19	3 3	22 22	5 5	14 14	5 5	5 5	11 12	4 4	18 18	5 5	20 20	5 5	12 12	6 6	7 7	5 5	5 5	6 6			
6 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 11	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 6 9	4 4 5	6 5 8	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 7	6 6 10	6 5 7				
12 10 18	9 7 14	13 8 27	9 8 13	10 8 16	13 10 18	7 6 10	14 10 23	6 4 9	10 7 17	3 4 3	11 8 20	5 4 8	7 6 11	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 4 6	7 7 10	4 3 7	11 9 8	5 4 8	12 10 8	5 4 8	11 8 18	8 6 13	12 6 25	8 6 13			
2 2 2	2 1 2	7 3 9	3 1 4	9 3 8	3 3 3	3 2 6	7 6 11	14 17 11	3 2 3	11 13 9	2 2 2	6 5 7	2 2 3	3 3 3	10 8 11	2 2 2	20 23 18	1 1 1	8 8 8	3 1 5	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 3	3 1 4			
4 3 8	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	2 2 3	7 5 11	3 2 4	6 5 9	2 2 2	4 3 7	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 7	5 4 9	3 2 5			
5 4 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	7 5 9	6 5 9	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 3 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 4	6 5 7	4 3 4	6 3 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	6 4 7	5 4 7	6 5 8	4 4 6			
3 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	6 6 7	3 2 3	5 4 7	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 4 5	7 6 8	6 5 6	7 4 8	6 4 7	6 4 10	8 5 5				
6 6 6	7 5 8	8 10 7	6 6 5	6 5 7	6 5 6	5 6 8	7 6 8	4 4 5	7 6 8	4 4 9	4 6 8	9 6 10	5 4 7	6 4 6	5 5 5	5 6 6	5 6 6	5 4 5	7 6 7	13 14 8	7 7 6	12 12 7	7 7 6	9 9 7	8 8 6	7 7 7	5 4 6			

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

**TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952								1953							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing - Concluded:																
	Wood Products .....	T. 10 M. 10 F. 9	10 10 7	10 10 8	11 11 7	9 9 6	10 10 6	7 7 4	10 11 6	10 10 6	8 8 6	7 8 5	8 8 5	8 12 6	8 13 7	11 13 8	15 15 7
2	Paper Products .....	T. 4 M. 3 F. 8	5 5 8	3 2 6	5 4 6	2 5 5	5 5 3	2 2 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 2 5	5 5 6
3	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. 5 M. 3 F. 8	4 4 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 2 6	3 2 6	2 2 3	4 2 7	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6
4	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 5 M. 5 F. 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 2 3	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5
5	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 5 M. 5 F. 6	5 5 4	6 6 6	6 6 5	7 7 6	4 4 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	7 7 7	5 5 4	7 7 7	4 4 3	4 5 6	5 5 4	5 5 4	4 5 6
6	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. 5 M. 4 F. 9	4 4 7	5 4 9	4 3 6	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 4 6
7	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. 5 M. 4 F. 8	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 2 7	3 2 4	2 2 3	3 2 4	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 3 6	2 3 3	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 3 6
8	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 6 M. 6 F. 9	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 6 6	6 6 7	4 7 4	7 4 8	5 5 8	5 5 6	4 4 8	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 7 5	8 8 10	5 7 7
9	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. 2 M. 2 F. 5	5 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 3	1 1 3	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 3	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 1 4	1 1 4	2 2 5	3 2 6	1 4 4	2 1 6
10	Chemical Products .....	T. 4 M. 3 F. 6	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 2	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 6	3 4 5	4 3 4	5 5 4
11	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. 10 M. 8 F. 14	8 7 9	9 7 11	7 5 9	7 6 9	6 3 9	3 6 4	9 5 14	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 6 8	5 4 6	7 6 9	5 7 9	6 7 8	7 6 9
12	Construction .....	T. 18 M. 18 F. 6	16 17 6	16 16 6	18 19 5	12 13 4	20 21 7	8 8 3	28 28 7	13 14 4	18 18 5	12 12 4	15 15 5	16 17 4	13 13 6	25 26 6	14 14 4
13	General Contractors .....	T. 19 M. 19 F. 6	18 19 6	17 17 5	21 21 5	13 13 4	23 23 4	9 9 2	32 32 8	15 15 5	20 21 6	13 13 4	17 17 6	19 19 4	14 14 8	30 30 4	16 16 10
14	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. 12 M. 13 F. 6	10 11 5	11 11 6	11 11 5	10 10 4	12 12 4	7 8 3	15 16 4	10 11 4	11 11 5	9 9 4	11 11 4	11 11 4	10 11 3	14 14 4	11 11 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1953														1954														
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
8 9 6	9 9 7	8 8 7	10 10 7	7 7 7	11 11 8	7 7 6	10 10 8	7 7 5	10 10 7	7 7 5	9 10 7	10 10 6	8 8 6	7 7 5	8 8 6	8 8 7	11 11 6	11 11 7	10 10 6	13 14 8	7 7 6	12 12 7	7 7 6	9 9 7	8 8 6	7 7 7	9 9 6	1
5 5 7	3 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 8	5 5 7	3 2 6	4 4 5	2 2 5	4 2 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 4	2 2 5	6 6 5	3 2 5	6 6 7	2 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	2
4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 7	5 4 7	5 3 8	5 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 6	4 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 2 8	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	5 4 7	3 2 6	4 3 8	4 3 6	4 2 8	4 2 7	3
4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 3	2 2 3	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 3 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4
4 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 5	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 3	4 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 4	3 3 5	3 4 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 2 4	8 9 5	4 4 4	8 9 7	3 3 3	8 8 8	4 4 4	7 7 6	5
4 4 7	3 3 5	4 4 8	4 4 6	5 4 9	5 4 7	4 3 8	4 4 6	3 2 5	5 5 6	2 2 4	4 3 9	3 2 6	4 3 8	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 3	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	5 5 7	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	6
3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 2	3 2 5	3 2 3	4 3 6	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	4 3 7	3 3 4	4 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 2	2 2 4	4 3 8	3 3 4	7
7 6 7	5 5 7	5 4 8	6 6 10	5 4 7	6 6 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 5 5	5 5 5	2 2 3	6 6 9	4 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 9	4 3 7	5 3 6	3 5 5	6 6 7	4 4 6	9 9 8	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 9	7 6 9	6 6 5	5 5 9	5 5 10	8
3 2 7	2 2 4	2 1 5	3 2 6	3 2 9	5 2 8	2 2 4	3 2 6	2 2 5	2 2 5	1 1 4	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 1 6	2 2 5	1 1 4	2 2 6	1 1 4	3 3 6	2 2 5	5 2 6	2 2 3	3 1 6	2 2 5	2 2 8	2 2 7	2 2 6	2 2 6	9
4 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 7	5 4 6	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 2	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	10
7 6 8	7 5 9	8 7 11	7 6 8	8 7 11	7 7 9	6 5 8	4 4 9	6 5 5	4 4 4	3 2 4	8 6 12	5 4 6	6 5 4	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 4	5 5 8	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 4 4	5 4 6	5 4 4	7 5 9	5 5 6	11
20 20 7	16 18 5	17 18 6	17 17 7	16 16 5	17 17 6	15 15 7	19 19 7	12 12 5	22 22 6	9 9 4	30 31 8	12 12 4	20 21 5	12 13 3	16 16 4	17 17 4	14 14 4	22 22 7	14 14 5	27 28 7	15 15 6	23 24 7	15 15 5	20 21 7	15 15 5	17 17 7	16 16 6	12
22 22 7	17 18 5	19 19 6	19 19 7	17 18 6	19 19 7	17 17 8	21 21 9	13 13 5	26 26 8	9 9 5	36 37 11	13 13 4	24 24 6	14 14 4	18 18 5	20 20 4	16 16 4	26 27 9	16 16 5	32 33 9	18 18 8	27 27 9	17 17 6	23 23 8	17 17 6	19 19 8	18 18 6	13
14 14 7	11 11 5	13 13 6	11 12 7	12 12 5	10 11 4	12 12 5	12 12 5	10 11 5	13 13 8	7 8 3	16 17 4	9 9 4	13 14 3	9 9 3	12 12 3	12 12 4	10 10 3	13 14 4	10 10 4	15 16 3	10 10 3	15 15 6	10 10 4	15 15 5	10 11 5	12 12 5	12 12 5	14



## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1953												1954																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	1	
6	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3		
6	5	5	6	6	6	4	5	4	4	3	6	2	8	4	5	3	4	6	3	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	
6	5	5	6	5	6	4	5	4	4	3	6	2	8	3	5	3	4	6	3	6	4	6	4	4	3	4	4	5		
12	10	7	7	11	6	5	6	4	8	3	8	3	8	9	4	3	5	4	3	8	5	7	5	10	9	8	6	6		
5	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	
4	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	2	2	5	3	2	2		
6	4	4	4	4	6	5	4	4	4	2	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	5	3	5	3	3	3	4		
7	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	2	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	7	3	6	3	5	3	3	4	5		
7	5	4	4	4	6	4	5	3	5	2	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	7	3	6	3	5	3	3	4	5		
4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	3		
7	6	6	7	8	6	7	6	8	5	6	10	4	7	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	6	6	
6	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	4	4	4	5		
8	8	8	8	11	7	9	7	11	6	9	15	4	11	5	6	6	5	8	6	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	7	6		
7	5	5	6	7	6	5	5	5	6	3	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	5	6	5	5	4	5	7	
6	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4		
10	7	7	8	10	7	7	7	6	9	4	8	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	9	7	7	7	7		
7	7	7	7	9	7	8	6	9	5	8	12	4	9	4	5	5	5	7	5	6	6	7	6	6	5	5	6	6	8	
7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	7	4	6	4	5	5	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	5		
7	8	8	8	11	8	10	7	12	5	11	17	4	13	4	6	6	5	8	6	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	7	6		
5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	9	
4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3		
6	5	5	6	5	6	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5		
11	9	10	11	10	12	7	7	6	6	4	6	5	6	4	5	5	5	7	6	10	7	10	7	9	8	8	9	9	10	
10	8	10	10	9	12	6	7	5	6	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	7	5	10	6	10	6	10	9	9	9	9		
11	10	10	11	10	12	7	8	6	7	5	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	10	7	11	8	10	9	8	9	9		
4	5	4	4	9	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	11	
5	4	4	3	7	4	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	4	6	4	3	4	4		
4	6	5	5	11	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
14	13	13	18	19	17	10	12	8	13	5	8	7	7	5	6	6	5	14	8	21	14	11	10	12	12	11	15	12		
15	15	14	21	24	18	9	12	15	9	5	8	7	6	5	5	6	5	16	8	25	17	10	11	13	13	13	16			
12	11	11	12	11	14	10	12	7	9	6	7	8	8	6	6	7	5	12	9	16	10	12	10	10	9	8	13			
10	6	15	9	7	16	5	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	3	9	7	14	7	13		
10	6	17	10	7	18	5	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	6	3	6	3	9	7	16	8			
9	8	10	7	6	11	6	5	6	4	3	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	5	7	7	9	6			
13	11	11	13	9	14	8	10	7	8	6	8	6	8	6	7	8	7	10	8	13	9	16	9	12	10	9	11	14		
11	10	9	11	8	12	7	8	6	7	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	6	9	7	12	8	15	8	10	8	7	10			
15	12	12	15	10	15	9	11	8	9	7	8	7	9	7	8	9	8	11	8	15	10	17	10	13	11	10	12			

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954

Industry Group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952								1953												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
No.																						
1	Total--All Industries .....	T.	8	9	9	9	8	9	6	12	7	9	5	7	6	7	11	7	12	8	11	8
		M.	8	9	9	9	8	10	6	12	8	9	5	7	6	7	11	7	12	8	11	8
		F.	9	10	9	9	9	7	7	13	6	9	5	6	6	5	8	6	13	7	10	7
2	Forestry and Logging.....	T.	41	31	56	32	30	30	26	41	31	31	16	25	21	47	56	32	46	46	42	36
		M.	41	32	56	32	30	30	26	41	31	31	16	25	22	48	57	32	46	46	42	36
		F.	13	11	12	8	10	5	19	13	12	5	5	10	2	10	10	8	6	10	9	2
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T.	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	8
		M.	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	8
		F.	1	11	2	1	2	2	4	3	2	-	1	2	1	-	1	4	4	4	7	3
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	10
		M.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	10
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	1	3	2	4	1	18	3	9	1	3	2	5	5	4	9	1	12	1	14	1
		M.	1	3	1	4	1	19	3	9	1	3	2	5	5	4	9	1	12	1	14	
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	4	5	8	37	2	52	5	36	13	35	23	25	39	13	48	9	48	2	21	1
		M.	4	5	8	37	2	52	5	36	13	35	23	25	39	13	48	9	48	2	21	1
7	Manufacturing .....	T.	7	7	6	9	5	9	5	8	8	7	5	8	6	6	10	7	13	7	10	7
		M.	6	7	5	8	5	8	5	7	7	7	5	7	5	6	10	7	11	6	9	6
		F.	11	12	11	16	6	13	3	11	10	9	7	10	7	6	13	7	22	9	13	11
8	Foods and Beverages.....	T.	9	12	10	17	5	16	4	14	13	8	6	13	6	7	20	5	25	9	16	12
		M.	7	10	7	12	5	12	4	13	11	7	4	11	5	6	18	4	18	8	13	10
		F.	15	18	17	25	7	24	4	18	16	11	9	17	8	10	24	8	39	13	21	17
9	Leather Products .....	T.	6	6	5	4	4	4	1	3	6	4	2	3	2	2	5	4	6	4	5	9
		M.	4	4	3	3	5	3	1	3	5	5	1	2	1	2	5	5	5	4	3	11
		F.	9	8	7	8	3	4	2	4	8	4	4	6	5	2	3	3	6	3	8	7
10	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T.	3	2	4	2	3	2	2	4	2	9	4	10	5	5	6	5	5	6	3	3
		M.	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	5	1	8	5	4	5	5	3	5	2	3
		F.	4	3	6	3	4	3	2	6	3	15	7	13	7	5	7	6	7	8	4	4
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T.	9	5	6	9	7	5	3	8	8	7	6	4	8	5	5	5	4	5	3	4
		M.	4	1	4	7	4	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	5	5	3	3	5	2	4	1
		F.	11	7	7	10	8	6	3	10	11	8	6	5	10	5	6	5	4	6	3	5
12	Wood Products.....	T.	13	14	13	18	15	14	15	13	19	11	9	12	10	17	20	17	21	12	12	13
		M.	13	15	13	19	15	14	16	14	19	11	9	12	10	18	20	17	22	12	12	13
		F.	11	7	5	8	3	7	4	4	6	7	3	3	5	6	12	7	3	8	6	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1953														1954															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
9	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	11	6	12	8	8	6	7	6	10	10	7	14	8	11	7	9	9	8	8	1	
9	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	11	5	12	8	8	7	8	6	11	11	7	14	9	12	7	9	8	8	8		
9	8	10	10	8	10	8	8	8	7	7	14	4	8	5	5	5	5	7	5	13	6	9	7	9	9	9	9		
30	42	34	34	46	32	49	33	28	44	30	45	41	31	22	35	28	50	55	30	66	55	49	43	38	47	44	37	2	
30	42	34	35	47	32	49	34	28	44	30	45	42	32	22	35	29	51	56	30	67	55	49	43	38	47	44	37		
4	4	9	5	6	7	10	4	15	10	7	12	9	7	5	7	2	16	11	17	17	10	18	10	13	8	8	9		
2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	3	
2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	3	1	2	1	2	2		
5	4	3	5	3	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	3	6	2	4	2	2	4		
1	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	
1	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2		
4	1	3	3	1	3	1	13	1	8	1	4	1	6	2	2	6	5	6	1	20	1	4	1	4	1	2	1	5	
4	1	3	3	1	3	1	13	1	8	1	5	1	6	2	2	6	5	7	1	20	1	4	1	4	1	2	1		
3	6	3	2	3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63	6	32	9	9	20	5	47	—	80	1	26	5	2	2	7	5	6	
3	6	3	2	3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63	6	32	9	9	20	5	47	—	80	1	26	5	2	2	7	5		
8	8	8	8	6	9	6	9	4	10	4	9	7	6	6	7	6	8	10	5	15	6	10	7	8	9	8	9	7	
7	7	6	6	5	8	5	8	4	9	4	8	7	6	6	7	6	8	10	5	12	6	9	6	7	8	6	8		
12	12	19	14	10	15	11	13	6	15	4	13	6	6	7	8	5	7	10	5	28	8	12	11	12	14	16	15		
14	13	18	13	8	15	11	12	5	15	3	17	8	8	8	5	6	6	16	4	29	8	14	9	12	13	13	14	8	
12	11	10	9	6	11	8	8	4	11	3	14	7	7	7	5	5	6	16	4	21	7	13	7	11	10	8	10		
18	18	32	21	13	22	17	20	7	24	3	24	9	8	12	6	7	7	15	4	47	10	16	15	15	20	25	21		
3	3	3	4	6	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	2	4	4	15	13	2	5	5	7	4	6	6	8	1	5	7	9	
3	3	4	3	5	3	2	5	4	3	2	4	1	3	4	12	12	3	7	4	6	4	2	6	3	1	5	5		
1	4	2	6	8	6	5	6	4	5	5	3	2	5	2	21	16	2	—	5	9	4	13	6	17	1	4	10		
2	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	1	4	1	5	2	25	4	10	5	4	3	7	4	4	4	3	4	9	10	
2	2	1	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	1	4	1	5	2	22	4	8	4	4	2	6	3	3	3	3	3	11		
3	3	3	5	4	3	5	6	3	6	1	4	1	4	2	30	5	12	7	4	4	9	4	5	6	2	6	6		
3	5	5	7	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	4	5	3	4	2	9	3	6	4	5	4	5	6	4	5	4	11	
3	5	4	3	4	5	2	3	3	2	2	4	1	5	1	2	1	4	4	6	3	5	3	3	7	3	4	2		
4	6	5	9	4	6	4	8	6	8	6	4	6	5	4	5	3	11	2	6	4	5	4	6	6	5	5	5		
10	14	8	14	9	13	10	19	11	18	11	16	23	12	10	14	12	18	24	14	26	12	17	14	13	16	11	15	12	
10	15	8	14	9	13	10	19	11	19	11	16	24	12	10	14	12	18	24	14	27	12	17	14	14	16	11	15		
8	7	4	6	8	8	5	11	3	9	5	7	10	6	3	8	5	9	7	3	11	5	7	10	9	9	9	9		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952								1953												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Manufacturing—Concluded: Paper Products .....	T.	3	4	2	6	2	6	3	4	2	5	1	5	4	2	6	3	6	2	9	2
		M.	3	4	2	6	2	7	3	4	2	6	1	5	4	2	6	3	6	2	10	2
		F.	4	8	3	5	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	4	3	6	3
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T.	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	2
		M.	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
		F.	6	6	6	5	6	6	3	5	6	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	6	5	7	4
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T.	4	2	2	2	2	6	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	6	3	2	5	3
		M.	3	2	2	2	2	6	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	6	3	2	5	3
		F.	11	2	1	12	1	1	8	2	2	9	3	2	1	2	4	1	5	2	2	3
4	Transportation Equipment.....	T.	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	6	11	7	7	6	5	5	6	8	6	8	5
		M.	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	6	11	8	8	6	5	5	6	8	6	8	5
		F.	4	4	5	6	4	2	4	3	6	5	4	2	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	5
5	Non-Metallic Mineral Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	9	8	7	10	6	10	3	25	7	11	8	8	11	9	17	2	18	9	11	6
		M.	9	8	7	9	6	10	3	25	7	12	7	8	11	9	17	2	19	8	11	6
6	Chemical Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	3	6	9	4	17	16	4	7	4	8	3	6	3	2	22	9	28	25	4	20
		M.	2	6	9	3	19	18	4	7	5	7	3	7	3	2	24	10	30	28	4	22
7	Construction .....	T.	15	17	14	18	11	22	8	33	14	19	11	15	17	12	26	12	29	11	24	12
		M.	15	17	14	18	11	22	8	34	15	19	12	15	18	12	27	12	30	11	24	12
		F.	6	7	5	6	4	4	3	4	4	4	2	4	5	4	5	4	6	3	5	5
8	General Contractors.....	T.	16	18	15	19	11	23	8	35	15	21	12	16	18	12	28	12	31	10	25	12
		M.	16	18	15	19	12	23	8	36	16	21	12	16	19	13	28	12	31	11	25	13
		F.	5	8	5	6	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	4	6	4	6	5	7	3	6	6
9	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).....	T.	11	9	7	13	8	15	6	23	9	7	8	10	10	10	17	10	21	13	16	9
		M.	11	9	7	13	8	15	6	24	9	7	8	10	11	10	17	10	22	13	16	9
		F.	10	4	5	4	5	5	5	2	7	6	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	—
10	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T.	2	5	2	3	5	4	3	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1
		M.	2	4	2	3	5	4	3	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1
		F.	5	6	4	5	4	7	3	5	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	7	5	5	2
11	Transportation .....	T.	2	4	2	3	5	4	3	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1
		M.	1	4	2	2	5	4	3	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1
		F.	4	4	2	5	3	3	6	6	5	3	3	4	3	3	4	6	4	4	4	2
12	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	23	6	13	10	3	30	4	31	24	15	9	13	9	16	12	12	27	9	17	8
		M.	22	6	12	11	2	24	2	27	29	12	9	13	11	18	13	12	20	6	18	10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1953														1954															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
5	4	4	3	3	7	2	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	2	4	2	7	3	8	3	4	3	3	4	1	
4	5	4	3	3	7	2	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	1	2	3	2	4	2	8	3	8	3	3	3	3	4		
10	4	3	4	5	6	4	5	3	7	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	3	5	3	5	3	9	3	9	8	8	7		
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	
3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2		
7	5	4	5	6	5	5	6	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	6	5	5	3	3	5		
2	3	4	3	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5	1	4	7	8	3	12	3	3	5	3	5	3	3	2	5	4	3	
2	3	4	3	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5	1	4	7	8	3	12	3	3	5	3	5	3	3	2	5	4		
3	7	6	4	3	5	8	5	1	2	2	3	2	6	9	8	2	1	8	3	6	2	4	3	3	1	1	4		
6	7	4	4	6	10	7	6	4	9	6	6	8	2	6	5	7	5	7	6	5	7	5	5	4	13	4	7	4	
6	7	4	4	6	10	7	6	4	9	7	6	8	2	6	5	7	5	7	6	5	7	6	5	4	13	4	7		
6	3	5	8	5	6	4	5	3	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	5	6	5	4	4	3	4	5	2	4	6	5		
10	8	5	7	7	8	9	9	7	10	2	29	9	12	9	6	17	6	15	7	17	10	12	9	20	10	9	10	5	
10	8	5	7	6	8	9	9	6	10	2	30	10	13	8	6	18	6	16	7	18	10	12	9	21	11	9	10		
7	8	9	11	5	6	6	6	4	7	9	3	1	4	4	1	3	5	26	2	15	13	3	30	5	3	11	8	6	
8	8	9	12	5	6	6	6	4	7	9	2	1	4	3	2	3	4	28	2	15	14	2	33	6	3	12	8		
20	14	18	16	11	17	10	20	10	24	5	34	10	23	9	25	16	12	24	11	34	21	31	13	25	14	18	14	7	
20	14	18	16	11	17	10	21	10	24	5	35	10	24	9	25	16	12	25	11	35	21	32	13	25	14	18	14		
6	4	4	5	4	7	3	7	2	8	2	6	4	9	2	12	2	8	5	4	4	18	8	9	6	4	4	7		
21	14	18	17	12	18	10	22	10	26	6	39	11	26	9	28	18	13	28	12	39	25	34	14	27	14	19	15	8	
21	15	18	17	12	18	10	22	10	26	6	39	11	26	9	28	18	13	28	12	40	25	35	14	27	14	19	15		
6	5	3	5	5	9	3	9	2	10	2	9	4	11	3	16	3	9	6	3	3	25	8	13	7	4	5	10		
17	12	14	9	9	11	11	13	10	15	5	13	8	14	7	14	8	9	12	9	16	5	18	9	14	12	12	9	9	
18	12	14	9	9	11	12	14	10	16	5	14	8	14	7	15	9	9	12	9	16	5	19	10	15	12	12	9		
3	3	8	3	-	1	2	1	2	2	-	-	5	2	2	1	1	7	5	6	7	1	7	1	4	5	2	1		
4	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	6	3	5	7	4	9	3	2	15	4	7	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	1	10	
4	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	9	3	2	17	4	8	4	2	4	1	4	2	3	1		
5	5	4	4	4	6	2	5	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	6	4	5	3	6	4	3	3		
4	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	9	3	1	17	5	8	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	1	11	
4	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	10	3	1	17	5	8	4	2	4	1	4	1	3	1		
2	2	3	3	2	4	2	5	3	4	5	5	2	3	1	3	3	2	1	6	6	4	4	3	3	4	3	3		
26	18	25	8	29	10	7	23	4	24	2	34	19	11	23	23	8	34	8	13	34	5	19	3	27	18	23	3	12	
16	7	17	10	28	8	9	22	4	18	2	28	19	8	20	25	9	39	9	12	27	6	18	4	14	8	19	3		

"-" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952								1953							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																
	Communication .....	T.	4 7	3 4	3 5	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	1 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	5 3	4 2	
		M.	3 8	3 3	2 2	1 3	2 2	1 3	2 2	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 1	3 1	
		F.	5 6	3 4	4 7	2 3	3 3	3 4	1 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	8 5	5 3		
2	Public Utility Operation .....	T.	6 4	2 6	4 6	3 5	8 6	2 5	3 4	2 2	6 2	7 2	8 2				
		M.	6 4	2 6	4 6	3 5	9 6	2 5	3 4	2 2	6 2	7 2	8 2				
		F.	4 4	2 2	1 1	1 1	4 4	1 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1		
3	Trade .....	T.	8 7	9 6	11 6	8 8	14 4	10 5	6 6	5 7	6 5	7 5	10 6	8 6			
		M.	7 7	8 6	7 7	6 9	4 8	4 6	5 5	7 5	9 6	8 7	5 6	9 6	8 6		
		F.	10 8	10 7	16 6	12 22	4 14	5 5	6 4	7 6	12 6	9 7	6 12	6 9			
4	Wholesale Trade .....	T.	7 7	8 7	7 8	5 9	5 7	4 6	5 5	7 5	11 5	8 6					
		M.	7 7	8 6	7 8	5 9	5 8	4 6	5 5	7 5	9 5	8 6					
		F.	7 9	6 7	6 8	5 7	5 5	6 6	5 5	7 18	5 8	7					
5	Retail Trade .....	T.	9 7	9 6	13 5	10 18	4 12	5 6	6 5	7 5	9 6	8 6					
		M.	7 7	7 6	7 5	7 10	4 7	5 6	6 5	7 5	8 6	8 6					
		F.	11 8	11 6	18 5	14 26	4 16	5 5	7 4	7 6	10 6	9 7					
6	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T.	4 4	4 4	3 3	2 2	4 4	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	5 4	3 5	4		
		M.	4 4	4 5	3 4	2 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	5 5		
		F.	4 4	4 3	2 2	2 2	3 3	4 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	5 3			
7	Service .....	T.	8 13	7 7	5 6	5 6	6 6	6 6	5 7	6 5	9 7	11 8	14 8				
		M.	8 11	6 6	4 6	4 5	4 5	4 3	6 4	9 7	11 7	13 7					
		F.	8 15	7 8	6 7	5 7	7 7	7 6	7 6	9 6	12 9	15 9					
8	Community or Public Service .....	T.	9 6	5 4	3 3	1 4	2 2	3 2	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	3 3				
		M.	9 6	6 6	3 6	1 7	1 3	1 1	3 2	5 4	4 2	2 1					
		F.	9 5	3 3	3 2	1 2	3 2	4 3	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 4					
9	Recreation Service .....	T.	11 7	8 7	6 9	5 7	8 6	4 4	8 5	12 7	12 15	11 14					
		M.	16 8	9 9	7 13	5 8	10 6	4 4	12 5	18 8	16 22	15 20					
		F.	7 6	7 6	4 5	5 7	7 6	4 4	4 4	5 5	8 7	7 8					
10	Business Service .....	T.	7 5	6 3	4 2	5 2	5 4	4 4	2 7	3 4	8 6	4 8	5				
		M.	7 5	5 3	4 1	6 2	5 4	4 2	7 3	4 8	7 4	8 5					
		F.	8 7	8 5	6 2	2 3	4 4	5 3	5 3	4 7	4 4	7 7					
11	Personal Service .....	T.	8 18	7 9	7 8	6 8	7 8	7 7	8 7	12 8	15 10	20 10					
		M.	6 16	5 7	4 6	4 5	4 5	4 3	6 6	13 7	14 7	20 8					
		F.	9 19	8 10	8 9	7 9	8 10	9 9	10 7	12 8	16 11	20 11					

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1932 to August 1934 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1953												1954																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
4	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	2	4	2	2	3	1	
3	2	2	2	3	5	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	3	2	4	1	1	2		
5	5	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	5	4	5	3	5	3	3	3		
5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	6	4	3	3	6	6	2	6	3	7	1	4	2	3	3	2	
5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	4	2	6	3	5	4	3	2	7	6	2	7	4	7	1	4	2	3	4		
2	1	2	3	4	3	1	3	3	2	3	2	12	13	2	3	6	1	1	2	4	2	5	1	5	2	3	3		
8	7	6	7	8	7	8	7	10	7	7	14	4	9	4	5	5	5	8	5	9	5	8	6	8	7	5	6	3	
7	6	6	7	7	6	8	6	7	7	5	8	4	7	4	5	4	5	7	5	8	4	8	5	6	5	4	5		
9	8	8	9	9	9	9	7	14	6	12	25	4	13	5	6	6	5	8	6	11	6	8	7	9	8	7	8		
7	7	6	7	8	6	8	7	8	9	4	8	5	7	5	6	4	5	7	5	11	4	7	6	7	6	5	6	4	
7	6	6	6	8	5	9	6	8	10	4	8	5	7	5	6	4	5	7	5	8	4	7	6	6	5	5	5		
8	9	9	9	8	8	8	9	7	9	3	8	4	6	5	5	4	5	5	7	19	5	7	7	10	10	8	9		
8	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	11	5	9	18	3	11	4	5	5	4	8	5	8	5	8	6	8	7	5	7	5	
8	6	6	7	6	7	7	6	7	5	5	8	3	8	3	5	4	4	7	4	7	4	8	5	7	6	4	6		
9	8	7	9	10	9	9	7	16	5	14	29	4	15	5	6	6	5	9	6	9	7	8	7	9	8	7	8		
7	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	6	4	4	4	6	
7	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	7	4	4	3		
6	3	3	5	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	6	4	4	4		
11	8	9	10	8	13	6	8	5	6	4	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	9	6	13	6	10	9	7	9	7	
10	7	7	8	7	13	5	7	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	4	6	6	9	5	13	6	8	6	7	9		
12	9	11	11	9	14	7	8	6	6	4	6	6	7	5	6	7	5	7	6	9	6	13	6	11	10	8	9		
5	4	7	4	8	6	4	3	3	4	1	2	5	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	8	2	3	8	
5	3	5	5	8	8	4	3	3	7	2	3	5	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	6	3	5		
4	5	8	4	8	5	4	3	3	2	1	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	9	2	3		
7	8	7	7	12	8	9	11	7	7	5	5	9	8	5	5	6	4	6	6	8	7	6	7	6	6	7	7	9	
7	8	7	8	14	8	8	11	7	7	6	5	8	9	5	5	6	4	4	5	8	8	6	10	6	6	7	8		
7	8	8	7	10	7	11	11	7	7	4	5	9	7	5	4	6	5	8	7	8	6	6	5	5	7	6	6		
8	5	5	4	6	6	5	7	6	4	6	4	5	3	4	6	5	4	3	6	7	3	5	5	5	3	4	5	10	
8	5	5	4	5	6	6	8	5	3	6	4	5	3	4	7	5	4	3	6	8	3	5	5	6	3	4	5		
8	7	3	3	7	7	5	4	9	6	4	9	5	2	3	3	6	3	4	5	5	4	6	6	4	4	6	5		
15	10	10	13	8	19	7	9	6	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	9	6	10	8	14	8	22	8	14	10	10	13	11	
13	9	8	12	5	21	5	8	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	7	5	9	6	14	6	24	6	10	8	9	14		
16	11	12	15	9	19	8	10	7	9	6	9	7	10	8	9	10	7	10	8	14	9	21	9	17	12	11	13		

**TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952								1953							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. 11 M. 11 F. 8	9 9 9 10 6 7	9 9 9 9 6 6	8 9 9 9 6 6	5 9 9 9 6 6	10 8 11 8 7 7	8 8 8 8 6 6	6 6 5 5 5 5	7 7 8 8 6 6	6 6 6 6 5 5	7 7 8 8 5 5	8 8 9 9 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	9 9 10 10 6 6	7 7 7 7 7 7	8 8 9 9 7 7
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. 95 M. 96 F. 39	54 55 54 55 7 7	63 64 64 64 22 22	49 49 49 49 8 8	47 48 48 48 13 13	43 44 44 44 6 6	28 28 28 28 4 4	57 57 57 57 14 14	49 49 50 50 8 8	40 41 41 41 12 12	20 21 21 21 3 3	65 66 66 66 44 44	17 17 17 17 2 2	98 98 98 98 45 45	85 87 87 87 19 19	35 36 36 36 7 7
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. 6 M. 6 F. 7	7 7 7 7 6 6	5 5 5 5 3 3	5 5 5 5 6 6	4 6 4 6 4 4	2 2 2 2 2 2	6 6 6 6 3 3	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 2 2	2 2 2 2 1 1	3 3 3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4 2 2	6 6 6 6 4 4	9 9 9 9 3 3	5 5 5 5 3 3	4 4 4 4 8 4
4	Metal Mining .....	T. 8 M. 8 F. 9	9 9 9 9 7 7	6 6 6 6 4 4	6 6 6 6 7 7	5 5 5 5 6 6	7 7 7 7 6 6	2 2 2 2 2 2	6 6 6 6 3 3	5 5 5 5 6 6	4 4 4 4 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 2 2	5 5 5 5 4 4	8 8 8 8 5 5	10 10 10 10 4 4
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 1 M. 1	4 4 4 4	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2	5 5 5 5	1 1 1 1
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 9 M. 9	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	4 4 4 4	10 10 10 10	3 3 3 3	26 27 27 27	7 7 7 7	20 21 21 21	4 4 4 4	6 6 6 6	9 9 10 10	7 7 25 25	4 4 5 5	17 18 18 18
7	Manufacturing .....	T. 6 M. 5 F. 8	5 5 5 5 6 6	6 6 6 6 7 7	5 5 5 5 7 7	5 5 5 5 6 6	5 5 5 5 6 6	3 3 3 3 4 4	5 5 5 5 7 8	6 6 5 5 5 5	4 4 4 4 5 5	5 5 4 4 7 7	4 4 4 4 5 5	5 5 5 5 6 6	5 5 5 5 6 6	6 6 6 6 7 7	5 5 5 5 6 6
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. 7 M. 5 F. 11	8 8 7 7 10 10	6 6 5 5 8 8	7 7 6 6 11 11	5 5 4 4 7 7	7 7 7 7 8 8	3 3 3 3 4 4	7 7 6 6 9 9	4 4 5 5 6 6	7 7 5 5 10 10	4 4 3 3 6 6	4 4 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 8 8	4 4 6 6 6 6	5 5 4 4 7 7	9 9 8 8 10 10
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. 2 M. 1 F. 2	5 3 3 3 7 7	2 2 1 1 3 3	2 2 1 1 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 1 1 3 1	2 2 3 1 3 3	2 2 1 1 2 2	2 2 1 1 2 2	2 2 1 1 2 2	2 2 3 3 1 1	2 2 3 3 5 5	4 4 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 2 2	2 2 2 2 2 2	2 2 1 1 2 2
10	Rubber Products .....	T. 5 M. 4 F. 6	4 3 3 3 6 6	6 5 5 5 7 7	4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 4 4 7 7	5 5 3 3 7 7	3 3 3 3 5 5	3 3 3 3 5 5	4 4 3 3 4 4	4 4 3 3 6 6	4 4 3 3 4 4	3 3 2 2 4 4	3 3 3 3 5 4	6 6 2 2 4 4	4 4 3 3 8 8	4 4 3 3 5 5
11	Leather Products .....	T. 6 M. 6 F. 6	4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 4 4 5 5	6 6 5 5 7 7	5 5 4 4 6 6	4 4 3 3 4 4	6 6 6 6 7 7	7 7 7 7 8 8	4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 5 5 6 6	4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 4 4 5 5	4 4 4 4 5 5	5 5 5 5 6 6	4 4 4 4 5 5	6 6 5 5 7 7
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. 6 M. 5 F. 8	5 4 4 4 6 6	6 5 5 5 7 7	4 4 3 3 4 4	4 4 4 4 5 5	4 4 2 2 5 5	3 3 2 2 3 6	4 4 4 4 6 6	5 5 3 3 6 6	3 3 3 3 4 4	4 4 3 3 5 5	4 4 3 3 5 5	3 3 3 3 4 5	5 5 3 3 6 6	3 3 3 3 4 4	6 6 6 6 7 7
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. 9 M. 6 F. 10	5 5 5 5 6 6	7 7 5 5 8 8	7 7 6 6 8 8	6 6 4 4 7 7	7 7 5 5 8 8	5 5 5 5 9 9	8 8 8 8 12 12	11 11 10 10 9 9	5 5 6 6 6 6	8 8 4 4 8 8	5 5 4 4 6 6	6 6 5 5 7 7	6 6 5 5 6 6	7 7 6 6 7 7	9 9 9 9 9 9
14	Wood Products .....	T. 10 M. 11 F. 9	12 12 12 12 8 8	11 11 11 11 7 7	13 13 13 13 7 7	11 11 11 11 5 5	11 11 12 12 6 6	8 8 12 12 5 5	10 10 12 12 5 5	9 9 9 9 8 8	9 9 10 10 7 7	10 10 10 10 6 6	9 9 15 15 6 6	14 14 18 18 7 7	17 17 18 18 8 8	23 24 24 24 6 6	9 9 12 12 7 7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1953												1954																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
7	7	7	7	9	8	8	8	7	9	5	10	7	7	5	8	5	6	7	5	9	6	8	7	7	7	7	7	1
7	7	7	8	10	9	9	9	7	9	5	11	7	7	5	8	5	6	8	5	11	6	9	7	8	7	8	7	
7	7	8	7	7	7	6	6		6		8	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	
30	50	57	43	99	48	64	45	36	44	29	53	36	34	19	83	17	92	69	26	103	40	46	43	39	44	55	36	2
31	50	58	44	99	48	65	46	37	44	30	54	36	34	19	83	17	93	71	26	104	41	47	44	40	45	55	36	
3	7	14	6	54	7	17	11	7	7	3	15	8	9	3	43	4	26	9	9	26	4	15	7	7	7	12	6	
6	5	4	7	5	6	3	5	3	5	2	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	7	4	13	6	12	4	7	6	5	6	3
6	5	4	7	5	6	3	5	3	5	2	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	7	4	13	6	12	4	7	6	5	7	
6	6	4	8	4	5	3	4	3	5	2	5	4	7	5	4	3	3	5	6	8	6	10	2	10	7	5	4	
8	6	6	9	6	8	5	7	4	5	2	7	4	3	5	5	5	7	8	6	17	8	14	6	9	7	7	9	4
8	6	6	9	6	9	5	7	4	5	2	7	4	3	5	5	5	8	9	6	17	8	15	6	9	7	7	9	
9	8	5	12	5	7	3	4	4	5	3	6	4	3	6	5	3	2	5	8	10	7	11	3	13	10	7	5	
2	1	1	5	1	3	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	7	1	1	2	1	1	5
2	1	1	5	1	3	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	9	1	4	—	—	1	
7	8	6	6	7	5	4	4	3	13	2	20	7	16	2	4	11	3	16	5	17	2	12	5	6	5	4	4	6
7	8	6	6	7	5	4	4	3	14	2	21	7	16	2	4	10	5	17	—	8	—	4	—	7	4	3	3	
5	5	5	5	5	6	4	5	4	6	3	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7
5	5	4	5	4	6	4	5	3	5	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	
7	7	9	6	7	6	6	7	5	7	4	8	8	5	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	7	6	9	6	
10	6	8	8	6	8	5	7	6	5	2	8	3	5	3	4	5	4	6	4	7	4	7	4	8	5	7	6	8
9	5	5	7	5	7	4	5	4	5	2	5	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	4	6	3	6	4	8	4	5	4	
13	9	15	9	10	11	7	10	10	7	3	15	5	8	5	6	7	5	8	6	7	7	9	6	11	7	14	9	
2	2	6	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	9
1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	
2	2	8	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	5	3	2	2	1	1	3	4	
5	4	6	4	5	5	2	9	4	13	2	4	5	3	6	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	2	5	2	8	3	10
4	3	4	3	4	5	2	7	4	11	2	3	4	2	5	3	4	4	5	4	3	2	3	2	5	2	6	2	
7	6	9	5	7	4	3	13	6	18	2	5	6	5	7	4	7	4	7	7	7	6	6	3	6	4	12	5	
6	6	6	6	5	6	4	7	5	6	4	8	9	5	6	5	5	5	4	7	4	7	5	6	7	5	4	4	11
5	5	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	6	3	7	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	6	4	5	6	4	5	9	
7	6	7	7	5	7	4	9	6	7	6	10	11	6	8	6	6	6	4	9	5	8	6	9	7	5	4	5	
3	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	3	8	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	5	5	12
3	3	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	8	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	2	4	5	
5	6	6	5	5	6	5	6	4	8	3	8	4	5	4	6	5	5	4	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	7	5	
8	8	9	6	7	6	6	8	5	8	5	9	10	5	7	5	6	6	5	7	5	8	6	8	7	7	9	5	13
8	6	6	6	5	5	4	7	4	6	4	6	7	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	6	5	5	6	4	6	4	
7	9	11	7	7	7	6	8	5	9	5	10	12	6	8	6	7	6	6	8	6	8	9	8	8	8	11	6	
8	13	7	12	9	13	9	9	8	12	8	11	10	9	7	10	9	14	14	11	16	8	15	8	9	10	8	12	14
8	13	7	12	9	13	9	9	9	12	8	11	10	9	7	10	9	14	14	11	17	8	15	8	9	10	8	12	
7	10	8	8	7	7	7	9	6	8	5	6	4	7	5	6	6	7	7	6	10	7	9	7	9	9	9	7	

3. "—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1932 to August 1934 — Continued

Industry Group			Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1952								1953											
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																						
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																					
1	Paper Products .....	T.	3	5	3	4	2	5	1	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	2	5	2	5	
		M.	3	4	3	4	2	5	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	1	5	2	5	
		F.	9	8	6	6	5	5	3	7	5	6	6	4	7	6	5	6	4	6	5	
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T.	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	3	
		M.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	
		F.	6	4	6	4	5	3	4	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	4	5	6	4	
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T.	5	4	4	5	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	
		M.	5	4	4	5	4	4	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	
		F.	6	5	6	6	5	5	2	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	6	6	
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T.	9	5	6	5	7	6	5	3	8	5	7	4	6	5	6	5	5	5	9	
		M.	9	5	6	5	7	6	5	3	8	5	7	4	6	5	6	5	5	5	9	
		F.	8	5	8	6	7	3	6	4	6	5	7	4	6	4	5	4	6	5	9	
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T.	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	
		M.	3	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	
		F.	9	7	8	5	10	6	4	12	5	6	5	6	5	6	3	4	6	6	6	
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T.	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	4	3	5	
		M.	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	4	3	5	
		F.	5	4	4	5	3	4	2	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	4	
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T.	6	6	4	5	6	5	3	7	4	6	5	5	6	4	7	4	8	4	7	
		M.	6	6	4	5	6	5	3	7	4	5	5	5	6	3	7	4	8	4	7	
		F.	7	6	7	5	9	5	3	7	5	7	7	4	7	6	7	6	9	10	6	
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T.	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	
		M.	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	
		F.	8	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	6	6	3	7	10	3	4	3	4	5	3	
9	Chemical Products .....	T.	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	
		M.	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	
		F.	6	6	6	5	4	4	2	4	3	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	5	3	
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T.	10	7	8	6	6	6	3	7	6	6	7	5	7	5	7	6	7	6	6	
		M.	9	6	8	5	6	4	3	5	6	4	6	5	7	4	8	5	6	6	5	
		F.	11	7	9	8	7	9	3	9	7	8	8	6	6	5	7	7	8	7	8	
11	Construction .....	T.	17	17	15	20	14	21	9	31	14	20	12	17	17	14	24	14	26	15	15	
		M.	18	17	15	20	14	21	9	32	14	20	12	17	17	15	25	15	26	15	16	
		F.	6	5	6	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	6	3	5	6	6	4	
12	General Contractors .....	T.	19	20	16	23	14	23	9	36	14	23	12	19	19	16	29	16	30	16	17	
		M.	19	20	16	23	14	24	9	37	14	24	12	19	19	16	29	16	30	16	17	
		F.	6	5	6	3	4	6	3	5	4	5	4	4	6	3	7	3	6	8	4	
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T.	13	11	10	12	12	14	9	19	13	13	11	13	13	13	17	12	18	12	12	
		M.	14	11	11	13	12	15	9	20	13	13	11	13	13	13	17	12	18	12	13	
		F.	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	2	4	4	5	5	5	4	
14	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T.	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	5	2	4	3	2	
		M.	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	4	3	2	
		F.	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



**TABLE 3** Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1953														1954															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
4	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	6	2	5	2	3	2	2	3	1	
4	2	2	3	2	4	2	4	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	1	6	2	5	2	3	2	2	3		
6	5	6	6	6	5	5	4	3	4	2	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	4	5	5	6	5		
5	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	2	
5	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	2	4		
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	6	5	5	6		
4	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	3	4	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	6	3	
4	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	3	4	2	5	2	4	3	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	6		
6	5	6	7	5	8	5	5	3	4	2	5	2	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	6		
4	4	3	5	4	6	6	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	5	3	7	3	11	3	10	5	4		
4	4	4	4	4	3	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	6	7	3	11	3	11	5			
3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	4	3	3	2	3	5	
6	5	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	4	5	9	4	3	3	5	4	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	7	4	6	5		
2	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	
3	3	6	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	4	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	3		
5	4	4	6	3	5	3	4	3	4	2	5	2	4	4	6	5	4	7	3	8	4	5	4	5	5	4	7		
5	4	3	6	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	4	2	4	4	5	4	4	7	3	8	5	3	5	4	5	4			
7	7	9	8	4	7	6	5	3	4	2	12	4	4	4	9	9	7	9	4	6	3	3	5	3	6	5			
1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	8		
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1			
3	3	2	3	9	7	1	1	7	4	5	6	5	5	3	3	5	3	4	3	5	2	2	2	9	4	6	3		
4	3	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	9	
4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	4			
8	7	9	7	7	5	6	5	4	5	3	7	4	7	5	5	5	5	4	6	5	7	5	6	6	5	9	10		
7	6	7	7	6	4	5	4	4	4	3	6	6	6	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	7	4			
8	10	11	8	10	6	8	6	5	7	4	8	6	7	6	6	7	7	4	7	7	11	8	8	8	12	6			
21	15	17	18	17	17	17	19	15	22	10	35	15	21	14	16	19	14	23	15	30	15	23	16	23	15	20	11		
21	4	4	6	4	4	8	5	5	3	8	11	3	3	4	2	20	14	24	16	30	15	24	16	23	20	16			
4																3	3	6	5	6	4	9	4	7	5	4			
23	16	19	19	19	19	19	21	15	26	11	44	17	24	15	17	22	15	28	17	35	17	27	18	26	16	23	12		
24	17	19	20	19	19	19	21	15	27	11	44	17	24	16	17	23	15	28	18	36	18	28	18	26	16	23			
5	4	6	8	4	4	11	6	7	4	11	14	3	4	2	4	4	4	9	7	7	11	4	9	5	6	4			
15	12	13	14	12	12	13	13	13	14	10	20	12	16	11	16	15	13	17	12	19	11	16	12	17	11	13	13		
4	4	5	6	4	4	3	4	3	1	3	5	3	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	20	11	12	3	4	5	3			
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	5	2	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	14	
3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	5	2	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3		
4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	4	3	2	3		

**TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 - Concluded**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952								1953							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication - Concluded:																
	Transportation .....	T. 2 M. 2 F. 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 2 2	2 4 2	4 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 3 2	3 3 3	2 3 2	5 5 4	3 3 2	4 3 3
2	Storage .....	T. 11 M. 9 F. 32	3 3 8	6 6 5	4 4 3	6 6 9	6 1 5	1 10 4	4 10 8	4 4 7	1 3 3	2 3 3	3 3 9	3 2 6	18 19 4	5 5 2	9 9 10
3	Communication.....	T. 2 M. 2 F. 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 2 2	2 4 3	4 1 2
4	Public Utility Operation.....	T. 4 M. 4 F. 2	5 6 3	4 4 2	5 4 2	4 5 1	5 2 2	2 6 1	6 3 1	3 5 1	4 2 3	3 2 1	2 2 2	2 2 1	5 5 1	1 1 1	6 6 3
5	Trade.....	T. 8 M. 6 F. 11	6 6 7	7 6 8	6 6 6	7 5 10	5 6 6	6 5 10	8 6 10	5 5 4	8 6 13	5 5 5	5 5 8	6 5 5	5 6 6	6 7 7	7 6 9
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T. 5 M. 5 F. 8	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 5 4	5 4 5	4 5 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5
7	Retail Trade.....	T. 9 M. 7 F. 12	7 7 8	8 7 9	6 6 7	9 8 11	6 6 6	8 8 11	10 8 12	5 6 4	11 7 16	5 6 5	6 5 9	8 7 5	6 7 7	7 6 7	8 8 9
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. 4 M. 3 F. 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 5 6
9	Service .....	T. 9 M. 9 F. 9	11 11 11	8 8 8	8 8 9	6 6 7	8 8 8	6 6 7	7 7 8	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	7 7 8	9 9 10	8 7 8	12 11 10
10	Community or Public Service.....	T. 7 M. 5 F. 9	5 5 4	5 5 6	5 5 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 3 7	4 3 4	3 2 4	4 3 3	3 4 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 4
11	Recreation Service .....	T. 10 M. 10 F. 11	12 10 15	10 10 9	12 12 11	7 7 6	11 12 9	6 5 6	7 7 6	7 7 7	7 7 8	7 6 9	7 6 9	7 7 9	15 10 13	10 20 15	22 15 14
12	Business Service.....	T. 5 M. 5 F. 6	6 6 5	5 5 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	4 4 3	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	6 6 5	4 6 5	5 6 6
13	Personal Service .....	T. 10 M. 11 F. 10	14 14 14	9 9 9	10 9 10	8 8 8	10 10 10	8 8 8	8 8 9	8 7 9	7 7 9	7 6 8	9 9 10	9 9 10	12 11 12	10 9 11	14 14 12

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1953												1954																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	5 5 3	4 4 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 5 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	
8 8 4	6 5 11	6 9 7	9 9 13	6 5 20	5 5 1	5 5 11	6 5 1	4 4 2	3 4 1	1 6 1	6 5 5	5 3 5	3 3 1	2 2 10	5 5 10	2 2 1	2 2 1	12 14 1	2 2 2	4 4 2	11 12 2	7 8 3	5 5 5	3 3 1	3 3 18	1 1 3	7 6 18	
4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 4	2 2 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	3 3 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 5 3	3 3 3	4 5 4	2 2 2	6 7 4	4 6 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	
6 6 4	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 4	6 6 3	4 4 3	5 5 3	5 3 2	6 6 2	3 3 2	5 5 2	3 5 2	5 5 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	4 4 3	2 2 2	7 7 2	2 2 3	7 7 3	3 3 2	5 5 4	3 3 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	
6 6 7	6 5 8	6 7 7	7 6 7	8 6 11	6 6 7	6 6 8	7 5 6	7 6 9	5 5 5	6 4 9	9 7 12	4 4 11	7 5 11	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 5	7 6 9	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 4 7	5 5 7	6 5 8	5 6 7	6 5 7	
6 6 6	5 5 6	6 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	5 6 6	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 6 6	
7 6 7	7 6 9	6 5 8	7 7 8	10 8 13	7 7 8	8 6 9	6 6 7	8 7 10	6 6 6	8 5 11	11 8 15	5 5 4	9 6 13	5 5 4	5 5 6	7 6 8	5 5 6	9 7 11	7 6 7	7 6 8	6 6 8	8 6 9	6 5 7	6 5 7	7 6 9	6 5 8	6 6 7	
5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	5 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	
11 10 12	9 8 11	9 8 10	10 9 12	9 8 9	11 10 12	8 7 9	8 7 9	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 5 6	7 7 6	6 6 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 6 6	6 5 6	8 8 8	7 6 7	11 10 12	7 7 8	12 11 12	8 7 9	10 9 11	8 7 9	7 6 8	9 8 10	
7 8 7	5 3 7	6 4 8	6 4 8	8 6 9	6 6 6	4 5 6	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 5 6	6 5 8	9 12 7	6 5 7	7 5 7	6 6 8	6 5 7	
11 9 16	12 11 13	12 12 12	11 11 12	12 12 20	16 14 11	9 9 10	11 10 13	7 7 8	10 10 8	6 5 7	7 8 6	7 8 9	7 7 9	5 4 7	6 6 8	7 6 8	7 7 8	16 17 12	9 9 10	21 20 24	13 13 13	12 12 13	12 11 11	9 8 10	12 12 11	9 8 8	10 10 11	
5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	6 6 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	2 2 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 3 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 3	4 4 5	
13 12 15	11 10 13	10 9 11	13 12 14	10 12 14	9 8 10	10 12 11	9 8 11	7 6 9	9 8 10	7 7 8	8 8 9	7 6 8	8 7 9	6 5 7	7 6 8	7 7 8	7 7 8	9 9 10	8 8 10	13 12 14	9 8 10	15 14 16	9 8 11	11 10 13	10 8 11	8 7 9	11 11 12	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952								1953							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — All Industries .....	T. M. F.	7 7 9	7 7 8	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 5 7	5 5 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 7
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	45 46 31	30 31 10	37 37 12	31 31 16	24 24 11	29 29 16	23 23 10	26 26 8	32 32 12	21 20 6	19 38 4	23 38 9	70 71 39	38 38 16	37 56 26
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	3 3 8	2 2 4	2 1 5	2 2 3	2 2 1	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	3 2 2	2 2 2	4 4 3	4 5 5
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 6	3 3 4	3 3 6	2 2 5	2 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 1	2 2 5	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 6
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	12 11	9 10	6 4	8 8	3 4	8 8	6 7	7 8	3 3	4 4	4 5	5 6	7 7	13 14	11 11
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	5 5	7 7	5 5	11 11	4 4	11 11	1 1	25 25	3 3	13 13	7 7	4 4	15 15	3 3	27 27
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	7 5 10	6 5 8	6 5 8	7 5 10	5 4 7	5 3 4	3 3 8	4 4 7	5 4 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 5 6	5 5 6
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	14 11 20	13 11 18	8 7 11	21 14 37	6 4 10	11 4 20	3 8 4	11 8 20	5 3 9	6 5 9	5 4 8	6 4 9	5 5 8	10 6 9	5 8 15
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	13 21 1	2 2 2	4 5 2	13 20 3	72 54 90	3 4 1	30 34 27	6 4 8	6 7 5	4 4 3	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 7 7	40 51 29	3 1 4
10	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	2 2 3	4 2 8	2 2 2	4 3 10	3 3 6	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 4	4 3 6
11	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 8	5 4 5	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 6
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 5	6 5 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	4 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 6	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 6
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	8 6 9	5 4 6	5 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 3 6	3 3 7	6 4 10	8 6 5	5 3 7	6 5 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 5 5	7 4 6
14	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	11 12 10	9 10 7	11 11 8	10 10 7	8 8 7	8 9 7	5 8 3	8 8 6	8 8 6	6 6 5	6 6 7	6 6 6	10 11 7	12 12 8	7 7 7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1932 to August 1934

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1953												1954																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 9	7 6 7	7 6 9	7 7 8	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 4 7	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 6 9	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 4 5	7 7 6	5 5 6	7 7 8	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 8	6 6 6	1	
26 27 10	26 26 16	36 37 11	37 38 20	48 48 26	31 32 9	30 30 16	27 27 10	18 18 10	26 26 13	19 19 13	27 28 12	32 33 10	22 23 6	16 16 3	51 52 27	16 17 3	68 68 54	36 36 16	26 26 22	76 77 53	22 23 3	32 32 18	21 22 14	22 22 9	26 27 15	30 31 7	35 36 19	2	
4 4 10	3 3 5	3 3 7	4 4 5	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 2	2 2 4	1 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	4 3 7	3 3 7	3 3 6	2 2 5	3 3 7	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	3	
3 3 7	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 8	3 3 8	3 3 5	2 2 6	2 2 8	2 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 6	4	
11 8	4 5	4 3	4 4	3 3	5 5	1 1	5 5	2 2	9 9	1 1	3 3	1 1	1 1	3 3	6 6	3 3	1 1	4 4	2 2	8 9	1 1	5 6	2 2	2 2	1 1	3 3	2 1	5	
8 8	7 7	6 6	10 10	7 7	11 11	4 4	5 5	2 2	17 17	2 2	17 17	3 3	12 12	6 6	3 3	9 10	3 3	19 19	5 6	15 15	7 7	11 11	5 5	8 8	6 6	4 4	7 7	6	
4 4 6	5 4 4	6 4 11	5 5 7	6 5 9	6 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 9	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 3	5 4 9	4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 8	4 4 6	4 3 7	5 4 7	5 4 11	5 5 6	7	
11 9 15	11 8 18	18 10 37	9 11	14 20	13 12 17	8 7 10	18 13 28	5 4 9	11 7 20	3 3 21	10 6 16	4 3 8	7 5 12	4 3 6	3 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 6	6 5 8	4 3 7	8 7 13	5 3 8	15 12 23	4 3 6	9 7 16	9 6 17	16 36	8 8 10	8	
4 4 3	3 3 2	14 10 19	6 38 9	40 7 44	6 38 5	9 25 12	28 30	61 63 58	4 31 3	4 31 32	14 9 19	4 3 4	6 5 7	25 19 31	5 5 5	77 68 88	3 1 5	50 39 68	1 1 1	3 2 3	2 1 2	1 1 2	2 1 1	2 1 2	11 14 4	3 2 6	9		
4 3 9	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 9	2 2 3	3 2 5	1 1 2	4 3 9	2 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 6	2 3 3	2 2 6	2 2 4	3 3 3	4 3 8	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 9	3 3 6	3 2 4	10		
4 3 5	5 4 7	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	2 2 3	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 2 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	5 4 7	4 3 6	11	
3 3 3	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 4 5	3 2 3	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	3 3 3	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 2 3	6 5 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	12	
4 4 4	5 4 6	7 5 8	6 6 4	6 4 5	5 4 5	5 3 6	6 5 6	3 3 4	6 3 5	3 3 3	7 5 7	6 4 6	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	3 3 4	6 3 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	6 4 7	4 3 5	13	
6 7 5	7 8 6	8 9 7	9 7 7	7 8 8	8 8 8	7 7 7	8 8 7	6 6 5	8 8 6	4 4 4	9 7 8	7 6 4	6 5 5	5 7 5	4 7 4	8 8 5	8 8 5	6 6 6	10 11 6	5 5 6	8 8 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 6	6 5 6	6 6 6	7 7 5	14	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1952								1953											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
1	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 8	5 5 8	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 2 6	2 2 3	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 4	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 2 5	3 2 5	5 4 5	4 3 6	6 3 9	3 3 5
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. M. F.	5 3 8	4 3 7	4 3 7	3 2 4	4 2 6	4 2 6	2 2 3	4 2 8	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	4 3 5	4 3 6	6 4 9	4 3 5
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	7 7 5	6 6 6	3 3 3	3 2 4	2 6 3	6 3 8	3 6 3	6 3 6	5 3 6	3 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 3	4 3 5	4 4 4
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 4 7	6 5 9	4 3 7	5 4 8	4 3 6	3 3 3	3 4 6	5 3 7	3 3 6	4 2 5	3 2 6	5 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 7	4 5 7
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	3 3 5	5 3 8	3 3 5	5 3 9	3 3 4	2 2 4	2 3 4	3 2 7	4 2 5	3 2 6	4 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	4 3 4	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 2 7
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	4 4 7	4 4 4	5 4 8	4 4 5	6 5 9	3 3 4	5 5 7	5 5 5	6 6 11	5 4 7	6 4 7	4 4 5
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. M. F.	1 1 3	4 4 6	2 1 5	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	2 1 2	1 1 3	2 2 5	1 1 4	3 3 7	2 1 7	3 3 6	2 1 7
9	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 7	4 4 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 2	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 2 3	4 3 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. M. F.	11 7 16	8 6 10	9 6 12	7 5 10	7 5 10	6 4 9	3 3 4	10 6 16	6 4 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 9	5 5 10	8 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 10	7 6 7
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	16 16 6	14 14 5	14 14 5	15 15 4	11 12 3	16 16 4	8 20 2	20 11 5	11 16 4	10 11 5	14 14 4	14 15 6	12 12 3	20 21 6	13 13 4	20 20 6	14 14 5	19 20 8	14 15 5
12	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	18 18 5	16 16 5	16 16 4	18 18 4	12 13 3	18 18 5	9 9 2	24 24 6	12 12 4	19 19 6	12 12 3	16 16 7	17 17 5	14 14 4	25 25 7	14 14 3	23 24 7	16 16 8	22 23 8
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. M. F.	11 12 7	9 9 5	11 11 6	9 9 5	9 9 3	9 9 4	7 7 3	11 11 5	9 9 4	9 10 3	8 8 4	10 10 5	10 10 5	9 9 2	11 10 5	10 10 5	11 11 5	10 10 3	13 13 8
14	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	5 5 3	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

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TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1953												1954																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
5 4 6	3 3 6	5 4 9	5 4 8	5 4 9	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 4 6	3 2 6	4 3 5	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 2 4	3 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 4 5	3 2 5	4 2 5	4 2 5	4 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 4	3 2 6	1
4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 8	5 2 7	6 4 10	5 4 7	5 4 9	4 3 7	4 3 7	3 2 5	2 2 3	5 2 10	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 2 6	5 3 8	3 2 6	4 2 8	4 2 6	4 2 8	4 2 7	2
3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 5	3
3 3 4	5 5 5	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 5 6	4 3 3	5 4 4	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 3 3	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 4	1 1 3	1 1 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	9 10 4	4 4 4	8 8 7	3 3 3	7 7 10	4 4 4	8 8 6	4
4 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 8	4 4 6	6 5 9	5 5 6	5 4 8	4 4 6	3 3 5	6 6 7	2 2 3	4 3 8	3 2 6	6 5 10	3 2 6	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 7	5 5 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	5
2 2 4	3 2 4	5 3 3	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 6	2 2 3	4 3 7	2 2 3	4 3 6	3 2 4	4 3 5	2 2 4	5 5 8	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 2 3	3 3 5	2 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 4	6
5 5 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 10	5 4 8	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 9	4 4 6	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 8	4 4 3	4 3 11	3 2 10	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	4 4 5	7 7 6	3 3 6	6 5 8	5 4 8	5 5 10	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	7
2 1 9	1 1 5	1 1 4	2 2 6	3 2 7	4 2 5	1 1 4	2 2 7	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 1	2 1 6	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 6	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 5	4 3 5	2 2 2	2 1 1	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 4	1 1 4	8
4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 8	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 3 7	3 2 6	2 3 7	3 2 4	3 2 6	2 2 2	3 2 5	3 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 4 5	4 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 6	3 3 4	9
6 5 8	6 4 9	9 7 10	6 5 8	9 7 11	9 8 10	7 5 10	6 5 9	5 4 6	7 5 9	3 2 3	9 6 14	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 5 7	5 4 7	5 4 6	6 4 8	4 4 6	5 4 7	4 3 7	5 5 8	10
17 17 7	16 16 4	16 17 6	14 16 7	15 16 6	15 16 6	15 15 8	16 16 7	12 12 5	17 18 4	9 9 4	23 24 5	10 10 5	18 18 4	11 11 3	14 15 4	14 15 3	13 14 3	19 19 6	12 12 4	21 21 6	13 14 5	20 20 6	14 15 4	16 17 5	14 14 4	14 14 7	16 16 6	11
19 19 6	18 18 4	18 18 6	16 16 7	17 17 7	18 18 7	17 17 10	19 19 10	13 14 4	20 21 5	10 10 3	28 29 6	12 12 4	21 21 5	12 13 4	17 17 4	17 17 5	16 16 2	23 24 8	13 14 5	25 26 8	16 16 7	23 23 7	17 17 4	18 18 5	16 16 4	15 15 8	17 18 5	12
12 12 8	11 11 4	13 13 6	10 10 8	11 12 5	10 10 5	10 10 6	10 11 5	9 9 6	11 11 4	7 7 4	14 14 4	7 7 5	12 13 3	7 8 2	10 10 3	10 10 4	9 9 3	12 12 4	9 9 4	13 14 4	9 9 3	14 15 6	9 9 3	13 14 4	9 10 5	13 13 7	12 12 7	13
4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 4	4 4 2	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	14

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1952								1953											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication—Concluded:																				
	Transportation .....	T. 4	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	4	3
		M. 4	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	4	3
		F. 4	5	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	3	5	3	7	3
2	Storage .....	T. 5	6	7	7	6	4	4	12	6	6	6	5	4	7	11	7	7	4	9	6
		M. 5	7	6	7	6	4	5	12	5	6	6	4	4	7	10	6	7	4	10	5
		F. 8	2	11	7	9	4	3	15	11	10	8	13	9	5	14	11	10	8	5	10
3	Communication .....	T. 3	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	2
		M. 2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1
		F. 3	5	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	3
4	Public Utility Operation .....	T. 4	6	3	4	3	3	2	5	2	4	2	3	3	2	4	3	6	4	6	4
		M. 4	6	3	4	3	3	2	5	2	4	2	3	3	3	5	3	7	4	7	4
		F. 3	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	5	3
5	Trade .....	T. 8	6	8	5	8	5	7	8	5	8	4	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	8	6
		M. 6	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	4	6	5	7	5	7	5
		F. 10	7	10	6	11	5	10	13	5	12	5	6	7	5	7	7	8	9	7	7
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T. 5	5	5	5	5	4	3	4	5	5	4	4	5	4	6	5	6	6	7	5
		M. 5	5	5	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	6	4
		F. 7	6	6	6	7	4	3	5	6	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	6
7	Retail Trade .....	T. 9	7	9	6	9	5	9	10	5	10	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	8	7	7
		M. 7	6	7	5	6	5	6	6	5	7	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	6	8	6
		F. 11	8	11	6	12	5	12	14	5	14	5	6	7	5	7	7	8	9	8	8
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. 5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	7	4
		M. 4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	3
		F. 5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	8	4
9	Service .....	T. 10	12	7	7	6	8	4	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	8	7	10	8	11	7
		M. 11	13	7	7	6	9	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	6	12	8	9	7
		F. 9	11	8	7	6	7	4	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	8	8	9	8	12	8
10	Community or Public Service .....	T. 7	3	5	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
		M. 5	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	3
		F. 9	3	5	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	5	4	6	6
11	Recreation Service .....	T. 28	19	14	13	7	23	5	6	7	7	7	6	7	8	16	9	29	18	11	11
		M. 38	24	16	13	7	29	4	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	18	9	36	23	9	11
		F. 12	12	9	13	8	12	6	7	8	8	7	6	7	7	14	9	17	11	13	11
12	Business Service .....	T. 8	21	6	5	7	7	3	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	6	5	7	4
		M. 8	23	5	8	8	2	4	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	6	4	6	3	3
		F. 7	16	6	6	6	6	4	4	6	5	6	4	5	5	5	6	7	8	6	6
13	Personal Service .....	T. 9	13	8	9	8	9	6	7	8	8	8	8	9	8	11	9	13	10	16	9
		M. 8	11	8	8	7	8	5	7	6	7	6	7	8	7	10	9	13	10	14	9
		F. 10	15	9	10	9	10	6	8	9	9	9	9	10	8	12	9	14	10	18	10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



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**TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1953												1954																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
443	333	444	444	455	555	334	444	333	444	333	444	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	445	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	1
9723	9819	551	554	9723	662	561	774	667	5513	444	115	336	6623	3310	447	446	5514	6610	663	664	667	8714	559	556	337	448	8812	2
425	213	323	324	322	425	423	213	324	213	222	221	223	223	222	323	222	222	222	323	223	322	321	224	323	223	222	323	3
884	663	443	443	444	554	333	552	333	442	222	332	223	223	222	323	222	223	331	333	673	773	671	554	332	443	332	442	4
667	657	658	668	8611	768	8610	657	8611	555	669	9415	444	7510	444	445	446	445	657	556	657	557	668	557	556	557	555	557	5
667	546	546	657	657	656	655	544	547	544	344	445	444	445	345	444	445	446	445	545	546	545	546	546	546	446	445	446	6
666	658	658	658	7712	778	7710	677	6712	555	7710	1117	444	9612	444	545	546	658	546	657	657	778	657	657	556	546	657	7	
445	433	433	434	435	536	445	444	444	333	223	332	434	333	334	333	334	333	333	434	333	435	634	434	434	334	333	434	8
999	889	119	119	1110	1211	667	777	666	666	776	446	556	556	445	445	556	556	777	556	109	777	109	777	109	888	777	109	9
443	546	333	434	9711	474	433	225	333	222	222	223	324	222	222	323	222	223	223	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	434	10
172110	16210	1833	2411	2534	2025	912	913	812	816	5711	487	768	665	566	667	664	1517	818	2935	1722	1110	1010	1417	1316	1317	2023	11	
666	436	2012	1017	9914	2225	557	444	776	554	333	444	555	445	334	444	336	445	446	443	556	446	667	335	667	555	335	2024	12
121113	10911	11912	1315	1011	1315	879	910	778	879	556	768	778	666	666	655	778	776	776	888	1314	888	1516	888	11910	9810	810	1112	13

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1952								1953									
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. M. F.	8 7 10	9 8 9	8 8 9	7 6 8	7 5 6	5 8 6	9 8 11	6 7 8	7 5 8	5 6 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	7 7 6	9 9 8	6 6 6	10 11 9	6 6 7
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	37 38 23	34 35 14	31 32 17	32 32 16	25 26 15	31 32 12	35 37 14	23 23 15	33 34 15	28 29 14	19 20 7	38 39 22	23 23 11	99 99 80	42 43 24	37 38 19	74 75 51
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	9 9 7	9 9 6	9 9 5	8 8 4	8 8 4	7 7 3	5 6 4	8 8 3	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 8 3	6 6 6	10 10 5	8 8 6	9 10 6	10 11 6	8 8 5
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	9 9 6	10 10 6	7 7 2	7 7 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	6 6 6	6 6 5	3 3 5	5 5 2	4 4 7	7 7 8	10 10 11	10 10 11	11 11 7	9 9 13
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	9 9 7	8 8 5	10 10 5	8 8 4	10 10 4	7 7 4	6 6 4	9 9 3	6 6 6	8 8 5	5 11 4	10 10 3	6 6 5	10 10 5	10 10 5	8 8 4	9 9 5
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	16 12 14	14 14 14	9 9 9	6 5 11	11 11 3	3 5 5	13 13 13	11 12 12	2 2 2	10 10 10	11 11 11	11 11 11	2 2 2	7 7 7	8 8 4	23 22 7
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M. F.	16 16 16	23 23 23	8 9 9	18 18 18	12 12 12	42 42 19	19 19 29	28 29 6	6 6 28	27 28 4	5 4 4	5 28 28	28 27 68	68 68 11	11 11 24	23 12 21	11 21 21
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	8 7 10	9 8 11	8 7 10	7 6 9	7 6 7	5 5 4	7 6 10	7 6 10	7 6 9	7 7 9	5 5 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	7 6 8	7 7 8	9 8 9	7 6 11
9	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	10 9 14	12 10 19	10 10 12	8 6 12	8 7 8	8 7 12	3 3 15	10 8 4	4 3 7	12 11 13	3 3 6	4 3 7	4 4 6	7 6 11	4 9 14	10 5 6	5 8 13
10	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	10 8 12	7 7 6	7 8 6	5 5 5	5 6 4	5 6 1	3 5 3	4 4 7	5 3 7	7 7 9	7 3 8	6 6 4	5 6 6	6 6 3	5 9 4	6 6 8	8 6 5
11	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	8 5 9	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 4 9	4 3 5	3 3 6	5 3 8	6 4 6	5 3 6	5 5 5	5 4 6	5 6 3	4 6 8	7 6 5	4 5 8	8 7 8
12	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	8 6 9	6 3 8	8 6 8	7 6 7	6 4 10	10 11 5	7 11 8	7 6 16	15 11 8	7 5 16	10 5 11	6 4 7	9 7 10	7 5 8	11 11 11	7 9 7	13 12 13
13	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	10 10 8	12 13 7	15 15 9	11 11 7	19 19 11	10 10 6	17 17 9	11 12 6	15 15 8	11 11 8	10 10 7	11 11 9	10 26 12	11 11 8	21 22 14	15 16 10	12 13 7
14	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	6 6 6	2 2 5	7 7 6	1 1 4	6 6 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 3	3 3 5	2 2 6	4 4 3	2 2 4	4 5 4	4 4 4	7 7 6	3 3 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Number of Hires and Separations per 100 persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1953												1954																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
9	7	7	8	8	8	7	8	6	8	4	9	5	7	4	6	5	6	7	6	6	10	6	9	6	9	6	6	7	1
9	7	7	8	7	8	7	7	6	8	4	9	5	7	4	6	5	6	7	6	6	11	5	9	6	9	6	6	7	
10	8	8	9	8	9	7	7	8	6	5	10	5	7	5	5	5	5	6	5	8	8	6	9	6	9	7	6	7	
36	34	51	34	48	39	41	32	30	27	25	29	30	25	16	40	15	68	19	41	68	24	37	21	27	23	39	25	2	
37	35	51	35	49	39	42	33	30	28	25	30	30	25	16	40	15	69	20	42	68	24	37	21	27	24	40	26		
22	17	40	16	29	23	23	17	18	16	14	17	14	12	8	28	8	64	6	28	55	12	21	19	13	11	30	13		
9	7	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	6	6	7	8	5	5	6	6	11	6	11	8	7	8	5	8	6	6	7	3	
9	8	8	8	8	9	8	7	7	6	6	7	8	5	6	7	6	11	6	11	9	7	8	5	8	6	6	7		
7	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	5	4	6	4	5	3	5	6	4	4	7	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	
9	8	7	8	7	9	6	6	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	6	8	5	6	5	5	6	4	
9	8	7	8	7	9	6	6	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	6	8	5	6	5	5	6		
10	9	8	10	6	12	8	4	3	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	8	7	4	4	7	8	10	9	9	5	5	7		
9	7	8	8	8	9	9	8	9	7	6	8	8	7	6	8	6	11	6	12	8	8	8	6	10	6	6	8	5	
9	7	7	4	4	6	4	4	2	2	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	7	5	6	5	5	5	5	6		
12	14	12	10	10	18	10	4	6	6	7	6	12	10	13	13	4	8	2	49	22	6	44	12	40	11	8	16	6	
11	14	10	10	10	14	9	4	6	6	7	6	12	10	13	13	4	8	2	50	23	6	44	11	39	11	9	16		
25	18	19	18	34	39	36	34	15	63	15	80	29	18	18	13	37	26	35	7	47	9	12	16	14	7	10	19	7	
24	19	20	17	34	40	37	35	15	65	12	77	31	17	18	13	38	23	34	7	46	9	12	15	13	7	9	19		
8	6	6	7	7	8	6	8	5	6	4	8	5	6	5	4	5	7	5	6	8	5	8	5	8	5	5	6	8	
8	5	6	7	6	8	5	7	5	5	4	7	5	5	4	4	4	7	5	6	8	5	8	4	7	5	5	6		
10	8	9	8	8	11	7	11	6	8	4	9	8	7	6	5	6	7	6	7	9	7	9	7	11	8	8	9		
10	5	6	7	9	10	7	8	6	6	3	11	4	7	3	4	4	4	5	4	9	4	8	4	10	4	4	7	9	
14	9	10	9	13	17	9	15	6	10	4	15	3	7	6	6	6	7	8	6	13	5	11	7	16	6	8	12		
7	6	7	4	3	4	4	6	2	7	1	6	4	4	4	2	6	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	6	3	6	5	10	
7	6	6	3	3	5	4	6	2	4	2	6	2	3	3	2	6	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	4		
7	6	8	5	3	3	3	5	2	11	1	5	6	5	5	2	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	4	7	4	7	6		
6	7	5	10	6	7	6	6	5	4	3	5	2	7	3	3	5	4	4	8	3	16	13	6	5	7	4	6	11	
6	5	5	8	4	4	4	4	6	2	1	4	2	5	1	3	5	4	5	8	4	13	13	8	6	6	3	6		
7	9	5	11	8	9	8	7	5	5	4	5	2	8	5	4	5	3	3	9	3	18	13	4	4	7	4	7		
8	8	7	7	6	7	5	12	5	9	6	9	11	5	8	4	7	6	5	10	7	10	11	6	9	8	8	6	12	
7	5	6	6	4	7	3	11	3	6	7	6	11	5	5	3	4	4	4	9	7	10	12	5	10	5	5	6		
8	9	8	8	6	7	5	13	6	10	6	10	11	5	8	5	8	7	5	10	7	11	11	6	9	9	10	7		
12	9	10	13	8	12	9	10	14	9	15	9	12	9	10	8	7	20	8	17	12	10	12	8	13	10	8	10	13	
13	10	10	13	8	12	9	11	15	9	16	10	12	9	10	7	8	21	9	18	13	10	12	8	14	10	8	10		
7	6	7	8	5	6	9	7	6	4	7	4	6	7	4	8	6	10	4	9	6	6	7	6	9	8	7	6		
7	3	5	6	4	8	3	5	2	5	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	4	4	3	9	3	11	3	6	6	5	5	14	
7	3	5	5	4	8	3	5	3	5	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	4	4	3	9	3	11	3	5	6	4	5		
7	6	8	8	5	6	3	5	2	3	3	5	3	4	2	6	5	8	5	5	9	5	12	7	10	8	10	8		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1952								1953											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.....	T. 5	6	4	4	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	4
		M. 4	4	4	3	3	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	3
		F. 9	10	6	7	7	6	3	6	7	6	7	6	5	6	7	6	9	7	8	6
2	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 7	6	6	5	5	4	2	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	6	7	7	5
		M. 7	6	6	5	5	4	2	6	5	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	6	7	7	5
		F. 5	7	11	3	5	3	2	2	5	4	3	4	3	6	4	4	6	6	6	5
3	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 5	7	7	5	6	5	4	3	6	5	7	4	6	4	5	6	7	6	7	8
		M. 5	7	7	5	6	5	4	3	6	5	7	4	6	4	5	7	7	6	7	8
		F. 9	6	14	4	8	8	4	5	6	7	12	4	7	7	6	4	10	10	7	
4	Non-Ferrous Metal Products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 6	5	7	12	8	6	7	5	9	4	7	7	10	5	11	15	9	10	14	11
		M. 6	5	6	11	8	6	7	5	10	4	5	6	11	5	10	14	8	10	15	11
5	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. 5	2	8	6	5	7	2	14	14	5	4	4	3	10	12	6	4	6	5	5
		M. 6	2	7	6	5	4	3	9	8	5	4	2	3	4	5	5	3	5	5	5
		F. 4	2	9	5	4	14	1	30	33	6	5	9	3	30	36	7	6	9	4	4
6	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 6	10	6	9	5	10	4	11	9	5	6	5	6	6	11	7	14	8	13	7
		M. 5	9	5	9	5	9	3	10	7	5	6	5	7	6	11	7	14	8	13	7
		F. 13	14	11	10	5	17	6	17	21	8	8	5	4	9	12	5	9	5	17	9
7	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. 4	6	3	4	2	3	1	2	4	2	2	2	4	2	5	2	6	2	4	3
		M. 4	6	3	4	1	3	1	2	4	2	2	2	4	2	5	2	6	2	4	3
		F. 7	9	3	4	4	4	4	7	9	4	7	6	2	3	11	5	3	5	6	1
8	Chemical Products .....	T. 6	6	4	5	4	5	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	6	7	9	10	7	14	5
		M. 6	6	4	4	4	5	3	4	5	4	4	5	4	6	7	9	10	7	14	6
		F. 5	3	4	7	4	3	3	7	6	4	3	3	11	6	5	6	10	6	16	4
9	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. 10	9	16	7	8	8	3	10	7	5	6	6	11	6	12	8	9	10	11	9
		M. 8	8	10	6	9	6	3	7	5	3	4	5	9	4	13	8	8	8	10	8
		F. 18	12	31	9	5	13	1	20	13	10	11	9	16	10	10	9	14	17	12	13
10	Construction .....	T. 17	18	19	20	13	25	7	30	15	17	12	13	17	14	29	13	34	13	24	14
		M. 18	18	20	21	13	25	7	31	15	17	13	13	18	14	30	13	34	14	24	14
		F. 7	7	6	6	3	14	3	13	5	8	5	5	7	5	13	5	21	6	11	6
11	General Contractors .....	T. 19	20	21	23	14	28	7	35	17	19	13	14	20	15	34	14	40	14	26	15
		M. 20	20	21	23	15	28	7	36	18	20	13	14	20	16	34	14	40	15	26	15
		F. 8	9	6	7	3	18	2	17	5	9	5	6	8	5	18	6	27	7	13	6
12	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. 10	10	13	12	8	14	6	15	9	11	11	10	11	9	16	10	16	10	14	10
		M. 10	10	14	12	9	15	6	15	9	11	11	10	11	10	17	11	16	10	15	10
		F. 6	4	7	5	4	6	3	5	5	6	4	2	6	4	4	4	9	5	7	5
13	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. 3	4	3	4	3	3	2	5	2	4	2	2	3	3	7	3	4	3	5	3
		M. 3	4	3	4	3	3	2	5	2	4	2	2	2	3	7	3	4	3	5	3
		F. 7	8	5	6	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	7	4	7	5	9	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.



TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1953														1954													
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
4	3	5	5	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
4	5	10	8	7	11	7	6	6	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	5	6	4	4	5	6	10	3	3	3
7	4	6	5	5	8	4	12	4	5	6	6	4	5	4	5	6	6	5	7	8	4	7	5	6	4	7	6
6	5	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	2	3	5	7	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	6	3	4	3	4	6
5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	3	7	3	6	3	5	3	8	5	7	5	7	5	5	4	5	6	4
5	6	6	5	6	5	6	9	4	5	3	4	3	8	6	5	4	6	4	6	5	7	5	6	4	7	8	5
9	8	13	9	5	10	7	6	4	5	3	2	4	6	4	10	6	11	8	10	4	7	14	12	5	9	12	12
8	7	13	9	4	11	8	6	3	5	2	2	4	5	4	10	6	11	8	11	4	7	14	12	4	8	13	13
11	6	8	7	6	3	3	5	4	3	2	4	8	2	6	2	2	5	6	5	8	5	6	4	9	5	8	4
10	8	6	6	7	3	3	6	5	2	3	4	8	1	7	2	2	4	4	6	8	5	7	5	8	4	6	3
12	3	9	8	3	4	2	4	4	3	2	4	10	5	3	1	2	9	13	5	8	4	4	3	13	8	11	4
14	9	10	11	8	11	8	9	4	9	2	10	6	9	6	5	6	3	9	5	17	5	11	7	9	11	5	10
14	9	9	10	8	9	8	9	4	9	1	11	3	9	4	4	7	3	9	4	18	5	11	5	9	8	6	7
15	13	16	14	8	27	9	8	3	9	3	3	26	8	16	7	3	3	14	12	14	4	8	20	13	31	3	44
4	3	3	5	4	6	3	5	2	4	1	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	3	7	2	5	2	3	2	2	3
4	3	2	5	3	6	3	5	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	7	2	4	2	3	2	1	3
4	4	7	8	7	8	4	6	5	9	3	6	8	5	6	1	4	3	11	8	6	3	8	5	5	7	7	9
16	6	9	5	7	6	6	5	5	4	3	3	5	3	7	3	7	4	10	4	9	5	5	5	5	4	6	3
13	7	7	8	6	6	7	5	4	4	3	3	5	2	7	3	7	4	11	4	11	5	6	4	5	3	6	3
29	6	14	6	5	5	5	4	6	5	5	3	6	4	7	5	5	7	5	3	3	3	4	11	4	10	5	5
8	9	7	10	11	9	11	8	4	5	2	6	4	4	8	6	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	7	5	4	7
6	4	4	8	8	7	6	6	3	3	2	4	5	4	6	6	5	7	5	3	6	4	6	4	8	5	4	7
13	15	16	16	18	14	22	14	7	9	4	10	3	5	11	7	7	10	14	14	3	10	3	3	7	6	4	5
22	15	16	18	17	16	17	21	10	28	6	34	10	24	14	15	17	13	23	14	37	13	28	13	23	15	17	17
22	17	17	18	17	17	17	21	10	28	6	35	10	24	14	16	18	14	24	14	38	13	28	13	23	15	17	17
10	7	7	8	6	6	7	8	4	13	2	12	5	6	5	5	6	3	11	5	15	4	9	6	12	7	8	6
23	16	18	19	18	18	18	24	10	32	6	40	11	29	16	18	21	15	29	15	45	14	32	14	26	16	19	19
24	17	18	19	18	18	18	24	10	33	6	41	11	30	17	19	21	16	29	15	46	14	32	14	26	16	19	19
10	7	8	9	6	8	6	9	4	17	2	16	5	7	4	4	7	3	15	5	21	4	11	5	15	8	11	7
15	9	11	12	11	10	14	11	10	14	6	19	8	12	9	10	10	10	12	11	16	10	14	10	15	10	12	11
15	9	12	12	11	10	14	11	10	14	6	20	8	12	9	10	10	10	12	11	17	10	15	10	15	11	12	11
8	7	5	6	6	4	7	7	5	6	2	5	5	4	6	5	4	4	6	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	3	4
5	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	5	2	5	2	4	1	3	2	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	3	2
5	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	5	2	5	1	4	1	4	1	3	4	2	5	3	5	3	5	3	3	2
7	5	6	7	5	8	5	6	4	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	7	5	7	4	6	5	5	6

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1932 to August 1934 - Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952								1953							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication - Concluded:																
	Transportation .....	T. 3	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	7	3
		M. 3	4	2	3	2	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	2	3	7	3
		F. 6	6	5	5	2	4	3	4	5	4	4	3	3	4	6	3
2	Storage .....	T. 5	6	6	5	5	4	2	7	3	7	2	2	2	3	7	3
		M. 5	6	6	5	5	4	2	7	3	7	2	2	2	3	7	3
		F. 7	7	6	4	3	4	1	2	4	4	2	2	4	4	3	3
3	Communication .....	T. 6	7	5	6	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	7	4
		M. 4	5	5	5	4	3	2	5	5	6	2	2	3	2	6	3
		F. 7	9	6	7	5	5	3	5	4	3	5	5	6	4	9	5
4	Public Utility Operation .....	T. 4	6	5	5	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	2	3	5	3
		M. 4	6	5	5	2	3	1	5	2	3	3	2	3	1	5	3
		F. 4	6	3	2	6	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	3	2	5	3
5	Trade .....	T. 8	6	8	6	9	5	7	10	5	8	4	5	5	5	7	6
		M. 6	6	7	5	6	4	5	6	5	6	4	5	4	5	7	5
		F. 11	7	11	7	12	6	10	18	5	12	5	7	7	4	8	6
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T. 6	6	6	5	5	5	4	6	5	5	4	4	5	5	6	5
		M. 5	5	6	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	5
		F. 9	7	8	7	6	7	4	9	7	6	6	6	7	5	7	9
7	Retail Trade .....	T. 9	7	9	6	11	5	9	14	5	10	4	6	5	5	8	6
		M. 7	6	8	5	8	5	6	7	5	7	4	5	5	5	7	6
		F. 12	7	11	7	15	5	12	21	5	14	5	7	7	4	8	6
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. 5	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4
		M. 4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	4
		F. 6	7	5	4	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	3	5	4	5	4
9	Service .....	T. 10	12	7	8	7	7	5	6	7	6	5	5	6	6	9	7
		M. 8	11	6	7	6	6	4	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	9	7
		F. 11	13	8	8	7	7	6	7	8	7	6	6	7	6	9	8
10	Community or Public Service .....	T. 9	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	2
		M. 8	4	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	4
		F. 10	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
11	Recreation Service .....	T. 19	14	11	13	14	15	6	10	10	9	6	6	8	8	16	12
		M. 25	15	11	14	15	16	7	12	10	8	6	7	7	18	12	17
		F. 11	13	11	12	12	12	5	8	11	9	7	6	9	9	13	12
12	Business Service .....	T. 6	8	6	6	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	6	6
		M. 5	8	6	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	5	4	5	6
		F. 9	8	7	7	5	5	4	5	11	6	6	10	5	6	7	8
13	Personal Service .....	T. 9	17	9	11	9	9	7	9	9	9	7	7	9	8	13	10
		M. 7	16	6	10	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	6	8	7	11	9
		F. 11	18	11	12	10	11	8	10	11	11	9	8	10	9	14	11

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1953												1954																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
4 4 5	2 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 7	2 2 5	4 3 6	2 1 4	5 5 7	2 2 3	5 5 5	1 2 2	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 3 3	1 1 4	3 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	3 3 3	5 5 5	2 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	1	
5 5 7	4 4 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	6 6 4	2 2 2	9 10 3	3 3 1	5 5 2	2 2 2	3 3 4	5 5 3	2 2 3	5 5 3	3 3 4	6 6 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	2	
7 5 9	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 3 8	6 6 6	7 6 9	6 7 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	2 2 2	5 6 5	3 3 4	4 5 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	5 5 6	4 3 4	7 7 7	4 2 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	6 3 4	4 2 7	3 3 5	4 4 7	3	
6 5 7	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 3	5 5 6	4 5 4	6 7 3	3 3 4	8 9 4	4 3 4	7 9 4	6 6 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 4 2	5 5 2	5 5 4	10 10 11	4 4 5	8 8 8	4 4 5	8 8 7	4 4 5	2 2 5	4 4 5	4	
7 7 8	6 5 7	6 6 8	7 6 9	7 6 9	6 6 7	6 5 9	5 5 6	8 6 13	4 4 5	5 5 8	9 16	4 4 4	7 5 10	4 3 4	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 6 4	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 6 8	5	
7 6 9	6 5 8	5 5 7	6 5 8	6 5 8	6 6 8	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	3 3 4	5 8	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	4 4 6	6 4 7	4 5 6	4 4 6	5 6 8	6	
8 7 8	6 6 7	7 6 8	8 7 9	8 6 9	6 6 7	8 6 9	5 5 6	10 15	4 4 4	7 5 9	12 6 19	3 4 3	9 6 11	4 3 4	6 4 7	5 4 5	4 4 4	6 5 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	6 6 8	7	
8 6 9	5 3 6	5 3 6	6 4 7	5 4 6	6 4 7	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 3 5	6 4 7	5 4 5	7 6 8	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 6 6	8	
14 15 14	12 11 12	9 7 11	12 11 12	9 8 10	12 11 12	7 6 8	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 5 6	4 3 4	6 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	11 12 11	7 7 7	12 11 12	8 7 8	13 14 12	11 12 10	7 6 8	9 7 10	9	
4 4 5	6 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	11 8 13	4 3 4	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	4 3 5	5 5 5	5 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 4	10	
13 12 14	13 12 13	12 12 12	14 14 14	20 25 14	13 12 13	12 15 12	13 15 12	9 9 9	10 11 9	7 6 7	11 13 8	9 11 8	7 5 8	6 4 8	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	15 17 12	13 14 11	14 16 11	12 14 10	11 10 12	13 13 12	11 9 14	11 11 11	9 8 10	10 9 11	11	
39 42 30	22 21 22	4 3 6	21 23 16	6 5 7	8 7 10	6 5 8	5 5 6	4 2 8	5 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 7	5 3 10	4 3 6	4 2 7	4 2 8	7 6 9	4 3 7	6 6 8	5 5 3	10 11 9	5 4 6	8 6 11	5 4 7	34 37 27	33 36 26	8 6 11	7 5 11	12	
15 12 17	13 11 14	11 9 13	14 11 16	8 7 9	17 16 18	9 10 11	10 11 8	7 6 8	8 7 9	6 5 6	8 6 9	5 4 6	8 5 6	6 5 8	6 5 7	7 6 9	6 6 7	11 12 12	8 7 10	16 16 17	10 10 10	18 19 18	10 10 10	14 15 12	11 10 8	9 12 9	11 10 13	13	

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1952								1953							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. 11	10	8	9	6	10	5	12	6	7	7	6	8	6	9	7
	M. 11	10	8	9	6	10	4	12	7	7	7	6	8	6	9	8	10
	F. 12	12	8	9	8	11	6	11	6	9	6	6	7	6	8	6	9
2	Forestry and Logging.....	T. 35	16	19	16	13	20	6	53	20	21	34	9	26	15	25	16
	M. 35	16	20	16	13	20	6	54	20	21	35	9	27	15	25	16	22
	F. 21	11	8	12	4	10	3	24	13	10	15	10	13	7	13	6	14
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. 9	12	7	10	4	9	3	7	4	5	4	6	6	7	9	9
	M. 9	12	7	10	4	9	3	8	4	5	4	6	6	7	9	9	8
	F. 7	11	5	6	3	12	3	5	3	6	4	6	4	6	1	4	4
4	Metal Mining .....	T. 9	10	7	9	4	10	3	7	4	5	3	5	5	7	9	9
	M. 9	10	7	9	4	10	3	7	4	5	3	5	5	7	9	9	7
	F. 7	9	5	5	4	8	2	4	3	5	3	6	3	4	1	4	4
5	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 6	15	9	9	6	5	3	13	7	7	7	3	8	6	6	4
	M. 6	15	9	10	6	5	3	13	7	7	7	3	8	6	6	4	15
	F. 6	15	9	10	6	5	3	13	7	7	7	3	8	6	6	4	15
6	Manufacturing .....	T. 8	12	8	9	5	10	4	10	7	6	6	5	8	6	8	7
	M. 7	10	7	8	5	8	4	9	7	6	6	5	7	6	8	7	9
	F. 15	22	12	16	6	20	5	13	9	8	8	6	9	7	10	7	14
7	Foods and Beverages.....	T. 13	30	13	21	7	25	4	18	9	8	6	7	9	5	14	7
	M. 9	24	10	16	6	16	4	14	7	7	5	5	7	3	14	5	15
	F. 22	42	20	30	8	47	6	28	16	13	10	11	14	9	17	11	28
8	Leather Products .....	T. 7	4	5	7	5	6	3	7	4	6	8	5	6	5	7	6
	M. 5	5	4	4	5	5	2	7	4	4	6	5	5	5	5	9	8
	F. 10	4	7	11	5	7	4	7	4	9	10	6	8	5	8	7	10
9	Textile Products (except Clothing).....	T. 13	10	6	8	4	9	2	7	8	6	7	5	7	5	6	6
	M. 7	8	5	10	5	5	1	3	6	4	3	5	11	4	5	4	7
	F. 18	11	7	6	3	12	3	11	10	7	11	5	4	5	7	8	13
10	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. 10	7	7	7	8	9	8	10	12	7	11	6	9	6	6	7
	M. 4	4	7	3	8	6	4	4	7	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	6
	F. 12	8	8	8	8	11	9	13	14	8	14	7	10	7	6	9	17
11	Wood Products.....	T. 8	8	8	8	5	8	4	11	8	6	6	6	8	7	8	9
	M. 9	8	8	8	8	5	9	4	11	8	6	6	6	8	8	10	10
	F. 8	8	8	7	4	6	2	6	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	8	6
12	Paper Products .....	T. 5	6	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	7
	M. 5	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4
	F. 9	10	5	5	4	5	4	6	3	5	6	5	5	10	8	6	9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.



TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1953												1954																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
11	8	9	9	9	10	6	9	6	9	5	10	6	8	7	5	9	6	9	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	8	8	1	
10	8	9	9	8	10	6	9	5	8	4	10	6	8	7	5	9	6	9	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	8	8		
13	8	10	9	11	10	8	10	7	11	7	10	5	10	6	5	7	6	8	6	8	7	10	7	12	7	9	8		
21	22	18	26	24	19	13	19	11	17	6	52	24	24	35	7	36	13	26	17	26	19	22	23	22	20	20	20	2	
21	22	19	26	25	19	14	20	11	18	6	52	24	24	35	7	37	13	26	17	26	19	23	23	22	20	20	21		
13	11	8	21	7	13	3	12	5	12	4	22	10	4	7	5	15	7	13	8	20	10	14	10	17	10	12	13		
13	8	8	9	5	11	5	10	4	5	2	5	3	7	4	4	5	6	8	6	8	6	11	7	10	7	5	8	3	
13	8	8	9	5	11	5	10	4	6	2	5	3	7	4	4	5	6	8	6	8	6	11	7	10	7	5	8		
26	6	7	12	6	16	4	13	4	4	3	7	7	4	7	7	6	5	5	6	9	5	18	6	17	14	6	19		
7	6	6	6	4	8	4	8	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	4	4	6	8	5	6	4	7	5	6	4	4	4	4	
8	6	6	6	4	8	4	8	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	4	4	6	8	5	6	4	7	5	6	4	4	4		
3	2	4	6	4	6	4	8	2	4	3	5	7	4	4	5	2	5	6	6	6	4	6	4	5	6	4	7		
7	9	8	7	13	12	9	5	7	7	4	13	3	12	12	8	10	3	10	5	10	7	4	12	6	8	8	10	5	
7	9	8	7	13	11	9	5	7	7	4	13	2	11	12	8	10	3	10	5	10	7	5	12	6	8	8	10		
11	7	9	8	7	11	6	11	5	9	4	9	7	7	7	5	9	6	8	8	10	6	11	6	12	6	8	8	6	
9	7	7	8	6	10	5	9	5	8	4	8	7	7	7	5	9	6	8	8	10	5	10	5	10	6	7	8		
23	8	16	12	11	17	8	20	6	17	6	17	8	11	7	5	10	7	11	8	11	9	17	9	23	7	14	11		
26	8	16	13	11	20	9	23	7	19	6	22	9	10	7	6	11	5	12	7	16	6	17	8	24	9	14	12	7	
17	7	11	10	8	16	7	16	6	13	4	15	8	7	5	5	10	4	10	5	14	4	12	6	14	8	10	9		
44	10	26	19	16	27	11	37	9	34	11	39	14	21	12	8	11	9	18	12	22	11	32	14	47	10	23	17		
8	8	7	7	5	6	7	6	2	4	1	6	5	5	9	5	4	5	7	6	7	7	8	5	6	6	6	6	8	
7	7	7	7	3	5	7	5	3	5	1	4	3	5	7	3	2	3	3	4	5	5	3	4	5	4	4	3		
9	10	6	7	7	8	7	7	1	3	1	10	7	6	10	8	7	7	11	7	10	10	13	6	7	9	7	9		
6	8	7	10	6	6	3	9	2	7	2	7	4	6	6	3	9	4	9	4	6	5	7	8	8	4	5	7	9	
4	7	5	8	3	5	2	3	1	5	1	2	4	3	5	3	7	3	6	3	6	8	9	7	5	2	4	5		
8	8	9	11	8	6	4	10	3	10	3	11	4	8	6	3	11	6	10	5	6	3	6	9	10	5	6	9		
8	11	9	6	10	7	6	6	6	9	8	9	9	7	7	3	7	10	8	9	4	13	10	11	8	5	11	5	10	
6	8	4	6	7	6	4	4	4	3	3	8	3	3	3	2	3	7	6	3	3	5	7	5	5	3	5	3		
10	12	10	6	11	7	7	7	7	11	10	9	11	8	8	4	9	10	9	10	4	16	11	13	9	6	14	6		
9	7	7	8	6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7	9	8	8	5	10	7	9	10	11	6	12	6	11	6	7	8	11	
9	7	7	8	6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7	10	8	8	5	10	7	9	10	11	6	12	6	11	6	7	8		
7	6	8	7	6	8	4	8	3	11	3	5	7	7	4	4	11	6	10	5	8	5	9	5	8	4	5	6		
6	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	5	4	5	3	4	4	12	
6	5	4	4	5	6	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4		
9	8	7	7	8	9	8	7	6	8	5	8	4	6	4	6	5	4	6	6	9	8	10	6	6	6	6	4		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

No.		Industry Group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
				1952								1953												
				Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
				Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
		Manufacturing — Concluded:																						
1		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries ....	T.	5	5	4	3	5	4	3	4	3	4	2	6	4	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4
			M.	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	5	5	4	3	2	2	2
			F.	11	8	8	5	11	9	6	10	6	7	6	3	13	7	8	7	10	7	8	7	7
2		Iron and Steel Products .....	T.	5	8	5	8	5	6	4	7	6	5	7	4	7	5	6	6	5	7	6	6	6
			M.	6	9	5	8	5	7	4	7	6	5	7	4	7	5	6	6	5	7	6	6	6
			F.	4	7	5	9	4	5	3	6	6	6	5	3	7	4	6	3	3	3	8	9	9
3		Transportation Equipment .....	T.	8	11	11	8	13	8	8	10	10	10	9	11	12	9	11	9	8	11	6	13	13
			M.	8	11	11	8	13	8	8	10	11	11	10	11	12	10	11	10	9	11	6	13	13
			F.	5	5	4	7	6	4	5	6	3	2	6	7	3	4	4	2	7	1	3	3	3
4		Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T.	9	9	7	6	5	4	4	11	4	5	6	3	10	5	7	4	10	6	7	5	5
			M.	8	9	6	6	5	4	4	11	3	4	7	2	10	5	8	4	9	6	7	5	5
			F.	13	6	10	6	5	5	7	10	7	9	2	10	6	2	6	4	12	6	10	7	7
5		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T.	3	5	6	6	3	5	5	3	2	7	4	3	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4
			M.	3	4	5	6	3	5	5	3	1	6	4	2	5	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	4
			F.	5	11	11	9	7	11	2	4	10	13	4	6	6	6	10	10	12	8	15	7	7
6		Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T.	6	6	10	7	3	7	6	6	4	8	4	4	8	4	7	7	6	4	8	4	4
			M.	6	6	10	6	2	6	6	5	3	7	4	4	8	4	7	7	6	4	8	4	4
			F.	18	9	23	20	19	16	11	17	17	14	5	3	11	9	5	7	2	2	7	9	9
7		Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T.	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	6	1	3	2	2
			M.	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	1	3	2	2
			F.	3	1	5	5	5	5	2	—	—	1	4	2	6	6	5	6	11	9	7	6	6
8		Chemical Products .....	T.	4	6	2	4	1	3	2	5	5	4	5	3	6	3	3	4	4	3	7	3	3
			M.	3	6	1	4	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	3	5	2	2	4	4	3	6	2	2
			F.	8	7	4	5	1	3	2	3	8	6	5	3	9	3	7	3	6	3	7	8	8
9		Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T.	9	11	7	7	8	6	4	7	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	8	7	4	6	6
			M.	8	11	8	7	6	6	4	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	4	9	8	4	5	5	
			F.	11	9	6	8	13	6	6	15	9	5	6	4	4	9	8	6	6	5	11	11	
10		Construction.....	T.	27	19	19	21	14	25	8	34	20	18	17	15	21	15	21	18	26	20	23	20	20
			M.	28	20	20	22	14	25	9	35	21	18	18	16	21	15	22	19	27	20	24	21	21
			F.	8	7	7	9	5	9	4	10	6	6	6	6	5	3	5	4	6	5	6	6	6
11		General Contractors .....	T.	29	21	20	23	15	28	9	39	23	20	19	17	24	17	25	21	30	22	26	23	23
			M.	29	22	21	24	15	29	9	40	23	20	20	17	24	17	25	21	31	23	27	24	24
			F.	9	8	8	10	5	11	3	13	7	6	6	7	4	3	5	2	6	5	7	7	7
12		Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)....	T.	20	9	14	11	8	9	6	15	12	11	10	9	10	9	10	9	11	10	11	9	10
			M.	20	10	15	12	8	9	6	15	12	11	10	9	11	9	10	9	12	11	11	10	10
			F.	7	4	5	7	7	4	4	4	4	6	4	4	7	4	4	7	4	6	4	6	6
13		Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T.	5	6	4	5	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	6	4	4
			M.	5	5	3	5	3	4	2	5	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	3
			F.	8	10	8	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	4	4	4	6	4	7	5	8	8	8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 6. Number of Hires and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1953												1954																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
4	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	2	6	3	4	4	5	6	7	3	5	5	3	5		1	
4	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	3	1	3	2	3	2	4	4	5	3	4	3	2	3			
7	9	8	7	6	9	6	8	9	5	4	7	5	9	6	4	14	6	7	8	10	13	12	5	9	9	6	11			
9	5	8	6	7	8	6	9	4	9	3	8	3	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	7	5	9	4	8	6	6	8		2	
9	5	9	6	7	8	6	9	4	8	3	8	3	5	6	6	6	4	5	5	7	5	9	4	9	6	6	8			
9	5	7	6	5	8	6	7	4	11	2	5	7	5	4	2	4	3	4	5	4	5	7	4	4	4	8	6			
8	10	8	9	7	7	10	9	17	7	8	18	10	11	12	7	14	15	12	14	14	9	12	10	12	9	10	12		3	
8	10	8	9	8	7	10	9	17	7	9	19	10	11	13	7	14	16	12	14	15	10	12	10	13	10	11	12			
2	4	6	7	4	7	6	7	5	3	1	2	3	6	3	4	6	3	6	6	5	4	10	5	4	3	6	6			
13	4	9	6	14	8	8	19	10	3	12	7	17	12	8	4	16	6	12	8	13	7	20	11	40	9	14	8		4	
13	4	9	6	14	8	8	22	11	3	14	7	19	11	8	4	16	6	13	8	13	7	21	12	43	9	15	8			
11	3	5	5	13	5	9	3	3	2	4	5	2	16	5	6	17	5	3	12	9	8	8	5	4	9	7	5			
6	5	8	4	5	6	12	6	5	2	3	4	3	4	4	10	4	6	3	14	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	3		5	
3	3	4	2	4	6	6	3	4	1	3	2	2	4	3	9	4	6	1	9	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3			
19	16	29	16	15	6	37	18	7	5	3	15	3	3	11	14	2	7	13	40	3	10	5	7	7	11	11	2			
7	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5	5	8	9	3	4	4	3	6	6	5	5	5	9	7	8	5		6	
8	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5	5	9	9	3	4	4	3	6	6	4	5	4	9	7	8	5			
2	-	7	9	9	5	2	5	9	5	2	14	10	-	4	-	2	7	5	7	14	14	7	7	2	2	14	14			
5	1	4	2	4	6	5	5	6	4	1	2	5	3	5	2	4	2	4	3	8	4	7	5	4	4	5	3		7	
4	1	3	2	2	5	5	5	5	4	1	1	5	2	4	1	3	1	3	2	8	4	6	4	3	2	4	2			
12	6	12	10	24	17	6	12	11	8	8	16	15	16	12	8	15	15	11	14	13	9	15	11	21	22	15	12			
6	6	5	7	2	6	1	4	2	4	1	6	2	2	4	2	6	3	5	5	6	7	4	3	5	4	1	3		8	
6	4	5	7	1	6	1	4	2	3	1	6	2	2	3	2	7	3	5	5	7	8	4	3	6	4	2	3			
8	12	4	5	4	6	2	6	1	8	1	4	3	5	5	3	3	3	1	1	3	1	4	3	3	5	1	3			
8	4	9	6	4	5	7	5	4	3	5	7	4	4	4	5	3	6	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	5		9	
9	5	5	5	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	5	3	3	6	2	5	4	6	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	4			
5	4	21	10	7	8	13	9	7	4	8	14	2	6	6	2	4	10	4	5	1	8	4	4	4	4	9	7			
24	19	21	23	19	21	15	20	12	23	10	29	13	22	19	16	21	15	22	20	21	21	24	21	21	21	20	19		10	
24	19	21	23	19	21	16	21	13	23	10	30	14	22	20	16	21	15	23	20	21	21	25	21	21	21	20	20			
9	8	7	8	7	6	6	8	6	7	4	10	5	7	3	6	3	3	7	5	5	8	6	7	7	8	6	8			
26	21	23	26	20	23	16	23	14	25	12	35	15	27	23	19	24	17	26	23	25	25	28	25	23	24	23	23		11	
27	21	23	26	21	24	17	23	14	26	12	35	15	27	23	19	25	18	27	23	26	25	29	25	24	25	24	23			
9	7	6	8	9	8	6	10	8	9	3	12	6	10	3	8	2	4	10	8	6	11	5	9	9	10	8	11			
15	9	12	12	12	9	11	10	8	13	6	13	8	8	10	8	10	7	11	11	8	9	12	8	13	12	11	9		12	
15	9	13	12	12	9	12	10	9	14	6	13	8	9	10	8	10	7	12	11	9	9	12	8	13	12	11	10			
9	10	7	6	4	3	6	2	2	4	4	6	2	1	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	4	7	4	5	6	4	5			
6	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	6	3	6	4	5	4	4	4		13	
5	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	4	3	3	3			
8	7	6	6	7	10	7	6	7	7	4	6	4	8	5	4	5	4	5	4	7	6	8	5	7	7	5	6			

"- " Indicates either no hires or no separations.

**TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952								1953												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																					
	Transportation.....	T.	4	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	4
		M.	4	5	2	5	3	4	2	5	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	5	4
		F.	5	6	3	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	2	7	3	6	6
2	Storage .....	T.	11	7	7	9	9	6	4	5	3	4	4	3	4	6	6	7	17	5	11	7
		M.	9	6	7	10	10	6	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	5	6	8	17	5	9	6
		F.	33	9	7	4	3	7	9	10	3	5	3	5	2	14	6	2	14	1	22	10
3	Communication .....	T.	7	9	8	5	5	4	5	4	6	6	5	3	4	3	6	4	6	5	6	4
		M.	4	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	1
		F.	8	12	10	6	7	6	7	5	7	7	6	4	5	4	7	5	7	6	8	5
4	Public Utility Operation .....	T.	5	7	6	3	2	6	4	7	3	5	3	3	2	2	6	2	8	3	5	3
		M.	5	6	6	3	2	6	3	7	3	5	3	3	2	2	6	1	9	3	6	3
		F.	7	9	7	7	5	2	5	5	4	2	4	4	1	1	4	3	3	3	5	4
5	Trade .....	T.	11	6	6	6	8	9	6	11	4	9	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	8	6
		M.	8	5	6	5	6	7	4	7	4	6	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	5
		F.	17	7	8	8	12	13	9	18	5	15	6	7	8	7	9	7	8	9	12	7
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T.	15	6	6	7	5	16	3	12	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	4	6	4	9	4
		M.	9	5	6	6	5	10	2	7	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	6	4
		F.	30	6	6	11	6	33	5	25	8	11	9	9	7	6	7	7	7	7	18	6
7	Retail Trade .....	T.	8	7	7	6	11	4	8	11	4	11	4	5	6	6	8	6	7	8	8	7
		M.	6	5	6	5	6	4	6	7	4	7	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	6
		F.	11	8	8	7	15	4	10	15	4	16	5	6	8	7	9	7	8	10	10	8
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T.	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	5
		M.	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	6	3
		F.	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	9	6
9	Service .....	T.	9	12	6	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	9	7
		M.	7	12	5	6	4	6	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	7	5	8	6
		F.	10	11	7	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	6	7	6	8	7	9	7	10	8
10	Community or Public Service .....	T.	8	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5
		M.	6	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	4	4
		F.	9	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5
11	Recreation Service .....	T.	9	16	8	11	7	9	5	7	7	7	8	6	8	6	11	7	7	7	17	9
		M.	11	18	7	12	6	9	5	8	6	5	10	6	8	5	11	6	7	6	16	9
		F.	8	14	10	10	8	9	4	5	8	9	7	6	9	7	9	8	7	8	18	10
12	Business Service .....	T.	6	26	5	6	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	7	4	6	4
		M.	5	29	5	6	3	4	3	5	2	5	3	4	4	3	5	3	7	3	5	3
		F.	9	20	5	6	6	5	3	5	8	4	6	7	6	5	6	6	5	7	6	5
13	Personal Service.....	T.	10	13	9	11	8	9	8	9	8	9	8	8	8	7	11	9	13	9	13	10
		M.	9	10	7	8	6	8	7	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	7	10	7	10	9
		F.	11	15	10	13	9	11	9	10	10	11	9	9	10	8	12	10	14	11	15	11

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 6. Number of HIRINGS and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1953														1954															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
5	3	4	4	3	5	2	4	1	3	1	4	1	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	2	6	3	4	3	4	4	1	
5	3	4	3	3	4	2	4	1	3	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	2	6	3	4	3	3	3		
6	3	4	5	4	7	2	6	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	5	4	5	4	6	3	8	4	5	5	6	5		
8	9	9	11	5	5	6	6	5	5	3	4	2	5	8	3	4	6	6	5	9	6	5	6	5	4	6	7	2	
8	8	9	10	5	5	6	6	5	4	2	3	2	3	5	3	3	6	6	5	8	6	5	6	4	3	6	7		
11	18	6	21	13	3	8	5	6	13	10	14	4	22	43	5	7	8	9	6	17	9	6	10	9	6	7	6		
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8	6	7	7	10	6	7	6	7	9	6	9	4	9	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	6	5	8	5	6	5	5	
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6	8	8	8	8	7	11	6	11	5	12	12	3	17	4	4	6	6	9	5	6	9	7	6	8	5	7	6		
6	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	7	5	6	4	4	5	8	
4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	5	3	3	3		
7	5	5	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	9	6	6	5	5	6		
9	8	11	8	9	12	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	4	6	6	8	6	8	7	9	7	10	8	9	
7	6	12	6	7	13	5	5	3	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	5	7	5	7	5	8	6	11	7		
10	10	11	9	10	11	7	8	6	7	5	6	5	7	6	5	6	5	7	6	9	7	10	8	9	8	10	9		
5	6	3	3	8	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	4	5	5	4	4	10	
5	4	2	3	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	7	4	4	4		
4	7	3	3	10	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	5	4	5	5	4		
9	8	13	17	9	12	8	8	6	9	4	8	5	5	5	4	6	4	8	5	9	8	11	9	10	8	10	13	11	
7	6	13	17	11	12	6	8	6	8	3	8	3	3	4	3	5	2	8	4	9	9	9	9	10	7	9	12		
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14	12	15	13	11	15	9	12	8	11	8	9	7	11	9	8	10	8	12	10	14	11	15	10	14	11	12	12		

2. Includes Yukon.







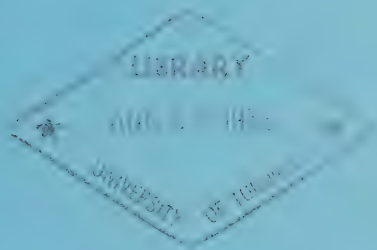








CANADA



# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1953 TO AUGUST 1955

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1953 TO AUGUST 1955

The basic data for this report are secured from the Unemployment Insurance Commission by means of the Commission's Semi-Annual Report of Hirings and Separations. The report form (required under Section 4 of the National Employment Service Regulations) is completed by each establishment in Canada having one or more employees insured under the Unemployment Insurance Act and employing, in all, ten or more persons, except that all units of chain and multiple firms are covered regardless of the number employed in a unit. In all, therefore, some 54,000 schedules were included in the compilation of the survey covering the period March to August, 1955.

The forms are prepared in triplicate; the respondent retains one copy, one is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission and one sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation. The schedule is designed to show information, separately for males and females, concerning the number employed by the establishment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the number of hirings and separations during each month and the number employed at the end of each intervening month.

With regard to employment, respondents are asked to include all persons on the payroll and still in the employ of the establishment at the end of the month, or if more convenient, at the end of the payroll period immediately preceding the month end. Casual employees, defined as those employed for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for a period of less than six days' duration, are specifically excluded from the report. Part-time employees and those on short time are included among the employed as are those on strike or locked out unless they have separated from their employment. Employees on temporary lay-off with definite instructions to return to work within thirty days are considered as still on the payroll, and those absent on vacation (with or without pay) or because of sickness, accident or other justifiable reason and who are expected to return to work, are included among those employed.

Since the data are secured from establishments, employees transferred from one establishment to another are generally reported as a separation from the establishment from which they were transferred and as a hiring in the establishment to which they have been transferred. The term "establishment", however, may be taken to include a group of units operated by one firm in an area, so long as the units are engaged in the same kind of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may,

if it so desires, submit one report covering those units, and many firms whose payroll records are maintained on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

For purposes of this survey, hirings then, consist of the number of persons added to a payroll during a period (excluding casual employees) and separations consist of persons whose employment with an establishment has been terminated during a period and whose names have been removed from the payroll either because they have quit, been laid off, discharged, or have separated for miscellaneous reasons such as marriage, retirement or death.

Industrially, the coverage of the survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Establishments having any insured workers complete the form for all their employees and therefore the non-insured in industries coming within the purview of the Act are included. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and long-shoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded, since the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable with those secured for industry in general cannot be obtained from them. Government service (except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions) is not yet included. It should be noted that the rates shown for "All Industries" on each table refer to the total of all establishments covered, including industries not separately specified in the balance of the table.

The accompanying tables present by sex, for Canada and regions, the number of hirings and separations per 100 persons on the payroll of the establishments covered. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

Rates of hirings and separations reflect levels of economic activity and provide a measure of gross worker movements which underlie net changes in employment. Thus a changing volume of economic activity is associated with changing levels of hirings and separations, and movements in the overall level of employment are related to high rates of turnover in certain industries or areas, and low rates elsewhere.

Seasonal and cyclical fluctuations in employment are revealed in the changing hiring and separation rates at different times of the year and over a period of several years. An excess of hiring over separation rates would in general indicate an expansion of employment, while a contraction would be revealed by the reverse situation.

During the two-year period covered by this report, the usual seasonal patterns were followed; in general, hirings exceeded separations during the spring, were about on the same level during the summer and early fall, and fell below separations during the late fall and winter. Seasonal patterns differ from industry to industry, with such industries as logging, construction and recreation service showing great fluctuations in rates at different seasons. In contrast, industries such as finance, insurance and real estate, communication and public utility operation have relatively low, stable rates, year-round.

Since a large percentage of employees included in the survey are employed in manufacturing, the rates for "All Industries" are greatly affected by this industry. Wider variations of rates in other industries are reflected in the total but to a much lesser degree. Within manufacturing as a whole, variations in the scope of seasonal fluctuations are observed; thus the relatively large fluctuations in hiring and separation rates for a sub-group like foods and beverages contrast sharply with the moderate fluctuations encountered in printing and publishing.

Hiring and separation rates by region also display seasonal patterns related to the economic characteristics of the region. In highly industrialized Ontario and Quebec, the predominance of the manufacturing industry tends to lessen the scope of the fluctuations of hirings and separations. The effect of seasonality is far greater for other regions, particularly the Atlantic, where the high percentage of employment in primary industries tends to result in a higher level of, and greater range of fluctuations in, hiring and separation rates.



# HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1955

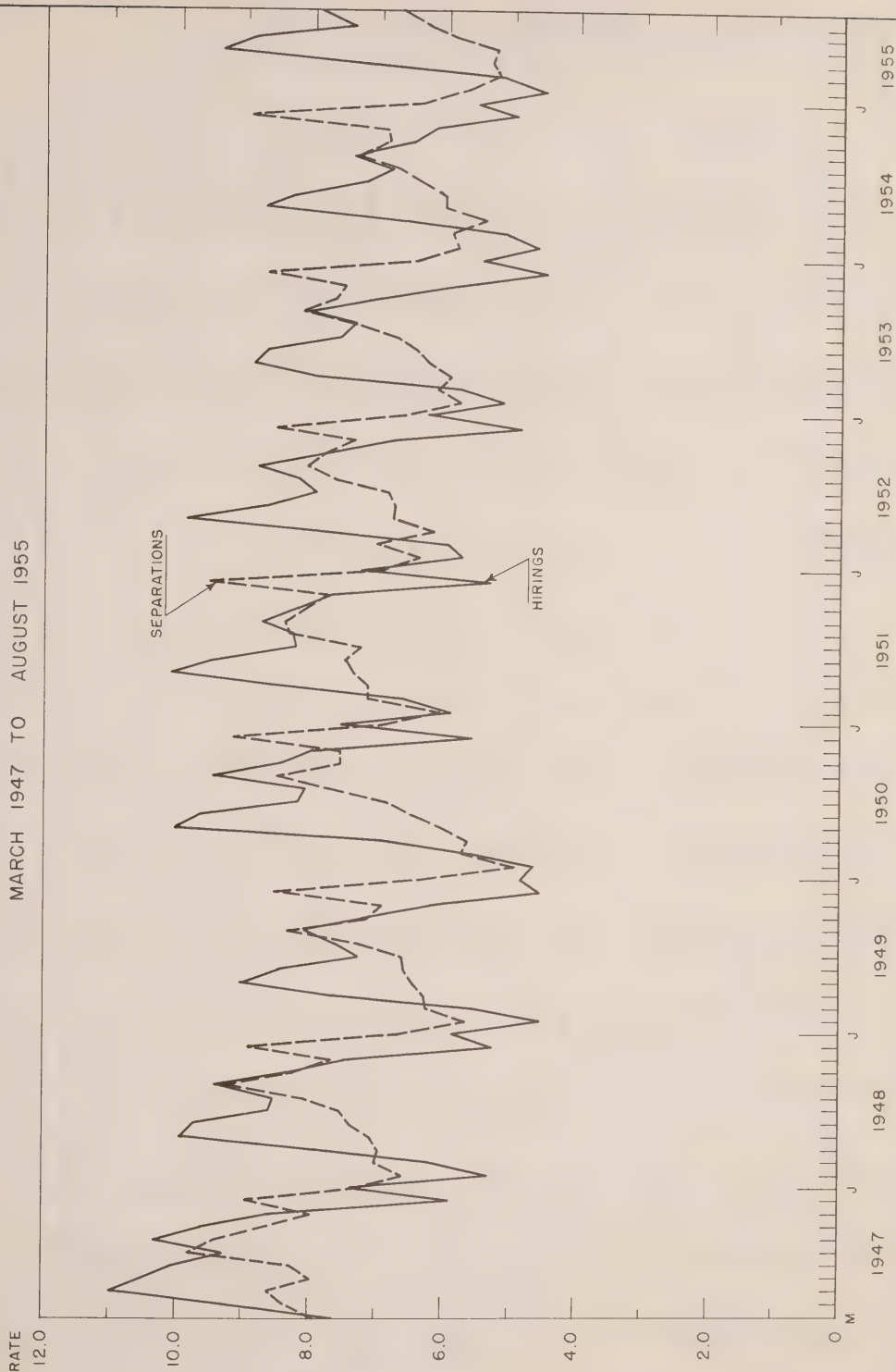


TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955

No.		Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1953								1954											
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — All industries .....	T. M. F.	8 8 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	8 8 7	6 6 7	8 8 6	4 9 5	9 9 9	5 6 5	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 5	5 6 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	9 9 7	6 8 6	8 8 8	6 6 6
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	64 65 30	37 37 12	47 48 16	36 36 12	28 29 11	36 36 12	24 25 9	45 46 15	34 35 10	29 30 8	20 21 5	54 54 27	23 24 6	57 58 39	43 44 11	26 28 17	69 69 37	34 34 7	38 38 17	33 33 12
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	7 7 8	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 4 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 6 5	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 7	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 5
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	6 6 8	4 4 5	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 3 6	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 4 4	4 5 5	8 8 8	5 5 7	7 7 8	4 4 5
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 4	5 5 4	6 6 2	4 4 2	4 4 4	5 5 3	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 2	4 4 4	7 7 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	5 5 6	5 5 4	5 5 5	3 3 5
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	8 8	2 2	7 7	2 2	5 5	1 1	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 2	3 3	3 3	8 8	3 3	12 11	3 3
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	9 9	10 10	7 7	8 8	4 4	19 19	3 3	22 22	5 5	14 14	5 5	5 5	11 12	4 4	18 18	5 5	20 20	5 5	12 12	6 6
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 6 9	4 4 5	6 5 8	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 5	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 4 6
9	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	10 8 16	13 10 18	7 6 10	14 10 23	6 4 9	10 7 17	3 3 4	11 8 20	5 4 8	7 6 11	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 4 6	7 7 10	4 3 9	11 7 17	5 4 8	12 10 18	5 4 8
10	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	9 9 8	3 3 3	3 3 3	6 6 6	14 17 11	3 2 3	11 13 9	2 2 2	6 5 7	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 11	10 8 2	2 3 2	20 23 18	1 1 1	8 8 8	3 1 5	2 1 3	1 1 2
11	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 5 5	2 3 3	7 5 11	3 2 4	6 5 9	2 2 2	4 3 7	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 6	3 3 5
12	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	6 6 7	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	7 5 9	6 5 9	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 3 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 4	6 4 7	5 4 6
13	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	6 6 7	3 2 3	5 4 7	3 4 7	4 3 6	3 4 4	5 3 7	4 4 5	5 3 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5
14	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 5 6	5 4 6	7 6 8	4 4 5	7 6 8	4 6 4	8 6 9	9 6 10	5 4 6	6 4 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	7 6 7	5 4 5	7 6 8	7 5 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

7

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1954														1955															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
7 7 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 6	7 7 6	6 6 6	7 7 5	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 10 7	5 5 5	9 9 8	6 6 6	7 7 7	6 6 7	8 7 9	7 7 7	1	
31 31 11	34 35 10	40 40 15	32 32 13	56 57 28	32 32 12	43 44 15	33 34 10	35 35 9	33 34 11	26 26 9	47 48 13	33 34 12	32 32 11	18 18 6	55 56 34	17 18 7	55 55 33	44 44 18	28 29 13	69 70 35	28 29 11	38 39 15	31 32 7	30 30 12	33 34 11	43 43 18	34 34 11	2	
6 6 8	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	5 5 3	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 6	4 4 4	7 7 9	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 8	5 5 8	3	
5 5 9	4 4 7	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 4	5 5 5	2 2 2	5 5 5	2 2 4	6 6 6	3 3 5	3 3 8	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 3	7 7 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 8	4	
6 6 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 4	5 5 5	7 7 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 5 3	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 4	8 9 4	7 7 5	7 7 5	4 4 6	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5	
8 8	5 5	3 3	7 6	3 3	7 7	3 3	3 3	2 2	7 7	1 1	4 4	2 2	4 4	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	6 6	2 2	10 10	3 3	13 12	4 4	6 6	5 4	8 7	6 5	6	
7 7	5 5	5 5	6 6	5 5	5 5	4 4	9 9	4 4	10 10	2 2	20 20	2 2	15 16	5 5	10 11	10 11	5 5	21 21	5 5	25 25	7 7	16 16	6 6	7 7	6 6	8 8	6 6	7	
5 5 7	5 5 7	6 4 10	6 5 7	5 4 8	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	7 6 7	4 4 6	7 7 9	4 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	7 5 13	5 5 7	8	
11 18	8 6 13	12 6 25	8 6 13	9 15	10 14	7 9	12 6	4 3	9 7	3 6	12 22	5 4	6 5	3 2	5 9	5 8	4 3	8 6	4 12	11 16	5 8	14 22	5 8	11 17	9 15	15 32	8 10	9	
1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 4	3 1 4	2 2 4	2 1 2	2 4 1	3 3 2	28 29 27	2 2 2	10 12 9	2 2 2	2 3 2	2 2 2	3 2 4	6 8 4	2 1 3	9 8 10	3 3 4	23 23 22	5 2 7	9 10 7	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 1	3 3 3	3 2 4	10		
3 3 5	4 3 7	5 4 9	3 2 5	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 3	5 4 7	4 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 5	4 2 4	3 2 3	4 3 4	4 2 6	3 5 5	5 3 5	3 3 5	4 2 7	6 5 8	3 2 4	11		
6 4 7	5 4 7	6 5 8	4 4 6	4 5 5	6 6 4	4 3 4	6 5 7	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	6 5 8	6 4 8	4 3 5	5 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 9	5 4 5	12	
3 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 2 3	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	13	
6 5 7	6 5 4	8 5 10	5 4 6	6 4 7	5 4 6	5 3 5	6 3 7	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	7 4 9	8 6 10	5 4 5	6 4 7	4 5 5	5 3 6	5 3 6	5 3 5	5 3 5	6 6 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 5	6 5 4	9 7 11	6 6 4	6 4 6	14	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

**TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955 - Continued**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953								1954											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
	Wood Products.....	T.	7	11	7	10	7	10	7	9	10	8	7	8	11	11	10	13	7	12	7
		M.	7	11	7	10	7	10	7	10	10	8	7	8	11	11	10	14	7	12	7
		F.	7	8	6	8	5	7	5	7	6	6	5	6	7	6	8	6	6	7	6
2	Paper Products.....	T.	4	5	3	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	2	6	3	6
		M.	3	5	2	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	6	2	6	2
		F.	8	7	6	5	5	5	3	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	7	5
3	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.....	T.	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3
		M.	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	2
		F.	8	7	8	6	6	5	4	8	5	5	4	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	6
4	Iron and Steel Products.....	T.	4	5	3	5	3	5	2	5	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4
		M.	4	5	3	5	3	5	2	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	3
		F.	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5
5	Transportation Equipment.....	T.	4	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	3	8	4
		M.	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	4	5	4	5	3	9	4
		F.	5	5	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	3	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	7
6	Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	T.	4	5	4	4	3	5	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3
		M.	4	4	3	4	2	4	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
		F.	8	7	8	6	5	6	4	9	5	8	5	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	5
7	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	T.	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	3
		M.	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
		F.	7	5	5	4	4	4	2	5	3	6	3	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	5
8	Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	T.	5	6	5	5	4	5	2	6	4	5	4	4	5	3	6	4	9	4	6
		M.	4	6	5	5	4	5	2	6	3	5	3	4	5	3	6	4	9	4	6
		F.	7	8	6	7	5	5	3	9	7	8	9	7	6	5	7	8	5	7	9
9	Products of Petroleum and Coal.....	T.	3	5	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	5	2	3
		M.	2	4	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	5	2	3
		F.	9	8	4	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	5	4	6	4	6	3	6	6	5
10	Chemical Products.....	T.	4	5	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3
		M.	4	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	3	3
		F.	7	6	5	5	4	5	2	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	4
11	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.....	T.	8	7	7	6	4	6	3	8	5	6	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	6
		M.	6	7	5	4	4	4	2	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4
		F.	11	9	9	8	5	9	4	12	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	8	6	8	8
12	Construction.....	T.	16	17	15	19	12	22	9	30	12	20	12	16	17	14	22	14	27	15	23
		M.	16	17	15	19	12	22	9	31	12	21	13	16	17	14	22	14	28	15	24
		F.	5	6	7	7	5	6	4	8	4	5	3	4	4	7	5	7	6	7	5
13	General Contractors.....	T.	17	19	17	21	13	26	9	36	13	24	14	18	20	16	26	16	32	18	27
		M.	18	19	17	21	13	26	9	37	13	24	14	18	20	16	27	16	33	18	27
		F.	6	7	8	9	5	8	5	11	4	6	4	5	4	4	9	5	9	8	9
14	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).....	T.	12	10	12	12	10	13	7	16	9	13	9	12	12	10	13	10	15	10	15
		M.	12	11	12	12	11	13	8	17	9	14	9	12	12	10	14	10	16	10	10
		F.	5	4	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	6	6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

9

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1954												1955																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
9 9 7	8 8 6	7 7 7	9 9 6	7 8 6	9 9 6	7 7 6	8 9 6	8 8 5	9 9 7	7 7 4	10 10 6	9 9 7	7 7 6	7 7 6	7 8 5	7 8 5	10 10 6	11 11 8	10 10 6	14 15 9	7 7 6	13 13 9	7 7 5	9 9 7	9 9 6	9 9 8	9 9 7	1	
4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 1 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	6 6 7	2 2 4	6 6 7	2 2 4	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 7	3 3 6	2
4 3 8	4 3 6	4 2 8	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 2 7	4 3 7	3	
4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	4	
3 3 3	8 8 8	4 4 4	7 7 6	5 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	5 5 6	5 5 4	4 4 3	5 5 6	4 4 3	7 7 6	3 3 3	6 6 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	4 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 7	5	
5 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 4 8	4 3 6	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	2 2 4	4 3 8	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 6	4 3 5	3 3 6	6 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	5 4 9	4 3 7	6	
2 2 2	2 2 4	4 2 8	3 3 4	5 3 9	3 3 4	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	2 1 3	3 2 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 5	3 2 5	5 4 7	3 2 5	3 2 5	7 5 11	3 3 4	3 3 4	7	
7 6 8	6 5 9	5 5 5	6 6 10	5 6 6	7 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 7	4 6 6	6 6 7	3 3 5	8 8 9	4 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 8	4 4 4	6 6 9	4 3 7	7 7 8	4 3 6	9 9 9	4 5 5	9 9 8	4 5 5	7 4 6	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 8	8	
2 2 8	2 1 7	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 5 7	2 5 6	2 2 6	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 1 3	3 3 6	2 2 5	1 1 4	2 1 6	1 1 5	2 2 7	1 1 3	2 2 6	2 5 5	5 1 8	1 1 5	4 4 8	1 1 4	3 2 8	2 1 8	2 2 8	2 2 7	9	
3 3 4	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 5	4 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	10	
5 4 6	5 4 7	7 5 9	5 6 6	6 5 9	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 5 5	5 7	2 2 2	8 5 13	4 3 6	5 5	5 7	4 5	5 6	4 5	4 6	5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 8	5 7	5 6	5 7	9 7 13	5 7 7	11	
20 21 7	15 15 5	17 17 7	16 16 6	15 15 6	16 17 5	14 15 5	17 18 5	15 15 3	21 22 5	9 9 3	30 31 5	13 13 4	20 20 5	11 12 4	17 18 4	16 17 4	14 14 4	27 27 6	14 14 4	30 31 7	13 13 4	24 25 7	14 15 5	20 20 7	15 15 4	18 18 6	16 16 5	12	
23 23 8	17 17 6	19 19 8	18 18 6	17 17 7	18 19 6	16 16 5	19 19 7	16 16 3	25 25 7	9 10 3	37 37 7	14 15 4	24 24 5	13 14 4	20 20 4	20 20 5	16 16 4	33 34 7	16 16 4	37 37 8	15 15 4	28 28 8	16 16 5	22 22 7	17 17 5	20 20 6	18 18 5	13	
15 15 5	10 11 5	12 13 5	12 12 5	12 12 4	12 12 5	11 11 4	12 13 4	11 11 4	13 13 3	8 9 2	17 17 4	10 10 4	13 13 4	8 8 3	13 13 4	11 11 3	11 11 3	15 16 4	10 10 4	17 17 6	10 10 3	16 16 5	11 11 5	14 14 6	10 10 4	13 14 5	12 12 5	14	

**TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1953								1954							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication..... T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 2 4	4 4 4	2 2 2	4 4 3	3 2 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 3	4 3 3	4 4 5
2	Transportation..... T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	5 5 3	2 2 2	4 5 3	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 3	4 3 3	4 5 3
3	Storage..... T. M. F.	6 5 11	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 3 8	3 3 3	6 2 8	2 2 3	8 6 8	3 3 3	5 5 9	4 3 4	6 3 5	3 6 3	6 4 5
4	Communication..... T. M. F.	4 3 4	5 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 2 5
5	Public Utility Operation..... T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 6 4	4 4 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	5 5 2	2 2 3	4 5 3	3 3 3	5 5 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 3 2	7 7 2	3 6 2
6	Trade..... T. M. F.	8 6 11	6 6 7	7 6 9	6 5 7	8 6 11	5 5 6	6 4 9	10 6 15	4 4 4	7 5 11	4 5 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	5 6 7	7 6 7
7	Wholesale Trade..... T. M. F.	7 6 10	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	6 3 9	3 3 4	6 5 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 5 7	6 6 7
8	Retail Trade..... T. M. F.	9 7 11	7 6 8	8 6 10	6 6 7	9 6 12	5 5 5	8 7 11	12 7 17	4 4 4	9 6 13	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	7 6 8	5 6 7	6 6 8
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate..... T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 4 6
10	Service..... T. M. F.	10 9 10	12 12 12	7 6 7	7 7 8	6 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 5	6 5 6	5 6 6	6 5 6	4 4 5	4 5 6	5 5 6	7 4 7	6 10 10	7 6 11
11	Community or Public Service..... T. M. F.	9 7 11	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 2 4
12	Recreation Service..... T. M. F.	19 24 11	17 18 14	10 9 10	12 12 12	8 8 7	13 15 9	5 5 6	8 8 7	7 6 8	7 6 8	5 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 7	14 16 12	8 8 9	21 25 16
13	Business Service..... T. M. F.	7 7 6	16 18 11	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 3 4	3 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 6	4 4 4	3 3 5	3 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 6 6	4 3 7
14	Personal Service..... T. M. F.	9 8 10	14 12 15	8 7 9	10 8 11	7 6 8	8 7 9	6 5 7	8 7 8	6 5 9	8 6 9	6 5 7	7 5 8	8 6 9	7 6 11	10 7 8	13 15 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

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Percent of average number on payroll during the month

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1954												1955																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
44 5	33 4	33 5	33 4	33 4	44 5	22 5	33 5	22 5	33 5	22 5	33 5	44 5	33 5	44 5	22 5	33 5	33 5	22 5	44 5	44 5	55 5	33 5	55 5	33 4	44 5	33 4	33 4	33 4
44 4	33 4	33 4	33 4	33 4	44 5	22 3	33 4	22 3	33 4	22 3	33 3	44 3	33 3	44 3	22 2	33 3	33 2	22 2	44 4	44 3	66 5	33 3	55 6	33 4	44 5	33 4	33 4	33 4
54 10	44 9	44 8	55 6	55 9	55 8	44 4	44 4	44 3	44 6	22 2	66 8	66 2	22 3	66 8	22 6	33 4	33 5	33 4	99 5	33 4	77 11	44 5	66 6	44 5	55 11	55 9	55 7	66 5
55 5	33 3	33 3	22 4	33 4	44 5	33 3	33 3	33 3	44 3	22 2	22 3	33 3	33 3	22 3	22 3	33 3	22 2	33 3	22 4	22 5	44 4	33 4	55 5	33 4	55 6	33 3	33 4	33 4
55 4	33 3	33 3	44 3	44 3	66 4	33 3	44 2	33 3	44 2	22 2	22 2	33 2	33 2	33 2	33 2	33 2	33 2	33 2	44 2	77 3	22 3	66 4	33 3	44 4	44 3	33 3	33 3	44 4
65 7	54 7	54 6	66 7	77 10	66 7	55 8	54 6	77 11	54 5	66 10	10 16	44 4	77 5	44 4	44 5	54 6	44 5	44 6	66 7	54 6	55 7	66 6	77 8	55 7	66 7	55 7	66 7	66 7
65 9	54 7	54 7	54 7	66 10	54 6	54 7	44 6	44 5	44 7	33 3	66 10	44 3	54 5	33 4	33 5	44 5	44 5	44 6	54 6	66 7	44 6	66 6	66 6	44 10	66 7	54 7	54 7	54 8
65 7	65 7	54 6	66 7	77 10	66 7	55 8	55 6	66 12	44 5	88 12	12 18	44 4	66 12	44 4	44 5	54 6	44 5	44 6	77 8	55 7	66 7	55 6	77 8	66 7	66 7	66 7	66 7	66 7
54 5	33 4	33 4	33 5	44 4	33 5	33 4	33 3	33 3	33 3	22 2	33 3	33 4	33 3	33 3	33 3	33 3	33 3	33 3	33 4	44 5	44 3	66 4	54 6	66 4	54 6	44 4	44 5	44 5
99 10	88 9	88 8	99 9	88 9	11 10	66 6	77 7	54 5	66 6	44 4	54 5	54 5	44 5	44 5	54 5	44 5	44 5	44 5	88 7	66 6	99 9	66 6	10 11	77 8	99 10	88 9	99 8	99 9
56 4	54 6	44 4	44 4	99 11	44 4	33 2	22 2	22 2	22 2	22 2	22 3	33 3	22 2	22 2	22 2	22 3	22 2	22 2	33 3	33 3	33 3	44 4	54 5	44 4	54 5	44 4	44 5	44 5
12 13 10	12 13 9	11 13 8	15 16 13	16 18 11	19 22 15	15 18 9	16 19 12	66 7	12 14 9	66 6	88 7	77 7	66 6	54 6	66 6	54 6	54 6	54 6	15 18 12	99 10	18 20 16	12 12 10	12 13 10	99 9	99 9	11 12 10	88 8 9	13 14 11
99 7	77 7	14 9	77 6	88 7	15 17 10	55 5	55 5	55 5	55 5	33 3	44 4	44 4	44 4	33 3	33 4	44 4	44 5	44 5	54 5	77 7	44 5	44 4	77 4	44 5	99 9	77 7	15 17 9	88 8 9
12 10 13	10 8 11	99 10	11 10 12	77 6 11	13 14 14	77 6 10	99 7 5	66 5	77 6	55 6	77 6	66 5	77 5	66 5	66 5	77 6	66 5	66 5	11 10 11	88 7 13	88 8 9	15 17 10	99 14	13 11 11	10 9 10	99 9 10	12 11 12	

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1953								1954							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — All industries .....	T. 8	9	8	9	7	11	6	12	8	8	6	7	6	10	10	7
	M. 8	9	8	9	7	11	5	12	8	8	5	7	8	6	11	11	7
	F. 8	10	8	8	8	7	7	14	4	8	5	5	5	5	7	14	9
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. 46	32	49	33	28	44	30	45	41	31	22	35	28	50	55	30
	M. 47	32	49	34	28	44	30	45	42	32	22	35	29	51	56	30	67
	F. 6	7	10	4	15	10	7	12	9	7	5	7	2	16	11	17	10
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. 3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	5
	M. 3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	5	2
	F. 3	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	3
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 4	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
	M. 4	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 1	3	1	13	1	8	1	4	1	6	2	2	6	5	6	1
	M. 1	3	1	13	1	8	1	5	1	6	2	2	6	5	7	1	20
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63	6	32	9	9	20	5	47	—
	M. 3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63	6	32	9	9	20	5	47	—	80
	F. 3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63	6	32	9	9	20	5	47	—	80
7	Manufacturing .....	T. 6	9	6	9	4	10	4	9	7	6	6	7	6	8	10	5
	M. 5	8	5	8	4	9	4	8	7	6	6	7	6	8	10	5	12
	F. 10	15	11	13	6	15	4	13	6	6	7	8	5	7	10	5	28
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. 8	15	11	12	5	15	3	17	8	8	5	6	6	16	4	29
	M. 6	11	8	8	4	11	3	14	7	7	7	5	6	16	4	21	7
	F. 13	22	17	20	7	24	3	24	9	8	12	6	7	7	15	4	47
9	Leather Products .....	T. 6	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	2	4	4	15	13	2	5	7
	M. 5	3	2	5	4	3	2	4	1	3	4	12	12	3	7	4	6
	F. 8	6	5	6	4	5	5	3	2	5	2	21	16	2	—	5	9
10	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. 2	3	4	4	3	4	1	4	1	5	2	25	4	10	5	4
	M. 1	3	4	3	3	3	1	4	1	5	2	22	4	8	4	4	2
	F. 4	3	5	6	3	6	1	4	1	4	2	30	5	12	7	4	9
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. 4	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	4	5	3	4	2	9	3	6
	M. 4	5	2	3	3	2	2	4	1	5	1	2	1	4	4	6	3
	F. 4	6	4	8	6	8	6	4	6	5	4	5	3	11	2	6	4
12	Wood Products .....	T. 9	13	10	19	11	18	11	16	23	12	10	14	12	18	24	14
	M. 9	13	10	19	11	19	11	16	24	12	10	14	12	18	24	14	27
	F. 8	8	5	11	3	9	5	7	10	6	3	8	5	9	7	3	11
13	Paper Products .....	T. 3	7	2	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	2	4	2
	M. 3	7	2	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	1	2	3	2	4	2	8
	F. 5	6	4	5	3	7	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	3	5	3	5
14	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. 3	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
	M. 2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	F. 6	5	5	6	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4
15	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5	1	4	7	8	3	12	3	5
	M. 2	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5	1	4	7	8	3	12	3	5
	F. 3	5	8	5	1	2	2	3	2	6	9	8	2	1	8	3	6
16	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 6	10	7	6	4	9	6	6	8	2	6	5	7	5	7	6
	M. 6	10	7	6	4	9	7	6	8	2	6	5	7	5	7	6	5
	F. 5	6	4	5	3	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	5	6	5	4	3
17	Non-Metallic Mineral Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 7	8	9	9	7	10	2	29	9	12	9	6	17	6	15	7
	M. 6	8	9	9	6	10	2	30	10	13	8	6	18	6	16	7	18
18	Chemical Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 5	6	6	6	4	7	9	3	1	4	4	1	3	5	26	2
	M. 5	6	6	6	6	4	7	9	2	1	4	3	2	3	4	28	2
	F. 5	6	6	6	6	4	7	9	2	1	4	3	2	3	4	28	2

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

13

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																															
1954														1955																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations				
9	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	9	7	14	9	10	5	7	6	7	11	8	14	7	12	7	10	8	9	8	8			
9	8	8	8	9	8	9	10	8	10	7	14	9	10	6	8	6	8	12	9	14	8	12	7	10	8	9	8	8			
9	9	9	9	8	9	7	7	8	6	6	14	5	8	4	5	6	5	9	5	11	6	10	7	10	9	9	8	8			
38	47	44	37	48	36	49	36	35	39	30	57	47	36	20	34	22	54	53	37	67	46	48	36	41	42	44	40	2			
38	47	44	37	49	37	49	36	35	39	30	58	48	36	20	35	23	54	54	38	67	47	48	36	41	43	44	40				
13	8	8	9	8	18	22	9	18	9	12	14	11	12	7	10	5	14	11	13	17	8	11	7	19	8	4	9				
2	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	6	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3		
2	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	6	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
4	2	2	4	5	9	6	6	2	4	3	2	3	4	3	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	8	3	5	6				
1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4		
1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
4	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	17	3	7	1	7	2	5	2	8	12	1	11	1	10	1	6	1	6	2	2	5		
4	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	17	3	7	1	7	2	5	2	8	12	1	11	1	10	1	6	1	6	2	2	5		
2	2	7	5	5	2	3	29	7	42	5	81	8	28	35	26	20	5	31	9	83	7	31	3	6	3	1	2	2	6		
2	2	7	5	5	2	3	29	7	42	5	82	8	29	36	26	20	5	31	9	83	7	31	3	6	3	1	2	2	6		
8	9	8	9	6	9	6	9	6	8	5	11	8	7	5	5	6	5	11	5	13	7	11	6	9	7	8	7	7			
12	14	16	15	11	14	7	14	6	8	3	15	8	9	5	7	6	5	11	5	13	6	11	6	10	6	8	6	6	10		
12	13	13	14	9	14	7	13	6	10	4	18	7	10	5	9	7	6	19	5	23	8	18	7	13	13	14	10	8			
15	20	25	21	15	20	9	20	6	13	4	16	10	12	6	11	10	6	18	4	16	6	15	5	11	9	9	10	8			
15	20	25	21	15	20	9	20	6	13	4	23	10	12	6	11	10	6	18	4	16	6	15	5	11	9	9	10	8			
8	1	5	7	4	5	6	2	4	10	3	1	2	3	4	6	10	3	2	5	7	2	5	3	6	7	4	3	9			
3	1	5	5	3	7	7	1	4	5	2	2	2	3	5	3	12	4	2	4	7	3	3	2	5	5	3	3	3			
17	1	4	10	6	1	3	3	19	6	2	2	4	4	12	7	1	2	8	8	1	11	4	8	11	5	4	4				
4	3	4	9	2	13	5	9	8	5	4	5	12	5	5	3	11	3	7	4	3	4	4	3	5	2	3	3	10			
3	3	3	11	2	11	3	9	6	5	4	3	9	4	5	1	8	2	4	4	3	2	3	2	4	1	2	1				
6	2	6	6	2	15	8	10	10	6	5	5	17	6	4	5	16	3	12	3	3	6	6	3	7	2	5	4				
6	4	5	4	5	4	6	4	4	3	2	8	2	5	5	4	5	3	8	5	7	4	6	4	3	4	4	5	11			
7	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	5	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	4	6	1	2	2	1	2	1	2				
6	5	5	5	7	4	7	5	5	4	2	10	3	7	6	5	6	4	11	5	8	5	8	5	3	5	6	7				
13	16	11	15	10	14	12	14	17	18	12	20	21	15	10	13	13	16	23	16	22	14	19	11	15	12	11	12	12	12		
14	16	11	15	10	14	13	14	17	18	13	20	22	15	10	13	14	16	23	16	22	15	20	11	15	12	11	12	12			
9	9	9	9	7	10	5	6	11	8	4	6	6	7	7	3	7	10	14	7	16	5	11	10	12	9	10	15				
4	3	3	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	3	3	2	6	2	2	3	1	5	2	6	2	6	4	3	2	3	3	3	13		
3	3	3	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	3	3	2	6	2	2	3	1	5	2	6	2	6	4	3	2	3	3	3			
9	8	8	7	4	8	4	6	5	3	2	4	1	5	4	2	2	4	4	4	3	2	8	3	5	4	4	4	4			
3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	14		
3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2			
5	3	3	5	5	5	6	5	3	3	3	4	2	5	4	3	6	4	4	4	6	4	6	4	5	4	6	6				
3	2	5	4	3	6	4	3	3	6	2	6	4	3	1	3	3	2	5	2	6	3	5	4	4	4	4	3	2	15		
3	2	5	4	3	6	4	3	3	6	2	6	4	3	1	3	3	2	5	2	6	3	5	4	4	4	4	3	2			
3	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	3	4	9	1	2	1	2	3	4	2	2	12	2	5	11	9	4				
4	13	4	7	5	5	5	14	4	7	5	5	12	4	6	3	5	5	4	9	9	10	6	9	8	6	6	6	6	16		
4	13	4	7	5	5	5	15	5	7	5	5	12	4	6	3	5	5	5	9	9	10	6	9	8	6	6	6	6			
2	4	6	5	3	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	3		2	1	2	2	1	2	4	3	5	7	6	3	2	2				
20	10	9	10	9	8	3	14	9	15	4	22	6	16	4	3	13	3	22	3	14	3	9	4	5	4	3	5	17			
21	11	9	10	9	9	3	15	10	15	4	22	7	17	4	4	13	3	22	3	15	3	9	3	5	4	3	4				
5	3	11	8	9	11	6	5	6	3	20	19	2	6	2	4	13	15	38	3	9	18	3	29	7	4	7	6	18			
6	3	12	8	10	12	5	5	7	2	23	22	2	6	1	4	14	17	42	2	9	20	3	33	7	4	8	7				

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953								1954												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Construction .....	T. M. F.	11 11 4	17 17 7	10 10 3	20 21 7	10 10 2	24 24 8	5 5 2	34 35 6	10 10 4	23 24 9	9 9 2	25 25 12	16 16 2	12 12 8	24 25 5	11 11 4	34 35 18	21 21 8	31 32 8	13 13 9
2	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	12 12 5	18 18 9	10 10 3	22 22 9	10 10 2	26 26 6	6 6 2	39 39 9	11 11 4	26 26 11	9 9 3	28 28 16	18 18 3	13 13 9	28 28 6	12 12 3	39 40 25	25 25 8	34 35 8	14 14 13
3	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. M. F.	9 9 —	11 11 1	11 12 2	13 14 1	10 10 2	15 16 2	5 5 —	13 14 5	8 8 5	14 14 2	7 7 2	14 15 1	8 9 1	9 9 7	12 12 5	9 9 6	16 16 7	5 5 1	18 19 1	9 10 1
4	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	3 3 6	2 2 5	3 3 3	4 4 3	6 6 2	3 3 4	5 5 2	7 8 3	4 4 3	9 9 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	15 17 2	4 4 3	7 8 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	4 4 5	2 1 3
5	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	6 6 5	3 3 4	5 5 2	8 8 2	4 4 3	9 10 3	3 3 1	1 17 2	17 17 2	5 8 1	8 8 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	4 4 1	2 3 3
6	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	29 28	10 8	7 9	23 22	4 4	24 18	2 2	34 28	19 19	11 8	23 20	23 25	8 9	34 39	8 9	13 12	34 27	5 6	19 18	3 4
7	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	6 5 6	3 2 3	3 2 5	3 3 3	2 1 1	1 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 1 3	2 1 2	2 2 4	3 2 2	1 1 4	2 2 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 5 3	2 2 3
8	Public Utility Operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 3	3 3 1	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 4 3	2 2 2	5 6 12	3 3 13	6 5 2	4 4 2	3 3 3	6 6 1	6 7 1	2 2 2	6 7 4	3 7 2	7 7 5	1 1 1	
9	Trade .....	T. M. F.	8 7 9	7 6 9	8 8 9	7 6 7	10 7 14	7 7 12	14 5 25	4 4 13	9 4 5	4 4 5	4 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	8 7 8	5 5 6	9 8 11	5 4 6	8 8 7	6 5 7
10	Wholesale Trade .....	T. M. F.	8 8 8	6 5 8	8 8 8	7 6 7	8 6 7	9 10 9	4 8 3	5 5 4	7 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 5	4 5 5	5 5 5	7 5 5	5 5 5	11 8 19	4 4 5	7 7 7	6 6 7	
11	Retail Trade .....	T. M. F.	8 6 10	8 7 9	8 7 9	7 6 7	11 5 16	5 5 5	9 8 14	18 3 29	3 3 4	11 8 15	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	8 7 6	5 4 9	8 7 7	5 4 8	6 5 7	
12	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. M. F.	4 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 2 2	2 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 2	3 3 4	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 3	
13	Service .....	T. M. F.	8 7 9	13 13 14	6 5 7	8 7 8	5 4 6	6 5 6	4 5 4	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 4	5 4 5	5 6 7	6 6 5	5 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 9	9 5 6	6 13 13	6 6 6	
14	Community or Public Service .....	T. M. F.	8 8 8	6 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 2 1	1 2 2	5 5 4	3 5 4	2 3 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 3 4	4 3 4	2 3 2
15	Recreation Service .....	T. M. F.	12 14 10	8 8 7	9 11 11	11 11 11	7 7 7	7 7 4	5 5 4	5 5 9	9 8 7	5 5 5	5 4 5	5 6 6	6 4 5	4 4 8	6 5 7	6 8 8	7 8 6	6 6 6	7 10 5	
16	Business Service .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 4	6 6 9	4 3 6	6 5 4	4 5 9	5 5 2	3 4 3	4 6 3	5 7 3	6 3 6	5 4 3	4 3 4	6 7 5	7 3 5	3 4 6	5 5 6	
17	Personal Service .....	T. M. F.	8 5 9	19 21 19	7 9 8	6 8 10	6 4 7	7 5 9	6 4 6	8 4 9	6 5 7	8 4 10	6 4 8	7 5 9	9 7 10	6 10 7	8 9 8	14 14 14	8 6 9	22 24 21	8 6 9	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1954												1955																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
25 25 6	14 18 4	18 14 4	14 17 7	17 14 4	14 20 2	14 1 1	20 2 2	17 17 2	21 21 6	10 10 3	41 41 5	19 20 2	34 35 4	13 21 7	21 6 6	19 20 6	21 10 10	39 40 10	17 17 4	40 41 8	13 14 3	25 25 7	14 14 6	19 19 9	14 14 5	18 19 6	16 16 6	
27 27 7	14 19 4	19 15 5	15 18 6	15 15 5	14 22 2	15 15 2	22 2 2	18 18 3	21 21 9	10 10 4	43 43 8	20 21 1	37 38 4	13 13 8	24 24 7	21 22 9	24 15 15	41 42 13	18 18 4	44 44 9	13 13 2	26 26 8	13 13 5	19 19 9	15 15 6	19 19 6	16 16 4	2
14 15 4	12 12 5	12 9 2	9 11 1	9 10 3	10 12 2	11 11 1	12 2 2	10 11 1	18 19 9	9 9 3	31 32 —	16 17 2	22 22 4	12 12 4	11 11 4	12 13 1	12 12 1	33 34 5	13 13 2	27 27 7	17 17 3	21 21 3	17 17 7	19 19 10	12 12 4	15 16 7	16 16 11	3
4 4 6	2 2 4	3 3 3	1 1 2	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	2 2 2	2 2 3	6 7 3	3 3 3	6 6 3	7 7 3	4 4 4	4 4 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 5	12 13 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 5	5 5 7	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	4
4 4 3	2 1 3	3 3 3	1 1 6	2 2 3	3 2 2	3 2 2	4 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	7 7 4	3 3 1	6 6 4	7 8 3	4 5 3	4 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 6	3 14 6	5 5 5	3 3 6	4 4 3	4 2 5	2 2 5	5 5 6	1 1 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	5
27 14	18 8	23 19	3 3	19 20	9 8	8 9	10 13	4 6	12 12	3 21	27 19	18 19	38 27	23 18	14 10	4 23	26 13	13 12	11 12	38 26	10 11	12 11	5 6	18 10	15 5	20 17	6 6	6
4 4 5	2 1 3	2 1 3	3 2 3	2 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 2 7	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 1 3	2 3 2	2 3 3	2 2 5	3 3 5	2 2 4	5 4 6	2 2 3	4 4 5	1 1 4	3 3 5	6 6 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	7
4 4 5	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 4 3	2 2 4	4 4 2	4 4 2	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	6 6 3	2 2 2	4 4 3	2 2 3	5 3 3	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 3 2	2 2 3	6 7 3	2 2 3	5 5 4	2 2 3	1 1 4	4 4 3	5 5 2	3 3 4	8
8 6 9	7 5 4	5 4 7	6 5 8	7 7 8	6 5 7	8 10	5 6	9 14	6 6	7 5 12	15 25	4 4 4	8 7 4	4 5 5	5 4 7	5 5 6	8 7 11	5 4 10	8 8 10	5 6 6	9 9 9	6 5 9	7 7 9	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 6 8	6 6 8	9
7 6 10	6 5 10	5 5 8	6 5 9	8 8 7	5 7 7	7 7 7	5 6	8 7 6	5 5 10	4 4 9	9 7 4	4 4 7	6 6 4	4 4 4	5 4 4	4 5 8	6 5 13	8 7 13	4 4 9	10 9 14	4 4 5	8 8 5	5 6 6	6 6 9	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 6	10
8 7 9	7 6 8	5 4 7	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	8 10	5 6	11 5 17	5 5 5	9 5 14	18 8 30	3 7 4	10 14	4 4 6	5 5 8	6 4 5	5 4 10	8 7 9	5 4 7	7 4 9	5 4 9	10 10 9	6 5 8	8 6 10	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 9	11
6 7 6	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 3	5 5 5	7 7 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	12
10 8 11	9 6 10	7 7 8	9 9 9	7 11 8	5 6 7	6 5 4	4 5 5	5 3 5	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 6 5	4 4 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 4	6 5 6	5 6 5	8 9 8	6 6 6	9 9 8	6 6 6	11 11 11	6 5 7	10 9 11	7 6 8	8 7 8	9 8 10	13
3 4 3	8 6 9	2 3 2	3 5 3	8 7 3	2 1 2	1 2 1	2 2 1	2 1 1	2 2 2	1 2 1	2 2 2	2 1 1	2 2 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	3 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 4	6 6 7	5 5 5	5 5 8	14
6 5 5	6 6 7	7 7 6	7 8 6	7 10 4	6 9 7	5 6 5	9 10 7	3 3 3	4 5 3	3 3 3	4 6 3	3 3 2	3 7 4	7 3 3	4 3 7	4 5 3	5 5 7	6 7 5	6 8 8	10 9 11	7 7 5	7 7 7	7 8 5	8 8 6	9 9 9	6 5 7	6 6 6	15
5 6 4	3 3 4	4 5 6	5 7 3	5 6 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	7 8 7	2 2 1	2 2 2	3 4 2	4 4 3	4 3 6	7 4 5	4 3 6	3 5 5	5 4 5	4 4 3	4 7 3	4 5 4	6 6 3	3 3 3	6 5 5	6 5 4	6 6 4	3 3 4	6 6 4	6 6 6	16
14 10 17	10 8 12	10 9 11	13 14 13	8 18 8	7 10 8	10 8 11	5 5 9	8 6 5	4 4 5	5 5 9	8 4 9	8 6 5	6 6 7	8 8 6	6 6 7	8 7 9	6 5 9	10 7 11	9 8 13	13 9 13	9 9 9	19 19 19	10 10 11	16 13 17	9 7 10	10 8 11	11 9 13	17

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955**

No	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953								1954												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — All industries .....	T. M. F.	9 10 7	8 9 7	8 9 6	8 9 6	7 9 5	9 9 6	5 5 5	10 11 8	7 7 6	7 7 6	5 5 5	8 8 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 8 6	5 5 6	9 11 6	6 6 6	8 9 7	7 7 6
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	99 99 54	48 48 7	64 65 17	45 46 11	36 37 7	44 44 7	29 30 3	53 54 15	36 36 8	34 34 9	19 19 3	83 83 43	17 17 4	92 93 26	69 71 9	26 26 9	103 104 26	40 41 4	46 47 15	43 44 7
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	5 5 4	6 6 5	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	2 2 2	6 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 3	5 5 3	7 7 5	4 4 6	13 13 8	6 6 6	12 12 10	4 4 2
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	8 9 7	5 5 3	7 7 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	2 2 3	7 7 6	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 3	7 8 2	8 9 5	6 6 8	17 17 10	8 8 7	14 15 11	6 6 3
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 2	1 1	4 4	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 3	1 1	7 7	1 1
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	7 7	5 5	4 4	4 4	3 3	13 14	2 2	20 21	7 7	16 16	2 2	4 4	11 11	3 3	16 16	5 5	17 17	2 2	12 12	5 5
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	6 6 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 3 5	6 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 8	5 4 8	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 4 7
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	6 5 10	8 7 11	5 4 7	7 5 10	6 4 10	5 5 7	2 2 3	8 5 15	3 3 5	5 4 8	3 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 6 7	4 3 7	7 6 9	4 4 6
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	3 2 3	1 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 4	3 1 1	2 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	3 1 4	1 1 2	3 4 2	1 1 1	1 1 2	4 1 5	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 2
10	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 5 4	2 2 3	9 7 13	4 4 6	13 11 18	2 2 2	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 2 5	6 5 7	3 3 4	5 4 7	4 4 4	5 5 7	4 4 7	5 4 7	4 3 6	4 2 6	2 2 3
11	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 4	7 5 9	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 3 6	8 7 10	9 6 11	5 4 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	7 6 9	4 4 5	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 8
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 4	8 8 8	3 2 3	5 4 8	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	4 3 5
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 5 7	6 5 7	6 4 6	8 7 8	5 4 5	8 6 9	5 4 5	9 6 10	10 7 12	5 4 6	7 5 8	5 4 6	6 4 7	6 4 6	5 4 6	7 6 8	5 4 8	8 6 8	6 5 6	8 5 9
14	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	9 9 7	13 13 7	9 9 7	9 9 9	8 8 6	12 12 8	8 8 5	11 11 6	10 10 4	9 9 7	7 7 5	10 10 6	9 9 6	14 14 7	14 14 8	11 11 7	16 17 10	8 8 7	15 15 7	8 8 7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1954												1955																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
7 8 7	7 7 6	7 8 7	7 7 6	9 10 7	8 8 6	8 9 6	8 9 6	8 8 5	8 9 5	6 7 5	11 11 8	6 6 6	8 8 6	5 9 5	8 9 4	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 8 5	5 5 5	10 12 6	5 5 6	9 10 7	6 6 6	8 8 7	6 7 6	8 8 8	7 8 6	
39 40 7	44 45 7	55 55 12	36 36 6	85 86 44	39 40 10	60 61 24	43 44 9	47 48 7	39 40 6	30 31 3	53 54 9	34 34 8	41 41 14	18 18 2	85 85 48	12 12 3	87 88 37	60 62 6	33 34 5	107 108 35	32 32 7	48 48 17	41 41 3	35 35 9	42 43 5	62 63 18	42 43 7	
7 7 10	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 7 4	6 6 6	9 9 5	5 5 2	7 7 4	3 3 5	10 10 4	3 3 6	9 9 9	4 4 5	6 6 17	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 7	3 3 1	6 6 4	4 4 4	9 9 6	4 4 3	9 9 8	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 3	5 5 6	6 6 7	
9 9 13	7 7 10	7 7 7	9 9 5	8 8 8	11 11 6	6 6 2	9 9 2	4 4 6	13 13 5	4 4 6	10 10 10	5 5 7	8 7 23	4 3 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	3 3 1	7 5 4	5 5 4	9 9 7	5 5 3	8 8 7	4 4 5	6 7 4	5 5 2	6 6 6	7 7 6	
1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	5 5	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	1 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	5 5	1 1	8 8	1 1	2 2	2 2	3 3	2 2	
6 6	5 5	4 4	4 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	7 7	3 3	9 9	2 2	19 19	3 3	18 18	4 4	12 12	10 10	6 6	18 18	7 7	21 22	8 8	17 17	5 5	9 9	5 5	7 7	6 6	
5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 9	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	3 3 4	6 5 8	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 6 10		
8 8 11	5 4 7	4 5 14	6 4 9	5 8 8	8 4 9	6 4 11	6 5 7	4 3 7	6 5 8	3 3 3	9 6 18	3 3 5	5 4 7	3 2 4	4 3 6	5 8 8	3 3 5	4 3 6	5 5 6	8 7 10	4 3 6	10 9 12	4 3 7	9 8 14	6 5 11	7 5 14		
1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 3	3 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 2 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 3	3 4 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 3	3 5 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	3 1 4	1 2 1	5 2 7	2 1 2	3 2 3	1 1 2	1 1 1	2 1 2	2 1 3		
5 5 6	2 2 4	8 6 12	3 2 5	5 4 6	3 2 5	4 4 6	3 2 3	4 4 6	5 4 6	3 3 3	5 4 7	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 1 4	2 5 7	3 3 5		
7 6 9	5 4 7	7 5 9	4 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 7	4 3 4	7 6 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 6	8 7 10	8 5 10	4 3 5	6 3 7	3 3 4	4 3 5	5 3 6	4 3 4	6 5 7	4 4 5	6 5 7	6 4 7	5 4 7	7 6 8	4 4 5	8 6 9		
4 3 6	3 2 5	5 4 7	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	3 2 4	4 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	5 5 8		
7 6 8	7 4 8	9 6 11	5 6 6	6 5 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	7 6 8	5 3 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	8 5 9	10 11 5	5 5 3	7 5 8	5 3 5	6 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	7 5 5	6 6 7	7 5 7	6 5 6	5 5 7	7 6 7	7 6 8	10 7 12		
9 9 9	10 10 9	8 8 9	12 12 7	10 11 7	11 10 8	10 10 6	9 9 6	11 11 4	9 9 6	8 8 6	13 13 8	9 10 7	10 11 7	8 8 7	10 11 5	7 8 6	12 13 8	12 12 5	10 10 5	19 20 10	8 8 6	17 18 8	9 9 5	10 10 6	12 12 7	11 11 8		

"--" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 - Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953								1954											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing — Concluded																				
	Paper Products .....	T. 3 4	2 4	2 4	2 3	1 3	1 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 2	2 2	2 2	4 2	2 2	6 2	5 2	5 2	2 2	2 2	
		M. 2 4	2 4	1 3	1 2	1 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	4 1	1 6	3 3	5 5	2 4	2 4	2 4	
		F. 6 5	5 4	3 4	3 4	2 2	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	6 6	4 4	4 4	4 4	
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. 4 4	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	5 3	3 3	3 3	
		M. 3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	4 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	4 2	2 2	2 2	
		F. 5 5	6 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	4 4	6 6	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 4	5 4	6 6	5 5	4 4	4 4	
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 4 5	3 4	3 4	3 3	4 2	5 2	3 2	4 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	4 2	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	
		M. 4 5	3 4	3 4	3 3	4 2	5 2	3 2	4 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	4 2	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	
		F. 5 8	5 5	5 5	5 4	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 3	
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 4 6	6 4	4 4	4 4	4 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	5 3	4 3	5 3	7 3	3 3	11 11	11 11	
		M. 4 6	6 4	4 4	4 4	4 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	5 3	4 3	5 3	7 3	3 3	11 11	11 11	
		F. 4 3	6 5	4 4	4 3	3 3	5 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 6	7 7	3 3	7 7	3 3	7 7	
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. 3 4	3 3	2 2	2 2	4 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	2 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	3 3	3 3	
		M. 3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	4 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	2 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	3 3	3 3	
		F. 7 7	7 6	6 4	6 4	5 5	9 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	5 4	5 3	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. 3 3	3 2	2 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 2	1 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 2	2 2	
		M. 3 3	3 2	2 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 2	1 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 2	2 2	
		F. 5 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	2 4	2 4	4 4	3 3	4 4	4 4	
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 3 5	3 4	3 3	4 3	4 2	5 2	2 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	5 4	7 3	8 4	5 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	
		M. 3 4	3 4	3 3	3 3	4 2	5 2	2 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	5 4	7 3	8 4	5 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	
		F. 4 7	6 5	5 3	4 4	4 2	12 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	9 7	9 4	6 3	3 3	5 5	5 5	5 5	
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. 2 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	1 3	1 2	1 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	
		M. 1 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	1 3	1 2	1 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	
		F. 9 7	1 1	7 4	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	3 4	3 4	5 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	
9	Chemical Products .....	T. 5 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	1 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	
		M. 4 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	1 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 4	4 3	4 3	
		F. 6 5	4 4	4 4	4 3	2 3	3 4	3 3	3 3	5 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. 7 5	6 5	4 4	5 5	3 3	7 3	4 3	6 3	4 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	4 4	6 5	7 5	5 4	5 4	6 5	6 5	
		M. 6 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	6 4	4 3	6 3	4 3	5 3	5 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 4	5 4	6 5	6 5	
		F. 10 6	8 6	5 7	4 4	7 4	8 8	6 7	6 7	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	11 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	8 8	
11	Construction .....	T. 17 17	17 19	15 22	10 35	15 15	21 15	14 16	19 14	16 17	19 20	14 14	23 24	15 16	30 30	15 15	23 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	
		M. 17 17	17 19	15 22	10 35	15 15	21 15	14 16	19 14	16 17	19 20	14 14	23 24	15 16	30 30	15 15	23 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	
		F. 4 4	8 5	5 3	8 8	11 11	3 3	3 3	4 4	2 2	3 3	3 3	6 6	5 5	6 6	4 4	9 9	4 4	4 4	4 4	
12	General Contractors .....	T. 19 19	19 21	15 26	11 44	17 17	24 24	15 16	17 17	22 23	15 15	28 28	17 18	35 36	17 18	27 28	18 18	18 18	18 18	18 18	
		M. 19 19	19 21	15 26	11 44	17 17	24 24	15 16	17 17	22 23	15 15	28 28	17 18	35 36	17 18	27 28	18 18	18 18	18 18	18 18	
		F. 4 4	11 6	7 4	11 11	14 14	3 3	4 4	4 4	2 2	4 4	4 4	9 9	7 7	7 7	5 5	11 11	4 4	4 4	4 4	
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. 12 12	13 13	13 13	14 14	10 20	12 12	16 16	11 16	15 15	12 17	13 13	17 17	12 12	19 19	11 11	16 16	12 12	12 12	12 12	
		M. 13 12	13 13	13 13	14 14	10 20	12 12	16 16	11 16	15 15	12 17	13 13	17 17	12 12	19 19	11 11	16 16	12 12	12 12	12 12	
		F. 4 4	3 4	3 3	1 3	5 5	3 3	1 3	1 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1954												1955																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
3	2	2	3	2	5	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	6	2	6	2	4	3	3	3	1
3	2	2	3	2	5	1	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	1	6	2	6	1	3	2	2	2	
5	5	6	5	6	5	4	5	5	5	2	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	6	4	6	4	5	5	7	5	
4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	2
6	5	5	6	7	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	7	5	
4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	4	3	6	4	3
4	3	4	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	2	5	3	4	3	3	6	5	6	6	6	5	6	3	4	2	6	4	
4	3	4	6	5	6	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	6	5	4	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	6	
3	10	5	5	4	8	4	5	5	7	2	8	4	4	6	3	7	4	5	4	5	5	6	6	6	4	5	7	4
3	11	5	5	4	8	4	5	5	7	2	8	4	4	6	3	7	4	5	5	5	6	7	6	6	4	5	7	
3	4	4	5	2	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	4	6	3	4	7	3	3	5	3	
3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	5
7	4	6	5	8	6	4	5	9	4	6	10	5	5	4	4	4	7	4	5	6	6	6	4	7	5	6	5	
2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	5	2	4	2	2	2	6	2	6
1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	5	2	
2	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	5	2	2	4	3	4	3	6	3	5	3	3	3	10	3	
5	5	4	4	4	8	4	5	4	4	3	7	4	5	3	4	5	3	7	2	8	3	7	3	7	3	4	5	7
6	5	4	4	4	7	4	5	4	4	3	7	4	5	3	4	5	3	7	2	9	3	7	3	7	3	4	6	
3	6	6	5	4	11	4	5	6	3	4	6	5	3	5	3	4	3	7	4	5	4	6	5	5	4	4	6	
2	1	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	7	2	4	1	2	1	2	2	8
1	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	6	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	
9	4	6	3	9	5	7	8	4	2	8	4	6	4	7	2	6	3	8	5	11	4	8	5	7	4	7	3	
3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	9
3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	2	2	3	2	
5	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	6	4	7	4	4	5	4	
6	5	9	5	6	4	5	5	4	5	2	7	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	10	6	10
8	6	12	6	9	6	7	4	3	7	3	10	3	5	6	5	4	4	4	6	4	4	8	7	6	6	15	8	
23	15	20	15	16	15	17	16	21	10	32	12	19	13	18	17	15	27	15	30	13	24	14	20	14	17	16	16	11
23	15	20	16	16	15	17	16	21	10	32	12	19	13	18	17	15	28	15	31	13	24	15	20	14	17	16	16	
7	5	5	4	5	5	5	3	3	2	5	4	4	4	4	3	7	4	5	3	6	4	6	4	5	5	5	5	
26	16	23	17	17	16	19	17	25	10	39	13	22	15	19	21	16	34	17	36	15	27	16	22	16	18	18	18	12
26	16	23	17	17	16	19	17	25	10	39	13	22	15	19	21	16	34	17	36	15	27	16	22	16	18	18	18	
9	5	6	4	4	4	7	3	4	2	6	4	4	5	4	5	3	8	4	5	4	6	6	3	6	4	4	4	
17	11	13	13	12	14	11	13	14	13	10	18	11	13	9	15	12	12	16	18	10	17	11	16	10	13	11	13	
17	11	13	13	12	14	11	13	14	13	10	18	11	13	9	15	12	12	16	18	10	17	11	16	10	13	11	13	
4	5	3	2	5	5	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	5	2	6	4	7	5	7	5	5	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.



**TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1953								1954							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. 3	3	3	3	2	5	2	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	3
	M. 3	3	3	3	4	2	5	2	5	4	4	3	4	2	2	5	3
	F. 3	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
2	Transportation .....	T. 3	3	3	4	2	5	2	5	4	4	3	4	2	2	4	3
	M. 3	3	3	3	4	2	5	2	5	4	4	3	4	2	2	5	3
	F. 3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3
3	Storage .....	T. 6	5	6	5	4	3	1	6	5	3	2	5	2	2	12	2
	M. 5	5	5	5	5	4	4	1	6	5	3	2	5	2	14	2	4
	F. 20	1	11	1	2	1	1	5	5	1	1	10	1	1	1	2	2
4	Communication .....	T. 3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	2
	M. 3	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	2
	F. 3	4	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
5	Public Utility Operation .....	T. 3	6	4	5	3	5	3	5	2	5	2	3	2	2	4	2
	M. 3	6	4	5	3	6	3	5	2	5	2	3	2	2	4	2	7
	F. 4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	2
6	Trade .....	T. 8	6	7	6	7	5	6	9	4	7	4	5	5	5	7	5
	M. 6	6	6	6	5	6	5	4	7	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	6
	F. 11	7	8	6	9	5	9	12	4	11	4	6	7	5	9	7	7
7	Wholesale Trade .....	T. 5	5	5	5	5	4	3	5	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	5
	M. 5	5	5	5	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	5
	F. 6	5	7	5	6	5	4	5	4	6	5	6	4	5	5	5	5
8	Retail Trade .....	T. 10	7	8	6	8	6	8	11	5	9	5	5	7	5	9	7
	M. 8	7	6	6	7	6	5	8	5	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	6
	F. 13	8	9	7	10	6	11	15	4	13	4	6	8	6	11	7	8
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. 4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
	M. 3	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3
	F. 4	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
10	Service .....	T. 9	11	8	8	6	7	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	8	7
	M. 8	10	7	7	5	6	5	7	5	6	4	5	5	5	8	6	10
	F. 9	12	9	9	7	7	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	8	7	12
11	Community or Public Service .....	T. 8	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5
	M. 6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	3	4	4	5
	F. 9	6	6	4	4	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
12	Recreation Service .....	T. 12	16	9	11	7	10	6	7	7	7	5	6	7	7	16	9
	M. 12	14	9	10	7	11	5	8	7	7	7	4	6	7	17	9	21
	F. 12	20	11	13	8	8	7	6	8	9	7	7	8	8	10	10	13
13	Business Service .....	T. 5	6	4	4	4	3	2	5	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	5
	M. 4	6	4	3	3	3	2	5	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	5
	F. 6	5	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
14	Personal Service .....	T. 10	13	9	10	7	9	7	8	7	8	6	7	7	7	9	8
	M. 10	12	8	9	6	8	7	8	6	8	5	6	7	7	9	8	12
	F. 10	14	10	11	9	10	8	8	8	9	7	8	8	8	10	8	14

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.		
1954												1955																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	4 4 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 5 4	3 3 12	5 3 5	3 3 2	5 4 2	3 5 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3		
3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 5 1	5 5 1	5 5 2	4 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 5 3	3 3 2	5 5 3	3 3 2	4 5 4	3 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3		
3 — 3	4 3 18	1 1 3	7 6 18	7 4 42	3 3 —	4 4 8	4 4 10	4 3 13	5 4 11	4 4 1	5 4 1	5 4 10	3 5 4	4 1 4	2 1 6	5 5 5	3 2 3	20 22 3	7 7 5	7 5 23	12 12 16	6 6 1	8 8 14	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 1	6 6 5	3 3 3		
6 7 4	4 6 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 3	3 4 2	2 2 2	3 5 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 4	2 2 2	2 3 4	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 3	4 5 3	4 5 5	5 3 3	6 4 2	8 5 3	6 5 3	4 5 4	3 3 2	
5 5 4	3 3 4	4 5 3	4 4 3	4 7 2	6 3 3	3 4 2	4 2 2	3 2 3	3 4 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	5 5 2	2 6 2	1 3 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 2	3 4 1	2 2 1	2 2 3	8 9 3	2 2 3	6 6 3	2 2 3	5 5 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	
5 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 7	6 5 7	7 5 11	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	7 6 9	5 4 5	6 4 10	9 7 14	4 5 5	7 4 12	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 6 7	5 5 6	7 7 8	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	
5 5 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 5	5 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	6 6 8	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6
6 5 7	7 6 9	6 5 8	9 6 7	7 6 13	7 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	9 7 11	5 5 5	8 9 12	12 16 5	5 9 14	6 6 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 5 5	6 6 9	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 5 7	8 8 9	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 5 8	6 5 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8
4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5
10 9 11	8 7 9	7 6 8	9 8 10	7 7 10	10 11 8	6 5 7	7 7 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 6 6	6 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	8 8 8	6 6 7	10 10 10	7 6 7	12 12 12	7 7 8	9 8 11	8 7 9	8 7 8	8 7 8	9 8 8	9 8 8
9 12 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 4 9	7 7 6	4 3 6	4 4 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 5 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 5 4	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 3 5	9 9 10	5 3 7	5 3 7	4 3 6	6 4 8	6 4 8
9 8 10	12 12 11	9 10 8	10 10 11	13 13 13	16 14 19	8 8 8	16 17 14	6 5 8	9 9 9	5 5 6	8 8 8	8 8 8	7 6 8	5 5 7	6 5 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	12 13 9	9 9 9	18 16 21	11 11 12	19 23 11	11 11 10	8 8 9	10 10 11	9 8 11	10 10 11	9 8 11	16 18 11	12 12 11
4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 3 5	8 9 5	9 11 6	4 4 6	4 4 3	4 3 5	4 4 4	3 4 5	5 5 4	4 3 7	4 3 3	3 2 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	5 6 3	4 3 3	5 6 3	3 3 4	6 6 3	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 5
11 10 13	10 8 11	8 7 9	11 12 12	7 6 8	11 10 12	7 6 8	8 5 9	5 6 6	7 5 8	6 6 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	10 9 10	8 8 8	12 12 12	8 8 9	15 14 16	9 9 10	11 11 12	10 10 10	9 9 9	10 10 10	9 9 9	11 11 12	14 14 12

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1955.**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1953								1954							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total -- All industries .....	T. M. F.	7 6 9	7 7 8	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 4 6	6 4 5	4 6 9	7 4 5	4 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 5 5	5 5 5	5 4 5	7 5 6
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	48 48 26	31 32 9	30 30 16	27 27 10	18 18 10	26 26 13	19 28 12	27 33 10	32 33 6	22 23 10	16 16 3	51 68 27	16 36 3	68 26 54	36 26 16
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	1 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	4 3 7	3 3 6
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	1 1 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 8	3 2 8
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	5 5	1 1	5 5	2 2	9 9	1 1	3 3	1 1	3 3	6 6	3 3	1 1	4 4	2 9
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	7 7	11 11	4 4	5 5	2 2	17 17	2 2	17 17	3 3	12 12	6 6	3 3	9 10	3 3	19 19
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	6 5 9	6 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 6	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 9	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 6	5 5 6
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	14 10 20	13 12 17	8 7 10	18 13 28	5 4 9	11 7 20	3 3 3	10 6 21	4 3 8	7 3 12	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	8 3 8	5 3 13
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	40 38 44	6 7 5	9 6 12	28 25 30	61 63 58	4 4 3	31 31 32	4 3 5	14 9 19	4 3 4	6 5 7	25 19 31	5 5 5	77 68 88	3 1 6
10	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 9	2 2 3	3 1 5	1 3 2	4 2 9	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 4	3 3 4	4 3 8
11	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 2 5	2 2 3	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 4	3 2 3	4 3 3	4 3 6
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 2 5	3 2 6	5 4 5	4 4 6	5 4 7	3 3 3	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	5 4 5	5 3 6	6 3 6	3 5 4	6 3 6	3 5 8	7 5 7	6 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 3 6	6 4 7
14	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	7 7 8	8 8 8	7 8 7	8 8 7	6 6 5	8 8 6	4 4 4	9 9 8	7 7 6	6 4 4	5 4 5	7 8 5	8 8 5	6 6 6	10 11 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

**TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1955.**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1954												1955																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
5	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	6	4	7	4	5	7	5	6	6	6	7	6	
5	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	
6	7	8	6	8	7	6	6	7	5	5	8	5	6	5	4	5	4	6	5	7	5	8	6	6	7	10	5	6	6	
22	26	30	35	44	27	24	22	20	21	21	26	27	19	13	49	16	60	45	33	70	19	32	24	25	30	26	31	2	2	
22	27	31	36	44	28	24	22	20	22	21	27	27	19	13	50	17	61	46	33	71	20	33	25	26	30	26	32			
9	15	7	19	30	10	12	10	8	15	12	9	15	5	4	30	7	31	21	20	42	6	12	5	9	13	11	14			
3	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	5	2	4	2	3	2	4	3	3		
3	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	3	3		
7	5	4	5	6	6	4	5	4	5	2	4	4	2	3	4	4	2	2	1	6	5	8	3	7	4	5	8			
2	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	4		
2	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	4		
8	6	4	6	5	6	4	5	3	5	2	4	5	2	3	4	4	2	2	1	6	5	7	4	7	4	5	9			
2	1	3	2	6	5	6	9	2	9	3	3	3	1	1	2	4	3	10	2	6	1	7	1	3	3	7	2	5		
2	2	3	1	5	5	6	9	2	9	4	4	3	1	1	2	4	4	10	2	6	1	7	1	3	3	7	2			
8	6	4	7	4	7	3	7	5	6	2	17	1	13	6	11	11	4	27	3	26	5	15	6	9	5	7	6	6		
8	6	4	7	4	7	3	7	5	6	2	17	1	13	6	11	11	4	28	3	26	5	15	6	9	5	7	7			
4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	5	4	6	4	4	5	7	4	7		
3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	4	4	4	5	4	6		
6	7	11	6	9	7	6	8	6	7	3	9	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	9	6	6	7	14	6			
9	9	16	8	11	9	7	15	3	10	3	13	4	6	3	5	4	3	7	5	9	5	18	5	9	13	23	7	8		
7	6	8	6	8	8	6	11	2	7	3	7	3	4	2	3	3	2	6	3	8	3	15	4	7	10	12	7			
16	17	36	10	17	13	8	25	5	16	3	26	9	9	5	9	7	5	13	8	13	9	27	10	13	20	47	9			
2	2	11	3	12	3	10	13	2	24	3	5	4	4	5	11	3	21	4	85	3	50	2	2	2	1	10	3	9		
2	1	14	2	16	3	13	17	91	3	22	4	6	4	3	13	2	14	5	70	3	45	1	2	1	1	13	2			
1	2	4	6	2	2	3	142	1	26	3	4	5	5	7	8	5	27	2	103	1	59	4	3	3	1	3	4			
3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	3	4	2	3	2	4	2	5	3	6	3	5	3	6	3	10		
2	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	5	4	3	1	2	2	3	2	4	2	6	3	4	3	5	2			
3	9	6	4	5	6	5	7	5	5	4	6	5	6	6	3	5	4	8	4	6	5	6	4	9	4	9	4			
4	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	6	5	11		
3	5	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	8	5			
3	6	5	4	6	4	5	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	3	4	4	6	5	12		
2	5	6	3	5	3	4	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	3	3	4	6	5			
3	6	6	5	7	5	7	4	5	4	3	6	5	4	5	4	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	4	4	4	7	6			
4	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	2	6	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	4	5	6	10	5	13		
3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	4			
4	5	7	5	6	4	5	5	4	5	2	6	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	6	5	6	10	5			
6	5	6	7	7	6	7	8	6	7	4	7	5	6	6	4	7	5	11	12	13	5	9	6	7	6	9	7	14		
5	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	4	6	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	8	7	7			

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953								1954											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
1	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 3	2 1 6	3 2 4	3 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 2 5	3 2 5	4 2 5	2 2 5
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. M. F.	6 4 10	5 4 7	5 4 9	4 3 7	4 3 5	3 2 3	2 2 3	5 2 10	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	4 3 7	3 2 6	5 3 8	3 2 6	
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	2 2 3	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 3	5 4 4	4 4 3	4 5 3	5 3 3	3 5 4	3 5 5	1 1 3	1 1 3	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 3 4	3 3 4	9 10 4	4 4 4	
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 5 6	5 4 8	4 4 6	3 3 5	6 2 7	2 3 3	4 3 8	3 2 6	6 3 10	3 3 6	4 3 7	3 4 5	4 3 6	3 3 7	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 4 6	
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 2	3 2 6	2 2 3	4 3 7	2 2 3	4 3 6	3 2 4	4 3 5	2 2 4	5 3 8	3 4 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 9	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 8	4 4 11	4 3 10	3 2 6	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 4 5	4 4 5	4 7 6	7 3 6	3 5 8	6 4 8	
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. M. F.	3 2 7	4 4 5	1 2 4	2 1 7	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	2 1 6	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 6	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 1 5	4 3 2	2 2 5	2 1 5	
9	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 7	5 4 7	3 2 6	4 3 7	3 2 4	2 2 6	3 2 2	3 2 5	3 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. M. F.	9 7 11	9 8 10	7 5 10	6 5 9	5 4 6	7 5 9	3 2 3	9 6 14	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	6 4 8	
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	15 16 6	15 16 6	15 15 8	16 16 7	12 12 5	17 18 4	9 9 4	23 24 5	10 10 5	18 18 4	11 11 3	14 15 4	13 14 3	19 19 6	12 12 4	21 21 6	13 14 5	20 20 6	
12	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	17 17 7	18 18 7	17 17 10	19 19 10	13 14 4	20 21 5	10 10 3	28 29 6	12 12 4	21 21 5	12 13 4	17 17 4	16 16 5	23 24 8	13 14 5	25 26 8	16 16 7	23 23 7	
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. M. F.	11 12 5	10 10 5	10 10 6	10 11 5	9 9 6	11 11 4	7 7 4	14 14 5	7 7 3	12 13 4	7 8 2	10 10 3	9 9 4	12 12 3	9 9 4	13 14 4	9 9 3	14 15 4	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 "—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.



TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1933 to August 1935 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										No.			
1954												1955																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July			Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
3 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 2 6	3 2 6	4 4 6	2 1 4	4 3 6	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	1 1 2	3 2 5	2 2 4	4 3 6	2 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 4	5 4 7	2 2 4	5 5 6	2 2 4	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 4 7	4 3 6
4 2 8	4 3 7	4 3 9	4 2 7	5 3 8	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 3 6	4 3 7	3 2 6	2 2 3	4 2 7	3 2 3	4 2 7	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	5 4 7	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	5 3 8
3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 3	3 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 4 5	4 4 5
3 3 3	7 7 10	4 4 4	8 8 6	5 4 6	5 4 4	8 9 6	3 3 4	7 7 5	4 4 7	4 4 5	2 2 3	6 6 5	2 2 3	5 5 7	4 4 3	7 7 8	2 2 3	6 6 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 5 7	3 3 4	3 2 8
4 4 7	3 3 5	3 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 8	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 6	2 2 3	4 3 6	3 2 3	3 2 7	3 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 3 7	5 4 5	4 3 7	5 4 5	4 3 8	6 3 6	3 3 7	4 3 11	5 5 8	3 3 8
2 2 2	3 2 5	4 2 9	4 3 4	5 3 11	4 3 5	4 2 7	3 2 5	4 2 7	4 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 6	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 3 4	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 2 5	3 2 5	4 2 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	7 5 11	4 3 5
5 5 10	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 7	5 4 8	7 7 9	4 4 8	3 3 5	6 6 7	3 3 7	7 7 11	4 4 7	4 4 6	5 5 9	5 4 6	7 6 12	3 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	4 3 8	7 6 10	4 3 6	8 8 9	4 3 5	6 7 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 6
1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 5	4 4 5	1 1 4	1 1 6	1 1 1	1 1 3	1 1 1	1 1 3	1 1 1	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 6	3 3 7	1 1 7	2 2 4	1 1 4	2 2 1	1 1 6	1 1 5	1 1 7	2 2 8
2 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 3	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 2 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 2 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 3 5
4 3 6	5 3 7	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 4 9	5 4 6	5 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 5	6 3 8	2 2 2	8 5 14	5 3 7	4 3 5	5 3 7	4 3 5	5 4 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	6 5 8	5 4 7	4 3 6	5 4 7	9 6 13	5 4 7	
16 17 5	14 14 4	14 14 7	16 16 6	13 13 8	15 16 5	14 14 5	14 15 6	13 13 4	18 19 3	9 9 2	25 25 5	12 12 5	17 17 4	10 10 3	16 17 4	14 14 3	13 13 3	23 23 4	12 13 4	25 25 6	12 13 3	20 21 5	13 14 4	17 18 6	14 14 4	18 18 6	15 15 4	11	
18 18 5	16 16 4	15 15 8	17 18 5	14 14 11	18 18 6	16 16 6	16 16 8	16 16 4	22 22 5	10 10 3	31 32 5	14 14 4	20 20 5	12 12 3	18 19 4	16 17 3	15 15 4	29 30 5	14 15 4	31 31 6	14 15 3	24 24 6	15 15 4	20 20 6	16 16 5	21 21 7	16 16 4	12	
13 14 4	9 10 5	13 13 7	12 12 7	11 11 5	10 10 4	12 12 4	9 9 4	12 12 9	7 7 13	14 15 2	8 8 2	9 9 2	13 13 5	7 7 3	12 13 3	10 10 3	13 13 3	13 13 9	9 9 4	14 15 7	9 9 3	14 15 4	10 10 4	12 13 5	10 10 4	13 13 4	12 12 5	13	

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1953								1954							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	4 4 2	3 3 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 4
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	4 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 4 3	2 2 2	4 4 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 5
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	9 7 23	6 6 2	5 6 1	7 7 4	6 6 7	5 4 13	4 4 4	11 12 5	3 3 6	6 5 23	3 2 10	4 4 7	5 4 14	6 5 10	6 6 3
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 2 5	4 3 4	2 1 3	3 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2
5	Public Utility Operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 5 2	3 3 3	4 2 2	2 3 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 5 2	3 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 2	3 3 1	6 7 3
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	8 6 11	7 6 8	8 6 10	6 5 7	8 5 11	5 4 5	6 6 9	9 6 15	4 4 4	7 5 10	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 4 7	6 5 7
7	Wholesale Trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	5 4 5	5 4 7	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 4 6	5 4 5
8	Retail Trade .....	T. M. F.	9 7 12	7 7 8	8 10 7	6 7 12	6 5 5	9 5 10	5 7 17	7 4 4	11 4 12	4 9 4	4 5 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 6 8	6 5 7
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 6
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	11 11 10	12 14 11	7 6 7	7 6 7	6 6 6	7 7 6	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	7 5 6	10 10 9
11	Community or Public Service .....	T. M. F.	9 7 11	4 4 4	4 3 5	2 3 3	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 2	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3
12	Recreation Service .....	T. M. F.	25 34 11	20 25 13	9 12 9	12 8 13	8 20 6	17 4 11	5 8 6	7 7 7	6 6 8	5 6 5	5 6 6	6 6 7	4 4 13	15 8 8	8 35 18
13	Business Service .....	T. M. F.	9 9 7	22 25 14	6 5 7	4 4 4	7 7 6	6 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 3 5	4 2 4	3 3 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	5 3 6
14	Personal Service .....	T. M. F.	10 8 11	13 10 15	8 7 9	9 8 10	7 6 8	8 7 9	5 5 6	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 5 9	7 5 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	10 9 10	7 6 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 "—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														
1954														1955																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.		
3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	1	
3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 4	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 3	3 2	3 3	3 2	3 3	3 2	3 3	3 2	4 4	3 3	4 4	3 2	4 5	3 4	4 4	3 3	3 4	2		
5 4 6	3 4 7	4 8 12	8 8 14	5 4 14	3 3 2	4 4 6	4 4 7	3 2 7	5 5 6	3 2 2	8 8 11	2 3 3	5 4 8	5 4 7	4 4 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	9 10 6	5 6 6	5 4 4	4 3 3	10 9 17	6 5 5	7 6 21	7 6 19	7 6 6	5 5 6	7 7 6	3	
3 4	2 1 3	2 2 2	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	3 1 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 1 3	3 1 3	3 1 3	2 1 5	4 3 3	4 1 5	2 3 3	2 1 4	3 3 3	4 <brtd>3</brtd>	4	
4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 4 2	3 3 2	5 6 4	2 3 2	3 3 2	2 3 2	3 3 1	1 5 1	4 3 2	2 3 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	4 3 2	4 3 1	2 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 1	5 6 2	2 2 2	5 5 3	2 2 3	5 5 3	2 3 3	3 3 2	3 4 3	4 4 3	5	
5 5 6	5 4 7	5 4 5	5 5 7	6 5 9	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 5 11	4 4 5	6 4 9	8 5 13	3 3 4	7 5 10	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 5 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 6 7	5 4 6	6 4 6	5 5 7	6 5 6	5 4 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	6		
5 5 6	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	3 4 5	5 4 5	4 5 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 4 5	4 5 5	5 4 6	4 5 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	7		
5 5 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 7	7 6 10	6 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	9 6 13	6 4 5	7 5 11	8 6 15	4 4 4	8 5 11	3 3 4	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 5 5	6 4 7	5 4 6	5 6 7	7 6 6	5 4 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	8		
4 4 4	3 3 4	3 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 4	6 5 4	4 3 4	4 5 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	9	
8 8 8	7 7 8	10 11 7	9 10 9	9 9 10	12 13 6	7 7 7	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 6	9 10 8	6 6 6	9 9 10	7 6 7	9 8 9	8 7 8	9 8 8	8 7 7	9 11 7	10	
4 5 3	5 3 6	3 3 3	4 3 4	10 7 12	4 3 4	3 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	3 2 2	2 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 4 3	3 3 3	5 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	11
14 17 10	13 16 9	13 17 7	20 23 16	19 23 12	26 33 16	22 29 10	20 24 14	6 6 7	16 20 10	6 6 5	7 8 6	7 6 8	6 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 6	6 5 5	20 23 16	9 9 8	24 27 19	12 13 10	10 9 10	9 9 9	9 10 9	14 17 10	8 8 7	12 14 9	12 14 9	12	
5 6 5	3 3 5	20 24 9	10 11 5	9 10 8	19 22 13	5 5 5	5 5 4	6 7 7	6 7 3	3 3 4	4 5 4	5 4 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	4 3 3	7 6 4	5 4 5	6 4 4	4 6 4	20 25 8	10 12 5	13	
11 9 12	9 8 10	8 7 10	11 6 12	7 6 8	11 9 13	7 6 8	8 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 9	5 4 5	6 4 5	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 6	6 4 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	10 9 10	7 6 7	11 11 12	8 7 8	14 12 16	7 7 9	8 8 9	13 11 14	10 8 11	9 8 10	12 11 13	14	

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1953												1954					
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All industries .....	T. 8	8	7	8	6	8	4	9	5	7	4	6	5	6	7	6	10	6
	M. 7	8	7	8	6	8	4	9	5	7	4	6	5	7	7	6	11	5	9
	F. 8	9	7	7	8	6	5	10	5	7	5	5	5	5	6	5	8	6	9
2	Forestry and Logging.....	T. 48	39	41	32	30	27	25	29	30	25	16	40	15	68	19	41	68	24
	M. 49	39	42	33	30	28	25	30	30	25	16	40	15	69	20	42	68	24	37
	F. 29	23	23	17	18	16	14	17	14	12	8	28	8	64	6	28	55	12	21
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. 8	9	8	7	7	6	6	7	8	5	5	6	6	11	6	11	8	7
	M. 8	9	8	7	7	6	6	7	8	5	6	7	6	11	6	11	9	7	8
	F. 6	6	5	4	3	3	5	4	6	4	5	3	5	6	4	4	7	5	6
4	Metal Mining .....	T. 7	9	6	6	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	8
	M. 7	9	6	6	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	8	5
	F. 6	12	8	4	3	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	8	7	4	4	7	8	10
5	Fuels .....	T. 8	9	9	8	9	7	6	8	8	7	6	8	6	11	6	12	8	8
	M. 9	9	10	8	9	8	6	9	8	7	6	9	7	12	6	13	8	9	8
	F. 6	6	4	4	2	2	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	7	5	6
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 10	18	10	4	6	6	7	6	12	10	13	13	4	8	2	49	22	6
	M. 10	14	9	4	6	6	7	6	12	10	13	13	4	8	2	50	23	6	44
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 34	39	36	34	15	63	15	80	29	18	18	13	37	26	35	7	47	9
	M. 34	40	37	35	15	65	12	77	31	17	18	13	38	23	34	7	46	9	12
	F. 34	40	37	35	15	65	12	77	31	17	18	13	38	23	34	7	46	9	12
8	Manufacturing .....	T. 7	8	6	8	5	6	4	8	5	6	5	4	5	7	5	6	8	5
	M. 6	8	5	7	5	5	4	7	5	5	4	4	7	5	6	8	5	8	4
	F. 8	11	7	11	6	8	4	9	8	7	6	5	6	7	6	7	9	7	9
9	Foods and Beverages.....	T. 9	10	7	8	6	6	3	11	4	7	3	4	4	5	4	9	4	8
	M. 9	8	6	6	5	4	2	10	3	7	3	3	3	4	4	3	8	3	7
	F. 13	17	9	15	6	10	4	15	7	9	6	6	6	7	8	6	13	5	11
10	Leather Products .....	T. 3	4	4	6	2	7	1	6	4	4	4	2	6	4	4	3	4	4
	M. 3	5	4	6	2	4	2	6	2	3	3	2	6	4	3	2	3	3	3
	F. 3	3	3	5	2	11	1	5	6	5	5	2	5	5	4	6	4	5	4
11	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. 6	7	7	6	5	4	3	5	2	7	3	3	5	4	4	8	3	16
	M. 4	4	6	4	6	2	1	4	2	5	1	3	5	4	4	5	8	4	13
	F. 8	9	8	7	5	5	4	5	2	8	5	4	5	3	3	9	3	18	13
12	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. 6	7	5	12	5	9	6	9	11	5	8	4	7	6	5	10	7	10
	M. 4	7	3	11	3	6	7	6	11	5	5	3	4	4	4	9	7	10	12
	F. 6	7	5	13	6	10	6	10	11	5	8	5	8	7	5	10	7	11	11
13	Wood Products.....	T. 8	12	9	10	14	9	15	9	12	9	10	8	7	20	8	17	12	10
	M. 8	12	9	11	15	9	16	10	12	9	10	7	8	21	9	18	13	10	12
	F. 5	6	9	7	6	4	7	4	6	7	4	8	6	10	4	9	6	6	7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.



TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1954												1955																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
9 9 9	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	7 7 8	8 7 8	6 6 6	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 8 5	5 4 5	9 9 9	5 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 5	11 12 8	5 5 6	10 10 9	6 6 6	8 8 9	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 7 8	1		
27 27 13	23 24 11	39 40 30	25 26 13	35 35 30	25 25 14	23 24 11	23 24 13	21 21 12	25 26 12	29 29 16	31 31 17	35 36 16	24 24 15	16 17 8	45 45 46	13 13 7	60 60 62	38 38 42	34 34 23	57 57 54	23 23 27	27 27 23	20 20 13	21 21 18	20 20 18	41 41 40	26 27 17	2		
8 8 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	8 8 5	8 8 6	8 9 4	6 6 4	8 8 4	5 6 4	6 6 4	7 7 4	7 8 5	6 6 3	5 5 5	6 6 4	6 6 4	9 10 4	5 5 5	11 12 5	11 12 6	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 6 5	8 8 6	6 6 3	8 8 7	7 7 6	3		
6 6 9	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 7	6 6 3	8 7 15	4 4 4	5 3 5	3 3 2	4 4 5	3 3 2	6 6 2	5 5 5	4 5 2	4 3 3	3 3 3	5 5 1	6 6 2	7 7 4	8 8 6	9 9 11	6 6 5	8 8 10	6 6 4	6 6 9	6 6 9	6 6 7	7 7 8	4		
10 10 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	8 8 6	9 10 4	8 8 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	7 7 6	8 8 4	7 8 6	7 3 3	5 5 6	8 8 5	7 5 5	10 10 4	4 4 4	15 15 4	12 12 5	6 6 5	10 10 6	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 6 3	9 9 6	8 8 5	5		
40 39	11 11	8 9	16 16	2 2	14 12	33 32	26 25	4 4	24 24	2 2	9 9	11 12	1 1	2 2	2 2	— —	28 28	25 25	1 1	64 62	15 15	10 10	23 23	23 23	17 17	21 18	30 29	6		
14 13	7 7	10 9	19 19	18 18	11 11	14 14	21 21	6 6	33 32	4 4	42 42	4 4	19 18	— —	3 3	26 26	7 7	25 25	7 6	39 38	8 8	14 13	15 16	9 9	17 16	18 19	16 16	7		
8 7 11	5 5 8	5 5 8	6 6 9	5 4 9	7 7 8	4 6 6	5 5 9	5 5 6	6 8 8	4 4 4	7 7 10	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	5 6 6	6 6 7	6 5 8	5 5 10	8 8 7	4 4 10	8 8 6	4 4 11	5 5 7	6 6 10	5 5 10	6 6 8	8		
10 8 16	4 4 6	4 3 8	7 6 12	8 6 13	6 5 9	5 5 7	8 15 7	5 5 8	5 4 10	2 2 3	9 8 14	3 2 7	7 6 10	2 2 6	5 4 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	6 4 10	3 3 5	9 7 14	3 3 5	8 12 5	3 3 5	10 8 15	5 4 8	5 5 10	6 6 10	9		
6 5 7	3 3 4	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 4 3	4 5 8	4 5 3	4 2 3	3 2 3	4 3 5	2 1 3	8 5 11	3 3 3	1 1 2	2 3 1	3 6 2	7 2 8	3 2 3	5 5 5	4 5 6	6 5 3	4 5 5	4 3 3	3 2 3	4 3 4	4 3 5	6 8 4	4 4 4	10		
5 6 4	7 6 7	4 3 4	6 6 7	6 4 7	7 5 8	4 6 3	10 15 7	5 5 6	10 10 10	4 4 4	7 6 8	13 13 13	7 4 8	10 6 12	3 2 3	7 6 8	3 2 4	7 5 5	6 8 8	5 8 5	8 4 6	6 3 8	5 4 6	10 10 9	6 3 9	6 2 9	9 7 11	11		
9 10 9	8 5 9	8 5 10	6 6 7	7 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 3 5	8 7 8	5 6 5	10 8 11	11 9 11	4 4 4	6 4 7	4 3 4	6 4 7	7 7 8	8 6 8	8 5 9	7 14 7	12 11 10	11 11 10	8 6 8	10 9 8	7 5 12	10 5 12	7 5 8	12		
13 14 9	10 8 10	8 8 7	10 10 5	5 11 6	10 11 6	7 12 10	11 15 9	14 15 9	9 9 6	16 17 6	11 11 9	14 15 8	8 10 8	10 10 6	7 7 5	8 8 4	18 19 11	10 10 9	16 17 9	12 12 7	7 7 7	13 13 10	8 8 6	11 11 12	9 9 6	8 8 10	10 10 6	13		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.  
 "—" indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5, Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955 - Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953								1954												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																					
1	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	8 8 6	3 3 5	5 3 7	2 3 2	5 3 3	2 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 6	2 3 2	3 3 6	2 2 5	5 4 8	4 4 5	3 3 5	9 9 9	3 3 5	11 11 12	3 3 7	
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. M. F.	4 3 7	5 3 11	4 2 7	3 2 6	4 2 6	3 2 4	2 2 6	3 3 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	5 4 6	4 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	8 8 5	4 4 4	12 12 4	4 4 4	5 5 3	6 6 2	6 6 3	4 4 5	5 4 7	4 4 4	5 6 4	6 6 4	5 5 4	7 7 4	8 8 4	4 4 3	7 7 6	5 5 3	
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	6 6 5	6 6 6	6 5 9	5 5 4	4 2 5	2 7 3	6 3 3	6 6 8	3 5 6	3 5 5	5 3 4	8 3 6	5 4 6	7 5 6	5 7 7	5 7 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	5 4	10 11	7 8	6 6	4 3	5 5	3 2	2 2	4 4	6 5	4 4	10 10	6 11	11 8	8 11	10 11	4 4	7 7	14 14	12 12
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. M. F.	6 7 3	3 3 4	3 3 2	5 6 4	4 5 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	4 8 10	8 1 5	2 7 3	6 2 1	2 2 2	4 4 9	4 6 13	6 8 5	8 8 8	5 5 4	6 7 4	4 5 3	
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. M. F.	8 8 8	11 9 27	8 8 9	9 9 8	4 4 3	9 9 9	2 1 3	10 11 26	6 3 8	9 9 16	6 4 7	5 4 3	6 7 3	3 9 14	9 4 12	17 18 14	5 5 4	11 11 8	7 5 20	
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. M. F.	4 3 7	6 6 8	3 3 4	5 5 6	2 2 5	4 3 9	1 1 3	3 2 6	3 2 8	2 2 5	3 2 6	2 2 1	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 2 8	3 7 6	7 7 3	2 2 8	5 4 5	
9	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	7 8 5	6 6 5	6 7 5	5 5 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	5 5 4	3 2 7	3 3 5	7 7 5	3 4 7	4 11 5	10 4 3	4 11 3	9 5 3	5 6 4	5 4 11	
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. M. F.	11 8 18	9 7 14	11 6 22	8 6 14	4 3 7	5 3 9	2 2 4	6 4 10	4 5 3	4 4 5	8 6 11	6 6 7	5 5 10	7 7 10	6 5 10	6 3 14	5 6 10	5 4 3	4 6 3	
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	17 17 6	16 17 6	17 17 7	21 21 8	10 10 4	28 28 13	6 6 2	34 35 12	10 10 5	24 24 6	14 16 5	15 18 5	17 14 6	13 14 3	23 24 11	14 14 5	37 38 15	13 13 4	28 28 9	
12	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	18 18 6	18 18 8	18 18 6	24 24 9	10 10 4	32 33 17	6 6 2	40 41 16	11 11 5	29 30 7	16 17 4	18 19 4	21 21 7	15 16 3	29 29 15	45 46 21	14 14 4	32 32 11	14 14 5	
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) ....	T. M. F.	11 11 6	10 10 4	14 14 7	11 11 7	10 10 5	14 14 6	6 6 2	19 20 5	8 8 5	12 12 4	9 9 6	10 10 5	10 11 4	10 12 4	12 11 6	11 11 4	16 17 4	10 10 5	14 15 5	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the number on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirlings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

Percent of average number on-payroll during the month																												
1954													1955															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
6 5 10	6 6 8	5 4 10	5 5 8	3 2 6	7 7 8	2 2 4	6 5 7	3 3 5	7 7 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 2 5	2 2 4	3 3 3	2 2 4	2 2 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	3 3 4	7 8 6	2 2 4	9 9 7	3 3 6	5 5 9	2 2 6	4 4 9	4 3 8	1
5 4 10	4 3 6	4 2 8	4 3 8	4 3 7	6 4 12	4 3 5	3 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 6	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 2 8	3 2 6	4 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 7	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 3 9	4 3 8	2
6 6 4	4 4 3	7 7 4	6 6 6	4 4 6	8 8 7	4 4 3	10 10 5	3 3 3	8 8 6	2 2 2	7 7 6	6 6 5	4 4 6	4 4 3	4 4 3	6 6 4	4 4 3	9 9 5	4 4 2	9 9 8	6 6 5	8 8 5	5 5 6	7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 9	6 6 5	3
4 4 4	5 4 7	6 6 8	4 4 5	3 3 7	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	2 2 2	4 4 3	4 5 4	5 5 4	5 2 4	2 2 3	5 2 4	4 4 4	5 5 7	5 5 8	5 5 12	6 6 14	6 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 4	4 4 7	9 9 7	5 4 6	4
5 4	9 8	12 13	12 13	8 8	10 10	6 6	5 5	7 6	6 5	9 9	3 4	9 9	8 8	8 8	6 7	3 3	5 5	5 6	7 7	4 3	4 4	8 9	6 6	11 11	10 10	8 8	6 5	5
9 8 13	5 4 8	8 6 11	4 3 4	5 6 3	7 6 9	4 4 5	7 5 11	2 2 4	4 5 3	5 5 5	14 12 17	9 10 6	3 3 3	6 6 7	3 2 4	2 3 1	4 3 6	4 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 2	2 2 2	4 5 3	3 3 1	8 7 8	4 3 4	7 8 3	4 6 1	6
9 9 13	11 8 31	5 6 3	10 7 44	6 5 14	12 12 16	5 5 10	9 9 5	5 4 18	9 8 18	4 2 19	13 13 14	7 5 20	6 5 12	5 4 12	3 3 6	5 5 19	6 5 12	11 11 12	4 3 6	17 17 16	6 6 8	14 14 18	5 5 7	10 10 16	5 5 6	7 7 11	8 7 20	7
3 3 5	2 2 7	2 1 7	3 3 9	2 1 9	6 5 9	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 8	4 4 8	2 2 1	5 5 7	4 4 4	1 1 1	3 3 5	1 1 4	3 3 5	2 1 4	4 4 5	2 1 4	6 7 5	2 1 3	5 5 10	2 2 3	4 4 8	2 2 4	4 3 7	3 3 5	8
5 5 4	4 3 10	6 6 5	3 3 5	6 6 7	5 5 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 3 2	4 4 3	8 8 6	3 3 3	5 5 2	3 3 3	6 6 5	4 5 4	6 6 5	9 9 2	3 3 6	3 3 5	6 6 6	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 3 7	5 5 5	9
7 8 7	5 5 6	4 4 4	7 7 5	4 4 4	6 6 10	4 3 11	5 4 11	3 2 5	5 2 9	2 2 1	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	6 4 12	4 4 7	5 5 2	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 3 6	5 5 5	5 4 8	7 7 7	6 6 8	5 4 6	5 5 9	4 3 8	4 3 3	10
23 23 12	15 15 7	17 17 8	17 17 6	18 18 5	17 17 7	18 18 11	15 15 5	26 26 13	7 7 4	35 35 9	13 13 4	24 24 5	9 10 4	18 19 6	15 15 4	14 14 4	28 29 8	14 14 6	38 38 11	14 14 5	29 29 12	15 16 6	20 20 9	17 18 5	19 19 7	18 18 8	11	
26 26 15	16 16 8	19 19 11	19 19 7	19 19 5	19 20 6	17 18 6	20 20 5	15 16 2	29 29 18	7 7 3	41 41 12	14 14 4	28 28 7	11 11 3	22 22 6	17 18 5	16 16 3	34 35 9	16 17 6	45 46 14	16 16 4	33 33 14	17 18 6	22 22 11	20 20 6	21 21 8	21 21 9	12
15 15 6	10 11 5	12 12 3	11 11 4	12 13 4	10 10 4	14 14 8	10 11 4	12 12 6	15 15 4	6 6 4	18 18 4	10 10 5	13 14 6	6 6 6	11 11 4	10 10 4	11 11 4	15 16 6	9 9 6	20 20 6	9 9 6	17 18 8	10 10 7	13 14 4	10 10 4	14 15 5	12 12 7	13

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1953								1954							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication.....	T. 3	4	3	4	2	5	2	5	2	4	1	3	2	3	4	3
	M. 2	4	2	4	2	5	2	2	5	1	4	1	4	1	3	4	2
	F. 5	8	5	6	4	5	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	7
2	Transportation.....	T. 2	3	2	4	2	5	2	5	1	3	1	3	1	3	4	3
	M. 2	3	2	3	1	5	2	2	5	1	3	1	3	1	3	4	3
	F. 4	7	5	6	4	7	3	3	5	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	7
3	Storage.....	T. 4	6	5	4	4	3	3	6	2	9	3	5	2	3	5	2
	M. 4	6	4	4	4	4	3	3	6	2	10	3	5	2	3	5	2
	F. 5	6	5	5	3	3	2	2	4	2	3	1	2	2	4	3	2
4	Communication.....	T. 6	7	6	5	4	5	2	5	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	7
	M. 6	6	7	5	4	5	2	2	6	3	5	2	4	2	2	5	3
	F. 6	9	6	5	5	4	2	2	5	4	3	3	3	4	3	6	4
5	Public Utility Operation.....	T. 6	6	6	5	4	6	3	8	4	7	6	4	3	3	5	10
	M. 6	6	6	6	5	5	7	3	9	4	7	6	4	3	4	5	10
	F. 5	5	3	6	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	2	2	4	11
6	Trade.....	T. 7	6	7	5	8	4	5	9	4	7	4	5	4	4	5	6
	M. 6	6	6	6	5	6	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	6
	F. 9	7	9	6	13	5	8	16	4	10	4	7	5	4	7	5	6
7	Wholesale Trade.....	T. 6	6	6	5	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4
	M. 5	6	5	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	6
	F. 8	8	7	6	5	6	4	8	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	7
8	Retail Trade.....	T. 8	6	8	5	10	4	7	12	3	9	4	6	5	4	6	5
	M. 6	6	6	6	5	7	4	5	6	4	6	3	4	4	4	5	5
	F. 9	7	9	6	15	4	9	19	3	11	4	7	5	4	7	5	6
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate.....	T. 5	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5
	M. 4	4	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4
	F. 6	7	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5
10	Service.....	T. 9	12	7	7	5	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	8	6
	M. 8	11	6	7	5	5	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	8	6
	F. 10	12	8	8	6	6	4	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	8	6	11
11	Community or Public Service.....	T. 11	4	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2
	M. 8	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	3
	F. 13	4	4	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4
12	Recreation Service.....	T. 20	13	12	13	9	10	7	11	9	7	6	5	5	5	15	13
	M. 25	12	12	15	9	11	6	13	11	5	4	5	4	5	17	14	16
	F. 14	13	12	12	9	9	7	8	8	8	8	6	5	6	12	11	11
13	Business Service.....	T. 6	8	6	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	4	4	7	4	6	5
	M. 5	7	5	5	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	6	3	5	5	10
	F. 7	10	8	6	8	5	5	7	10	6	7	8	9	7	8	7	9
14	Personal Service.....	T. 8	17	9	10	7	8	6	8	5	8	6	6	7	6	11	8
	M. 7	16	7	8	6	7	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	9	7
	F. 9	18	10	11	8	9	6	9	6	9	8	7	9	7	12	8	17

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.		
1954														1955																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
5 5 6	3 2 5	3 5 5	3 6 6	3 3 4	4 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 4 4	1 1 2	4 4 3	2 2 2	4 4 2	1 1 3	4 4 5	3 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	5 5 5	2 2 3	8 3 7	3 2 4	6 6 7	3 3 4	5 5 7	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	1	
5 5 5	2 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 8	1 1 3	3 3 4	2 2 2	4 4 4	1 1 1	4 4 4	1 1 2	3 3 5	1 1 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	8 8 6	2 2 2	6 6 3	3 3 3	6 6 9	3 3 4	5 5 7	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	2
4 4 5	4 4 4	3 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 4 2	2 2 2	6 6 3	2 2 2	6 6 2	1 1 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	9 9 4	2 2 4	6 6 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	6 6 3	3	
6 4 7	3 2 5	4 4 5	5 3 7	4 3 4	5 3 6	4 3 4	5 3 6	4 3 3	3 3 4	4 3 2	2 6 3	2 2 2	4 6 3	6 3 3	3 3 3	4 2 3	4 4 3	5 3 5	2 2 4	7 3 8	3 2 4	5 6 6	3 4 4	5 4 6	2 2 4	6 5 7	5 2 6	5 3 5	5 4 5	4
8 8 7	4 4 5	2 2 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	6 6 9	4 5 5	5 5 5	5 6 4	7 6 6	6 13 5	12 13 4	5 5 6	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	6 6 5	6 6 6	10 10 6	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 4	6 6 6	6 6 8	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 9	5	
6 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	5 4 8	5 5 7	5 4 7	5 4 5	7 4 11	4 4 4	6 4 9	9 6 16	4 3 4	6 4 9	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 6 6	5 4 6	6 6 5	7 6 6	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 7	6
6 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 8	4 4 7	5 4 6	4 5 6	4 5 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 5 4	6 10 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 6	4 6 8	4 4 5	6 4 5	4 5 7	6 4 6	5 4 7	5 5 8	5 5 8	7
6 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	6 4 8	6 5 7	5 4 7	5 4 5	8 5 13	4 4 4	7 5 11	12 6 18	3 3 4	7 5 10	3 2 3	5 4 6	4 4 4	3 3 4	7 6 8	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 4 5	7 4 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 5 8	8
7 6 8	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 3 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	9
13 14 12	11 12 10	7 6 8	9 7 10	8 7 10	11 10 11	5 6 6	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	10 11 10	6 6 6	11 11 11	7 6 8	12 12 11	10 11 10	8 8 8	9 9 9	10 9 9	10
5 5 5	5 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	11 6 13	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 2	1 1 1	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 2 3	5 4 6	4 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 3	5 4 4	4 3 4	11
11 9 14	11 11 11	9 8 10	10 9 11	17 21 11	11 9 12	9 10 9	10 13 7	9 9 9	9 8 8	5 5 5	9 10 7	8 8 8	7 8 8	5 5 6	6 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 6	16 19 11	14 17 11	13 15 12	12 13 9	9 8 11	11 12 9	9 12 10	9 7 9	9 9 9	7 7 9	6 6 11	9 7 11	12
34 37 27	33 36 26	8 6 11	7 5 11	6 6 8	7 7 8	6 5 7	6 6 6	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 4	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 5 7	6 4 7	5 4 7	10 11 8	4 4 6	11 11 11	5 4 8	29 30 27	26 27 22	13 14 9	13 15 8	13 15 8	13	
14 12 15	11 8 12	9 8 13	11 5 17	6 16 7	9 8 10	5 5 6	7 8 10	5 6 8	7 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	7 5 6	5 5 6	6 4 7	7 6 6	5 6 6	12 12 7	8 13 8	16 16 16	9 8 16	17 17 17	9 17 10	13 12 15	10 9 11	9 8 11	9 8 10	11 8 12	14	

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1953								1954							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All industries .....	T. 9	10	6	9	6	9	5	10	6	8	7	5	9	6	9	7
	M. 8	10	6	9	5	8	4	10	6	8	7	5	9	6	9	7	10
	F. 11	10	8	10	7	11	7	10	5	10	6	5	7	6	8	6	7
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. 24	19	13	19	11	17	6	52	24	24	35	7	36	13	26	17
	M. 25	19	14	20	11	18	6	52	24	24	35	7	37	13	26	17	26
	F. 7	13	3	12	5	12	4	22	10	4	7	5	15	7	13	8	20
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. 8	13	7	12	5	8	4	7	5	8	5	6	8	9	12	8
	M. 8	13	7	12	5	8	4	7	5	8	5	6	8	9	12	8	11
	F. 8	24	4	19	6	5	3	8	11	5	10	11	10	7	8	8	13
4	Metal Mining .....	T. 6	9	6	10	5	8	3	6	5	7	4	6	6	9	12	7
	M. 7	9	6	10	5	8	3	6	4	7	4	6	7	9	12	7	10
	F. 4	7	4	10	2	6	3	4	12	4	5	8	3	6	9	8	9
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 6	9	6	10	5	8	3	6	5	7	4	6	6	9	12	7
	M. 7	9	6	10	5	8	3	6	4	7	4	6	7	9	12	7	10
	F. 4	7	4	10	2	6	3	4	12	4	5	8	3	6	9	8	9
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 13	12	9	5	7	7	4	13	3	12	12	8	10	3	10	5
	M. 13	11	9	5	7	7	4	13	2	11	12	8	10	3	10	5	10
	F. 13	11	9	5	7	7	4	13	2	11	12	8	10	3	10	5	10
7	Manufacturing .....	T. 7	11	5	11	5	9	4	9	7	7	6	5	8	6	8	7
	M. 6	10	5	9	5	7	4	8	7	7	6	5	8	6	7	7	10
	F. 11	16	8	19	6	17	6	16	8	10	7	5	9	7	10	8	11
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. 11	20	9	23	7	19	6	22	9	10	7	6	11	5	12	7
	M. 8	16	7	16	6	13	4	15	8	7	5	5	10	4	10	5	14
	F. 16	27	11	37	9	34	11	39	14	21	12	8	11	9	18	12	22
9	Leather Products .....	T. 5	6	7	6	2	4	1	6	5	5	9	5	4	5	7	6
	M. 3	5	7	5	3	5	1	4	3	5	7	3	2	3	3	4	5
	F. 7	8	7	7	1	3	1	10	7	6	10	8	7	7	11	7	10
10	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. 6	6	3	9	2	7	2	7	4	6	6	3	9	4	9	4
	M. 3	5	2	3	5	1	2	4	3	5	3	7	3	6	3	6	8
	F. 8	6	4	10	3	10	3	11	4	8	6	3	11	6	10	5	6
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. 10	7	6	6	6	9	8	9	9	7	7	3	7	10	8	9
	M. 7	6	4	4	4	3	3	8	3	3	3	2	3	7	6	3	3
	F. 11	7	7	7	7	11	10	9	11	8	8	4	9	10	9	10	4
12	Wood Products .....	T. 6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7	9	8	8	5	10	7	9	10
	M. 6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7	10	8	8	5	10	7	9	10	11
	F. 6	8	4	8	3	11	3	5	7	7	4	4	11	6	10	5	8
13	Paper Products .....	T. 5	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	4	3
	M. 5	6	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	5
	F. 8	9	8	7	6	8	5	8	4	6	4	6	5	4	6	6	9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 6. Number of Hires and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1954												1955																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
10	7	8	8	8	9	6	8	5	8	5	10	6	6	5	5	7	5	9	7	10	7	11	7	10	7	9	8	1
10	7	8	8	7	9	6	8	5	8	4	9	6	5	6	5	8	5	9	7	11	7	11	7	10	7	9	8	
12	7	9	8	11	10	7	9	6	8	6	12	6	8	5	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	10	6	13	7	10	9	
22	20	20	20	18	16	12	14	9	20	6	45	21	10	20	10	23	10	25	15	24	17	21	20	20	17	18	17	2
22	20	20	21	18	16	12	15	9	20	6	45	21	10	20	10	23	10	25	15	24	17	22	20	20	18	18	17	
17	10	12	13	6	11	5	7	6	17	2	21	7	7	15	7	12	5	12	5	16	7	9	9	11	7	9	9	
13	10	8	11	6	10	4	8	3	6	2	6	4	6	4	3	7	5	14	8	14	8	14	10	11	10	11	11	3
13	9	8	11	6	10	4	7	3	7	2	6	4	6	4	3	7	5	14	8	14	8	13	10	10	9	11	11	
25	19	8	28	14	20	7	15	5	4	6	7	6	5	4	6	4	4	7	5	9	5	42	20	15	15	28	24	
7	6	6	6	4	8	3	8	3	6	2	6	3	4	2	3	6	5	14	9	12	7	9	8	8	8	7	8	4
7	6	6	6	4	8	3	7	3	6	2	6	3	4	2	3	6	5	14	9	12	7	9	8	8	8	7	8	
5	8	4	8	7	7	8	9	4	5	7	9	5	5	4	5	3	4	6	4	5	4	10	8	7	4	4	9	
24	41	9	10	6	16	3	7	12	27	27	5	16	6	24	11	39	21	56	30	32	27	42	34	31	31	31	5	
22	38	9	7	5	17	3	7	12	28	27	4	15	7	15	7	24	11	38	21	49	28	31	25	39	39	31		
6	8	8	10	5	4	5	5	3	4	4	3	1	7	2	2	4	2	11	4	8	8	7	5	5	7	6	5	6
6	8	8	10	5	4	5	5	2	4	4	3	1	7	2	2	4	2	11	4	8	8	7	5	5	7	6	5	
12	6	8	8	7	9	5	9	5	8	5	8	7	5	6	5	7	6	8	7	10	6	11	6	10	7	9	7	7
10	6	7	7	6	8	5	7	4	7	5	7	7	5	5	4	7	5	7	7	10	6	10	6	9	6	8	7	
22	7	14	11	13	16	8	18	6	15	5	14	11	8	7	7	9	7	10	8	11	7	17	7	20	8	19	9	
24	9	14	12	13	19	9	24	5	20	4	19	12	8	5	9	11	6	14	7	13	4	18	7	23	8	20	10	8
14	8	10	9	8	15	9	17	4	15	3	14	10	7	3	7	10	5	12	5	12	4	14	6	15	7	11	8	
47	10	23	17	23	28	11	36	6	32	5	31	18	11	9	15	14	10	20	11	18	7	31	8	42	12	35	14	
6	6	6	6	7	7	3	7	2	4	3	3	5	5	4	5	9	5	9	8	10	7	9	6	5	8	9	6	9
5	4	4	3	6	5	3	4	2	4	3	2	4	6	4	4	6	5	2	4	10	6	10	5	5	8	6	4	
7	9	7	9	8	9	4	10	2	4	2	5	6	4	4	6	14	5	17	12	10	8	9	7	6	9	12	9	
8	4	5	7	5	5	4	4	2	5	3	4	4	5	6	4	6	3	7	5	4	3	4	4	6	4	6	5	10
10	5	6	9	7	5	4	5	2	1	4	2	3	3	4	6	3	3	6	4	5	3	3	4	4	6	3	5	
5	2	4	5	2	5	3	4	1	4	2	2	3	3	4	6	4	3	6	4	5	3	3	4	4	6	5	6	
10	5	11	5	7	5	7	7	6	11	8	9	10	5	8	6	5	8	5	8	6	10	14	9	11	6	8	7	11
8	5	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	9	6	5	6	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	5	8	10	6	2	2	6	7	
9	6	14	6	9	6	8	8	7	11	8	11	11	5	10	6	6	9	5	10	6	10	15	11	14	7	9	6	
11	6	7	8	6	7	4	7	4	9	6	7	9	5	6	5	8	7	8	10	12	7	12	7	9	8	8	8	12
11	4	5	6	5	7	4	6	5	9	4	7	11	5	6	4	5	4	7	7	10	5	8	5	7	5	6	6	
5	3	4	4	4	6	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	13
4	3	4	4	4	6	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	4	6	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	
6	6	6	4	7	10	8	7	5	4	4	7	5	5	4	4	9	4	5	9	12	7	12	7	9	6	5	6	

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953								1954											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. 4	5	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	2	6	3	4	4	5	6	7	2
		M. 3	3	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	3	1	3	2	3	2	4	4	5	2
		F. 6	9	6	8	9	5	4	7	5	9	6	4	14	6	7	8	10	12	12	5
2	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 7	8	6	9	4	9	3	8	3	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	7	5	9	4
		M. 7	8	6	9	4	8	3	8	3	5	6	6	6	4	5	5	7	5	9	4
		F. 5	8	6	7	4	11	2	5	7	5	4	2	4	3	4	5	4	5	7	4
3	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 7	7	10	9	17	7	8	18	10	11	12	7	14	15	12	14	14	9	12	10
		M. 8	7	10	9	17	7	9	19	10	11	13	7	14	16	12	14	15	10	12	10
		F. 4	7	6	7	5	3	1	2	3	6	3	4	6	3	6	6	5	4	10	5
4	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. 5	6	12	6	5	2	3	4	3	4	4	10	4	6	3	14	3	3	4	4
		M. 4	6	6	3	4	1	3	2	2	4	3	9	4	6	1	9	3	2	3	3
		F. 15	6	37	18	7	5	3	15	3	3	11	14	2	7	13	40	3	10	5	7
5	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5	5	8	9	3	4	4	3	6	6	5	5	5
		M. 6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5	5	9	9	3	4	4	3	6	6	4	5	4
		F. 9	5	2	5	9	5	2	14	10	—	4	—	2	7	5	7	14	14	7	7
6	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. 4	6	5	5	6	4	1	2	5	3	5	2	4	2	4	3	8	4	7	5
		M. 2	5	5	5	5	4	1	1	5	2	4	1	3	1	3	2	8	4	6	4
		F. 24	17	6	12	11	8	8	16	15	16	12	8	15	15	11	14	13	9	15	17
7	Chemical Products .....	T. 2	6	1	4	2	4	1	6	2	2	4	2	6	3	5	5	6	7	4	3
		M. 1	6	1	4	2	3	1	6	2	2	3	2	7	3	5	5	7	8	4	3
		F. 4	6	2	6	1	8	1	4	3	5	5	3	3	3	1	1	3	1	4	3
8	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. 4	5	7	5	4	3	5	7	4	4	4	5	3	6	4	6	4	4	4	4
		M. 3	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	5	3	3	6	2	5	4	6	5	3	4	4
		F. 7	8	13	9	7	4	8	14	2	6	6	2	4	10	4	5	1	8	4	4
9	Construction.....	T. 19	21	15	20	12	23	10	29	13	22	19	16	21	15	22	20	21	21	24	21
		M. 19	21	16	21	13	23	10	30	14	22	20	16	21	15	23	20	21	21	25	21
		F. 7	6	6	8	6	7	4	10	5	7	3	6	3	3	7	5	8	6	7	7
10	General Contractors .....	T. 20	23	16	23	14	25	12	35	15	27	23	19	24	17	26	23	25	25	28	25
		M. 21	24	17	23	14	26	12	35	15	27	23	19	25	18	27	23	26	25	29	25
		F. 9	8	6	10	8	9	3	12	6	10	3	8	2	4	10	8	11	5	9	9
11	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. 12	9	11	10	8	13	6	13	8	8	10	8	10	7	11	8	9	12	8	8
		M. 12	9	12	10	9	14	6	13	8	9	10	8	10	7	12	11	9	9	12	8
		F. 4	3	6	2	2	4	4	6	2	1	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	4	7	4
12	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. 4	5	3	4	3	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	6	3	6	4
		M. 3	4	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	3	6	3
		F. 7	10	7	6	7	7	4	6	4	8	5	4	5	4	5	4	7	6	8	5
13	Transportation .....	T. 3	5	2	4	1	3	1	4	1	3	2	2	3	3	3	5	2	6	3	3
		M. 3	4	2	4	1	3	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	5	2	6	3	3
		F. 4	7	2	6	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	5	4	5	4	6	3	8	3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Yukon.



## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

37

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										No.			
1954												1955																	
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.																
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations	
5 4 9	5 3 9	3 2 6	5 3 11	3 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 4 7	5 4 9	3 2 8	3 2 6	4 3 6	5 4 9	4 3 7	3 2 6	4 3 6	5 4 9	4 3 6	5 4 9	4 3 6	5 4 9	4 3 6	5 4 9	4 3 6	5 4 9	4 3 6	5 4 9	4 3 6	5 4 9	1
8 9 4	6 6 4	6 6 8	8 8 6	7 7 7	7 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 9	7 7 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	9 9 10	5 5 5	8 8 8	6 6 5	9 9 10	5 5 5	10 10 10	10 10 10	8 8 8	6 6 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	2	
12 13 4	9 10 3	10 11 6	12 12 6	8 8 4	13 13 7	9 9 5	10 10 6	13 14 4	9 9 3	11 11 4	10 10 4	9 9 6	12 12 2	8 8 2	6 6 2	12 12 8	8 8 5	11 11 4	8 8 4	9 9 8	10 10 4	10 10 5	8 8 3	10 10 3	12 12 4	10 10 6	10 10 6	3	
4 3 7	4 3 11	5 4 11	3 3 2	10 10 12	4 3 9	9 4 32	5 4 11	6 6 11	7 6 10	4 5 12	5 6 15	4 6 12	6 6 16	3 3 5	4 4 12	3 3 15	6 6 12	4 4 5	4 4 14	3 3 1	4 4 6	10 10 36	8 8 7	4 4 13	3 3 6	9 9 14	4 4 14	4	
9 9 2	7 7 2	8 8 14	5 5 14	4 6 5	6 6 2	5 7 —	6 6 —	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	11 11 2	3 3 —	5 5 2	7 7 7	3 3 7	8 8 —	6 6 5	7 7 5	7 7 5	9 9 9	6 6 12	12 12 2	10 10 5	11 11 7	6 6 5	11 11 9	8 8 7	5	
4 3 21	4 2 22	5 2 15	3 2 12	6 6 9	8 8 9	5 5 7	3 3 10	10 9 18	2 2 15	4 4 9	8 8 17	3 3 15	4 4 16	2 2 16	2 2 17	6 6 21	2 2 16	4 4 21	4 4 7	6 6 10	2 2 8	5 5 10	3 3 15	3 3 15	6 6 16	4 4 16	6		
5 6 3	4 4 5	1 2 1	3 3 3	1 6 1	5 6 6	4 4 1	4 4 6	2 2 5	3 3 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	11 13 1	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 1	8 8 6	6 6 6	13 14 8	5 5 5	8 8 10	7		
4 4 4	3 3 4	5 4 9	5 4 7	3 4 3	6 6 4	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 2	2 2 7	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 2	5 5 4	4 4 2	5 5 4	4 4 2	8		
21 21 7	21 21 8	20 20 6	19 20 8	17 17 5	23 23 6	17 17 4	22 22 6	14 15 5	21 21 4	9 9 3	28 28 7	16 16 3	16 16 7	16 16 4	16 16 4	24 25 5	12 13 5	27 28 9	15 15 3	29 29 10	16 16 8	25 26 9	17 18 5	24 24 6	17 17 3	22 23 7	18 19 4	9	
23 24 9	24 25 10	23 24 8	23 23 11	19 19 5	27 27 6	20 20 4	24 25 7	17 17 5	25 26 4	10 10 3	34 35 8	19 20 3	20 20 6	20 20 5	19 19 4	31 31 7	14 14 5	33 33 10	17 17 3	34 35 14	19 19 9	29 29 12	20 20 5	27 27 7	19 19 4	25 25 8	21 21 3	10	
13 13 5	12 12 6	11 11 4	9 10 5	12 12 5	12 12 5	9 9 4	14 15 5	9 9 5	11 11 5	7 7 3	14 14 4	8 9 3	10 10 7	7 7 4	9 10 4	11 12 3	9 9 5	14 15 7	10 10 4	13 14 5	8 8 5	14 15 5	10 10 6	14 15 5	11 11 1	15 15 6	10 10 5	11	
5 4 7	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	6 5 10	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 4	4 4 4	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	6 6 3	4 4 3	7 7 8	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	12	
4 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 5 9	2 2 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	3 3 6	2 2 3	3 3 4	1 1 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	6 6 7	3 3 4	7 7 10	4 4 4	6 6 7	4 4 4	4 4 7	3 3 5	13	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1953								1954							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication—Concluded:																
	Storage.....	T. 5	5	6	6	5	5	3	4	2	5	8	3	4	6	5	9
		M. 5	5	6	6	5	4	2	3	2	3	5	3	3	6	5	8
		F. 13	3	8	5	6	13	10	14	4	22	43	5	7	8	17	9
2	Communication .....	T. 6	9	7	5	7	6	4	5	4	7	4	3	4	3	6	6
		M. 3	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	1
		F. 8	11	9	7	9	8	5	6	5	9	4	4	5	4	7	8
3	Public Utility Operation .....	T. 3	4	5	3	2	4	2	6	4	5	3	4	4	5	3	5
		M. 3	4	5	3	2	4	2	6	4	5	3	5	5	4	5	4
		F. 4	2	3	2	1	1	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	1	5	5
4	Trade .....	T. 10	6	7	6	7	9	6	9	4	9	5	5	6	5	6	6
		M. 7	5	5	5	5	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4
		F. 15	7	10	8	9	14	10	14	4	15	6	6	9	8	9	7
5	Wholesale Trade .....	T. 14	6	5	8	5	16	3	11	5	5	6	5	8	5	6	6
		M. 8	5	4	6	5	9	2	8	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	3
		F. 27	7	7	13	6	35	4	21	9	9	13	11	16	12	8	11
6	Retail Trade .....	T. 7	6	8	5	8	5	9	8	3	11	4	4	6	5	7	5
		M. 6	5	5	5	5	4	6	6	4	6	4	5	5	5	4	5
		F. 8	7	11	6	11	5	12	12	3	17	4	4	6	6	9	5
7	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. 4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
		M. 3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4
		F. 6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
8	Service .....	T. 9	12	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	4	6	8
		M. 7	13	5	5	3	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	7
		F. 10	11	7	8	6	7	5	6	5	7	6	5	6	5	7	6
9	Community or Public Service .....	T. 8	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2
		M. 6	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	3	2
		F. 10	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3
10	Recreation Service .....	T. 9	12	8	8	6	9	4	8	5	5	4	4	6	4	8	5
		M. 11	12	6	8	6	8	3	8	3	3	4	3	5	2	8	4
		F. 8	13	10	8	7	9	5	7	8	7	7	6	8	6	7	7
11	Business Service .....	T. 6	31	5	5	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	3	5	4	4	7
		M. 5	35	5	5	2	5	4	5	4	5	3	3	4	3	3	7
		F. 7	21	5	5	4	4	3	5	5	3	4	4	5	5	6	8
12	Personal Service .....	T. 9	13	8	10	7	9	7	8	6	9	7	7	8	7	10	8
		M. 8	10	6	7	5	6	6	6	4	6	5	5	6	5	8	7
		F. 11	15	9	12	8	11	8	9	7	11	9	8	10	8	12	10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1954														1955													
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
5 4 9	4 3 6	6 6 7	7 7 6	5 4 12	8 6 29	8 8 6	6 5 7	6 7 4	8 7 17	4 4 7	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	5 5 3	5 5 7	5 5 10	7 6 8	5 6 3	11 10 17	7 6 9	7 7 9	7 7 9	8 7 18	7 7 9	7 7 7	6 5 10
7 5 7	6 2 7	4 2 5	5 2 7	6 3 7	8 4 9	4 3 4	4 2 6	4 2 5	4 3 4	4 2 5	4 2 5	3 3 3	7 2 10	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 1 3	3 2 3	4 2 5	3 2 4	6 3 7	4 2 6	6 3 8	4 1 6	6 3 8	4 1 6	6 5 7	4 2 6
8 8 10	4 4 5	8 8 4	3 3 6	7 8 5	7 8 5	10 10 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	5 6 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 3	5 5 1	4 4 2	5 5 2	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 5 2	5 5 2	6 6 5	4 4 6	8 7 10	4 4 6	7 7 7	4 4 4	9 9 6	6 7 5
8 5 13	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 7	9 6 14	6 5 7	7 5 10	5 5 7	6 5 8	7 5 9	7 4 11	13 7 22	5 4 6	8 5 13	3 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	9 6 15	5 4 7	6 5 8	7 5 10
10 5 26	5 4 9	7 5 12	6 4 10	14 8 29	6 5 10	6 5 9	6 5 9	5 5 6	11 7 20	2 2 4	14 8 32	7 4 15	6 4 14	4 3 7	5 4 10	6 4 10	5 4 11	5 4 7	5 4 7	7 6 9	4 3 6	7 8 7	5 6 8	7 3 38	5 4 10	5 4 12	8 6 17
7 6 8	5 5 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	8 6 11	5 4 6	7 5 9	4 4 4	9 6 13	12 7 18	3 3 4	9 6 12	3 3 3	4 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 4 6	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 7
6 5 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 3 6	5 3 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	7 5 8	5 4 5	6 5 6	4 3 5	5 3 7	5 4 6
9 8 9	7 6 8	10 11 10	8 7 9	8 7 10	10 11 10	5 5 5	7 7 7	4 3 4	5 5 6	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 3 5	5 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 8	6 5 7	8 7 9	6 5 9	8 5 7	11 10 11	7 6 8	9 8 10	7 6 9	11 12 10
5 7 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	8 5 10	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 4 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	4 3 5	5 6 4	4 3 5	6 5 6	3 2 3
10 10 10	8 7 9	10 9 12	13 12 15	10 9 11	14 14 14	9 10 7	11 12 10	5 4 5	8 7 8	8 7 9	10 10 11	5 4 6	4 4 7	6 5 8	4 3 6	6 6 6	3 2 4	9 10 7	6 5 8	7 9 8	9 9 9	15 15 14	7 7 7	6 5 7	8 6 9	12 12 12	20 20 21
5 4 6	4 4 6	26 29 19	4 2 6	3 2 17	25 29 17	5 4 7	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 2 5	5 2 11	7 2 13	3 2 6	4 2 5	4 2 9	6 6 7	4 3 7	9 10 8	5 4 7	9 8 11	4 4 6	8 7 10	4 3 7	26 28 23	4 3 8
12 10 14	10 8 11	10 8 12	11 8 12	10 10 10	12 10 14	7 6 8	10 8 12	6 5 6	8 7 9	6 6 7	8 7 9	7 6 8	9 7 10	7 6 6	7 6 8	9 9 9	7 6 8	13 10 14	10 8 11	13 12 10	10 9 10	17 16 18	10 16 11	14 11 16	11 9 13	11 9 12	11 9 12

TABLE 7. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA<sup>2</sup>, March 1947 to August 1955

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month							
		January		February		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	All Industries:								
1	1947 .....					8	8	9	8
2	1948 .....	7	7	5	7	6	7	8	7
3	1949 .....	6	7	5	6	6	6	8	6
4	1950 .....	5	6	5	5	6	6	7	6
5	1951 .....	8	7	6	6	7	7	9	7
6	1952 .....	7	7	6	6	6	7	8	6
7	1953 .....	6	7	5	6	6	6	8	6
8	1954 .....	5	6	5	6	5	6	7	5
9	1955 .....	6	6	4	6	5	5	7	5
	Forestry and Logging <sup>3</sup> :								
10	1950 .....					37	60	34	35
11	1951 .....	46	30	24	36	32	62	53	50
12	1952 .....	48	34	27	46	21	74	41	39
13	1953 .....	38	32	21	43	22	65	51	30
14	1954 .....	34	29	20	54	23	57	43	26
15	1955 .....	33	32	18	55	17	55	44	28
	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells:								
16	1947 .....					6	6	8	8
17	1948 .....	5	5	4	4	5	5	7	6
18	1949 .....	4	3	3	3	4	4	6	6
19	1950 .....	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4
20	1951 .....	5	4	3	4	4	4	6	6
21	1952 .....	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
22	1953 .....	4	4	3	4	4	5	6	6
23	1954 .....	4	3	3	4	4	6	5	5
24	1955 .....	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5
	Manufacturing:								
25	1947 .....					7	7	8	8
26	1948 .....	7	6	5	6	5	6	6	7
27	1949 .....	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	6
28	1950 .....	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	5
29	1951 .....	6	5	5	4	5	5	6	5
30	1952 .....	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	5
31	1953 .....	6	5	5	4	5	5	6	5
32	1954 .....	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5
33	1955 .....	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	4
	Construction:								
34	1947 .....					20	15	26	17
35	1948 .....	14	18	11	15	16	14	25	15
36	1949 .....	12	18	11	15	17	14	23	15
37	1950 .....	11	18	11	14	16	12	22	13
38	1951 .....	14	18	12	15	17	13	24	14
39	1952 .....	16	16	13	14	17	13	25	14
40	1953 .....	13	18	12	15	16	13	25	14
41	1954 .....	12	20	12	16	17	14	22	14
42	1955 .....	13	20	11	17	16	14	27	14

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.

3. Prior to March 1950, logging firms in British Columbia, only, reported.



TABLE 7. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Group for CANADA<sup>2</sup>, March 1947 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	No.
May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
11	9	11	8	10	8	9	10	10	9	10	9	9	8	6	9	1	
10	7	10	7	9	8	9	8	9	9	8	8	8	8	5	9	2	
9	6	8	7	7	7	8	7	8	8	7	7	6	7	5	9	3	
10	6	10	6	8	7	8	8	9	9	8	8	8	8	6	9	4	
10	7	9	7	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	5	10	5	
10	7	9	7	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	7	7	5	9	6	
9	6	9	6	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	6	8	4	9	7	
9	6	8	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	5	9	8	
9	5	9	6	7	6	8	7									9	
77	31	47	35	36	36	44	42	64	39	50	33	44	34	29	47	10	
51	42	38	43	36	42	49	43	61	35	54	36	45	33	26	51	11	
65	41	35	43	31	40	48	38	63	39	48	37	34	35	25	46	12	
52	30	33	33	28	36	40	36	64	37	47	36	28	36	24	45	13	
69	34	38	33	31	34	40	32	56	32	43	33	35	33	26	47	14	
69	28	38	31	30	33	43	34									15	
9	8	10	8	9	8	8	10	8	9	9	7	8	6	5	6	16	
8	6	8	5	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	17	
8	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	2	6	18	
8	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	3	5	19	
8	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	6	7	7	5	6	5	3	5	20	
8	5	7	5	6	6	5	6	6	7	5	5	4	5	3	5	21	
7	5	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	7	4	5	4	4	3	5	22	
8	5	7	4	6	4	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	5	3	6	23	
8	4	7	4	5	4	5	5									24	
9	8	9	7	9	7	9	9	10	9	9	9	8	7	5	7	25	
8	6	8	6	7	7	8	7	9	9	8	8	7	7	4	7	26	
7	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	6	6	5	6	3	6	27	
7	5	8	5	7	6	7	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	4	6	28	
7	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	5	7	5	6	3	6	29	
7	5	7	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	6	7	5	6	3	5	30	
6	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	7	5	6	4	6	3	6	31	
6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	4	5	3	6	32	
7	4	7	4	6	5	7	5									33	
30	18	26	17	25	19	21	20	20	19	21	19	16	23	11	27	34	
29	16	26	17	22	17	19	18	18	18	16	18	14	20	10	26	35	
26	15	22	15	19	15	19	18	16	16	16	18	13	21	8	27	36	
29	14	24	15	20	16	18	17	16	17	17	17	15	20	10	25	37	
29	15	23	16	20	16	19	18	17	16	17	18	14	21	9	28	38	
27	16	21	16	21	16	18	17	18	16	16	18	12	20	8	28	39	
26	14	22	15	20	16	17	17	16	17	15	19	12	22	9	30	40	
27	15	23	15	20	15	17	16	15	16	14	17	15	21	9	30	41	
30	13	24	14	20	15	18	16									42	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.

3. Prior to March 1950, logging firms in British Columbia, only, reported.

**TABLE 7. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA<sup>2</sup>, March 1947 to August 1955 - Concluded**

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month							
		January		February		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Transportation, Storage and Communication:								
1	1947 .....					5	4	7	
2	1948 .....	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	4
3	1949 .....	3	3	2	2	3	3	5	4
4	1950 .....	2	4	3	3	3	3	5	3
5	1951 .....	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4
6	1952 .....	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4
7	1953 .....	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	3
8	1954 .....	3	4	3	3	2	4	4	3
9	1955 .....	3	4	2	3	3	2	4	4
	Public Utility Operation:								
10	1947 .....					6	4	8	5
11	1948 .....	7	7	8	6	9	6	12	8
12	1949 .....	6	5	5	5	6	5	8	5
13	1950 .....	4	8	3	4	4	4	6	4
14	1951 .....	5	6	5	4	4	6	7	5
15	1952 .....	4	6	2	3	3	3	5	3
16	1953 .....	3	4	2	3	3	2	4	2
17	1954 .....	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3
18	1955 .....	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3
	Trade:								
19	1947 .....					7	6	8	7
20	1948 .....	5	10	5	5	6	6	6	6
21	1949 .....	5	8	4	5	5	5	7	6
22	1950 .....	4	8	4	5	5	5	6	5
23	1951 .....	5	8	5	5	6	5	6	6
24	1952 .....	4	8	4	5	6	5	6	6
25	1953 .....	5	8	5	5	6	5	7	6
26	1954 .....	4	7	4	4	5	5	6	5
27	1955 .....	4	7	4	4	5	4	6	5
	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate:								
28	1947 .....					3	3	4	4
29	1948 .....	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
30	1949 .....	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
31	1950 .....	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
32	1951 .....	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3
33	1952 .....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
34	1953 .....	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4
35	1954 .....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
36	1955 .....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Service:								
37	1947 .....					10	9	12	10
38	1948 .....	9	8	7	7	8	7	11	9
39	1949 .....	8	8	6	6	7	7	10	8
40	1950 .....	6	6	5	5	6	5	8	7
41	1951 .....	7	6	5	6	7	7	9	7
42	1952 .....	6	6	6	5	7	6	9	7
43	1953 .....	6	6	5	5	6	6	8	7
44	1954 .....	5	6	4	5	5	5	7	6
45	1955 .....	5	5	4	4	5	4	8	6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.

3. Prior to March 1950, logging firms in British Columbia, only, reported.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 7** Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA<sup>2</sup>, March 1947 to August 1955 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	No.
May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
7	5	7	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	6		
7	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	2	
5	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	
6	3	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	
6	4	6	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	
5	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	6	
4	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	4	7	
4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	4	8	
5	3	5	3	4	3	3	3			2	3	2	3	3	4	9	
11	6	11	5	10	7	10	9	11	11	9	9	10	10	8	10	10	
12	8	12	9	10	7	8	9	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	7	11	
11	6	10	5	7	5	3	7	7	8	6	7	5	6	4	7	12	
9	5	10	6	6	6	5	6	10	9	5	6	5	6	3	6	13	
8	5	9	5	6	5	6	6	5	8	5	6	4	6	4	7	14	
6	3	7	3	5	3	4	5	4	6	3	4	3	4	2	5	15	
6	3	7	3	7	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	2	4	16	
7	3	6	3	5	3	3	4	3	6	3	4	3	4	2	5	17	
7	3	6	3	4	3	3	4									18	
9	7	9	7	8	7	8	9	9	8	9	7	10	6	7	9	19	
8	7	8	7	8	7	7	7	9	8	9	7	9	6	7	11	20	
7	6	8	6	7	6	6	6	7	9	7	6	8	6	7	10	21	
7	5	7	6	7	6	6	6	9	7	7	6	9	5	7	10	22	
7	6	8	7	6	6	6	7	8	7	6	6	8	5	7	10	23	
7	6	8	6	7	6	6	6	8	6	8	6	8	6	7	9	24	
7	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	8	6	7	6	8	5	6	10	25	
6	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	7	6	6	5	7	5	6	10	26	
6	5	7	5	6	5	6	6									27	
5	4	6	4	6	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	28	
4	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	2	3	29	
4	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	30	
4	3	6	3	5	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	31	
4	4	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	3	32	
4	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	33	
4	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	2	3	34	
4	3	5	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	35	
4	4	6	4	5	4	4	4									36	
15	12	17	12	16	14	14	15	13	16	11	11	10	10	7	8	37	
14	11	14	11	14	12	12	12	12	16	10	11	8	9	7	8	38	
12	9	13	10	12	11	11	10	10	14	8	9	7	8	6	7	39	
11	8	13	9	11	9	10	10	10	14	8	8	7	8	5	6	40	
12	8	13	10	11	10	11	11	10	14	8	8	6	8	5	6	41	
11	8	12	9	10	9	10	11	9	12	7	7	6	7	5	6	42	
11	8	12	8	11	9	10	11	10	12	7	7	6	6	4	6	43	
10	7	10	7	9	8	8	9	8	11	6	7	5	6	4	5	44	
9	6	10	7	9	8	9	9									45	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.

3. Prior to March 1950, logging firms in British Columbia, only, reported.









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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1954 TO FEBRUARY 1956

1954/56



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour and Prices Division  
Unemployment Insurance Section





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES

## IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

### MARCH 1954 TO FEBRUARY 1956

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment — providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single-establishment employers with less than 10 employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insurable employees.

#### Size and coverage of survey

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from September 1955 to February 1956 was some 54,000 and the number of employees reported at the end of 1955 was almost 2,900,000. The number of employees reported was 68 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended December 10, 1955. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact small firms are not required to report.

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single-establishments with 10 or more employees and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in motor transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of those industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service, except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions, is not yet included.

#### Collection procedure

The reports are collected on UIC Form No. 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employees operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are columns

where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported — male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, one is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and one is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

#### Definitions

An establishment should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insurable employment.

Casual employees are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

Part-time employees engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and short-time employees, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fall within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on strike or locked out are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees temporarily laid off with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of sickness or accident or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid vacation are considered on the payroll.

Employees on **transfer** from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

**Hirings** for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new employees or of former employees. **Separations** or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite lay-offs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

#### Comment on data

The first six tables show a three-way classification of monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a two year period classified by sex, region and industry. The seventh table shows the range of these rates by region and industry in the nine year period ending with 1955. The eighth table presents data shown elsewhere in chart form.

Rates of hirings and separations reflect levels of economic activity and provide measure of gross worker movements which underlie net changes in employment. Thus a changing volume of economic activity is associated with changing levels of hirings

and separations, and movements in the overall level of employment are related to high rates of turnover in certain industries or areas and low rates elsewhere.

Changes in turnover rates are associated with seasonal and longer term changes in employment at different times of the year and over a period of several years. An excess of hirings over separations would in general indicate an expansion of employment, while a contraction would be shown by the reverse situation.

The dominant feature of hirings in both 1954 and 1955 was the high recorded in the spring. A second high after a summer downturn in July was registered in 1955. Again, the pickup in winter hirings in January was more pronounced in 1955 than in 1954.

The dominant features of separations in the two years were the spring lows and winter highs. A subsidiary high in separations was reported in September 1955 as well as the usual peak in December.

The cost of high labour turnover to employers is obvious and personnel methods must be constantly adapted to reduce these rates to tolerable levels. However, this report shows marked differences between rates for various industries and regions. Large firms tend to be more affected by employment stabilizing factors such as work agreements, widely marketed products and so on than do small firms. Differences between manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries is noteworthy. The importance of manufacturing employment varies from region to region and influences regional rates. The high percentage of employment in, say, Atlantic primary industries tends to result in a higher level of turnover and greater degree of change for that region than, for example, Quebec and Ontario.



HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1956

RATE  
12  
10  
8  
6  
4  
2  
0

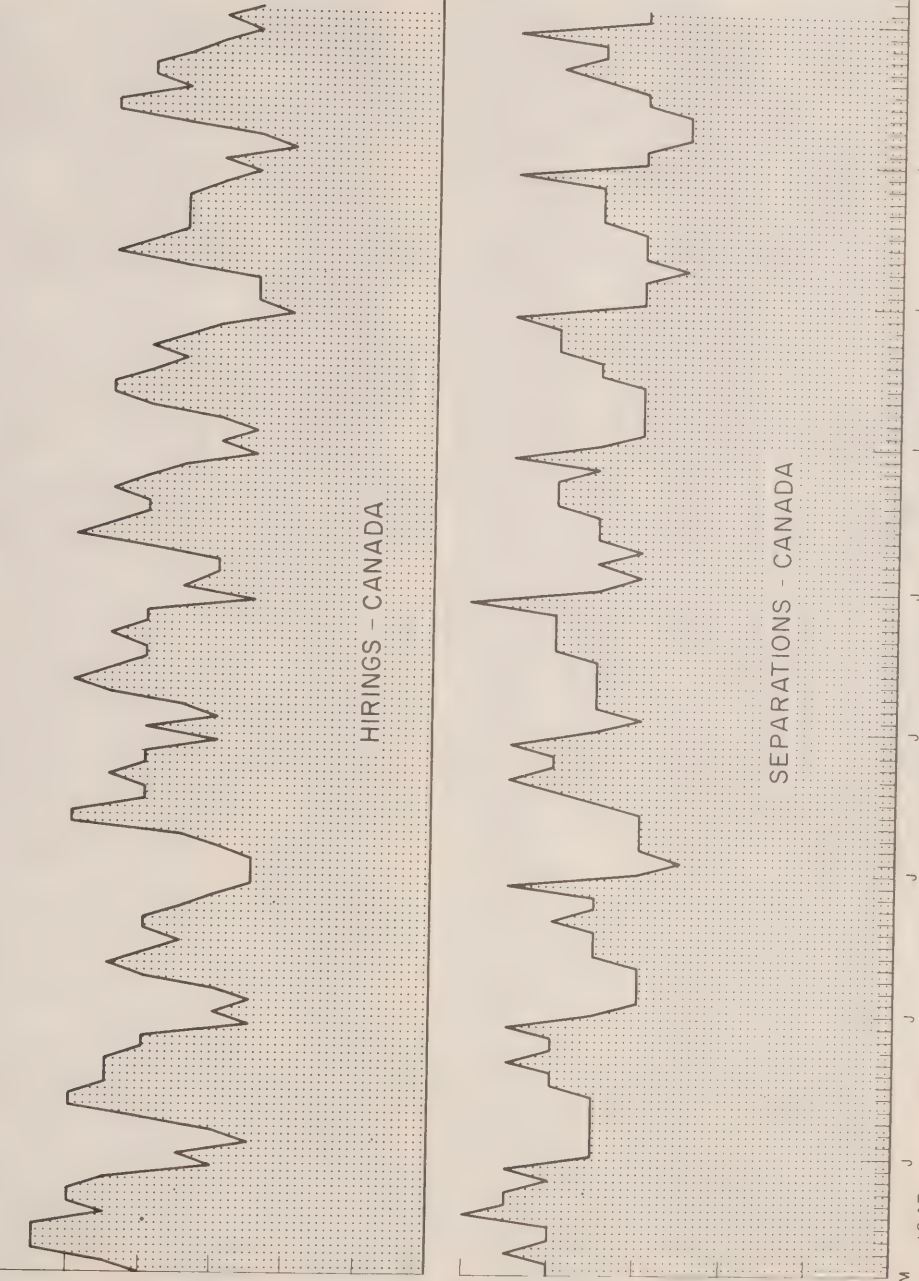
HIRINGS - CANADA

10  
8  
6  
4  
2  
0

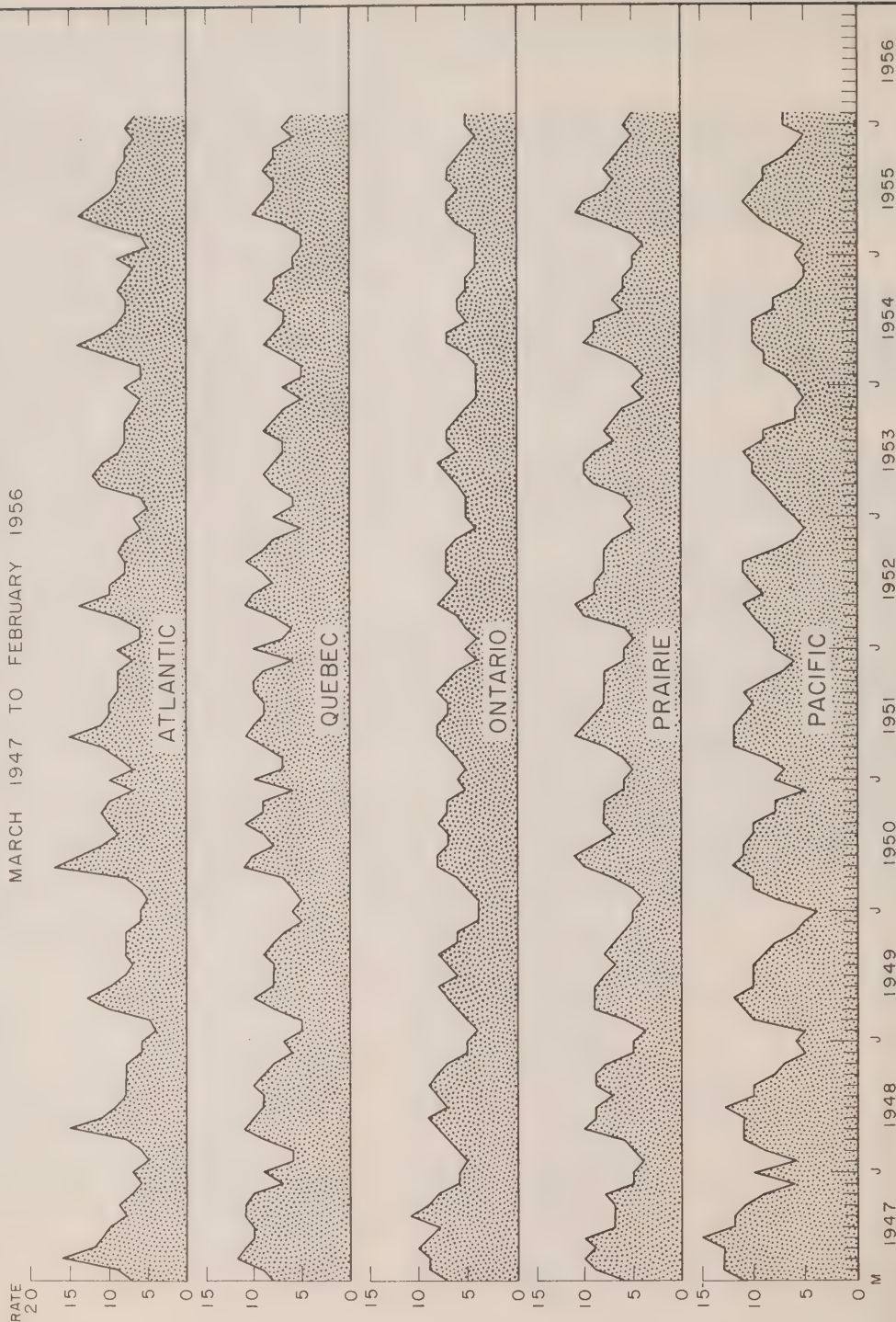
SEPARATIONS - CANADA

M

1947 J 1948 J 1949 J 1950 J 1951 J 1952 J 1953 J 1954 J 1955 J 1956 J



HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1956



SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1956

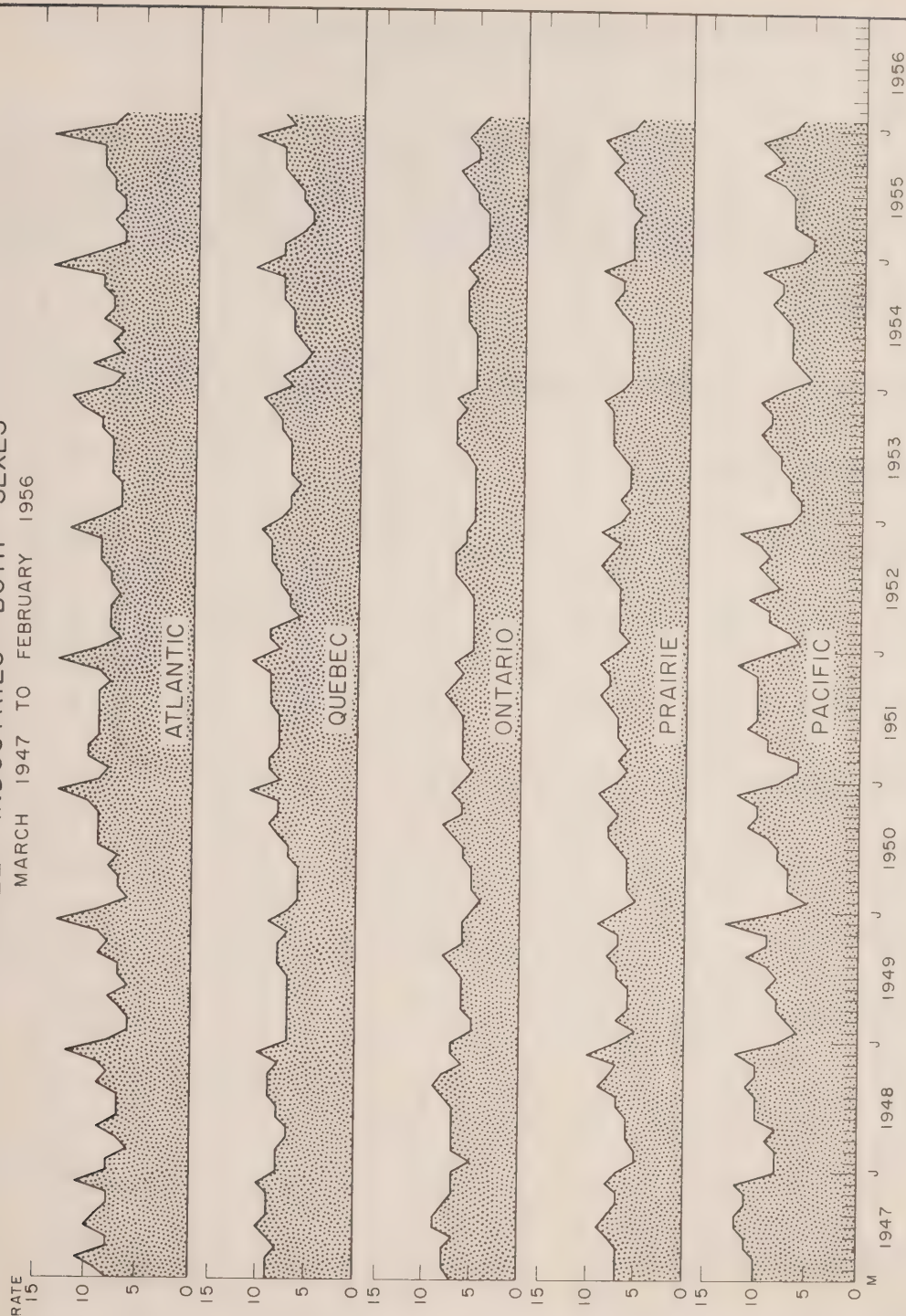




TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries.....	T. 5 6	7 5	9 6	8 6	7 6	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	6 7	6 5	5 9	5 9	5 9	5 9
	M. 5 6	7 5	9 6	8 6	7 6	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	6 7	6 5	5 9	5 9	5 9	5 9
	F. 5 5	6 6	7 6	8 6	7 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	6 6	6 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5
2	Forestry and Logging.....	T. 23 57	43 26	69 34	38 33	31 34	40 32	56 32	43 33	35 33	26 47	24 58	44 26	69 34	38 33	31 35	40 32	57 32	44 34	35 34	26 46
	M. 24 58	44 26	69 34	38 33	31 35	40 32	57 32	44 34	35 34	26 46	24 58	44 26	69 34	38 33	31 35	40 32	57 32	44 34	35 34	26 46	24 58
	F. 6 39	11 17	37 7	17 12	11 10	15 13	28 12	15 10	9 11	9 13	9 13	6 39	11 17	37 7	17 12	11 10	15 13	28 12	15 10	9 11	9 13
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying T. 4 6	5 5	8 5	7 4	6 4	4 5	5 6	4 5	4 5	4 5	3 6	4 6	5 5	8 5	7 4	6 4	4 5	5 6	4 5	4 5	3 6
	M. 4 6	5 5	8 5	7 4	6 4	4 5	5 6	4 5	4 5	4 5	3 6	4 6	5 5	8 5	7 4	6 4	4 5	5 6	4 5	4 5	3 6
	F. 5 5	4 4	7 5	8 5	7 4	6 4	4 5	5 6	4 5	4 5	3 6	4 6	5 5	8 5	7 4	6 4	4 5	5 6	4 5	4 5	3 6
4	Metal Mining .....	T. 4 5	5 4	8 5	7 4	5 4	4 5	5 7	4 5	2 5	2 6	4 5	5 4	8 5	7 4	5 4	4 5	5 7	4 5	2 5	2 6
	M. 4 5	5 4	8 5	7 4	5 4	4 5	5 7	4 5	2 5	2 6	4 5	5 4	8 5	7 4	5 4	4 5	5 7	4 5	2 5	2 6	4 5
	F. 5 4	4 5	8 7	8 5	9 7	5 7	5 8	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	5 4	8 5	7 4	5 4	4 5	5 7	4 5	2 5	2 6	4 5
5	Fuels .....	T. 4 7	4 7	5 5	5 3	6 4	4 5	5 5	7 4	7 4	4 5	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	7 4	7 4	7 4	4 4	4 5	4 5
	M. 4 7	4 7	5 5	5 3	6 4	4 5	5 5	7 4	7 4	7 4	4 5	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	7 4	7 4	7 4	4 4	4 5	4 5
	F. 4 4	4 4	6 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	6 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	7 4	7 4	7 4	4 4	4 5	4 5
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 4 3	3 3	8 3	12 3	8 5	3 7	3 7	3 3	2 7	1 4	4 3	3 3	8 3	12 3	8 5	3 7	3 7	3 3	2 7	1 4
	M. 4 2	3 3	8 3	12 3	8 5	3 7	3 7	3 3	2 7	1 4	4 3	3 3	8 3	12 3	8 5	3 7	3 7	3 3	2 7	1 4	4 3
	F. 4 2	3 3	8 3	12 3	8 5	3 7	3 7	3 3	2 7	1 4	4 3	3 3	8 3	12 3	8 5	3 7	3 7	3 3	2 7	1 4	4 3
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 11 4	18 5	20 5	12 6	7 5	5 6	5 5	4 9	4 10	2 20	12 4	18 5	20 5	12 6	7 5	5 6	5 5	4 9	4 10	2 20
	M. 12 4	18 5	20 5	12 6	7 5	5 6	5 5	4 9	4 10	2 20	12 4	18 5	20 5	12 6	7 5	5 6	5 5	4 9	4 10	2 20	12 4
	F. 12 4	18 5	20 5	12 6	7 5	5 6	5 5	4 9	4 10	2 20	12 4	18 5	20 5	12 6	7 5	5 6	5 5	4 9	4 10	2 20	12 4
8	Manufacturing .....	T. 4 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	6 6	5 6	5 6	4 5	3 6	4 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	6 6	5 6	5 6	4 5	3 6
	M. 4 4	5 4	6 5	6 4	5 4	5 5	6 4	5 5	4 5	4 5	3 5	4 5	5 4	6 5	6 4	5 4	5 5	6 4	5 5	4 5	3 5
	F. 5 6	5 6	7 7	8 6	7 7	10 7	8 7	6 8	6 7	6 8	4 9	5 6	5 6	7 7	8 6	7 7	10 7	8 7	6 8	6 7	4 9
9	Foods and Beverages.....	T. 5 4	7 4	11 5	12 5	11 8	12 8	9 10	7 12	4 9	3 12	5 4	7 4	11 5	12 5	11 8	12 8	9 10	7 12	4 9	3 12
	M. 4 4	7 3	9 4	10 4	8 6	6 6	6 6	6 8	6 9	3 7	3 8	5 4	7 4	11 5	12 5	11 8	12 8	9 10	7 12	4 9	3 12
	F. 7 6	10 7	17 8	18 8	18 13	25 13	15 14	9 21	6 14	6 14	3 22	7 6	10 7	17 8	18 8	18 13	25 13	15 14	9 21	6 14	3 22
10	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. 2 20	1 8	3 2	1 1	1 1	3 3	2 2	2 3	28 2	10 2	2 20	1 8	3 2	1 1	1 1	3 3	2 2	2 3	28 2	10 2
	M. 2 23	1 8	3 2	1 1	1 1	3 3	2 2	2 3	28 2	10 2	10 2	2 23	1 8	3 2	1 1	1 1	3 3	2 2	2 3	28 2	10 2
	F. 2 18	1 8	5 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	3 4	2 2	1 2	27 2	9 2	2 18	1 8	3 2	1 1	1 1	3 4	2 2	1 2	27 2	9 2
11	Rubber Products .....	T. 3 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 4	5 3	3 4	3 3	3 5	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 5
	M. 2 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 4	5 3	3 4	3 3	3 5	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 5
	F. 5 5	5 5	5 5	5 7	6 5	5 7	9 5	6 6	6 6	6 5	6 7	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 7
12	Leather Products .....	T. 4 5	4 6	4 6	5 5	6 5	6 4	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 5	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
	M. 4 4	3 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 5	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
	F. 5 6	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
13	Textile Products (except Clothing) T. 4 5	4 4	4 5	5 4	5 4	3 4	5 5	5 4	5 4	5 3	3 3	4 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3
	M. 3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3
	F. 5 6	4 5	5 6	6 5	6 5	5 5	7 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
14	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. 5 5	5 7	5 7	6 7	6 6	8 5	6 5	5 6	5 6	4 7	5 5	5 7	5 7	5 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 7
	M. 4 4	4 6	4 6	4 6	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4
	F. 6 6	5 7	5 8	6 8	7 7	7 7	10 6	7 5	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

9

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														
1955																														
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		1956						
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.
6	6	4	6	5	5	7	5	9	5	9	6	7	6	8	7	8	8	7	7	6	7	6	9	9	6	6	6	5	6	1
6	6	5	5	5	5	8	5	10	5	9	6	7	6	7	7	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	9	9	6	6	6	4	6	
33	32	18	55	17	55	44	28	69	28	38	31	30	33	43	34	53	31	39	33	36	34	30	46	35	34	23	50	6	5	
34	32	18	56	18	55	44	29	70	29	39	32	30	34	43	34	54	32	40	34	36	35	31	47	35	35	23	50	6	5	
12	11	6	34	7	33	18	13	35	11	15	7	12	11	18	11	29	13	16	11	12	12	9	16	13	12	6	24	5	5	
4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	8	4	7	4	5	4	5	5	5	7	5	5	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3
4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	8	4	7	4	5	4	5	5	5	7	5	5	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	
3	3	2	2	4	3	5	4	7	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	3	4
3	3	2	2	4	3	5	4	7	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	3	4
5	5	3	5	4	6	3	8	7	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	6	6	6	5	7	5	5	5	6	5	4	5	5	5	5
5	5	3	5	4	6	3	9	7	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	6	6	6	5	7	5	5	5	6	5	4	5	5	5	5
2	4	3	2	3	3	6	2	10	3	13	4	6	5	8	6	6	11	3	5	2	6	2	4	4	4	2	3	6	6	
2	4	3	2	3	3	6	2	10	3	13	4	6	5	8	6	6	11	3	5	2	6	2	4	4	4	2	3	6	6	
15	5	10	10	5	5	21	5	25	7	16	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	5	9	5	14	2	23	7	12	7	9	7	7	
16	5	11	11	5	5	21	5	25	7	16	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	5	9	5	14	2	23	7	12	7	9	7	7	
4	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	7	4	7	4	6	5	7	7	6	7	5	5	5	5	3	6	5	4	5	4	4	4	8
4	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	7	4	7	4	6	5	7	7	6	7	5	5	5	5	3	6	5	4	5	4	4	4	8
6	3	5	4	4	4	8	4	11	5	14	5	11	9	15	8	8	14	7	12	5	10	3	12	6	6	4	5	5	5	9
9	5	9	9	6	6	12	3	16	8	22	4	17	15	32	10	13	21	11	20	8	17	4	22	9	8	7	7	7	7	
2	2	2	8	9	3	3	23	5	9	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	3	6	3	26	2	3	5	6	5	2	2	5	10	
2	2	2	8	9	3	3	23	5	9	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	3	6	3	26	2	3	5	6	5	2	2	5	10	
3	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	11	
3	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	11	
4	5	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	12	
4	5	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	12	
3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	13	
3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	13	
5	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	5	6	6	7	8	5	6	6	4	4	4	14	
5	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	5	6	6	7	8	5	6	6	4	4	4	14	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing—Concluded:																				
	Wood Products .....	T. 8 11	11 10	13 7	12 7	9 8	7 9	7 9	7 8	8 9	7 8	8 9	7 8	8 9	7 8	8 9	7 8	8 9	7 8	7 10	
		M. 8 11	11 10	14 7	12 7	9 8	7 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	7 10	10 6	
		F. 7 6	7 6	8 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	4 6	6 6	
2	Paper Products .....	T. 2 3	4 2	6 3	6 2	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	
		M. 2 3	4 2	6 3	6 2	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	
		F. 4 4	4 5	5 5	7 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	3 5	5 5	
3	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.	T. 3 3	3 3	4 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	2 3	3 3	
		M. 3 3	3 3	4 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	2 3	3 3	
		F. 6 5	5 5	6 6	7 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	3 6	6 6	
4	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 4 5	4 4	4 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 5	5 5	
		M. 3 5	3 4	4 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 5	5 5	
		F. 4 4	4 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 6	6 6	
5	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 4 5	4 5	3 8	4 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	5 4	4 4	
		M. 4 5	4 5	3 9	4 9	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	3 8	5 4	4 4	
		F. 4 5	4 5	4 5	4 7	4 5	4 7	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 3	3 3	
6	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. 3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	2 4	4 4	
		M. 3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	2 3	3 3	
		F. 5 6	4 6	5 6	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	4 8	8 8	
7	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies..	T. 3 3	2 4	3 4	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 3	3 3	
		M. 2 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 3	3 3	
		F. 4 5	3 7	4 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 5	5 5	
8	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 5 3	6 4	9 4	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	3 8	8 8	
		M. 5 3	6 4	9 4	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	6 5	7 6	3 8	8 8	
		F. 6 5	7 6	8 5	7 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	5 9	9 9	
9	Products of Petroleum and Coal.....	T. 2 1	3 2	5 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 3	3 3	
		M. 2 1	3 2	5 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 3	3 3	
		F. 6 4	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	3 6	6 6	
10	Chemical Products .....	T. 3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	
		M. 3 2	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	
		F. 4 4	4 4	4 5	5 4	5 4	5 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	2 4	4 4	
11	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.	T. 5 5	5 5	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	2 8	8 8	
		M. 4 4	4 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	2 5	5 5	
		F. 7 6	6 6	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	2 13	13 13	
12	Construction .....	T. 17 14	22 14	27 15	23 15	20 15	17 15	17 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	9 30	30 30	
		M. 17 14	22 14	28 15	24 15	21 15	17 15	17 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	15 16	9 31	31 31	
		F. 4 4	7 5	7 6	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	3 5	5 5	
13	General Contractors .....	T. 20 16	26 16	32 18	27 17	23 17	19 17	19 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	9 37	37 37	
		M. 20 16	27 16	33 18	27 17	23 17	19 17	19 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	10 37	37 37	
		F. 4 4	9 5	9 8	9 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	3 7	7 7	
14	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).	T. 12 10	13 10	15 10	15 10	15 10	15 10	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	8 17	17 17	
		M. 12 10	14 10	16 10	15 10	15 10	15 10	13 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	12 12	9 17	17 17	
		F. 4 3	4 4	4 3	6 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	2 4	4 4	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

11

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955																											
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		1956			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																											
9	7	7	7	7	10	11	10	14	7	13	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	10	7	10	9	7	7	8
9	7	7	8	8	10	11	10	15	7	13	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	10	7	10	9	7	7	8
7	6	6	5	5	6	8	6	9	6	9	5	7	6	8	7	8	6	7	6	6	7	8	6	6	5	6	5
3	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	6	2	6	2	4	2	4	2	3	5	3	4	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	2
2	3	2	1	2	2	4	2	6	2	6	2	4	2	4	2	3	5	3	4	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	2
3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	7	4	7	4	6	5	7	6	7	7	6	5	4	5	3	6	5	5	4	4
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	3	2	4	3	3	3	3
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
4	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	7	7	8	7	6	5	6	5	4	7	5	5	5	5
5	4	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	6	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	5	3
5	6	6	4	5	4	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	3	5	5	6	6	5	4	5	4	3	4	5	5	5	4
5	4	7	3	6	3	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	9	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3
5	3	6	3	4	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	7	5	10	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	6	5
3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	6	3	5	3	4	3	5	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	2	5	4	6	4	3
2	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	9	7	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	5	4	3
5	5	5	5	4	6	5	6	7	5	8	5	7	5	9	7	9	7	8	6	9	8	6	9	7	8	7	7
4	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	4	3	5	3	3	3	7	3	6	4	5	3	4	4	2	4	4	4	4	3
6	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	7	5	5	4	5	3	11	6	8	5	5	7	3	7	5	5	5	6
5	4	4	4	6	4	7	4	9	4	9	4	7	4	5	5	5	7	5	4	4	6	2	9	5	5	4	4
5	6	8	4	9	7	8	6	9	5	8	5	6	4	6	8	7	10	7	6	5	5	4	7	5	5	4	5
1	2	1	2	1	3	3	2	5	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	5	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1
1	4	6	5	7	3	6	5	8	5	8	4	8	6	8	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	5	7	6	6	4
3	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	6	5	5	6	6	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	4
5	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	6	5	5	4	7	4	8	6	7	5	6	6	3	8	5	5	5	5
4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	7	4	13	7	9	6	4	9	3	12	7	7	4	6
5	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	8	7	6	7	13	7	12	8	9	6	6	9	3	12	7	7	4	6
20	11	17	16	14	27	14	30	13	24	14	20	15	18	16	17	16	16	16	13	22	9	29	16	17	14	16	12
20	12	18	17	14	27	14	31	13	25	15	20	15	18	16	17	16	16	16	14	22	9	30	16	18	14	16	12
5	4	4	4	4	6	4	7	4	7	5	7	4	6	5	4	5	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	13	20	20	16	33	16	37	15	28	16	22	17	20	18	18	17	17	18	15	26	11	35	18	20	16	18	13
24	14	20	20	16	34	16	37	15	28	16	22	17	20	18	18	17	17	18	15	26	11	35	18	20	16	18	13
5	4	4	5	4	7	4	8	4	8	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	5	7	4	6	5	5	6	5	5
13	8	13	11	11	15	10	17	10	16	11	14	10	13	12	12	12	11	11	9	13	6	17	11	12	10	12	14
13	8	13	11	11	16	10	17	10	16	11	14	10	13	12	12	12	11	11	10	13	6	17	11	12	10	12	14
4	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	3	5	5	6	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	5

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956 - Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication. T. M. F.	2 2 2	4 4 3	4 4 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 3
2	Transportation..... T. M. F.	2 2 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 3	2 2 3	4 4 3
3	Storage..... T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 4 5	6 6 4	3 3 3	6 6 8	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 4 10	4 3 9	4 4 8	5 5 6	5 5 9	5 5 8	4 4 4	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 6	2 2 2	6 6 8
4	Communication..... T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 2 4	4 4 5	3 2 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3
5	Public Utility Operation..... T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	7 7 4	3 3 2	6 6 5	3 3 2	5 5 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 4 3	6 6 4	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 3 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	5 5 2
6	Trade..... T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 7	7 6 8	5 4 7	6 5 7	5 4 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 5 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 5 11	5 4 5	6 4 10	10 6 16
7	Wholesale Trade..... T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 6	6 4 7	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	6 4 10	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	3 3 3	6 5 10
8	Retail Trade..... T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 5	7 6 8	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 5 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 5 6	9 6 12	4 4 5	8 5 12	12 7 18
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate.. T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 4	5 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 3
10	Service..... T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 5	7 7 7	6 5 6	10 10 10	7 6 7	10 10 11	7 6 8	9 9 10	8 8 9	8 9 8	9 9 9	8 8 9	11 12 10	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 5
11	Community or Public Service..... T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	4 4 4	5 4 6	5 4 4	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 4 4	9 6 11	4 4 4	3 2 4	2 3 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 3
12	Recreation Service..... T. M. F.	6 6 7	5 5 5	14 16 12	8 8 9	21 25 16	14 17 10	11 10 12	10 11 10	12 13 10	12 13 9	11 13 8	15 16 13	16 18 11	19 22 15	15 18 9	16 19 12	6 6 7	12 14 9	6 6 6	8 8 7
13	Business Service..... T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 3 6	6 6 7	4 3 5	9 9 7	7 7 7	14 16 9	7 8 6	8 8 7	15 17 10	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 3 5	3 4 4	4 5 5
14	Personal Service..... T. M. F.	8 6 9	7 6 8	10 9 11	8 7 8	13 12 15	9 7 10	16 15 17	9 8 10	12 10 13	10 8 11	9 7 10	11 10 12	7 6 8	13 11 14	7 6 8	9 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 8	5 5 6	7 6 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

13

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955																											
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																											
3	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	6	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	5	3	6	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
3	6	3	4	3	3	9	3	7	4	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4
3	6	3	4	3	3	10	3	7	4	6	4	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4
3	8	6	4	4	5	5	4	11	5	6	5	11	9	7	5	8	5	5	5	5	5	2	3	3	3	3	6
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2
3	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	4	4	5	6	4	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	7	3	6	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	3	4	4	4	2	5	4	4	3	3
3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	7	3	6	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	3	4	4	4	2	5	4	4	3	3
3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	6	3	2	4	4	2	5	4	4	3	3
4	7	4	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	8	6	7	5	8	5	6	10	4	7	4	5
3	5	3	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	4	6
4	10	4	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	8	7	7	7	7	7	11	7	9	6	11	5	9	15	5	11	5	6
4	5	3	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	3	7	4	5	4	4
3	6	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	4	6	6	10	7	7	8	11	8	8	6	6	7	4	11	6	6	4	6
4	8	4	4	5	4	7	5	7	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	8	6	7	5	9	4	7	11	4	9	4	5
4	6	3	4	4	4	6	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	5	5	8	6	6	5	6	4	7	11	4	9	4	5
4	12	4	5	6	5	8	6	7	6	8	7	7	7	7	7	10	7	9	6	13	4	10	16	4	12	4	6
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	4
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	5	4	4	4
5	5	4	4	5	4	8	6	9	6	10	7	9	8	9	9	9	11	6	6	5	6	4	6	6	5	5	10
5	4	4	5	5	5	8	5	10	6	10	6	9	7	9	9	9	11	6	6	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	5
5	6	5	5	5	5	7	6	9	6	11	8	10	9	8	9	10	11	7	7	6	6	4	6	6	5	5	5
3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	4	4	9	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	11
3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	5	4	4	4	8	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	6	5	5	11	4	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
7	6	5	6	6	5	15	9	18	12	12	9	9	11	8	13	16	14	9	12	7	12	5	7	7	6	6	12
5	7	6	6	6	6	18	10	20	12	13	10	9	12	8	14	18	13	8	12	7	13	4	8	7	6	6	7
4	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	7	4	7	4	9	7	17	9	8	16	6	5	6	5	3	5	5	4	4	13
4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	7	5	8	5	8	7	9	6	7	11	7	5	6	6	4	5	4	4	5	5
7	6	6	7	6	5	11	8	13	8	15	9	13	10	9	12	9	13	8	9	7	8	6	7	8	7	7	14
8	6	5	6	6	5	10	7	12	8	14	8	11	9	9	11	8	12	7	8	6	7	6	7	8	7	7	7

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — All Industries .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	10 11 5	10 11 7	7 7 5	14 14 13	8 9 6	11 12 9	7 7 7	9 9 9	9 8 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 9 9	9 9 9	9 10 7	8 8 8	9 10 6	7 7 6	14 14 14	
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	28 29 2	50 51 16	55 56 11	30 30 17	66 67 17	55 55 10	49 49 18	43 43 10	38 38 13	47 47 8	44 44 8	37 37 9	48 49 8	36 37 18	49 49 22	36 36 9	35 35 18	39 39 9	30 30 12	57 58 14
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells. ....	T. M. F.	2 2 1	2 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	2 3 3	3 3 6	1 1 2	2 2 4	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 9	2 2 6	3 3 6	1 1 6	3 3 4	2 2 2	6 6 6
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	6 6	5 5	6 7	1 1	20 20	1 1	4 4	1 1	4 4	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 2	1 1	17 17	3 3	7 7
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	20 20	5 5	47 47	— —	80 80	1 1	26 26	5 5	2 2	2 2	7 7	5 5	5 5	2 2	3 3	29 29	7 7	42 42	5 5	81 82
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	8 8 7	10 10 10	5 5 5	15 12 28	6 6 8	10 9 12	7 6 11	8 7 12	9 8 14	8 7 16	9 8 15	6 5 11	9 8 14	6 5 7	9 8 14	6 6 6	8 8 9	5 5 3	11 10 15
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 6 7	16 16 15	4 4 4	29 21 47	8 7 10	14 13 16	9 9 15	12 11 15	13 10 20	13 8 25	14 10 21	9 6 15	14 11 20	7 7 9	13 10 20	6 6 6	10 8 13	4 4 4	18 16 23
9	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	13 12 16	2 3 2	5 7 —	5 4 5	7 6 9	4 3 4	6 2 13	6 6 6	8 3 17	1 1 1	5 5 4	7 5 10	4 3 6	5 7 1	6 3 3	2 7 1	4 4 3	10 5 19	3 5 6	1 2 —
10	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	10 8 12	5 4 7	4 4 4	3 2 4	7 6 9	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 2	4 3 6	9 11 6	2 2 2	13 11 15	5 3 8	9 11 10	8 6 10	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 3 8
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	9 4 11	3 4 2	6 6 6	4 3 4	5 3 5	4 3 4	5 3 6	6 7 6	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 2 5	5 2 7	4 3 4	6 2 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	2 1 2	8 5 10
12	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	12 12 5	18 18 9	24 24 7	14 14 3	26 27 11	12 12 5	17 17 7	14 14 10	13 14 9	16 16 9	11 11 9	15 15 9	10 10 7	14 14 10	12 13 5	14 14 6	17 17 11	18 18 8	12 13 4	20 20 6
13	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	2 3 2	2 2 3	4 4 5	2 2 3	7 8 5	3 3 3	8 8 9	3 3 3	4 3 9	3 3 8	3 3 8	4 4 7	2 2 4	4 4 8	2 2 4	5 5 6	2 2 5	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 4
14	Printing, Publishing and Allied In- dustries. ....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 2 6	2 2 5	3 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 6	2 1 5	2 2 5	2 3 6	2 2 3	1 1 3
15	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	12 12 1	3 3 8	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 2	5 5 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 1	5 5 1	4 4 4	3 3 2	6 6 4	4 4 2	3 3 2	6 6 2	3 3 3	6 6 5	2 2 3
16	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	7 7 5	5 5 6	7 7 5	6 6 4	5 5 4	7 7 3	5 5 4	5 5 5	4 4 2	13 13 4	4 4 6	7 7 5	5 5 3	5 5 4	14 15 2	4 5 4	7 7 2	5 5 3	5 5 6	5 5 4
17	Non-Metallic Mineral Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	17 18	6 6	15 16	7 7	17 18	10 10	12 12	9 9	20 21	10 11	9 9	10 10	9 9	8 8	3 3	14 15	9 10	15 15	4 4	22 22
18	Chemical Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	5 4	26 28	2 2	15 15	13 14	3 2	30 33	5 6	3 3	11 12	8 8	9 10	11 12	6 5	5 5	7 6	3 2	20 23	19 22

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
1955																									
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		1956	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
9	10	5	7	6	7	11	8	14	7	12	7	10	8	9	8	9	9	8	9	8	9	7	14	8	8
5	8	4	5	6	5	9	5	11	6	10	7	10	9	9	8	8	8	7	10	8	10	6	14	9	7
47	36	20	34	22	54	53	37	67	46	48	36	41	42	44	40	41	30	44	32	29	28	26	48	32	36
48	38	20	35	23	54	54	38	67	47	48	36	41	43	44	40	41	30	44	32	29	28	26	48	32	36
11	12	7	10	5	14	11	13	17	8	11	7	19	8	4	9	11	10	22	13	23	10	10	20	12	21
2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2
2	3	3	3	6	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	5	6	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
1	7	2	5	2	8	12	1	11	1	10	1	6	1	6	2	2	5	4	1	1	8	1	6	1	11
1	7	2	5	2	8	12	1	11	1	10	1	6	1	6	2	2	5	4	1	1	8	1	6	1	11
8	28	35	26	20	5	31	9	83	7	31	3	6	3	1	2	4	3	1	13	1	68	11	42	16	41
8	29	36	26	20	5	31	9	83	7	31	3	6	3	1	2	4	3	1	14	1	68	11	42	16	41
8	7	5	5	6	5	11	5	13	7	11	6	9	7	8	7	6	9	6	9	6	9	6	10	8	7
8	9	5	5	6	5	11	5	11	6	10	6	8	6	6	6	5	8	5	8	6	8	6	9	8	6
7	10	5	9	7	6	19	5	23	8	18	7	12	13	14	10	8	12	8	13	6	11	5	13	11	7
7	9	5	8	5	6	18	4	16	6	15	5	11	9	9	8	6	13	7	13	5	13	5	16	14	8
10	12	6	11	10	6	20	8	38	11	24	11	17	21	26	13	8	17	11	20	7	17	6	20	19	10
2	3	4	6	10	3	2	5	7	2	5	3	6	7	4	3	9	4	4	3	5	6	3	6	4	3
4	3	5	3	12	4	2	4	7	3	3	2	5	5	3	3	7	4	4	3	1	4	3	5	3	4
4	4	4	12	7	1	2	8	8	1	11	4	8	11	5	4	11	3	7	5	6	10	3	7	7	3
12	5	5	3	11	3	7	4	3	4	4	3	5	2	3	3	7	2	4	2	2	2	7	4	3	4
9	5	5	1	8	2	4	4	3	2	3	2	4	1	2	1	5	3	3	1	3	2	7	2	3	3
17	6	4	5	16	3	12	3	3	6	6	3	7	2	5	4	8	2	5	3	1	3	8	7	3	5
2	5	5	4	5	3	8	5	7	4	6	4	3	4	4	5	7	6	5	3	4	4	3	4	4	4
1	7	6	5	6	4	11	5	8	5	8	5	3	5	6	7	9	7	6	4	5	4	4	5	5	4
21	15	10	13	13	16	23	16	22	14	19	11	15	12	11	12	11	14	11	19	14	15	14	17	13	12
22	15	10	13	14	16	23	16	22	15	20	11	15	12	11	12	11	15	11	19	14	15	14	17	14	12
6	7	7	3	7	10	14	7	16	5	11	10	12	9	10	15	9	6	14	18	6	13	7	9	6	6
2	6	2	2	3	1	5	2	6	2	6	4	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	6	3	4	3	5
1	5	4	2	2	4	4	4	6	2	8	3	5	4	4	4	7	7	3	3	3	5	1	9	6	3
2	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2
2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
4	3	1	3	3	2	5	2	6	3	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	8	5	6
4	3	1	3	3	2	5	2	6	3	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	8	5	6
9	1	1	2	1	2	3	4	7	1	12	2	5	11	9	4	3	4	2	2	10	10	10	11	1	1
12	4	6	3	5	5	4	9	9	10	6	9	8	6	6	6	10	7	7	7	12	7	6	4	9	5
12	4	6	3	5	5	4	9	9	10	6	9	8	6	6	6	10	7	7	7	12	7	6	4	9	5
3	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	4	3	5	7	6	3	2	2	6	7	5	5	3	3	5	5	3	4
6	16	4	3	13	3	22	3	14	3	9	4	5	4	3	5	4	5	1	5	3	5	3	25	6	7
7	17	4	4	13	3	22	3	15	3	9	3	5	4	3	4	3	5	1	5	3	6	3	25	6	7
2	6	2	4	13	15	38	3	9	18	3	29	7	4	7	6	6	5	5	2	14	13	5	9	4	4
2	6	1	4	14	17	42	2	9	20	3	33	7	4	8	7	6	6	4	2	16	15	6	10	4	4

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
		1954																							
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Construction .....	T. 16 12	24 11	34 21	31 13	25 14	18 14	17 14	14 20	17 21	10 41														
	M. 16 12	25 11	35 21	32 13	25 14	18 14	17 14	14 20	17 21	10 41															
	F. 2 8	5 4	4 18	8 9	6 4	7 4	4 7	4 4	1 2	2 6	3 3														
2	General Contractors.....	T. 18 13	28 12	39 25	34 14	27 14	19 15	18 15	14 22	18 21	10 43														
	M. 18 13	28 12	40 25	35 14	27 14	19 15	18 15	15 22	18 21	10 43															
	F. 3 9	6 3	3 25	8 13	7 4	5 10	6 5	2 2	3 9	4 8															
3	Special Trade Contractors (Subcon- tractors).....	T. 8 9	12 9	16 5	18 9	14 12	12 9	11 9	10 12	10 18	9 31														
	M. 9 9	12 9	16 5	19 10	15 12	12 9	11 10	11 12	11 12	11 19	9 32														
	F. 1 7	5 6	7 1	7 1	4 5	2 1	— 3	— 2	1 1	3 3	—														
4	Transportation, Storage and Communi- cation.....	T. 2 15	4 7	4 2	4 2	4 2	3 1	2 2	3 4	2 2	6 3														
	M. 2 17	4 8	4 2	4 2	4 1	4 2	3 1	2 2	3 4	2 2	7 3														
	F. 3 2	3 3	6 4	5 3	6 4	3 3	4 4	3 5	2 3	2 3	3 3														
5	Transportation .....	T. 1 17	5 8	4 2	4 2	4 2	3 1	2 2	3 4	2 2	7 3														
	M. 1 17	5 8	4 2	4 2	4 1	4 1	3 1	2 2	3 4	2 2	7 3														
	F. 3 2	1 6	6 4	4 3	3 4	3 3	6 3	2 2	2 2	2 3	4 1														
6	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 8 34	8 13	34 5	19 3	27 18	23 3	19 9	8 10	4 12	3 27														
	M. 9 39	9 12	27 6	18 4	14 8	19 3	20 8	9 13	6 12	4 21															
7	Communication .....	T. 3 2	3 2	4 3	4 2	4 2	2 3	2 4	3 5	2 2	3 2														
	M. 2 2	1 1	3 1	3 2	4 1	2 1	2 2	3 3	2 1	2 3	2 2														
	F. 4 2	4 2	5 4	5 3	5 3	3 3	3 5	4 7	3 3	3 3	3 3														
8	Public Utility Operation .....	T. 3 6	6 2	6 3	7 1	4 2	3 3	2 4	4 3	3 4	2 6														
	M. 2 7	6 2	7 4	7 1	4 2	3 4	2 4	2 4	4 3	2 4	2 6														
	F. 6 1	1 2	4 2	5 1	5 2	3 3	2 4	2 4	2 4	5 2	3 3														
9	Trade .....	T. 5 5	8 5	9 5	8 6	8 7	5 6	7 6	8 5	9 6	7 15														
	M. 4 5	7 5	8 4	8 5	6 5	4 5	7 5	7 5	5 6	4 9															
	F. 6 5	8 6	11 6	8 7	9 8	7 8	8 7	10 6	14 6	12 25															
10	Wholesale Trade .....	T. 4 5	7 5	11 4	7 6	7 6	5 6	8 5	7 5	5 8	4 9														
	M. 4 5	7 5	8 4	7 6	6 5	5 5	8 5	7 4	5 7	4 9															
	F. 4 5	5 7	19 5	7 7	10 10	8 9	8 7	7 7	6 10	3 7															
11	Retail Trade .....	T. 5 4	8 5	8 5	8 6	8 7	5 7	6 6	8 5	11 5	9 18														
	M. 4 4	7 4	7 4	8 5	7 6	7 6	4 6	5 5	7 5	5 8															
	F. 6 5	9 6	9 7	8 7	8 7	9 8	7 8	8 8	10 6	14 30															
12	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate ..	T. 3 3	3 3	4 3	4 4	6 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	2 3														
	M. 3 4	3 3	4 3	4 4	6 4	7 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3														
	F. 4 3	2 3	3 3	4 3	6 4	7 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	2 3														
13	Service.....	T. 6 5	6 6	9 6	13 6	10 9	7 9	7 11	5 6	4 5	3 5														
	M. 6 4	6 6	9 5	13 6	8 6	7 9	7 11	5 6	5 5	3 5															
	F. 7 5	7 6	9 6	13 6	11 10	8 9	8 11	6 7	4 5	3 5															
14	Community or Public Service .....	T. 3 2	2 2	3 2	4 2	3 8	2 3	8 3	2 1	2 2	1 2														
	M. 4 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 6	3 5	7 2	1 1	2 4	1 2														
	F. 2 2	2 2	2 2	4 2	3 9	2 3	2 3	8 3	2 1	2 1	1 2														
15	Recreation Service .....	T. 6 4	6 6	8 7	6 7	6 6	7 7	7 6	8 6	5 9	3 4														
	M. 6 4	4 5	8 8	6 10	6 6	7 8	10 8	9 7	6 10	3 6															
	F. 6 5	8 7	8 6	6 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	4 4	7 6	3 3															
16	Business Service .....	T. 5 4	3 6	7 3	5 5	5 3	4 5	5 7	4 4	7 2	3 4														
	M. 5 4	3 6	8 3	5 5	6 3	4 5	6 7	4 4	8 2	4 4	4 4														
	F. 6 3	4 5	5 4	6 6	4 4	6 5	3 7	4 4	7 1	2 3	3 3														
17	Personal Service .....	T. 9 6	10 8	14 8	22 8	14 10	10 13	8 18	7 10	5 8	5 8														
	M. 7 5	9 6	14 6	24 8	10 8	9 14	7 18	6 9	4 6	4 6	4 6														
	F. 10 7	10 8	14 9	21 9	17 12	11 13	8 17	8 11	5 9	5 9	5 9														

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955																											
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		1956		1956	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
19	34	13	21	19	21	39	17	40	13	25	14	19	14	18	16	17	14	14	16	12	25	8	42	16	20	15	19
20	35	13	21	20	21	40	17	41	14	25	14	19	14	19	16	17	14	14	16	12	25	8	42	16	20	15	19
2	4	7	6	6	10	10	4	8	3	7	6	9	5	6	6	5	4	2	4	4	3	1	7	4	5	3	3
11	37	13	24	21	24	41	18	44	13	26	13	19	15	19	16	18	14	15	17	13	26	9	46	17	22	17	21
1	4	8	7	9	15	13	4	44	18	26	13	19	15	19	16	18	14	15	17	13	26	9	46	17	22	17	21
6	22	12	11	12	12	33	13	27	17	21	17	19	12	15	16	11	13	9	10	7	16	4	22	10	11	9	10
2	4	4	4	1	1	5	2	7	3	3	7	10	4	7	11	7	6	2	4	2	1	5	2	10	12	2	4
6	7	4	4	3	3	3	12	5	3	4	2	5	2	3	2	3	4	2	4	3	3	10	4	7	3	9	3
3	3	3	2	3	3	5	4	7	4	5	4	5	1	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	11	4	8	3	10	3
6	7	4	4	3	3	3	14	5	3	4	2	5	1	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	12	4	8	3	10	3
3	8	5	4	3	3	3	14	5	3	4	2	5	1	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	12	4	8	3	10	3
3	3	3	2	2	3	3	6	5	6	3	5	6	4	3	3	7	7	2	6	3	2	8	3	2	3	3	1
8	38	23	14	4	26	13	11	12	5	18	15	10	15	20	6	22	11	13	7	7	18	6	32	19	4	18	28
9	27	18	10	4	23	13	12	26	11	11	6	18	5	17	6	20	11	15	9	8	23	8	27	23	4	21	29
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	5	2	4	3	6	2	3	3	3	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2
2	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	3	1	6	2	3	2	3	5	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	2
3	3	2	2	3	3	5	4	6	3	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	6	5	5	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	3
2	4	2	5	3	1	3	2	6	2	5	1	4	5	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	5	6	4	2	4
2	4	2	5	3	1	3	2	7	1	5	1	5	5	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	7	5	2	4
2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	—	3	2	4	5	4	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	5	3	2	2
4	8	4	5	5	5	8	5	8	5	9	6	7	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	8	5	6	14	4	7	4	5
4	12	4	5	4	5	7	4	8	4	9	5	6	6	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	5	4	9	4	6	3	4
4	4	4	5	7	6	11	7	10	6	9	7	9	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	13	5	11	23	4	10	5	5
4	6	4	5	4	6	8	4	10	4	8	5	6	6	6	5	8	6	6	6	6	6	4	10	4	6	4	5
1	6	4	6	4	5	7	4	9	4	8	5	6	6	6	5	6	6	7	5	6	6	4	10	4	6	3	5
1	4	4	4	4	8	13	5	14	5	9	6	5	9	8	6	9	8	5	10	5	6	4	10	4	5	5	5
3	10	4	5	6	5	8	5	7	5	10	6	8	7	6	7	6	6	8	5	10	4	5	16	4	9	4	5
3	7	4	5	4	4	7	4	6	4	10	5	6	6	5	6	7	5	6	5	4	5	8	16	4	3	4	5
1	14	4	6	8	5	10	7	9	7	9	8	10	7	7	9	10	8	10	6	16	4	12	26	4	12	5	5
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	7	4	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	5	7	4	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	4	2	3
4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	7	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	3
5	6	4	4	5	4	6	5	8	6	11	6	10	7	8	9	8	11	6	7	4	5	3	6	5	6	5	4
5	5	4	4	5	4	6	5	9	6	11	5	9	6	7	8	7	12	5	7	5	6	4	6	4	6	5	4
1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	6	5	8	9	3	4	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	3	1	2	6	5	6	7	4	2	2	2	3	1	4	2	4	1	1
3	3	3	7	4	4	5	6	8	10	7	7	7	9	6	6	9	9	7	9	6	10	4	7	6	7	6	6
3	3	4	7	3	3	7	5	6	8	5	7	6	8	5	6	11	10	8	9	7	11	5	7	6	5	6	7
7	4	4	3	5	4	4	7	6	3	6	5	6	3	6	6	5	7	6	7	6	4	5	5	4	6	5	4
5	6	6	5	5	5	4	7	5	3	5	4	6	3	6	6	4	6	5	7	7	8	4	4	3	6	5	4
8	6	6	6	8	6	10	7	13	9	19	10	16	9	10	11	8	17	7	9	6	8	5	9	8	8	7	6
8	6	6	7	9	7	11	8	12	8	19	8	13	7	8	9	8	18	6	9	5	7	4	7	6	7	6	5
8	6	6	7	9	7	11	8	12	8	19	8	13	7	8	9	8	18	6	9	5	7	4	7	6	7	6	5

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries.....	T. 5 6	7 5	9 6	8 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7
	M. 5 6	8 5	11 6	9 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7	8 7
	F. 5 5	6 6	6 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6
2	Forestry and Logging.....	T. 17 92	69 26	103 40	46 43	39 44	55 36	85 39	60 43	47 39	30 53										
	M. 17 93	71 26	104 41	47 44	40 45	55 36	86 40	61 44	48 40	30 54											
	F. 4 26	9 9	26 4	15 7	7 7	12 6	44 10	24 9	7 6	3 3											
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying T. 5 5	7 4	13 6	12 4	7 6	5 6	6 9	5 7	3 10	3 9											
	M. 5 5	7 4	13 6	12 4	7 6	5 7	6 9	5 7	3 10	3 9											
	F. 3 3	5 6	8 6	10 2	10 7	5 4	6 5	2 4	5 4	6 9											
4	Metal Mining.....	T. 5 7	8 6	17 8	14 6	9 7	7 9	8 11	6 9	4 13	4 10										
	M. 5 8	9 6	17 8	15 6	9 7	7 9	8 11	6 9	4 13	4 10											
	F. 3 2	5 8	10 7	11 3	13 10	7 5	8 6	2 2	6 5	6 10											
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 2 1	1 1	3 1	7 1	1 2	1 1	2 5	2 2	2 3	1 3										
	M. 2 1	1 1	3 1	7 1	1 2	1 1	2 5	2 2	2 3	1 3											
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 11 3	16 5	17 2	12 5	6 5	4 4	5 4	4 7	3 9	2 19										
	M. 11 3	16 5	17 2	12 5	6 5	4 4	5 4	4 7	3 9	2 19											
7	Manufacturing.....	T. 4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 5	5 6	3 6										
	M. 4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	3 6										
	F. 6 5	5 6	5 7	6 7	7 6	7 6	9 6	6 6	6 6	5 6	4 8										
8	Foods and Beverages.....	T. 5 4	6 4	7 4	6 4	8 5	7 6	5 8	6 6	4 6	3 9										
	M. 4 4	6 4	6 3	6 4	8 4	5 4	5 4	4 8	4 5	3 5	2 6										
	F. 7 5	8 6	7 7	9 6	11 7	14 9	8 9	11 7	7 8	3 18											
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	T. 1 3	1 1	4 2	1 1	1 1	2 3	1 1	1 1	1 2	1 1										
	M. 1 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 3	1 1	1 1	1 2	1 1										
	F. 2 2	1 2	5 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	3 4	2 2	1 1	1 3	2 1										
10	Rubber Products.....	T. 5 4	5 5	4 4	4 2	5 2	8 3	5 3	4 3	4 5	3 5										
	M. 4 4	5 4	3 2	3 2	5 2	6 2	5 3	4 2	4 2	4 4	3 4										
	F. 7 4	7 7	7 6	6 3	6 4	12 5	6 5	6 3	6 3	6 6	3 7										
11	Leather Products.....	T. 5 5	4 7	4 7	5 6	7 5	7 4	5 6	4 7	5 5	4 8										
	M. 4 5	4 6	4 6	4 5	6 4	6 4	5 4	4 5	4 5	4 4	3 7										
	F. 6 6	4 9	5 8	6 8	6 8	9 7	9 5	5 7	4 9	7 8	10 7										
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) T. 4 4	4 4	4 5	5 4	4 3	4 3	5 5	4 4	5 3	4 3	3 3										
	M. 3 4	3 4	4 5	5 6	6 5	6 5	7 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5										
	F. 5 5	4 5	5 6	6 5	6 5	6 5	7 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5										
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur).....	T. 6 6	5 7	5 8	6 8	7 7	9 5	6 5	5 4	5 4	5 8										
	M. 4 4	4 6	4 6	5 5	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 8										
	F. 7 6	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 9	8 8	11 6	7 6	7 6	6 8	5 9										
14	Wood Products.....	T. 9 14	14 11	16 8	15 8	9 10	8 12	10 11	10 9	11 9	8 13										
	M. 9 14	14 11	17 8	15 8	9 10	8 12	10 11	10 9	11 9	8 13											
	F. 6 7	7 6	10 7	9 7	9 9	9 9	9 7	7 7	7 7	6 8	6 8										

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1955																							
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
6	8	5	8	5	6	7	5	10	5	9	6	8	6	8	7	9	8	8	8	8	8	6	11
6	8	5	9	5	6	8	5	12	5	10	6	8	7	8	7	10	8	9	8	9	9	7	12
6	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	7	6	8	6	7	7	6	5	6	5	7	7
34	41	18	85	12	87	60	33	107	32	48	41	35	42	62	42	76	40	50	44	50	40	40	59
34	41	18	85	12	88	62	34	108	32	48	41	35	43	63	43	76	40	51	44	51	40	41	59
8	14	2	48	3	37	6	5	35	7	17	3	9	5	18	7	34	10	17	6	11	8	6	23
4	6	3	3	4	3	6	4	9	4	9	4	5	4	5	6	5	7	5	5	4	5	3	7
5	17	5	4	4	1	4	4	6	3	8	5	4	3	5	6	5	6	5	5	3	3	7	7
5	7	4	3	5	3	7	5	9	5	8	4	6	5	6	7	5	7	6	6	4	5	3	6
7	23	7	5	8	1	4	4	7	3	7	5	4	2	6	6	5	8	5	7	4	4	3	6
2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	1	8	1	2	2	3	2	2	5	2	3	1	3	1	3
2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	1	8	1	2	2	3	2	2	5	2	3	1	3	1	3
3	18	4	12	10	6	18	7	21	8	17	5	5	5	10	5	4	3	3	7	5	7	2	26
3	18	4	12	10	6	18	7	22	8	17	5	5	6	10	4	4	3	3	7	6	7	2	26
5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	3	6
4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	5
7	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	10	6	7	6	6	5	6	6	4	8
3	5	4	3	5	3	5	4	8	4	10	4	9	6	7	7	5	10	6	5	5	5	2	9
5	7	4	6	3	5	5	7	7	3	9	3	8	5	5	6	4	9	4	5	5	5	2	6
3	8	8	8	6	6	10	6	12	7	14	11	14	11	14	9	9	15	11	8	10	7	3	17
1	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	1	5	8
1	1	1	3	1	3	2	4	2	4	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	4	2	1	2
4	2	3	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	2	5	3	5	3	3	4	3	5	1	6
3	5	5	5	5	5	7	5	7	5	5	6	4	3	7	5	5	5	3	3	4	7	1	9
8	4	6	3	4	5	4	6	4	6	6	5	7	4	8	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	7
5	3	6	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	6	4	6	5	6	6	4	4	3	5	8	10
10	5	7	4	5	6	4	7	5	7	7	7	8	5	9	5	6	6	6	6	5	8	10	5
3	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	3
5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	8	6	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	4
10	7	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	10	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	7
7	4	5	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	7	6	4	7	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	9	10
9	10	8	10	7	12	12	10	19	8	17	8	10	12	11	11	11	10	11	10	10	10	9	13
7	7	8	8	8	13	12	10	20	8	18	9	10	12	11	11	11	10	11	11	10	10	10	11
7	5	5	6	8	5	8	5	10	6	8	5	6	7	8	8	8	7	5	6	7	6	6	6

No.

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued

Industry Group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
		1954																							
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations				
No.																									
Manufacturing — Concluded:																									
1	Paper Products .....	T. 2 2	4 2	6 2	5 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2		
	M. 2 2	4 1	6 2	5 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2		
	F. 4 3	4 4	6 4	5 4	3 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4		
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.	T. 3 4	3 3	3 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3		
	M. 3 4	3 2	3 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2		
	F. 4 5	5 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5		
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4		
	M. 3 4	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4		
	F. 5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5		
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 5 3	4 5	3 7	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11	3 11		
	M. 6 3	4 5	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7		
	F. 4 3	4 3	6 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7	3 7		
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. 3 3	3 2	4 2	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3		
	M. 3 2	3 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2		
	F. 4 5	3 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5		
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. 3 2	1 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2		
	M. 2 1	1 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2		
	F. 4 3	2 4	2 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4		
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 5 4	7 3	8 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4		
	M. 4 4	7 3	8 5	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4		
	F. 9 7	9 4	6 3	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5		
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. 1 1	2 1	3 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1		
	M. 1 1	2 1	3 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1		
	F. 5 3	4 3	5 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2		
9	Chemical Products .....	T. 3 2	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3		
	M. 3 2	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3		
	F. 4 3	3 4	4 5	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4		
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.	T. 5 5	4 6	5 7	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6		
	M. 4 4	4 5	5 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5		
	F. 7 7	5 7	7 11	7 8	8 8	8 6	12 6	9 6	12 6	9 6	12 6	9 6	12 6	9 6	12 6	9 6	12 6	9 6	12 6	9 6	12 6	9 6	12 6		
11	Construction .....	T. 19 14	23 15	30 15	23 16	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15	23 15		
	M. 20 14	24 16	30 15	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16	24 16		
	F. 3 3	6 5	6 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4		
12	General Contractors .....	T. 22 15	28 17	35 18	27 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18	26 18		
	M. 23 15	28 18	35 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18	28 18		
	F. 4 4	9 7	7 5	11 4	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5	9 5		
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).	T. 15 12	17 12	19 11	16 12	17 11	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13		
	M. 16 13	17 12	20 11	16 12	17 11	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13	13 13		
	F. 3 3	2 3	5 3	5 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



Percent of average number on payroll during the month

"-" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 - Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication.	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 2	4 5 2	3 3 2	3 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 2	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 4 2	4 4 2	4 5 2
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 3	4 5 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 4 2	4 5 1	5 5 2
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	2 2 -	2 2 -	12 14 -	2 2 2	4 4 2	11 12 3	7 8 5	5 5 -	3 3 18	4 3 18	1 6 3	7 4 42	3 3 -	4 4 8	4 4 10	4 3 13	5 4 11	4 4 1	5 4 10
4	Communication.....	T. M. F.	2 2 2	1 1 1	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 5 3	3 2 3	4 5 4	2 2 2	6 7 4	4 6 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 4 3	3 4 2	2 4 2	3 5 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	3 4 2
5	Public Utility Operation.....	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 1	4 4 3	2 2 2	7 7 2	2 2 3	7 7 3	3 3 2	5 5 4	3 5 3	4 5 3	4 4 2	6 7 3	3 4 2	4 4 2	3 2 3	3 4 2	2 2 2	5 5 2
6	Trade.....	T. M. F.	5 5 7	5 5 5	7 6 9	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 8	7 6 7	5 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 7	6 5 7	7 5 11	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 6 6	7 6 9	5 4 5	6 4 10	9 7 14
7	Wholesale Trade.....	T. M. F.	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	4 5 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	5 5 5
8	Retail Trade.....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	5 5 6	9 7 11	7 6 7	7 6 8	6 6 8	8 5 9	6 5 7	6 5 7	7 6 9	6 5 8	9 7 13	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	9 7 11	5 5 5	8 5 12	12 9 16
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate ..	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 4	3 3 5	5 4 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 4 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	6 5 6	6 5 6	8 8 8	7 6 7	11 10 12	7 7 8	12 11 12	8 7 9	10 9 11	8 7 9	7 6 8	9 10 8	7 10 11	6 5 7	7 7 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 6
11	Community or Public Service.....	T. M. F.	3 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 8	9 12 7	6 5 7	7 5 8	6 5 9	6 7 6	7 4 9	4 3 6	4 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 3
12	Recreation Service .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	7 7 8	16 17 12	9 9 10	21 20 24	13 13 13	12 12 11	12 12 11	9 8 10	12 12 11	9 10 8	10 10 11	13 13 13	16 14 19	8 8 8	16 17 14	6 5 8	9 9 9	5 5 6
13	Business Service.....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 3 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	8 9 5	9 11 6	4 4 6	4 4 4	4 3 5	4 4 4	3 2 5	5 4 4
14	Personal Service .....	T. M. F.	7 7 8	7 7 8	9 9 10	8 8 8	13 12 14	9 8 10	15 14 16	9 8 11	10 10 13	10 8 11	8 7 9	11 11 12	7 6 8	8 10 12	7 6 8	8 8 9	5 5 6	7 6 7	7 6 7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

[illegible]

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1954															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. 4 5	5 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	4 5	6 5
	M. 4 5	5 5	5 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	4 5	6 5
	F. 5 5	5 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	8 5	8 5	6 5	7 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	7 5	7 5	5 5	8 5
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. 16 68	36 26	76 22	32 21	22 26	30 35	44 27	24 22	20 21	21 26						
	M. 17 68	36 26	77 23	32 22	22 27	31 36	44 28	24 22	20 21	21 26	21 27						
	F. 3 54	16 22	53 3	18 14	9 15	7 19	30 10	12 10	8 15	12 9	12 9						
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells. ....	T. 2 2	2 2	4 3	3 2	3 2	2 2	3 4	2 3	1 2	1 2						
	M. 2 2	2 2	4 3	3 2	3 2	2 2	3 4	2 3	1 2	1 2	1 2						
	F. 4 3	2 2	7 7	6 5	7 5	4 5	6 6	4 5	4 5	2 4	2 4						
4	Metal Mining .....	T. 2 2	2 2	3 3	3 2	2 2	2 2	3 4	2 3	1 1	1 1						
	M. 2 2	2 2	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 4	2 3	1 1	1 1						
	F. 4 3	2 2	8 8	5 6	8 6	4 6	5 6	4 6	4 5	3 5	2 4						
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 3 1	4 2	8 1	5 2	2 1	3 2	6 5	6 9	2 9	3 3						
	M. 3 1	4 2	9 1	6 2	2 2	3 1	5 5	6 9	2 9	4 4	4 4						
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 9 3	19 5	15 7	11 5	8 6	4 7	4 7	3 7	5 6	2 17						
	M. 10 3	19 6	15 7	11 5	8 6	4 7	4 7	3 7	5 6	2 17	2 17						
7	Manufacturing .....	T. 3 4	4 4	4 5	5 4	4 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 5	3 5						
	M. 3 4	4 4	4 5	5 4	5 4	4 5	4 5	4 4	5 4	4 4	3 4						
	F. 5 6	5 6	6 6	8 6	6 7	11 6	9 7	6 8	6 7	3 9	3 9						
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. 4 4	6 4	8 5	15 4	9 9	16 8	11 9	7 15	3 10	3 13						
	M. 3 3	5 3	7 3	12 3	7 6	8 6	8 8	6 11	2 7	3 7	3 7						
	F. 7 6	8 7	13 8	23 6	16 17	36 10	17 13	8 25	5 16	3 26	3 26						
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. 5 77	3 50	1 3	2 1	2 2	11 3	12 3	10 13	113 2	24 3						
	M. 5 68	1 39	1 2	1 1	2 1	2 1	14 2	16 3	13 17	91 3	22 4						
	F. 5 88	6 68	1 3	2 1	1 2	4 6	2 2	2 3	2 3	142 1	26 3						
10	Rubber Products .....	T. 2 3	2 2	3 4	3 3	3 4	3 3	3 4	2 3	3 3	3 5						
	M. 2 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 2	3 3	3 2	2 3	2 3	2 3	3 5						
	F. 3 6	4 4	3 8	4 5	3 9	6 4	5 6	5 7	5 5	4 6	4 6						
11	Leather Products .....	T. 3 4	3 4	3 4	4 4	4 5	5 4	4 5	4 4	4 3	3 4						
	M. 3 3	2 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	5 4	4 3	4 5	4 3	3 2	2 3						
	F. 4 5	3 4	3 6	5 6	5 6	7 6	4 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 5						
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. 4 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 6	5 4	5 3	4 3	3 4						
	M. 3 4	4 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	2 5	4 3	5 3	4 2	3 3	2 3						
	F. 5 6	4 5	5 5	5 4	3 6	6 5	6 5	7 5	7 4	5 4	3 6						
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. 4 4	4 5	3 6	4 5	4 4	6 4	5 4	4 4	3 4	2 6						
	M. 3 3	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 3	4 3	3 3	3 4	2 4	2 4						
	F. 5 5	4 6	4 7	5 6	4 5	7 5	6 4	6 4	5 5	4 6	4 6						
14	Wood Products .....	T. 5 8	8 6	10 5	8 6	6 5	6 7	7 6	7 8	6 7	4 7						
	M. 4 8	8 6	11 5	8 6	6 5	6 7	7 7	7 8	6 7	7 8	7 7						
	F. 5 5	5 6	6 6	6 6	5 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	4 6	3 5						

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1955																								1956				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
4	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	7	4	7	5	6	5	7	6	7	7	6	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	4	4
5	6	4	4	4	4	6	4	7	4	7	5	6	5	7	6	7	7	6	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	4	4
27	19	13	49	16	60	45	33	70	19	32	24	25	30	26	31	48	27	30	24	21	25	22	26	27	21	15	36	
27	19	13	50	17	61	46	33	71	20	33	25	26	30	26	32	49	27	30	24	22	25	22	26	28	21	15	37	
15	5	4	30	7	31	21	20	42	6	12	5	9	13	11	14	33	12	15	11	7	9	7	7	10	6	4	20	
1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	5	2	4	2	3	2	4	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	
1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	
4	2	3	4	4	2	2	1	6	5	8	3	7	4	5	6	4	6	7	3	4	4	2	4	5	7	5	5	
3	3	1	1	2	4	3	4	10	2	6	1	7	1	3	3	7	2	11	3	2	7	2	6	3	3	5	2	
1	13	6	11	11	4	27	3	26	5	15	6	9	5	7	6	5	7	7	11	5	13	2	20	4	15	11	7	
13	13	6	11	11	4	28	3	26	5	15	6	9	5	7	6	5	7	7	11	5	13	2	20	4	15	11	6	
4	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	7	4	6	7	5	4	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	
4	4	4	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	7	4	6	7	5	4	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	
6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
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4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
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4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
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4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
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4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
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4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
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4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6	6	6	6	7	10	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	4	4	4	5	
4	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	9	6																			

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing—Concluded:																				
	Paper Products .....	T. 2 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 2	3 2	3 3	3 3	3 4	2 4	2 4	2 3	1 3	3 3						
	M. 2 2	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3						
	F. 5 5	4 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5						
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.	T. 3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	5 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 4	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	2 4	4 4			
	M. 2 2	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 2	2 2			
	F. 6 6	6 6	5 5	7 6	6 6	8 6	6 6	8 8	7 7	9 9	7 7	8 8	8 8	6 6	6 6	7 7	6 6	3 3	2 7		
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 3 4	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	5 3	3 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4		
	M. 3 4	3 4	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 3	3 3	5 5	3 5	3 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4		
	F. 4 4	4 4	4 5	5 5	5 5	5 6	3 5	3 5	4 5	4 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 5	3 6	4 6		
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 3 4	3 5	3 9	4 8	4 8	3 7	3 7	4 8	4 8	5 5	5 5	8 3	7 4	7 4	6 2	2 2				
	M. 3 4	3 5	3 5	3 10	4 8	4 8	3 7	3 7	4 8	4 8	4 5	4 5	9 3	7 4	7 4	6 2	2 2				
	F. 4 5	3 5	4 4	4 4	4 7	4 7	3 10	4 6	4 6	6 6	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 7	5 7	5 3	4 3	6 3	2 3		
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. 3 4	3 4	4 5	4 4	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	3 3		
	M. 3 4	3 3	3 3	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	3 3		
	F. 5 6	5 7	5 7	6 6	6 6	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	8 6	8 6	6 6	6 6	5 6	3 6	3 7	3 7	4 7		
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. 3 4	2 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	4 4	4 4	5 4	4 3	4 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3		
	M. 2 3	2 3	2 3	3 4	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 3	1 2	1 2	2 2		
	F. 4 5	4 8	5 6	5 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	2 5	2 5	9 4	11 5	11 5	7 5	7 5	7 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	6 6		
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 4 3	4 4	7 3	6 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	4 6	4 6	4 5	7 4	7 4	3 6	3 7	3 7	4 11				
	M. 3 3	4 4	4 4	7 3	6 5	6 5	5 4	5 4	4 6	4 6	4 4	4 4	7 4	3 6	3 7	4 11					
	F. 5 3	5 5	6 6	6 6	8 8	8 8	10 6	5 7	5 7	7 8	7 8	9 8	9 8	5 7	4 11						
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal ....	T. 1 1	2 2	4 2	2 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 4	1 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1		
	M. 1 1	2 1	2 1	3 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 4	1 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1		
	F. 6 3	4 2	5 2	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 5	4 5	4 4	4 4	5 5	4 6	4 6	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	3 3		
9	Chemical Products .....	T. 3 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 4	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2		
	M. 2 2	3 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2		
	F. 4 5	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 4	5 4	4 5	4 5	6 4	6 4	4 6	4 6	4 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	4 4		
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.	T. 5 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 6	4 5	4 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 4	4 6	4 6	2 8	8 8				
	M. 4 3	4 4	4 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	5 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	2 5	5 5				
	F. 6 5	6 5	6 5	6 7	6 8	6 8	6 7	6 7	8 6	8 6	9 6	9 6	7 6	5 8	2 14						
11	Construction .....	T. 14 13	19 12	21 13	20 14	16 14	14 14	14 16	13 15	14 14	14 16	13 15	14 14	13 18	9 25	9 25	25 25				
	M. 15 14	19 12	21 13	20 14	16 14	14 14	14 16	13 15	14 14	14 16	13 15	14 14	13 18	9 25	9 25	25 25					
	F. 4 3	6 4	6 5	6 6	6 6	5 4	5 4	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	8 5	8 5	5 6	4 3	2 5	5 5				
12	General Contractors .....	T. 17 16	23 13	25 16	23 17	18 16	15 17	15 18	14 18	14 18	14 18	16 16	16 16	16 22	10 31	10 31	31 31				
	M. 17 16	23 13	25 16	23 17	18 16	15 17	15 18	14 18	14 18	14 18	14 18	16 16	16 16	16 22	10 31	10 31	31 31				
	F. 5 2	8 5	8 7	7 4	7 4	5 4	5 4	8 5	8 5	11 6	11 6	6 8	6 8	4 5	3 5	3 5	5 5				
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).	T. 10 9	12 9	13 9	14 9	13 9	13 12	11 11	10 12	10 12	10 12	9 12	9 12	7 14	7 14	14 14					
	M. 10 9	12 9	13 9	14 9	13 9	13 12	11 11	10 12	10 12	10 12	10 12	9 12	9 12	7 14	7 14	14 14					
	F. 4 3	4 4	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 5	4 5	7 7	7 7	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 2	2 4	4 4					

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955																								1956			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
2	4	12	2	12	3	3	12	5	2	5	2	4	3	4	4	3	5	3	3	12	3	12	3	3	3	3	3
2	5	11	1	12	2	3	12	4	2	5	2	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	12	3	12	3	3	3	3	3
4	6	9	4	4	4	4	4	7	4	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	3	6	3	5	4	4	5
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	5	8	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	3
4	3	5	5	5	4	4	4	6	6	4	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	5	7	7	4	4	5	5	5	6
5	4	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	3	4	3	3	5	5	5	3	3
6	5	6	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	6	5	6	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	4
7	4	7	12	6	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	5	11	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	6	2	4
8	3	8	3	5	3	3	4	5	3	4	5	3	3	8	8	10	12	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
9	3	9	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	3	4	4	6	6	5	6	5	4	5	4	2	5	5	4	4	5
10	3	10	3	3	3	3	3	7	7	8	6	4	3	5	5	10	7	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3
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14	3	14	3	3	3	3	3	10	10	12	3	6	6	10	10	16	8	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
15	3	15	3	3	3	3	3	11	11	13	3	7	7	11	11	17	9	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
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17	3	17	3	3	3	3	3	13	13	15	3	9	9	13	13	19	11	9	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
18	3	18	3	3	3	3	3	14	14	16	3	10	10	14	14	20	12	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
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21	3	21	3	3	3	3	3	17	17	19	3	13	13	17	17	23	15	13	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
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47	3	47	3	3	3	3	3	43	43	45	3	39	39	43	43	49	41	39	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
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51	3	51	3	3	3	3	3	47	47	49	3	43	43	47	47	53	45	43	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
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53	3	53	3	3	3	3	3	49	49	51	3	45	45	49	49	55	47	45	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
54	3	54	3	3	3	3	3	50	50	52	3	46	46	50	50	56	48	46	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
55	3	55	3	3	3	3	3	51	51	53	3	47	47	51	51	57	49	47	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
56	3	56	3	3	3	3	3	52	52	54	3	48	48	52	52	58	50	48	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
57	3	57	3	3	3	3	3	53	53	55	3	49	49	53	53	59	51	49	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
58	3	58	3	3	3	3	3	54	54	56	3	50	50	54	54	60	52	50	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
59	3	59	3	3	3	3	3	55	55	57	3	51	51	55	55	61	53	51	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
60	3	60	3	3	3	3	3	56	56	58	3	52	52	56	56	62	54	52	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
61	3	61	3	3	3	3	3	57	57	59	3	53	53	57	57	63	55	53	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
62	3	62	3	3	3	3	3	58	58	60	3	54	54	58	58	64	56	54	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
63	3	63	3	3	3	3	3	59	59	61	3	55	55	59	59	65	57	55	53	53	53	53	53	53	53		

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 - Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication. T. M. F.	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2
2	Transportation ..... T. M. F.	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 2	4 4 5	2 2 2	3 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 3
3	Storage ..... T. M. F.	4 3 6	5 4 14	6 5 10	6 6 3	6 6 4	6 5 7	8 7 14	5 5 9	5 4 6	3 2 7	4 4 8	8 8 12	5 4 14	3 3 2	4 4 6	4 4 7	3 2 7	5 5 6	3 3 2	8 8 11
4	Communication ..... T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 1 2	3 2 4	2 1 3	3 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 2	3 2 4	2 2 3	4 3 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2
5	Public Utility Operation ..... T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 1	6 7 3	3 3 1	5 5 4	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 3 2	3 3 2	5 6 4	2 2 2	3 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 1	1 1 1	4 5 2
6	Trade ..... T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 6 8	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 7	6 5 9	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 5 11	4 4 5	6 4 9	8 5 13
7	Wholesale Trade ..... T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 3 6	5 3 6	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 5 5
8	Retail Trade ..... T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 7 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	7 5 10	6 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	9 6 13	4 4 5	7 4 11	10 5 15
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate.. T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	6 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3
10	Service ..... T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	10 9 10	7 6 7	8 8 8	7 7 8	10 11 7	9 10 9	9 9 9	12 13 10	7 7 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	5 4 5
11	Community or Public Service ..... T. M. F.	3 3 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	5 4 6	4 5 3	5 3 6	3 3 3	4 3 4	10 7 12	4 3 4	3 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 3
12	Recreation Service..... T. M. F.	6 6 7	4 4 4	15 17 13	8 7 8	29 35 18	17 22 9	11 10 12	10 10 10	14 17 10	13 16 9	13 17 7	20 23 16	19 23 12	26 33 16	22 29 10	20 24 14	6 6 7	16 20 10	6 6 5	7 8 6
13	Business Service ..... T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 5 6	4 3 6	6 6 7	3 3 5	5 3 5	3 3 5	20 24 9	10 11 5	9 10 8	19 22 13	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 7 4	6 7 4	3 3 4	4 5 4
14	Personal Service ..... T. M. F.	7 6 8	7 6 8	10 9 10	7 6 8	13 11 14	8 8 9	15 14 16	8 8 9	11 9 12	9 8 10	8 7 10	11 10 12	7 6 8	11 9 13	7 6 8	8 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 9	5 4 5	6 5 7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1955																												1956				No.
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.						
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations					
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				
3	3	2	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				
4	4	5	4	5	3	9	5	5	4	10	6	7	7	5	7	9	7	4	7	5	7	5	9	6	7	4	4	3				
8	7	7	3	4	3	10	6	5	4	17	5	21	19	6	7	8	7	4	4	4	7	10	4	13	6	5	4	6				
2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4				
2	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4				
4	4	3	4	2	3	4	2	5	2	5	2	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	2	3	4	2	2	5				
2	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	5				
7	5	3	4	4	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	7	6	6	7	5	5	8	5	6	8	4	7	4	6				
10	4	4	5	5	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	10	7	6	9	5	4	12	9	13	4	10	4	6				
4	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	5	4	6	5	5	4	5	4	6	5	5	6	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	7				
5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	5	6	6	8	7	6	6	6	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	7				
8	6	3	4	5	4	6	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	6	11	7	8	6	8	10	8	10	4	8	4	5	8				
11	4	4	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	7	11	7	6	10	6	4	13	5	15	4	11	4	5				
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	6	4	4	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	9				
4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	7	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	5	4	4	9				
5	4	4	5	5	4	7	5	9	6	9	6	9	8	9	10	11	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	5	6	5	5	10				
5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	8	6	10	6	10	7	9	8	11	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	5	5	10				
2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	11	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	2	11				
2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	12	9	9	4	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	11				
6	5	6	6	6	20	23	9	24	12	10	9	9	14	8	12	14	16	9	14	7	10	5	7	8	6	7	7	12				
8	6	6	6	6	16	19	8	27	13	10	9	9	17	8	14	15	16	9	14	7	10	4	6	7	7	8	6	12				
4	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	7	6	6	4	20	10	8	12	9	23	6	5	7	4	4	5	4	4	13				
4	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	4	7	6	6	4	25	8	9	12	12	8	7	4	5	3	6	4	4	4	13				
7	6	6	7	6	10	11	7	11	8	13	10	11	8	9	11	8	11	8	9	7	8	6	8	7	7	7	7	14				
8	7	7	8	7	10	11	7	12	8	14	9	14	11	10	13	9	13	9	10	8	9	6	8	8	8	8	7	14				

"-" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1954																					
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Total -- All Industries .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 7 5	7 7 6	6 6 5	10 11 8	6 5 6	9 9 9	6 5 6	9 9 9	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	8 7 8	6 6 6	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 8 5	5 4 5	9 9 9		
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	15 15 8	68 69 64	19 20 6	41 42 28	68 68 55	24 24 12	37 37 21	21 21 19	27 27 13	23 24 11	39 40 30	25 26 13	35 35 30	25 25 14	23 24 11	23 24 13	21 21 12	25 26 12	29 29 16	31 31 17	
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	11 11 6	6 6 4	11 11 4	8 9 7	7 7 5	8 8 6	5 5 6	8 8 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	8 8 5	8 8 6	8 9 4	6 6 4	8 8 4	5 6 4	6 6 4	7 7 4	
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	5 5 8	6 6 7	6 7 4	7 7 4	8 8 7	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 5 9	6 5 9	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 6 7	8 8 3	6 6 15	8 7 15	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 2	4 4 5	6 6 2	8 8 2
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	6 7 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	12 13 4	8 8 7	8 9 5	8 8 6	6 6 5	10 10 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	8 8 6	9 10 4	8 8 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	7 7 4	8 8 6	
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	4 4	8 8	2 2	49 50	22 23	6 6	44 44	12 11	40 39	11 11	8 9	16 16	2 2	14 12	33 32	26 25	4 4	24 24	2 2	9 9	
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	37 38	26 23	35 34	7 7	47 46	9 9	12 12	16 15	14 13	7 7	10 9	19 19	18 18	11 11	14 14	21 21	6 6	33 32	4 4	42 42	
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	8 8 9	5 5 7	8 8 9	5 4 7	8 7 11	5 5 8	5 5 8	6 6 9	7 7 8	5 4 9	7 7 8	4 4 6	7 6 9	5 5 6	6 5 8	4 4 6	7 7 10
9	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 4 7	5 4 8	4 3 6	9 8 13	4 3 5	8 7 11	4 3 7	10 8 16	4 6 6	4 3 8	7 6 12	8 6 13	6 5 9	6 7 13	8 5 7	5 6 13	5 4 8	5 4 10	2 2 4	9 8 14
10	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 2 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 4 7	4 4 8	6 3 5	4 4 4	4 3 5	3 2 3	4 3 5	2 1 3	8 8 11
11	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 5 3	8 8 9	3 4 3	16 13 18	13 13 13	6 8 4	5 6 4	7 6 7	4 3 4	6 6 7	6 4 7	7 5 8	4 6 3	10 15 7	5 5 3	10 10 7	4 5 6	7 10 10	7 8 8
12	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 4 8	6 4 7	5 4 5	10 9 10	7 7 7	10 10 11	11 12 11	6 5 6	9 10 9	8 5 9	8 5 10	6 6 7	7 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 3 5	8 7 8	5 6 5	10 8 11	
13	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	7 8 6	20 21 10	8 9 4	17 18 14	12 13 6	10 12 6	12 13 7	8 10 6	13 14 9	10 8 8	8 8 7	10 10 6	5 5 5	10 11 6	7 5 10	11 12 10	14 15 10	9 9 9	16 17 6	11 11 6	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 3. Number of Hirlings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										No.		
1955																								1956				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.			Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
5 5 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 5	11 12 8	5 5 6	10 10 9	6 6 6	8 8 9	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 7 8	8 7 8	8 8 9	7 6 7	7 7 6	6 6 7	8 8 5	5 5 5	9 8 9	6 6 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	
35 36 16	24 24 15	16 17 8	45 45 46	13 13 7	60 60 62	38 38 42	34 34 23	57 57 54	23 23 27	27 27 23	20 20 13	21 21 18	20 20 18	41 41 40	26 27 17	48 49 40	27 27 19	29 29 21	23 24 17	29 29 20	29 29 20	22 22 17	22 23 17	26 26 17	22 22 16	19 19 13	32 32 26	
7 8	6 6 3	5 5 5	6 6 4	6 6 4	9 10 4	5 5 5	11 12 5	11 12 6	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 6 5	8 8 6	6 6 3	8 8 7	7 7 6	8 9 7	9 9 5	8 9 6	7 7 4	9 9 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	7 7 3	8 8 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	6 6 3	
5 5 5	4 4 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	5 5 1	6 6 2	7 7 4	8 8 6	9 9 11	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 6 4	6 6 9	6 6 6	6 6 7	7 7 8	6 6 6	9 9 7	6 6 3	5 5 2	6 7 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 2	6 6 4	7 7 2	4 4 3	6 7 5	4 4 4
7 8 6	7 7 3	5 5 6	8 8 5	7 7 5	10 10 4	4 4 4	15 15 4	12 12 5	6 6 5	10 10 6	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 6 3	9 9 6	8 8 5	10 10 8	9 9 6	10 10 6	8 8 4	12 12 6	7 8 3	8 9 6	8 8 4	9 9 6	8 8 3	7 7 5	7 7 4	
11 12	1 1	2 2	2 2	— —	28 28	25 25	1 1	64 62	15 15	10 10	23 23	23 23	17 17	21 18	30 29	41 40	45 46	19 20	25 21	1 1	29 29	10 10	— —	6 7	1 1	2 2	4 4	6
4 4	19 18	— —	3 3	26 26	7 7	25 25	7 6	39 38	8 8	14 13	15 16	9 9	17 16	18 19	16 16	9 8	11 11	7 8	12 11	7 7	42 42	14 14	53 52	23 23	14 14	8 8	11 11	7
6 5 8	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 6 6	5 5 6	8 8 10	5 4 7	8 8 10	4 4 6	8 7 11	5 4 7	6 5 10	6 5 8	6 6 9	8 7 10	5 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	7 7 9	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 6	8
3 2 7	7 6 10	2 2 6	5 4 7	4 3 6	3 4 7	6 4 10	3 3 5	9 7 14	3 2 5	8 7 12	3 3 5	10 8 15	5 4 8	5 3 10	6 6 10	9 8 12	9 8 16	5 4 8	8 7 12	5 4 7	5 4 10	5 4 3	11 10 13	4 4 6	6 5 9	3 3 5	5 4 6	9
3 3 4	1 1 2	2 3 1	3 3 2	7 6 8	2 3 3	5 5 5	4 5 3	6 5 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	4 3 5	4 3 3	6 4 8	4 4 4	7 6 9	5 6 4	4 6 5	4 4 5	5 4 7	3 2 4	3 2 3	7 5 9	4 4 3	3 2 4	7 5 8	4 4 5	10
3 3 3	7 4 8	10 6 12	3 2 3	7 6 8	3 2 4	7 5 8	6 5 5	8 8 8	5 4 5	6 3 8	5 4 6	10 10 10	6 3 6	6 2 9	9 7 11	7 6 9	6 3 8	7 9 7	5 4 6	8 6 10	3 3 3	3 3 4	5 6 6	8 3 9	6 5 8	9 2 8	9 3 13	11
1 9 1	4 4 4	6 4 7	4 3 4	6 4 7	7 7 8	8 6 8	8 5 9	7 8 7	12 14 11	11 11 10	8 6 8	10 9 10	7 5 8	10 5 12	7 5 8	7 4 8	5 4 5	6 4 7	7 6 6	5 5 5	8 7 9	6 6 6	9 7 10	14 10 15	6 4 6	7 3 8	5 4 6	12
4 5 2	8 8 10	10 8 6	7 5 5	8 4 11	18 19 10	10 10 9	16 17 9	12 12 9	7 7 7	13 13 8	8 8 6	11 11 12	9 9 6	8 8 10	10 10 6	7 7 8	10 10 11	8 8 8	7 7 6	18 19 11	8 9 6	14 15 6	11 10 13	12 12 9	9 11 8	11 11 5	9 9 5	13

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.  
 "—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956 — Continued**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
	Paper Products .....	T. 2 5	4 3	9 3	11 3	6 6	5 5	3 7	2 6	3 7	3 4	2 2	3 3	2 7	3 3	2 7	3 3	2 7	3 3	2 7	3 3
		M. 2 4	4 3	9 3	11 3	5 6	4 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
		F. 5 8	5 5	9 5	12 7	10 8	10 8	6 6	7 12	8 6	8 8	6 7	7 12	5 6	5 5	4 4	5 5	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. 3 3	3 3	5 4	4 4	5 4	4 3	5 4	4 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 6	4 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		M. 3 2	3 2	4 4	4 3	7 5	5 6	10 6	10 6	8 8	8 8	7 7	7 12	3 4	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		F. 5 4	5 6	7 5	5 6	6 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. 6 6	5 7	8 4	7 5	6 4	7 5	6 4	7 5	6 4	7 5	6 4	4 8	4 8	4 10	3 8	2 7	2 7	2 7	2 7	2 7
		M. 6 6	5 7	8 4	7 5	6 4	7 5	6 4	7 5	6 4	7 5	6 4	4 8	4 8	4 10	3 8	2 7	2 7	2 7	2 7	2 7
		F. 4 4	5 4	4 3	6 3	6 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 5	3 6	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. 3 8	5 7	5 7	5 5	4 5	6 4	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	4 4	4 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4
		M. 3 8	5 7	5 7	5 5	4 5	6 4	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	4 4	4 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4
		F. 4 6	4 6	5 7	5 6	4 7	8 5	7 8	8 5	7 8	8 5	7 8	7 5	3 4	3 4	4 4	4 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 6 11	8 10	4 7	14 12	5 9	12 12	8 10	6 5	7 6	9 3	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	9 9	9 4	9 4	9 4
		M. 6 11	8 11	4 7	14 12	5 9	12 12	8 10	6 5	7 6	9 3	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	9 9	9 4	9 4	9 4
		F. 6 11	8 11	4 7	14 12	5 9	12 12	8 10	6 5	7 6	9 3	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	9 9	9 4	9 4	9 4
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. 2 5	6 5	8 5	6 4	9 5	8 4	5 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	2 4	5 14	5 14	5 14	5 14	5 14
		M. 2 4	4 6	8 5	7 5	8 4	6 3	6 6	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	2 5	5 12	5 12	5 12	5 12	5 12
		F. 2 9	13 5	8 4	4 3	13 8	11 4	3 9	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	4 3	5 17	5 17	5 17	5 17	5 17
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. 6 3	9 5	17 5	11 7	9 11	5 10	6 12	5 9	5 9	4 8	14 16	10 5	18 18	19 14	4 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13
		M. 7 3	9 4	18 5	11 5	9 8	6 7	5 12	5 9	4 8	2 13	14 16	10 5	18 18	19 14	4 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13
		F. 3 3	14 12	14 4	8 20	13 31	3 44	14 16	10 5	18 18	19 14	4 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13	2 13
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. 4 2	4 3	7 2	5 2	3 2	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
		M. 4 2	4 3	7 2	5 2	3 2	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
		F. 4 3	11 8	6 3	8 5	5 7	7 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9
9	Chemical Products .....	T. 7 4	10 4	9 5	5 5	5 4	6 3	6 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
		M. 7 4	11 4	11 5	6 4	5 3	6 3	6 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
		F. 5 7	5 3	3 3	4 11	5 10	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. 5 7	6 6	5 5	5 4	7 5	4 7	4 6	4 5	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
		M. 5 7	6 6	5 5	5 4	7 5	4 7	4 6	4 5	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
		F. 7 10	10 14	3 10	3 3	7 6	4 5	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
11	Construction .....	T. 17 13	23 14	37 13	28 13	23 15	17 17	18 17	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	15 26	7 35	7 35	7 35	7 35	7 35
		M. 18 14	24 14	38 13	28 13	23 15	17 17	18 17	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	15 26	7 35	7 35	7 35	7 35	7 35
		F. 6 3	11 5	15 4	9 6	12 7	8 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6
12	General Contractors .....	T. 21 15	29 15	45 14	32 14	26 16	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	15 29	7 41	7 41	7 41	7 41	7 41
		M. 21 16	29 15	46 14	32 14	26 16	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	19 19	15 29	7 41	7 41	7 41	7 41	7 41
		F. 7 3	15 5	21 4	11 5	15 8	11 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. 10 10	12 11	16 10	14 10	15 10	12 11	12 10	14 11	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15
		M. 11 10	12 11	17 10	15 10	15 10	12 11	12 10	14 11	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15	12 15
		F. 4 4	6 4	4 5	5 6	6 5	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.



HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955																								1956			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
4 5	2 4	3 3	2 4	2 5	6 6	4 4	3 4	7 6	2 4	9 7	3 6	5 5	2 6	4 9	4 8	3 8	7 10	3 10	5 10	2 6	5 4	3 3	3 6	4 6	2 4	2 4	2 4
3 4	3 4	4 2	3 6	3 5	3 4	3 5	4 7	4 6	3 4	4 5	4 6	4 3	3 4	5 9	4 8	4 8	6 11	4 6	3 4	3 5	3 6	3 4	3 7	4 8	3 6	3 5	
6 5	4 6	4 4	4 3	6 4	4 3	9 5	4 2	9 8	6 5	8 5	5 6	7 4	6 4	8 9	6 5	6 7	8 5	5 4	6 6	4 4	6 4	3 5	6 4	5 4	4 5	8 5	4 5
4 5	5 4	5 4	2 3	5 4	4 4	5 7	5 8	5 12	6 14	6 7	6 7	5 4	4 7	9 7	5 6	6 8	4 6	5 8	3 3	5 7	4 7	3 4	6 4	6 5	4 5	4 4	4 6
9 9	8 8	8 8	6 7	3 3	5 5	5 6	7 7	4 3	4 4	8 9	6 6	11 11	10 10	8 8	6 5	10 9	4 4	9 8	7 8	7 7	6 6	4 4	7 7	5 5	7 8	8 8	6 6
9 10	3 6	6 3	3 7	2 1	4 6	4 3	5 5	6 5	2 2	4 3	3 1	8 8	4 4	7 3	4 3	5 4	5 5	4 4	5 6	4 7	5 7	4 7	4 7	3 4	6 4	4 5	3 3
7 5	6 12	5 12	3 6	5 6	6 19	11 12	4 6	17 16	6 8	14 18	5 7	10 16	5 6	7 11	8 20	6 12	8 23	7 18	8 14	5 13	12 14	4 17	12 10	5 10	6 5	5 7	4 8
4 4	1 1	3 3	1 5	3 1	2 4	4 1	2 4	6 5	2 3	5 10	2 3	4 8	2 4	4 7	3 5	2 8	6 10	2 5	2 6	2 4	2 4	2 4	1 2	2 7	1 5	2 6	1 2
8 8	3 3	5 2	3 3	6 5	4 4	6 5	5 2	9 6	3 3	6 6	4 3	5 5	5 5	4 3	5 5	4 3	9 10	5 5	3 3	3 4	4 2	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 4	4 1	3 4
4 3	4 6	6 12	4 7	5 2	4 6	5 7	4 6	5 5	5 8	7 7	6 8	5 4	5 6	4 9	4 8	6 15	6 11	6 8	5 12	5 12	7 17	3 4	6 12	4 7	2 5	4 4	3 5
13 5	24 7	9 10	18 19	15 15	14 4	28 29	14 6	38 11	14 5	29 12	15 6	20 9	17 18	19 7	18 8	16 10	17 9	17 7	18 7	11 6	30 13	8 4	32 9	18 6	18 6	13 7	17 5
14 4	28 7	11 3	22 6	17 18	16 3	34 35	16 6	45 14	16 4	33 14	17 6	22 11	20 6	21 8	21 9	17 10	18 9	18 7	20 8	12 5	34 17	9 4	38 11	20 6	19 5	14 7	18 4
10 5	13 5	6 6	11 6	10 11	11 4	15 16	9 6	20 6	9 6	17 8	10 7	13 14	10 4	14 15	12 12	12 12	13 14	12 7	12 12	9 6	18 18	6 4	19 20	13 13	16 17	11 7	17 8

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. 2 M. 1 F. 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 2 4	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 7	3 3 4	5 5 6	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 7	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 4 4	1 1 2	4 4 5
2	Transportation	T. 1 M. 1 F. 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 2 4	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	3 3 3	5 5 5	2 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 8	1 1 3	3 3 4	2 2 2	4 4 4	1 1 1	4 4 4
3	Storage	T. 2 M. 2 F. 2	3 3 4	5 5 3	2 2 2	5 5 3	3 2 4	6 6 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 4 5	4 4 4	4 5 4	5 3 5	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 4 2	2 2 2	6 6 2
4	Communication	T. 3 M. 2 F. 4	3 2 3	5 5 6	4 3 4	7 7 7	4 2 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	6 4 7	3 2 5	4 3 5	5 3 7	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 4	5 3 6	4 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 2	4 6 3
5	Public Utility Operation	T. 3 M. 3 F. 3	3 4 2	5 5 2	5 5 4	10 10 11	4 4 5	8 8 8	4 4 5	8 8 7	4 4 5	2 2 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	6 6 9	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 6 4	7 6 6	6 5 5	12 13 4
6	Trade	T. 4 M. 4 F. 5	4 4 4	5 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 4 5	7 4 11	4 4 4	6 4 9	9 6 16
7	Wholesale Trade	T. 4 M. 4 F. 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	4 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 8	4 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	6 5 10
8	Retail Trade	T. 5 M. 4 F. 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	6 4 7	6 5 7	5 4 7	5 4 5	8 5 13	4 4 4	7 5 11	12 6 18
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. 4 M. 4 F. 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 3 5	6 4 7	5 4 5	7 6 8	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 3 6	4 3 5	5 6 6	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 4
10	Service	T. 5 M. 4 F. 6	4 3 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	11 12 11	7 7 7	12 11 12	8 8 8	13 14 12	11 12 10	7 6 8	9 7 10	8 7 10	11 10 11	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5
11	Community or Public Service	T. 2 M. 2 F. 2	2 1 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	4 3 5	5 5 5	5 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	11 6 13	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2
12	Recreation Service	T. 5 M. 4 F. 5	5 5 6	15 17 12	13 14 11	14 16 11	12 14 10	11 10 12	13 13 12	11 9 14	11 11 11	9 8 10	10 9 11	17 21 11	11 9 12	9 10 9	10 13 7	9 9 9	9 9 8	5 5 5	9 10 7
13	Business Service	T. 7 M. 6 F. 9	4 3 3	6 5 8	5 5 7	10 11 9	5 4 6	8 6 11	5 4 7	34 37 27	33 36 26	8 6 11	7 5 11	6 6 8	7 7 8	6 5 7	6 6 6	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 4	4 4 7
14	Personal Service	T. 7 M. 6 F. 9	6 5 7	11 9 12	8 7 8	16 16 17	10 10 10	18 19 18	10 10 10	12 12 15	11 10 12	9 8 9	11 10 13	8 5 7	16 16 17	6 5 8	9 8 10	5 6 6	7 4 8	5 4 5	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956 - Concluded**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1955																							
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1956																							
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
2	4	1	3	2	2	5	2	8	3	6	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	2	4	3	4
3	4	3	3	3	2	5	2	7	4	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	4
1	3	1	2	2	2	4	2	8	2	6	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	4	3	3
1	3	1	2	2	2	4	2	8	2	6	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	4	3	3
2	6	1	3	3	2	9	2	6	3	5	3	4	4	3	6	5	4	5	3	3	4	3	3
2	4	1	2	2	3	9	4	6	3	5	3	4	4	3	6	5	4	5	3	3	4	3	3
4	6	3	3	4	4	5	3	7	3	5	3	6	4	4	5	4	6	5	4	3	4	4	4
3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	8	4	3	4	7	6	5	4	5	8	5	4	4	3	4	4
5	4	3	3	4	3	6	6	10	4	8	5	6	6	6	6	7	9	4	4	8	9	4	4
5	4	4	3	4	4	5	6	10	6	8	5	6	6	6	6	7	10	5	4	7	11	7	5
6	4	4	3	4	4	5	6	6	5	8	4	8	7	7	9	9	6	5	4	13	13	6	6
4	6	3	4	4	4	6	5	6	4	7	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	4	8	4	9	4	4
4	4	3	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	5	5	9	6	5	4	5	4	4	4
4	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	5	5	6	6	4	8	4	4	5	4
4	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	5	5	6	6	4	8	4	4	4	4
4	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	5	5	6	6	4	8	4	4	4	4
3	7	3	5	4	3	7	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	5	5	7	6	5	4	5	4	6	5
3	5	2	4	4	4	6	5	6	4	6	4	6	4	5	5	6	5	4	5	4	4	4	4
4	10	3	6	4	4	8	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	9	7	5	4	14	4	8	6
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	9	4	3	3
3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	6	5	7	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	6	5	7	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
4	5	4	4	5	4	8	6	10	6	11	7	12	10	8	9	9	11	6	6	4	6	3	5
4	5	4	4	5	4	8	6	10	6	11	7	12	11	8	9	10	11	5	5	4	6	5	5
2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	4	5	5	4	10	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	8	3	1	2	1	2	2	1
3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	6	4	3	5	4	11	4	3	2	2	2	2	2
7	5	6	6	6	6	16	14	13	12	8	11	9	9	7	9	20	15	11	10	7	10	4	9
8	7	5	6	6	6	19	17	15	13	9	12	7	9	6	7	25	12	11	11	6	10	4	9
8	8	6	6	6	6	11	11	12	9	11	9	10	8	11	11	13	17	11	8	7	10	4	6
4	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	10	4	11	4	11	5	13	13	7	8	6	5	5	5	3	4
4	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	10	6	11	8	11	4	14	15	8	8	6	4	3	3	6	6
7	5	6	7	5	12	8	16	9	17	9	13	10	9	11	8	17	16	8	9	5	8	7	7
8	4	4	4	4	12	7	16	8	17	8	12	9	8	10	9	16	16	7	8	6	8	6	6
5	4	4	4	4	13	8	16	9	17	10	15	11	9	12	9	18	18	9	10	5	9	8	8

No.

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2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1954															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. 9 6	9 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	8 8	8 8	8 9	6 8	5 8	5 8	5 10	10 9
	M. 9 6	9 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	8 8	8 8	7 9	6 8	5 8	5 8	4 9	9 9
	F. 7 6	8 6	8 7	8 7	10 7	12 7	9 8	11 10	7 9	12 10	12 10	7 9	7 9	6 8	6 8	6 12	12 12
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. 36 13	26 17	26 19	22 23	22 20	20 20	18 16	12 14	9 20	6 45						
	M. 37 13	26 17	26 19	23 23	22 20	20 21	18 16	12 15	9 20	6 45							
	F. 15 7	13 8	20 10	14 10	17 10	12 13	6 11	5 7	6 17	2 21							
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells. ....	T. 8 9	12 8	11 8	15 9	13 10	8 11	6 10	4 8	3 6	2 6						
	M. 8 9	12 8	11 9	15 9	13 9	8 11	6 10	4 7	3 7	2 6							
	F. 10 7	8 8	13 5	26 12	25 19	8 28	14 20	7 15	5 4	6 7							
4	Metal Mining .....	T. 6 9	12 7	10 7	10 7	7 6	6 6	4 8	3 8	3 6	2 6						
	M. 7 9	12 7	10 7	10 7	7 6	6 6	4 8	3 7	2 6	2 6							
	F. 3 6	9 8	9 3	6 5	5 8	4 8	7 7	8 9	4 5	7 9							
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 24 41	9 10	6 16	3 7												
	M. 22 38	9 7	5 17	3 7													
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> ....	T. 10 3	10 5	10 7	4 12	6 8	8 10	5 4	5 5	3 4	4 3						
	M. 10 3	10 5	10 7	5 12	6 8	8 10	5 4	5 5	2 4	4 3							
7	Manufacturing.....	T. 8 6	8 7	10 6	11 6	12 6	8 8	7 9	5 9	5 8	5 8						
	M. 8 6	7 7	10 5	10 5	10 6	7 7	6 8	5 7	4 7	5 7							
	F. 9 7	10 8	11 9	16 9	22 7	14 11	13 16	8 18	6 15	5 14							
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. 11 5	12 7	16 6	17 8	24 9	14 12	13 19	9 24	4 19							
	M. 10 4	10 5	14 4	12 6	14 8	10 9	8 15	9 17	4 15	3 14							
	F. 11 9	18 12	22 11	32 14	47 10	23 17	23 28	11 36	6 32	5 31							
9	Leather Products .....	T. 4 5	7 6	7 7	8 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	3 7	2 4	3 3						
	M. 2 3	3 4	5 5	3 4	5 4	4 3	6 5	3 4	2 4	3 2							
	F. 7 7	11 7	10 10	13 6	7 9	7 9	8 9	4 10	2 4	2 5							
10	Textile Products (except Clothing) ..	T. 9 4	9 4	6 5	7 8	8 4	5 7	5 5	4 4	2 5	3 4						
	M. 7 3	6 3	6 8	9 7	5 2	4 5	2 5	3 4	1 4	2 2							
	F. 11 6	10 5	6 3	6 9	10 5	6 9	7 5	4 5	2 5	4 6							
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. 7 10	8 9	4 13	10 11	8 5	11 5	7 5	7 7	6 11	8 9						
	M. 3 7	6 3	3 5	7 5	5 3	5 3	4 4	4 3	4 9	6 5							
	F. 9 10	9 10	4 16	11 13	9 6	14 6	9 6	8 8	7 11	8 11							
12	Wood Products .....	T. 10 7	9 10	11 6	12 6	11 6	7 8	6 7	4 7	4 9	6 7						
	M. 10 7	9 10	11 6	12 6	11 6	7 8	6 7	5 7	4 9	6 7							
	F. 11 6	10 5	8 5	9 5	8 4	5 6	5 7	4 6	5 9	4 7							
13	Paper Products .....	T. 4 3	4 3	6 3	5 4	5 3	4 4	4 6	2 3	2 2	1 3						
	M. 3 3	4 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 4	4 6	2 2	2 2	1 2						
	F. 5 4	6 6	9 8	10 6	6 6	6 4	7 10	8 7	5 4	4 7							

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.



# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955																											
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		1956			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
6	6	5	5	7	5	9	7	10	7	11	7	10	7	9	8	9	10	7	8	6	9	5	10	7	7	7	6
6	8	5	5	8	5	9	7	11	7	11	7	10	7	9	8	8	10	7	8	6	9	5	10	7	7	7	6
21	10	20	10	23	10	25	15	24	17	21	20	20	17	18	17	16	16	16	16	9	34	7	30	19	11	20	12
21	10	20	10	23	10	25	15	24	17	22	20	20	18	18	17	16	16	16	16	9	34	7	30	19	11	20	12
7	7	15	7	12	5	12	5	16	7	9	9	11	7	9	9	7	11	6	7	4	15	5	11	20	11	20	12
4	6	4	3	7	5	14	8	14	8	14	10	11	10	11	11	10	15	8	10	6	9	5	8	5	5	7	7
4	6	4	3	7	5	14	8	14	8	13	10	11	9	11	11	9	15	8	10	6	9	5	8	5	5	7	7
6	5	4	6	4	4	7	5	9	5	42	20	15	15	28	24	23	34	7	23	5	11	9	8	5	5	5	7
3	4	2	3	6	5	14	9	12	7	9	8	8	8	7	8	8	10	8	8	6	8	5	8	6	5	5	6
3	4	2	3	6	5	14	9	12	7	9	8	8	8	7	8	8	10	8	8	6	8	5	8	6	5	5	6
5	5	4	5	3	4	6	4	5	4	10	8	7	4	4	9	6	11	4	4	5	8	10	5	6	5	5	6
2	27	27	5	16	6	24	11	39	21	56	30	32	27	42	34	25	56	4	30	4	24	9	11	20	6	5	23
2	28	27	4	15	7	24	11	38	21	49	28	31	25	39	31	21	53	3	25	4	23	9	10	19	6	4	22
1	7	2	2	4	2	11	4	8	8	7	5	5	7	6	5	5	10	4	4	4	6	2	4	16	6	7	5
7	7	2	2	4	2	11	4	8	8	7	5	5	7	6	5	5	10	4	4	4	6	2	4	16	6	7	5
7	7	2	2	4	2	11	4	8	8	7	5	5	7	6	5	5	10	4	4	4	6	2	4	16	6	7	5
5	6	5	4	7	6	8	7	10	6	11	6	10	7	9	7	8	11	6	8	6	8	4	9	8	5	6	5
5	7	5	7	7	5	7	7	10	6	10	6	9	6	8	7	9	9	5	7	5	7	4	8	7	5	6	5
8	5	9	11	6	7	14	7	13	4	18	7	23	8	20	10	11	25	8	22	9	19	5	23	13	8	6	8
11	3	15	10	5	12	20	11	12	4	14	6	15	7	11	8	7	19	6	16	7	11	5	15	10	6	4	6
5	4	5	9	5	9	8	10	7	7	9	6	5	8	9	6	7	9	7	4	5	10	3	6	10	4	11	6
6	4	4	6	6	5	2	4	10	6	10	5	5	8	12	9	7	10	5	4	5	5	3	5	4	5	5	8
4	4	6	14	5	17	12	8	10	8	9	7	6	9	6	4	7	9	9	4	5	15	3	7	16	4	16	8
5	6	4	6	3	7	5	3	4	3	4	4	6	4	5	5	6	7	10	10	5	4	3	7	7	5	5	4
3	6	4	6	4	3	6	4	5	3	3	3	4	4	6	3	5	6	6	6	5	5	2	5	4	3	4	3
6	7	3	7	3	8	5	3	3	3	4	4	6	5	5	6	4	9	7	13	6	3	10	7	10	7	6	4
5	4	6	5	8	5	3	4	6	10	14	9	11	6	8	6	5	5	8	5	6	7	8	5	6	3	9	6
5	10	4	6	3	5	5	10	6	10	15	11	14	7	9	6	5	6	9	5	7	8	6	17	16	6	11	8
5	6	5	8	7	8	10	11	12	7	12	7	9	8	8	8	7	9	5	7	5	9	4	9	8	6	7	6
5	6	5	4	5	4	7	7	10	5	8	5	7	5	7	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	4	5	8	6	7	6
3	3	2	3	2	4	4	4	7	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
5	4	4	9	4	5	9	12	7	12	9	6	5	6	5	6	8	9	7	5	2	8	3	5	4	2	2	5

No.

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3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing—Concluded:																				
1	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.	T. M. F.	6 3 14	3 2 6	4 3 7	4 2 8	5 4 10	6 4 13	7 5 12	3 3 5	5 3 9	5 3 9	3 2 6	5 3 11	3 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 4 7	5 2 9	3 2 8	3 2 6
2	Iron and Steel Products.....	T. M. F.	6 6 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	5 5 5	7 7 4	5 5 5	9 9 7	4 4 4	8 8 4	6 6 4	6 8 8	7 7 6	7 7 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 5	7 7 6
3	Transportation Equipment.....	T. M. F.	14 14 6	15 16 3	12 12 6	14 14 6	14 15 5	9 10 4	12 12 10	10 10 5	12 13 4	9 10 3	10 11 6	12 12 6	8 8 4	13 13 7	9 9 5	10 10 6	13 14 4	9 9 3	11 11 4
4	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies..	T. M. F.	4 4 2	6 6 7	3 1 13	14 9 40	3 3 10	3 2 10	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 11	5 4 11	3 3 2	10 10 12	4 3 9	9 4 32	5 5 11	6 5 11	7 6 10	4 2 12
5	Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	T. M. F.	4 4 2	4 4 7	3 3 5	6 6 7	6 6 14	5 4 14	5 5 7	5 4 7	9 7 2	7 7 2	8 8 14	5 5 14	4 4 5	6 6 2	5 5 —	6 7 —	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 5
6	Products of Petroleum and Coal ....	T. M. F.	4 3 15	2 1 15	4 3 11	3 2 14	8 8 13	4 4 9	7 6 15	5 4 11	4 3 21	4 2 22	5 4 15	3 2 12	6 6 9	8 8 9	5 5 7	3 3 10	10 9 18	2 1 15	4 4 9
7	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	6 7 3	3 3 3	5 5 1	5 5 1	6 7 3	7 8 1	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 6 3	4 4 5	1 2 1	3 3 3	1 1 1	5 6 1	4 6 1	6 6 6	2 2 5	3 3 2	2 2 3
8	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.	T. M. F.	3 2 4	6 5 10	4 4 4	6 6 5	4 5 1	4 3 8	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 4 9	5 4 7	3 4 3	6 6 3	4 4 4	3 4 3	4 4 4	4 5 2	4 7 4
9	Construction .....	T. M. F.	21 21 3	15 15 3	22 23 7	20 20 5	21 21 5	21 21 8	24 25 6	21 21 7	21 21 7	21 21 8	20 20 6	19 20 8	17 17 5	23 23 6	17 17 4	21 22 6	14 15 5	21 21 4	9 9 3
10	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	24 25 2	17 18 4	26 27 10	23 23 8	25 26 6	25 25 11	28 29 5	25 25 9	23 24 9	24 25 10	23 24 8	23 23 11	19 19 5	27 27 6	20 20 4	24 25 7	17 17 5	25 26 4	10 10 3
11	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).	T. M. F.	10 10 3	7 7 1	11 12 3	11 11 2	8 9 3	9 9 4	12 12 7	8 8 4	13 13 5	12 12 6	11 11 4	9 10 5	12 12 5	12 12 5	9 9 4	14 15 5	9 9 5	11 11 4	7 7 3
12	Transportation, Storage and Communication.	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 7	3 3 6	6 6 8	4 4 5	5 4 7	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	6 5 10	3 2 4	4 4 6	2 2 4	4 4 4	2 2 4
13	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	2 2 3	6 6 8	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 5 9	2 2 5	4 5 6	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Yukon.

# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955																											
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		1956			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
4	6	4	3	6	4	4	3	5	6	5	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3
3	13	2	9	3	15	3	5	3	10	4	3	3	2	2	8	9	11	3	3	7	2	5	4	3	4	2	6
7	5	8	4	5	4	6	6	7	6	9	5	8	6	9	6	8	7	5	6	6	7	4	6	7	4	8	5
7	7	8	5	6	4	4	3	8	5	10	4	8	5	8	6	8	7	5	6	6	4	3	7	7	4	8	6
12	8	6	12	8	8	11	8	9	9	10	10	8	10	12	10	10	8	10	6	11	8	7	7	10	10	9	7
13	8	7	12	8	8	12	9	9	9	10	10	8	10	12	10	11	9	10	5	11	8	7	7	10	10	10	7
6	2	2	8	5	4	4	4	8	4	10	7	5	3	4	6	6	4	6	6	4	4	6	4	6	10	5	6
6	3	4	3	6	4	4	3	4	10	8	4	3	4	9	9	7	6	13	5	6	6	5	7	6	6	5	4
3	2	4	3	3	4	5	3	4	5	9	3	3	4	8	9	6	6	12	4	4	6	4	5	5	4	6	6
16	5	4	5	14	1	1	4	6	36	7	13	6	4	14	9	13	9	20	10	13	7	16	12	18	11	13	4
5	7	3	8	6	7	7	7	9	6	12	10	11	6	11	8	11	12	15	8	9	11	2	11	5	7	6	4
5	7	3	8	6	7	7	7	9	6	12	10	11	6	11	8	11	12	16	8	9	11	2	10	4	7	6	4
2	5	7	—	5	5	5	5	9	12	2	5	7	5	9	7	9	9	2	2	5	2	10	22	27	2	6	4
4	2	2	6	2	4	4	4	6	2	5	3	3	3	6	4	8	11	7	7	2	3	4	2	2	3	2	6
16	16	17	21	4	7	8	8	10	8	15	9	16	14	16	16	18	16	19	18	12	14	13	12	19	18	14	11
1	11	5	4	6	4	5	8	6	13	5	8	10	2	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	3	2	6	8	3	6	4
2	13	4	1	5	4	6	6	9	5	14	5	9	11	2	6	5	6	5	6	6	3	2	6	9	3	7	4
3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	7	5	6	4	6	6	1	6	7	3	5	3
3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	6	2	6	5	6	5	5	4	8	5	4	3	6	6	5	7	4	3	2	8
5	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	4	2	2	4	3	1	2	6	4	10	4	2	7	5	12	4	2	1	1
16	16	16	24	12	27	15	29	16	25	17	24	17	22	18	21	19	19	20	14	24	13	25	23	14	16	14	9
7	4	4	5	5	28	15	29	16	26	18	24	17	23	19	21	19	19	20	14	25	13	25	23	15	16	14	5
20	20	19	31	14	33	17	34	19	29	20	27	19	25	21	24	21	22	23	16	29	16	29	27	16	18	16	10
6	5	4	7	5	10	3	14	9	12	5	7	4	8	3	10	5	4	10	8	7	9	8	10	6	6	6	6
10	7	9	11	9	14	10	13	8	14	10	15	11	15	10	12	11	9	10	8	11	6	12	12	9	10	8	11
10	7	4	3	5	7	4	5	5	5	6	5	1	6	5	5	5	3	2	8	12	4	7	7	5	4	5	11
4	2	3	3	5	6	3	6	4	7	4	6	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	12
8	2	3	3	2	5	3	7	3	8	5	8	4	4	5	5	7	6	6	4	3	3	5	5	5	8	5	5
3	2	3	3	2	5	3	6	3	7	4	6	4	4	3	3	5	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	13
3	3	3	3	3	6	4	7	4	10	4	7	4	4	3	2	5	3	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	4	4	5

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
		1954																							
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication—Concluded:																								
	Storage .....	T. 4 6	6 5	9 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 4	6 7	5 8	6 7	5 8	6 7	5 8	6 7	5 8	6 7	5 8	6 7	5 8	6 7	5 8	6 7	5 8	6 7
		M. 3 6	6 5	8 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	4 3	6 7	4 3	6 7	4 3	6 7	4 3	6 7	4 3	6 7	4 3	6 7	4 3	6 7	4 3	6 7	4 3	6 7
		F. 7 8	9 6	17 9	6 10	6 10	6 10	9 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	12 29	6 7	12 29	6 7	6 7	6 7	4 17	4 17	4 17	4 17	4 17	4 17	4 17	4 17
2	Communication .....	T. 4 3	4 3	6 6	6 4	7 6	7 6	4 5	6 8	4 5	6 8	4 5	6 8	4 5	6 8	4 5	6 8	4 5	6 8	4 5	6 8	4 5	6 8	4 5	6 8
		M. 2 1	3 1	3 1	3 2	5 2	5 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
		F. 5 4	5 4	7 8	8 6	7 7	7 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	7 9	7 9	7 9	7 9	4 6	4 6	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4
3	Public Utility Operation .....	T. 4 4	5 3	5 4	8 3	8 4	8 4	8 3	8 4	8 3	8 4	7 7	10 5	10 5	10 5	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2
		M. 5 4	5 3	5 4	8 3	8 4	8 4	8 3	8 4	8 3	8 4	6 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	3 2	3 2	4 2	4 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2
		F. 3 1	5 3	5 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	10 5	10 5	10 5	10 5	4 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 2	3 2	4 2	4 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2
4	Trade .....	T. 6 5	6 5	6 6	6 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	6 5	6 5	9 6	9 6	7 5	7 5	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	7 13	7 13	7 13	7 13	7 13	7 13
		M. 5 4	5 4	5 4	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7
		F. 9 8	9 7	7 9	8 6	8 6	8 6	13 6	13 6	13 6	13 6	9 7	14 7	14 7	10 7	10 7	10 7	8 9	8 9	11 27	11 27	11 27	11 27	11 27	11 27
5	Wholesale Trade .....	T. 8 5	5 6	6 4	7 5	10 5	10 5	7 6	14 6	6 6	6 6	5 11	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1
		M. 5 4	4 4	5 3	6 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	8 5	5 5	5 5	5 7	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	5 7	5 7	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1
		F. 16 12	8 11	8 8	9 6	26 9	26 9	12 10	29 10	9 9	9 9	6 20	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	6 20	6 20	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3
6	Retail Trade .....	T. 6 5	7 5	6 7	6 6	7 5	7 5	6 6	7 5	6 6	6 6	8 5	7 4	7 4	7 4	8 5	8 5	7 4	7 4	9 11	9 11	9 11	9 11	9 11	9 11
		M. 5 5	5 4	5 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	6 13	6 13	6 13	6 13	6 13	6 13
		F. 6 6	9 5	6 9	7 6	7 6	7 6	8 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	7 6	7 6	7 6	11 6	11 6	11 6	9 4	9 4	13 11	13 11	13 11	13 11	13 11	13 11
7	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. 4 4	4 4	5 4	7 5	6 4	6 4	4 5	5 5	4 5	4 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
		M. 4 4	4 4	4 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		F. 4 4	5 5	5 5	9 6	9 6	9 6	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 6	6 6	6 6	5 4	5 4	5 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
8	Service .....	T. 5 4	6 6	8 6	8 7	9 7	9 7	10 8	9 8	10 8	10 8	8 10	5 7	5 7	5 7	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5
		M. 4 3	5 5	7 5	7 5	8 6	8 6	9 8	9 8	9 8	9 8	7 7	7 11	7 11	5 7	5 7	5 7	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5
		F. 6 5	7 6	9 7	10 8	10 8	10 8	9 8	9 8	9 8	9 8	10 9	10 10	10 10	5 7	5 7	5 7	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
9	Community or Public Service.....	T. 2 1	2 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 3	4 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	8 3	8 3	8 3	2 2	2 2	1 2	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
		M. 2 1	2 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 3	4 5	7 4	7 4	4 4	8 3	8 3	8 3	2 2	2 2	1 2	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
		F. 2 1	2 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	5 4	10 3	10 3	10 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
10	Recreation Service .....	T. 6 4	8 5	9 8	11 9	10 8	10 8	10 13	10 14	9 11	9 11	5 8	7 10	7 10	5 8	5 8	5 8	5 8	5 8	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 10
		M. 5 2	8 4	9 9	9 9	10 7	10 7	9 12	9 14	10 12	10 12	11 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	7 10	7 10	5 8	5 8	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 10
		F. 8 6	7 7	8 8	14 9	10 9	10 9	12 15	11 14	12 15	12 15	11 14	11 14	11 14	11 14	7 10	7 10	5 8	5 8	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 10
11	Business Service .....	T. 5 4	4 7	8 5	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	26 4	3 25	3 25	5 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
		M. 4 3	3 7	8 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	4 4	29 4	2 29	2 29	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
		F. 5 5	5 6	8 6	8 5	8 5	8 5	6 6	19 6	6 17	6 17	19 6	19 6	19 6	19 6	7 5	7 5	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
12	Personal Service .....	T. 8 7	10 8	13 9	13 9	12 10	12 10	10 11	10 12	7 10	7 10	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 8
		M. 6 5	8 7	11 7	11 7	10 8	10 8	8 9	8 9	10 8	10 8	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	6 8	6 8	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7
		F. 10 8	12 10	14 11	15 10	14 11	14 11	11 10	11 10	14 11	14 11	12 12	12 12	10 14	10 14	8 12	8 12	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Number of Hirlings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1954 to February 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1955																												
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		1956				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.
3	3	5	5	5	5	7	5	11	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	5	6	7	5	5	4	3	7	4	4	6	3	1
5	3	5	5	5	5	7	6	10	6	7	7	7	7	7	5	5	6	7	7	4	4	3	6	4	4	6	3	
4	4	5	3	7	10	8	3	17	9	9	9	18	9	7	10	8	7	9	11	6	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	
3	7	2	2	3	3	4	3	6	4	6	4	6	5	3	4	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	8	4	4	
3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	4	1	
3	10	2	3	3	3	5	4	7	6	8	6	8	7	4	6	6	8	6	7	6	6	6	6	11	5	4	5	
4	5	4	5	6	5	4	5	6	4	7	4	7	4	9	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	4	7	8	4	12	5	
4	1	2	2	6	5	2	2	5	6	7	6	7	7	9	5	6	5	9	5	6	6	3	3	6	4	12	6	
3																												
5	8	3	5	5	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	9	5	6	7	11	7	9	5	8	6	7	14	5	9	5	5	
6	13	4	4	7	6	7	7	7	4	6	6	15	7	5	5	8	6	7	5	6	5	5	9	4	6	4	4	
7	6	4	5	6	4	5	5	7	4	7	5	13	5	7	8	15	8	9	5	8	6	7	17	7	8	6	5	
15	14	3	10	10	11	4	4	6	3	6	4	5	4	6	5	9	6	7	5	5	6	3	9	5	5	4	4	
3	9	3	4	5	4	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	6	8	6	8	5	9	4	10	12	4	10	4	5	
3	6	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	6	4	7	8	4	6	4	4	
4	12	3	5	5	4	7	7	6	5	7	6	7	6	6	7	9	7	10	6	13	4	14	17	4	14	4	5	
4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	7	5	6	4	5	3	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	5	4	4	5	4	
3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	4	8	5	6	5	7	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	5	6	5	
4	5	4	4	5	4	8	6	8	6	11	7	9	7	11	8	8	12	5	6	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	5	
3	4	4	3	5	3	7	5	8	7	10	6	8	6	12	6	8	7	12	5	4	4	4	6	5	5	5	4	
5																												
2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	6	3	8	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	6	3	5	2	9	4	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	4	5	6	3	9	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	
5	6	4	6	6	3	9	6	15	7	15	7	6	8	12	20	9	15	6	9	5	7	4	5	6	6	5	4	
4	8	3	6	6	2	10	5	7	9	14	7	7	9	12	21	12	14	7	11	4	6	6	2	4	4	4	2	
7																												
5	7	3	4	4	4	6	4	9	5	9	4	8	4	26	4	6	26	8	6	7	5	4	5	6	5	6	4	
2	4	2	4	2	2	6	3	10	4	8	4	7	3	28	3	8	27	7	6	7	4	4	4	6	6	5	4	
11	13	6	5	9	9	7	7	8	7	11	6	10	7	23	8	8	22	11	6	7	9	6	7	6	6	5	5	
9	7	7	9	7	13	10	10	17	10	14	11	11	11	10	13	7	10	7	10	7	8	7	8	9	9	8	8	
10	7	8	9	8	14	11	10	18	11	16	13	12	12	10	14	10	14	8	11	8	10	10	10	10	10	8	9	

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups

No.	Industry and Region	Hirings																	
		1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
1	Total Selected Industries:																		
2	Canada .....	11	6	10	5	9	5	10	5	10	5	10	5	9	4	9	5	9	5
3	Atlantic .....	16	6	15	5	13	4	17	5	15	7	14	6	12	5	14	6	14	5
4	Quebec .....	12	7	11	6	10	5	11	5	11	6	11	5	9	5	9	5	10	5
5	Ontario .....	11	6	9	5	8	4	8	4	8	4	8	4	8	4	7	4	7	4
6	Prairie .....	10	5	10	4	9	4	11	4	11	5	11	5	10	4	10	4	11	4
7	Pacific .....	15	6	13	5	12	5	12	4	12	6	11	5	11	5	10	5	11	5
8	Forestry and Logging:																		
9	Canada .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	24	65	21	64	21	69	20	69	17
10	Atlantic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	22	68	13	56	16	65	22	67	20
11	Quebec .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	24	99	17	99	17	103	17	107	12
12	Ontario .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	25	58	20	56	19	78	16	70	13
13	Prairie .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	22	58	20	74	19	68	15	57	13
14	Pacific .....	—	—	39	5	45	7	57	9	44	7	37	6	34	6	36	6	24	7
15	Mining, (including milling) Quarrying and																		
16	Oil Wells:																		
17	Canada .....	10	5	8	4	8	2	8	3	8	3	8	3	7	3	8	3	8	3
18	Atlantic .....	7	1	4	1	3	1	5	1	5	1	4	1	3	1	5	1	3	1
19	Quebec .....	12	8	10	4	9	2	8	2	9	3	8	2	9	2	13	3	9	3
20	Ontario .....	10	5	9	3	6	1	8	2	9	2	5	1	5	1	4	1	5	1
21	Prairie .....	10	5	10	5	9	3	10	4	11	5	11	5	10	5	8	5	11	5
22	Pacific .....	15	6	11	4	13	3	9	3	13	4	14	3	13	4	15	2	14	4
23	Metal Mining:																		
24	Canada .....	11	7	10	4	8	2	8	3	9	3	8	2	7	2	8	2	7	2
25	Atlantic .....	28	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Quebec .....	18	12	15	5	11	2	9	2	11	4	8	2	11	2	17	4	9	3
27	Ontario .....	10	5	9	3	5	1	7	2	9	2	5	1	5	1	3	1	4	1
28	Prairie .....	13	7	13	5	12	4	10	4	10	3	11	3	11	4	8	3	9	4
29	Pacific .....	14	7	11	4	11	3	10	3	12	4	13	3	9	3	12	2	14	2
30	Fuels:																		
31	Canada .....	7	1	4	2	5	2	6	2	7	2	6	4	6	3	7	4	7	3
32	Atlantic .....	7	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	1
33	Quebec .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	Ontario .....	16	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	Prairie .....	9	3	8	3	10	3	11	4	12	4	11	6	10	5	11	6	12	5
36	Pacific .....	5	2	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Non-Metal Mining:																		
38	Canada .....	17	2	12	2	15	2	12	2	11	2	10	2	12	1	12	1	13	2
39	Atlantic .....	18	1	28	1	21	1	26	2	26	1	15	1	14	1	20	1	12	1
40	Quebec .....	6	2	6	2	7	1	4	1	3	1	8	1	5	1	7	1	8	1
41	Ontario .....	25	5	24	4	24	3	34	3	19	3	20	3	13	1	8	1	11	1
42	Prairie .....	46	3	27	0	23	1	25	1	21	2	19	1	23	2	44	2	84	0
43	Pacific .....	74	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	4
44	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits:																		
45	Canada .....	22	4	22	4	25	3	23	5	24	3	25	3	26	3	20	2	25	2
46	Atlantic .....	23	0	52	1	22	0	62	1	60	1	66	2	48	3	81	2	83	1
47	Quebec .....	19	3	22	5	30	3	22	5	25	3	24	2	24	2	17	2	21	2
48	Ontario .....	40	3	22	2	24	1	29	2	21	3	28	1	27	2	19	2	27	1
49	Prairie .....	39	4	59	3	37	1	42	1	38	3	59	4	68	5	47	4	39	0
50	Pacific .....	13	5	14	3	26	4	15	3	12	3	16	3	15	4	12	3	11	1
51	Manufacturing:																		
52	Canada .....	10	5	9	4	7	3	8	4	7	3	7	3	7	3	6	3	7	3
53	Atlantic .....	15	5	14	5	13	5	16	5	14	3	14	5	13	4	15	5	13	5
54	Quebec .....	10	6	10	4	7	3	7	4	7	3	7	3	6	3	5	3	6	3
55	Ontario .....	11	4	8	3	7	3	7	4	6	2	7	3	6	3	5	3	7	3
56	Prairie .....	14	5	11	4	10	4	10	4	10	5	11	5	9	4	8	4	8	4
57	Pacific .....	17	6	14	5	12	5	13	5	12	5	12	4	11	4	12	5	11	4
58	Foods and Beverages:																		
59	Canada .....	18	4	17	4	17	3	14	3	15	4	14	3	14	3	12	3	15	3
60	Atlantic .....	32	5	27	4	24	5	26	5	26	4	24	4	25	3	29	4	23	5
61	Quebec .....	15	5	17	4	13	3	10	3	13	3	12	3	10	2	8	3	10	2
62	Ontario .....	26	4	21	4	26	3	16	4	18	3	20	3	18	3	16	3	23	2
63	Prairie .....	18	3	13	3	12	2	11	3	11	3	15	3	10	3	10	2	10	2
64	Pacific .....	35	7	25	6	21	4	24	4	23	7	25	4	26	6	24	4	23	5
65	Tobacco and Tobacco Products:																		
66	Canada .....	15	4	12	3	14	1	11	1	18	1	14	1	14	2	28	1	26	1
67	Atlantic .....	9	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
68	Quebec .....	8	3	6	2	4	1	2	1	3	1	7	1	8	1	4	1	5	1
69	Ontario .....	63	3	82	4	75	1	52	2	84	2	72	1	40	3	113	1	100	2
70	Prairie .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
71	Pacific .....	10	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	Rubber Products:																		
73	Canada .....	7	2	6	2	6	2	7	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	3	6	2
74	Atlantic .....	8	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75	Quebec .....	9	3	7	2	11	2	9	3	7	3	9	2	6	2	8	3	5	1
76	Ontario .....	6	2	7	2	5	2	7	2	6	2	5	2	4	1	3	2	6	2
77	Prairie .....	14	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	Pacific .....	5	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1. Ten months only.

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups

Separations																			No.
1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955			
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low		
10	8	9	7	9	6	9	5	10	6	9	6	9	6	9	5	9	5	1	
11	8	12	6	13	6	13	6	13	8	12	7	12	7	14	7	14	7	2	
10	8	10	7	9	7	11	6	11	8	10	6	10	6	11	5	11	5	3	
9	7	9	5	8	5	8	4	8	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	7	4	4	
9	7	10	5	9	5	9	5	9	6	9	6	9	6	9	6	9	5	5	
12	10	12	8	13	6	12	5	12	6	12	6	10	6	10	5	10	5	6	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	30	74	34	65	30	57	28	55	28	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	25	57	26	47	25	57	30	54	28	8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	31	113	42	98	35	83	26	87	23	9	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	30	74	25	70	19	68	21	60	19	10	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	29	76	23	99	23	68	21	60	20	11	
—	—	45	16	56	10	43	8	57	15	53	8	52	9	45	7	34	10	12	
10	6	7	4	6	3	6	3	7	4	7	4	7	4	6	3	7	3	13	
7	1	3	1	8	1	3	1	4	1	3	1	8	1	6	1	3	2	14	
12	9	8	5	7	4	7	4	7	4	7	4	7	3	10	4	7	3	15	
11	6	8	4	6	2	6	2	7	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	1	16	
9	5	9	4	11	4	9	4	10	6	10	6	10	6	11	5	11	6	17	
15	7	11	5	10	3	9	3	11	4	12	6	13	5	11	6	16	3	18	
12	7	9	4	7	3	7	3	8	4	7	4	6	3	7	3	6	2	19	
90	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	
18	11	12	6	9	4	8	2	10	4	9	5	9	4	13	3	7	3	21	
10	5	7	3	6	2	6	1	7	2	5	2	4	2	4	1	4	1	22	
11	6	11	5	10	4	11	3	10	5	10	4	10	3	8	3	3	2	23	
16	7	9	5	9	3	8	3	10	4	10	6	10	5	9	6	9	3	24	
6	2	4	2	5	2	5	3	5	3	6	4	8	4	7	3	8	4	25	
7	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	10	1	2	1	2	1	26	
10	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	
8	4	7	4	11	5	11	5	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	
6	2	3	1	4	1	8	1	7	1	10	6	10	6	12	6	15	6	29	
16	4	14	3	11	2	9	2	9	2	8	2	9	2	7	3	11	2	31	
26	31	1	29	2	21	1	12	1	18	1	13	1	17	1	8	1	32		
6	2	7	1	7	1	5	1	3	1	4	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	33	
22	10	24	4	55	3	14	4	14	4	17	6	11	3	9	1	7	1	34	
26	1	22	3	24	4	31	0	26	0	22	5	18	4	49	8	45	0	35	
38	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	5	36	
26	6	23	5	35	4	25	4	26	6	25	4	22	5	20	4	23	5	37	
21	1	14	3	61	1	67	2	102	1	52	1	63	1	81	0	68	2	38	
30	6	27	6	36	3	21	3	31	4	26	4	20	4	19	2	26	3	39	
11	3	22	3	41	3	32	2	16	3	25	3	17	3	17	3	20	4	40	
23	4	30	2	54	4	38	0	43	3	42	6	80	5	42	7	53	3	41	
4	4	12	4	15	3	11	3	15	3	15	5	13	3	12	3	10	2	42	
9	7	9	6	7	5	7	4	7	4	7	4	7	4	6	4	6	4	43	
90	7	10	7	11	7	9	7	10	7	9	6	10	6	11	5	10	5	44	
9	7	8	6	7	5	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	45	
9	5	8	5	7	4	6	3	7	3	7	3	6	4	5	4	7	3	46	
2	7	9	6	9	5	9	5	9	6	9	6	8	5	7	4	8	4	47	
3	9	13	7	12	7	11	6	11	6	12	6	11	5	9	5	9	5	48	
7	7	18	7	17	6	13	5	16	6	15	5	14	5	12	4	14	4	49	
7	1	13	6	16	6	16	6	17	7	17	8	17	5	18	4	16	5	50	
12	6	12	6	13	5	9	4	10	4	8	4	8	4	9	4	10	3	51	
6	6	24	7	17	5	16	5	23	6	21	5	18	5	15	4	15	3	52	
6	9	13	4	12	5	10	4	10	4	12	5	12	4	9	4	11	3	53	
6	9	26	7	25	7	25	5	26	7	30	7	23	5	24	5	23	4	54	
8	4	20	2	16	2	13	1	18	2	18	1	17	1	20	1	23	1	55	
9	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	
9	4	7	2	4	1	3	1	6	1	5	1	3	1	3	1	5	1	57	
3	7	79	5	69	4	53	3	73	1	65	1	85	2	77	1	85	3	58	
0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	
7	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	6	3	4	3	7	3	5	3	4	2	60	
0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	
4	4	7	5	12	3	7	2	8	4	5	2	13	3	5	2	6	2	62	
3	3	6	3	5	3	6	2	6	2	4	2	5	2	5	3	4	2	63	
0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	
0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	
0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	

. Ten months only.

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups — Continued

No.		Industry and Region	Hirings																	
			1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
			High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Manufacturing — Continued:																				
Leather Products:																				
1	Canada	8	5	9	4	7	3	7	4	8	3	9	4	6	3	6	4	6	4	
2	Atlantic	9	2	6	2	15	2	9	2	8	1	13	1	6	2	13	2	10	2	
3	Quebec	9	6	11	5	9	4	8	4	10	3	11	4	7	4	9	4	8	4	
4	Ontario	8	4	8	4	6	3	7	3	7	3	8	4	6	2	5	3	6	3	
5	Prairie	11	5	12	4	8	2	8	3	7	2	10	3	7	1	6	2	7	2	
6	Pacific	14	5	14	4	13	3	10	2	9	1	9	3	9	1	8	2	10	3	
Textile Products (except clothing):																				
7	Canada	9	4	7	3	5	3	6	3	4	2	6	3	5	3	5	3	6	3	
8	Atlantic	10	5	6	3	5	2	5	3	5	1	4	1	6	1	8	1	12	2	
9	Quebec	8	4	7	3	5	3	6	3	4	2	6	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	
10	Ontario	10	4	7	3	5	3	6	3	5	2	7	3	5	3	6	3	7	3	
11	Prairie	13	3	13	2	12	2	9	3	11	3	10	3	7	3	13	2	13	3	
12	Pacific	17	4	21	2	12	4	10	4	11	2	13	2	10	2	9	2	10	3	
Clothing (Textile and Fur):																				
13	Canada	9	5	10	5	9	4	9	4	9	3	10	4	10	4	9	4	8	4	
14	Atlantic	10	2	8	3	8	2	10	3	7	2	9	3	8	3	6	2	8	2	
15	Quebec	10	5	10	5	9	4	10	4	10	4	12	5	11	5	10	5	10	5	
16	Ontario	8	4	9	4	7	3	7	3	7	2	8	3	8	3	6	2	8	3	
17	Prairie	13	7	15	7	15	7	13	6	11	4	17	6	15	5	11	4	11	5	
18	Pacific	18	6	16	4	22	5	12	4	17	5	14	6	12	6	10	6	14	5	
Wood Products:																				
19	Canada	17	9	15	7	14	6	18	6	15	7	16	7	15	7	13	7	14	7	
20	Atlantic	19	9	18	7	18	7	30	8	24	11	26	9	21	8	26	10	23	10	
21	Quebec	20	8	20	7	16	6	22	7	21	8	21	8	23	7	16	8	19	8	
22	Ontario	15	8	13	6	12	4	15	5	11	5	12	5	12	4	10	4	12	4	
23	Prairie	23	12	19	7	13	6	24	7	21	9	19	10	15	8	16	5	14	7	
24	Pacific	16	7	15	5	12	5	14	5	11	5	16	4	11	4	12	4	12	4	
Paper Products:																				
25	Canada	17	9	16	2	12	3	10	2	10	2	6	2	7	2	6	2	3	2	
26	Atlantic	13	2	15	2	18	3	11	3	9	3	10	2	9	1	8	2	5	2	
27	Quebec	24	13	26	2	17	2	12	2	14	2	6	1	5	1	6	1	6	2	
28	Ontario	15	5	11	3	7	3	7	2	6	2	5	2	6	2	4	1	5	2	
29	Prairie	34	9	11	2	14	3	13	2	13	3	13	1	9	2	11	2	9	2	
30	Pacific	11	5	9	2	7	1	8	3	10	3	6	2	7	2	6	1	7	2	
Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries:																				
31	Canada	7	4	6	3	5	3	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	3	5	2	5	2	
32	Atlantic	6	2	5	2	4	1	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	1	4	2	
33	Quebec	6	3	6	3	5	3	4	3	5	2	5	2	5	3	5	2	4	2	
34	Ontario	9	4	7	3	6	3	6	2	6	2	5	2	6	2	5	2	5	2	
35	Prairie	7	3	6	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	3	
36	Pacific	7	4	6	3	6	2	5	2	6	2	5	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	
Iron and Steel Products:																				
37	Canada	7	4	6	3	4	2	6	3	5	2	5	3	5	2	5	3	6	3	
38	Atlantic	8	2	5	1	5	1	7	1	5	2	7	1	5	1	7	2	6	1	
39	Quebec	9	3	6	3	5	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	6	3	
40	Ontario	7	4	6	3	4	2	5	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	4	3	5	3	
41	Prairie	9	3	8	3	7	3	9	3	7	3	7	2	7	4	8	2	9	3	
42	Pacific	10	5	8	3	8	3	11	4	9	3	8	4	9	3	9	3	9	4	
Transportation Equipment:																				
43	Canada	9	4	8	4	7	4	8	4	8	4	6	4	7	3	7	3	7	4	
44	Atlantic	22	6	28	8	16	5	27	12	16	5	8	4	8	4	8	4	12	4	
45	Quebec	10	4	13	5	9	5	12	5	12	3	9	5	8	3	5	2	7	4	
46	Ontario	7	3	5	2	5	3	6	3	5	3	6	3	6	2	8	1	7	2	
47	Prairie	12	5	10	4	10	4	10	5	16	5	10	4	7	2	5	2	6	3	
48	Pacific	21	8	19	10	22	11	25	8	18	8	14	8	17	6	14	8	12	7	
Non-Ferrous Metal Products:																				
49	Canada	9	4	7	4	6	3	7	4	6	2	5	3	5	2	5	2	6	2	
50	Atlantic	24	5	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
51	Quebec	11	5	8	3	6	2	7	3	6	3	6	3	4	2	4	2	5	2	
52	Ontario	8	3	7	4	6	3	8	3	6	1	6	3	6	2	4	2	6	3	
53	Prairie	10	2	11	3	12	4	8	2	15	2	10	6	14	3	12	4	11	3	
54	Pacific	6	2	9	1	11	1	7	2	8	2	9	4	14	4	—	—	—	—	
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies:																				
55	Canada	7	2	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	1	5	2	5	2	5	2	7	2	
56	Atlantic	12	1	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
57	Quebec	6	2	3	1	4	2	5	2	4	1	4	2	5	2	3	1	6	2	
58	Ontario	8	3	5	2	4	2	5	2	4	1	6	2	5	2	5	2	7	2	
59	Prairie	16	3	14	3	15	2	19	1	10	1	8	2	14	2	9	2	8	2	
60	Pacific	8	3	8	3	9	1	12	2	9	3	6	2	12	2	10	3	13	3	
Non-Metallic Mineral Products:																				
61	Canada	12	4	11	4	9	3	9	3	8	3	8	3	8	2	9	3	9	2	
62	Atlantic	27	3	13	3	14	3	16	3	13	3	14	3	18	2	20	3	22	1	
63	Quebec	12	4	11	4	13	3	9	3	9	3	8	3	8	2	8	2	8	2	
64	Ontario	11	4	11	4	7	2	8	3	7	2	6	3	6	2	7	3	8	2	
65	Prairie	14	5	15	3	20	3	13	3	13	2	17	4	14	2	17	4	17	4	
66	Pacific	16	3	9	4	11	3	14	3	12	2	10	3	8	1	9	3	15	3	

1. Ten months only.



TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups — Continued

1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		No.
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
9	6	7	5	7	4	8	4	8	4	5	3	7	4	6	4	5	3	1
11	2	11	1	9	3	8	1	8	1	13	3	9	2	15	1	7	2	2
9	6	8	6	8	5	10	5	8	5	6	4	8	4	8	4	7	3	3
9	4	8	4	6	4	6	3	8	4	5	3	7	4	5	3	5	4	4
12	6	11	6	10	3	9	3	8	4	7	4	8	4	8	2	5	1	5
18	6	15	6	14	3	10	4	9	3	8	3	9	4	7	3	10	4	6
9	4	7	4	5	3	4	3	6	3	5	4	6	4	5	3	5	3	7
8	5	6	2	7	2	3	2	6	2	5	4	6	4	5	3	5	3	8
8	4	6	4	6	3	4	2	6	3	5	4	10	2	25	3	5	2	9
10	4	7	4	6	3	4	3	6	3	5	3	8	3	5	3	4	3	9
18	3	16	4	12	6	12	3	11	3	10	4	6	4	6	3	5	3	10
15	3	22	6	9	5	9	5	11	3	10	5	10	4	16	3	9	3	11
10	6	7	6	7	5	7	5	8	5	8	5	10	5	8	3	10	3	12
11	4	7	3	11	3	9	4	9	3	9	3	9	5	9	5	7	4	13
9	6	8	6	7	6	8	6	9	5	8	5	9	5	8	5	6	3	14
9	5	7	5	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	7	5	6	4	6	3	15
13	8	10	6	12	7	14	6	13	6	14	5	13	6	10	4	12	4	16
28	4	13	4	22	4	22	4	18	5	19	5	14	6	13	3	14	5	17
14	11	12	8	12	8	12	6	12	8	11	9	12	8	11	7	10	7	18
17	9	17	8	18	11	19	10	19	11	19	11	19	11	20	12	19	11	19
20	11	14	8	14	8	16	7	14	10	13	9	14	9	14	9	13	8	21
14	10	13	8	12	7	11	5	10	6	10	6	10	6	8	5	9	5	22
25	12	19	9	18	8	18	7	26	10	24	10	25	9	20	8	18	7	23
13	9	13	8	11	6	11	5	11	6	11	6	11	6	10	5	10	5	24
17	10	16	5	11	4	6	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	5	2	6	2	25
23	4	11	2	11	4	8	3	7	2	6	2	7	2	5	2	6	2	26
17	10	26	5	11	3	7	2	9	3	5	2	7	2	5	2	6	2	27
26	7	10	4	18	4	6	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	4	2	5	2	28
11	8	23	5	12	3	11	2	8	3	10	3	8	2	7	2	6	2	29
11	5	9	4	9	3	8	2	8	3	6	3	6	2	6	2	6	2	30
6	4	6	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	31
6	2	5	1	4	1	4	2	5	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	32
6	3	5	3	4	3	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	33
7	4	6	4	5	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	34
9	3	5	3	6	3	6	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	6	2	6	2	35
7	4	5	4	5	3	3	4	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	3	36
6	2	4	1	4	1	7	1	6	1	6	1	6	2	12	2	8	2	37
7	5	6	4	6	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	4	6	3	4	3	38
7	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	4	39
9	3	8	3	7	4	8	3	6	3	6	4	12	4	10	5	8	4	40
3	4	10	5	11	4	9	4	7	4	8	4	9	4	8	4	7	4	41
7	4	8	5	7	5	7	4	7	3	6	3	6	4	8	3	9	3	42
5	1	31	8	21	6	23	10	16	4	7	3	11	4	14	2	10	3	43
1	5	11	6	11	6	11	4	7	3	6	3	9	4	11	3	7	3	44
0	3	9	3	5	3	5	2	7	2	5	3	5	3	9	1	11	2	45
9	10	22	4	10	4	8	4	8	4	7	3	8	4	8	4	6	2	46
9	4	31	14	31	14	21	8	13	9	16	8	18	7	15	9	10	6	47
9	4	7	3	7	3	5	3	6	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	2	48
5	0	12	5	—	—	—	—	6	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	2	49
0	4	8	4	8	3	5	3	7	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	4	2	50
2	4	7	4	6	3	6	3	6	4	5	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	51
2	3	12	1	12	6	8	4	13	1	13	2	15	2	12	3	10	4	52
9	2	6	1	11	2	6	1	7	1	11	3	19	2	—	—	—	—	53
5	3	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	54
6	0	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	55
6	3	4	3	5	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	56
2	2	10	3	5	2	4	2	5	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	57
3	2	7	2	12	3	9	2	8	2	14	2	10	3	14	2	5	2	58
2	6	18	3	10	2	10	2	11	2	7	3	7	2	14	3	10	3	59
2	6	8	5	8	4	8	4	8	4	7	4	6	4	8	3	9	4	60
3	7	8	5	11	9	13	4	20	4	25	3	29	2	22	6	25	2	61
6	8	5	7	11	4	9	4	7	4	7	5	6	4	8	4	6	2	62
6	11	4	18	5	11	3	3	8	4	6	3	6	3	7	3	8	3	63
6	4	12	2	14	3	10	2	12	3	12	5	11	5	13	3	12	3	64
1	10	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	4	8	4	11	3	12	3	65
1	10	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	2	10	4	8	4	11	3	12	3	66

1. Ten months only.

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups — Continued

No.	Industry and Region	Hirings																	
		1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																		
	Products of Petroleum and Coal:																		
1	Canada .....	6	2	5	2	5	1	4	1	5	2	5	1	4	1	5	2	5	1
2	Atlantic .....	4	1	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Quebec .....	7	2	6	1	7	1	4	1	6	1	4	1	3	1	3	1	7	0
4	Ontario .....	5	2	5	1	7	1	3	1	4	1	6	1	3	1	4	1	3	1
5	Prairie .....	8	2	10	2	9	1	6	1	6	2	6	1	6	1	7	2	6	2
6	Pacific .....	9	1	6	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	7	1	6	1	10	4	8	2
	Chemical Products:																		
7	Canada .....	6	3	6	3	5	2	5	2	6	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2
8	Atlantic .....	21	7	17	3	20	2	25	2	26	4	21	3	28	3	26	1	38	2
9	Quebec .....	6	3	6	3	5	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	1	4	1	4	1
10	Ontario .....	8	3	7	2	6	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2	4	2	4	1
11	Prairie .....	13	2	14	2	12	3	10	3	9	1	13	3	16	3	10	3	9	2
12	Pacific .....	11	3	9	2	11	3	10	2	11	2	14	1	7	1	6	1	13	2
	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Products:																		
13	Canada .....	11	5	10	5	10	3	9	3	7	2	10	3	8	3	7	2	9	3
14	Atlantic .....	11	2	10	1	16	2	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Quebec .....	11	6	12	5	9	3	10	3	8	3	10	3	9	3	9	2	10	3
16	Ontario .....	12	4	11	4	10	3	10	3	8	2	11	3	9	3	6	2	9	3
17	Prairie .....	9	3	12	4	15	4	11	2	10	1	16	3	12	2	8	2	7	3
18	Pacific .....	15	3	10	5	9	4	13	3	11	3	11	4	9	4	5	3	7	3
	Construction:																		
19	Canada .....	30	11	29	10	26	8	29	10	29	9	27	8	26	9	27	9	30	9
20	Atlantic .....	41	10	44	6	39	8	44	8	35	8	29	8	29	5	34	9	40	8
21	Quebec .....	31	14	30	12	27	9	31	10	30	10	27	9	26	10	30	10	30	9
22	Ontario .....	26	12	24	10	24	9	25	9	25	8	23	8	20	9	21	9	25	8
23	Prairie .....	34	8	38	6	30	5	30	7	32	7	37	7	34	6	37	7	38	8
24	Pacific .....	27	7	26	7	26	6	25	7	29	11	30	8	26	10	24	9	29	13
	General Contractors:																		
25	Canada .....	36	13	34	11	31	9	34	11	34	10	30	9	30	9	32	9	37	11
26	Atlantic .....	46	10	50	7	43	8	47	9	38	8	32	8	31	6	39	9	44	10
27	Quebec .....	39	16	36	13	32	10	37	11	37	11	31	9	30	11	35	10	36	10
28	Ontario .....	31	13	28	12	29	10	30	10	30	9	28	9	25	10	25	10	31	11
29	Prairie .....	42	9	46	6	37	5	35	7	37	8	45	7	40	6	45	7	45	9
30	Pacific .....	31	8	32	7	31	6	31	7	35	12	33	9	30	12	28	10	34	10
	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors):																		
31	Canada .....	15	8	15	7	13	6	16	7	15	6	15	7	14	7	15	8	17	9
32	Atlantic .....	17	9	18	5	18	5	27	6	21	6	23	6	21	5	18	7	33	7
33	Quebec .....	16	9	19	8	15	8	20	8	18	7	18	9	18	10	19	10	18	8
34	Ontario .....	13	10	15	6	13	6	14	7	12	6	12	7	13	7	14	7	14	8
35	Prairie .....	14	6	14	6	12	4	16	6	15	4	17	6	16	6	16	6	20	8
36	Pacific .....	15	5	13	7	13	4	14	6	13	5	20	6	15	6	13	7	15	8
	Transportation, Storage, and Communication:																		
37	Canada .....	7	4	7	3	5	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2
38	Atlantic .....	10	4	9	2	7	3	7	2	8	2	6	2	4	2	9	2	10	3
39	Quebec .....	8	4	7	3	5	2	5	3	7	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	3
40	Ontario .....	8	4	6	3	6	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	4	4
41	Prairie .....	7	2	8	2	6	2	7	2	7	2	6	2	7	2	5	1	8	8
42	Pacific .....	9	5	7	4	8	2	7	3	8	3	6	3	6	2	6	2	7	7
	Transportation:																		
43	Canada .....	8	4	7	3	5	2	6	2	7	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	6	6
44	Atlantic .....	10	4	9	2	8	2	7	2	8	1	5	1	4	2	9	1	12	7
45	Quebec .....	8	4	7	3	5	2	6	3	8	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	5
46	Ontario .....	9	4	7	3	6	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	4	4
47	Prairie .....	6	2	8	2	6	2	7	2	7	2	6	2	7	2	5	1	8	8
48	Pacific .....	10	5	7	3	8	2	7	3	8	3	6	3	6	1	6	1	7	7
	Storage:																		
49	Canada .....	12	4	11	3	10	2	11	3	8	2	9	3	8	3	6	2	9	9
50	Atlantic .....	53	4	39	5	47	3	45	2	36	5	37	3	29	2	34	3	38	8
51	Quebec .....	16	3	12	2	16	2	11	4	9	3	13	1	18	1	12	1	20	10
52	Ontario .....	18	4	11	4	9	3	11	3	17	4	15	4	11	4	8	3	10	10
53	Prairie .....	7	2	13	2	11	1	10	1	6	1	8	2	7	2	6	2	9	9
54	Pacific .....	32	5	14	2	15	1	15	2	15	3	19	3	17	3	9	2	11	11
	Communication:																		
55	Canada .....	7	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	5
56	Atlantic .....	10	3	8	3	9	3	6	3	7	3	6	2	5	1	4	2	6	6
57	Quebec .....	5	2	5	2	4	1	4	2	3	1	4	1	4	2	6	2	6	6
58	Ontario .....	7	1	4	2	4	1	4	1	4	2	3	1	4	2	3	2	4	4
59	Prairie .....	15	3	10	4	10	3	9	3	9	3	8	3	9	2	7	2	7	6
60	Pacific .....	8	3	7	3	8	3	7	3	10	3	8	4	7	4	7	4	7	6

1. Ten months only.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups - Continued

1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		No.
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
5	2	6	2	5	2	4	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	1
4	1	5	1	4	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	2
5	2	7	2	7	2	7	2	6	1	4	1	4	1	3	1	5	1	3
6	1	7	2	7	2	6	1	5	2	6	1	6	2	4	2	6	1	4
6	1	7	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	3	1	6	1	8	2	11	2	5
7	4	6	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	4	2	4	3	7
33	6	18	3	26	2	24	1	21	2	22	3	25	2	30	3	29	2	8
6	4	5	3	5	3	4	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	9
7	4	6	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	3	2	5	2	10
11	4	9	3	13	3	9	4	10	2	7	3	9	3	5	3	9	3	11
13	4	10	2	10	3	9	2	11	2	9	3	7	3	5	3	10	1	12
11	7	9	6	9	6	8	4	7	5	9	4	8	5	8	4	8	4	13
12	5	16	3	8	1	9	2	8	1	8	4	7	5	7	4	7	4	14
10	7	9	6	9	6	8	5	8	6	8	4	7	5	7	4	7	4	15
12	7	10	6	9	5	8	4	7	5	10	4	9	5	8	5	7	4	16
10	4	11	3	11	5	11	4	11	4	10	5	10	5	8	4	9	4	17
12	6	12	6	11	5	11	4	10	4	11	5	7	3	6	3	7	2	18
27	15	26	14	27	14	25	12	28	13	28	13	30	13	30	14	29	13	19
34	13	36	10	36	11	33	12	31	12	33	10	34	11	41	13	42	13	20
32	15	27	16	27	15	29	13	30	14	31	15	35	14	32	14	32	13	21
24	14	21	13	21	13	20	12	23	13	20	12	23	12	25	12	24	12	22
28	10	32	12	30	13	26	11	32	11	30	12	34	12	35	13	32	14	23
23	18	27	14	34	11	23	9	29	13	34	12	29	15	28	15	25	12	24
33	18	31	16	32	15	30	14	32	16	32	15	36	14	37	16	35	15	25
38	13	40	11	39	12	34	13	34	13	35	10	39	10	43	12	46	13	26
29	17	25	15	25	15	24	14	27	16	36	17	44	16	39	15	40	15	27
32	13	36	13	34	14	29	12	37	13	24	14	28	14	31	13	28	14	28
28	21	31	16	41	11	28	9	33	15	35	13	40	14	41	14	38	16	29
										39	13	35	17	34	17	29	14	30
12	7	14	9	14	9	14	9	16	8	15	8	16	10	17	10	17	10	31
15	5	16	8	22	7	27	8	18	6	23	6	15	7	31	5	22	10	32
14	8	16	10	17	10	16	10	21	11	19	10	20	12	18	11	18	10	33
12	6	11	7	11	7	11	7	11	8	11	7	14	9	14	9	16	9	34
11	5	16	6	14	7	13	7	15	8	15	8	19	9	18	10	19	9	35
13	7	14	7	15	7	12	7	15	8	15	8	13	9	14	8	12	8	36
6	4	5	3	5	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	4	3	4	2	37
7	5	9	3	8	2	6	2	9	2	6	2	6	1	15	1	12	2	38
7	3	5	2	6	3	6	2	6	3	4	3	5	2	4	2	4	3	39
7	3	5	3	5	2	5	3	4	2	4	3	5	2	4	2	4	2	40
5	3	5	2	5	2	4	3	4	2	5	2	5	2	4	3	4	2	41
8	6	6	4	6	2	7	3	6	3	6	4	5	3	6	2	5	3	42
6	4	5	3	5	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	5	2	4	3	4	3	43
7	5	10	3	9	3	6	2	10	2	6	1	6	1	17	1	14	1	44
7	4	6	3	5	3	5	3	8	3	4	3	5	2	5	2	5	2	45
8	4	5	3	5	2	6	3	5	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	4	2	46
5	3	5	2	5	2	4	3	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	2	4	2	47
8	6	5	4	6	2	7	3	5	3	5	4	5	3	5	2	5	2	48
10	4	9	5	10	3	7	3	7	4	8	4	7	3	8	3	8	3	49
41	3	25	3	36	4	32	5	45	7	61	6	34	8	34	3	32	5	50
15	7	14	2	18	3	11	4	11	3	14	3	14	2	11	2	12	2	51
15	4	10	4	10	3	11	4	15	4	12	4	11	4	8	4	9	3	52
6	3	10	2	10	3	7	3	6	2	7	3	7	3	9	3	6	2	53
24	4	20	5	15	3	11	3	13	4	11	4	11	3	8	3	7	3	54
5	2	5	1	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2	55
7	3	7	3	6	3	8	2	7	3	7	2	6	2	5	2	6	2	56
4	1	4	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	1	5	2	57
4	1	5	1	4	2	4	1	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	58
6	4	9	3	6	2	9	2	8	2	7	3	7	3	5	3	6	3	59
7	4	8	2	7	3	7	2	8	3	9	4	9	3	8	3	7	2	60

1. Ten months only.

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups -- Concluded

No.	Industry and Region	Hirings																	
		1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
	Public Utility Operation:																		
1	Canada .....	11	6	12	5	11	4	10	3	9	4	7	2	7	2	7	2	7	2
2	Atlantic .....	10	3	9	3	13	3	12	2	10	2	21	2	8	2	7	2	6	8
3	Quebec .....	18	3	11	4	11	3	10	2	10	2	8	2	8	2	7	2	5	8
4	Ontario .....	13	8	16	3	10	4	13	3	9	4	6	2	8	2	10	2	10	10
5	Prairie .....	10	1	15	3	11	1	11	1	9	2	8	2	9	2	10	3	9	9
6	Pacific .....	14	5	12	4	11	3	12	3	10	4	9	2	8	2	10	3	9	9
	Trade:																		
7	Canada .....	10	7	9	5	9	4	9	4	8	5	8	4	8	5	7	4	8	8
8	Atlantic .....	12	7	9	5	10	4	11	4	10	5	11	5	10	4	9	4	9	7
9	Quebec .....	10	7	10	5	9	5	9	4	7	4	8	4	8	5	7	4	7	8
10	Ontario .....	10	7	9	5	9	4	9	4	9	5	8	4	8	4	7	4	8	8
11	Prairie .....	10	6	9	4	7	4	8	3	8	4	9	4	8	4	7	4	8	8
12	Pacific .....	13	7	12	5	11	4	14	4	13	4	11	5	10	4	9	4	11	11
	Wholesale Trade:																		
13	Canada .....	8	4	8	4	7	4	8	4	7	4	7	4	7	3	6	3	7	7
14	Atlantic .....	15	3	9	3	13	3	11	4	11	4	10	5	11	4	11	4	10	10
15	Quebec .....	6	4	6	4	7	3	6	3	7	4	6	4	7	3	6	3	6	6
16	Ontario .....	8	5	8	4	7	4	7	4	7	3	7	3	7	3	5	3	6	6
17	Prairie .....	8	4	7	3	7	3	6	3	7	3	7	4	7	3	6	3	6	6
18	Pacific .....	17	4	16	2	15	3	20	3	15	4	15	3	14	3	14	2	15	15
	Retail Trade:																		
19	Canada .....	12	8	10	5	10	5	11	4	10	5	10	4	9	5	9	4	9	9
20	Atlantic .....	11	7	10	5	11	4	11	4	13	5	13	4	11	4	11	4	10	10
21	Quebec .....	13	9	12	6	12	6	10	4	9	5	9	4	10	5	9	5	8	8
22	Ontario .....	11	7	10	5	10	4	11	4	10	5	9	4	9	5	9	4	9	9
23	Prairie .....	13	7	12	3	9	4	11	4	10	4	11	4	10	4	8	3	9	9
24	Pacific .....	13	8	11	4	12	4	13	4	13	4	11	5	9	4	9	3	10	10
	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate:																		
25	Canada .....	6	2	5	2	5	2	6	2	5	2	5	3	6	2	5	2	6	6
26	Atlantic .....	6	3	7	2	5	2	6	3	6	2	6	2	7	2	6	2	7	7
27	Quebec .....	6	2	5	2	6	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	6	2	5	2	5	5
28	Ontario .....	6	2	6	2	6	2	7	2	6	2	5	3	7	2	6	2	6	6
29	Prairie .....	7	2	6	2	6	3	6	3	8	2	8	3	8	3	7	3	6	6
30	Pacific .....	7	3	6	3	5	2	6	3	6	3	6	3	8	3	7	3	7	7
	Service:																		
31	Canada .....	17	7	14	7	13	6	13	5	13	5	12	5	12	4	10	4	10	10
32	Atlantic .....	17	6	13	7	19	5	15	5	17	5	13	5	14	4	13	3	11	11
33	Quebec .....	18	8	15	8	14	6	13	5	14	5	13	6	12	5	12	5	12	12
34	Ontario .....	18	7	15	6	13	6	12	5	13	5	11	4	11	4	10	4	10	10
35	Prairie .....	21	6	17	5	15	5	15	4	14	4	14	5	14	4	13	3	10	10
36	Pacific .....	15	7	13	6	11	5	11	4	12	5	11	5	11	5	10	4	11	11
	Community or Public Service:																		
37	Canada .....	10	3	10	2	9	3	9	3	9	3	8	2	9	2	9	2	9	9
38	Atlantic .....	14	2	11	2	11	3	7	2	6	2	9	1	8	1	8	1	9	9
39	Quebec .....	13	3	9	4	8	3	11	3	8	3	7	3	8	3	9	2	9	9
40	Ontario .....	11	3	9	2	10	3	9	3	9	3	7	2	9	2	10	2	11	11
41	Prairie .....	9	2	9	2	7	2	9	1	9	2	9	2	11	1	11	2	10	10
42	Pacific .....	10	4	13	2	9	2	7	2	10	2	8	2	8	2	8	1	8	8
	Recreation Service:																		
43	Canada .....	24	7	22	8	20	7	19	6	21	6	21	5	22	5	21	5	18	18
44	Atlantic .....	19	4	16	5	10	4	11	3	15	4	11	5	12	4	9	3	20	20
45	Quebec .....	22	8	19	8	21	7	21	6	20	6	21	6	22	6	21	5	20	20
46	Ontario .....	28	7	29	6	26	6	23	6	29	6	28	5	29	5	22	5	24	24
47	Prairie .....	74	9	23	9	20	7	19	6	20	6	22	6	20	6	17	5	20	20
48	Pacific .....	15	6	24	6	14	6	14	5	16	4	17	5	17	4	10	5	12	12
	Business Service:																		
49	Canada .....	11	3	14	4	16	3	16	3	17	3	15	3	15	3	14	3	15	15
50	Atlantic .....	18	2	21	2	9	3	10	2	8	3	7	4	8	4	7	3	6	6
51	Quebec .....	11	3	8	2	6	2	8	3	7	3	7	3	6	2	8	3	8	8
52	Ontario .....	15	3	24	4	21	3	23	3	21	3	22	3	20	3	20	3	20	20
53	Prairie .....	42	2	57	4	39	3	55	3	36	3	26	3	39	3	34	3	29	29
54	Pacific .....	13	3	29	3	25	3	23	3	25	4	23	3	32	3	26	3	26	26
	Personal Service:																		
55	Canada .....	22	9	18	8	18	7	17	6	19	7	17	7	17	6	16	5	15	15
56	Atlantic .....	21	6	15	6	23	5	20	5	23	6	18	6	20	6	22	5	19	19
57	Quebec .....	22	10	19	9	18	7	17	6	18	6	17	7	16	7	15	6	14	14
58	Ontario .....	23	9	19	8	17	7	17	6	17	6	16	6	16	5	15	5	17	17
59	Prairie .....	21	8	19	6	19	6	21	6	22	6	20	7	21	6	18	5	17	17
60	Pacific .....	19	7	17	7	14	6	14	5	17	7	15	8	13	7	13	6	17	17

1. Ten months only.



TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups — Concluded

Separations																			
1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		No.	
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low		
11	4	9	6	8	5	9	4	8	4	6	3	5	2	6	3	6	3	1	
14	1	7	5	13	5	12	3	8	4	17	1	6	2	6	1	5	1	2	
14	3	12	5	10	3	7	2	8	3	6	1	6	2	6	2	5	2	3	
12	6	11	3	9	4	11	4	8	3	6	2	6	2	5	2	6	2	4	
15	2	10	2	7	3	8	2	7	2	6	2	6	2	5	2	6	2	5	
15	3	9	3	10	4	10	4	12	4	8	3	7	2	12	3	11	3	6	
9	6	11	5	10	5	10	5	10	5	9	5	10	5	10	5	10	4	7	
13	6	16	5	15	5	15	4	14	5	14	5	14	5	15	5	14	5	8	
9	7	11	6	9	5	8	5	8	5	8	5	9	5	9	5	8	4	9	
9	6	10	5	8	5	10	4	10	5	8	4	9	5	8	4	8	4	10	
9	5	11	4	11	4	9	4	10	4	10	5	9	4	9	4	9	4	11	
12	6	14	6	13	5	15	5	11	5	11	5	9	5	13	5	14	4	12	
8	5	7	5	7	5	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	7	4	13	
10	5	12	4	10	4	8	4	9	4	9	5	9	4	9	4	10	4	14	
7	5	7	5	5	4	5	4	6	4	5	5	9	5	6	4	5	3	15	
7	5	7	5	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	5	3	16	
7	4	7	4	6	4	6	3	6	3	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	17	
18	6	17	5	21	4	15	4	14	4	16	4	16	4	14	4	17	4	18	
11	6	13	6	12	5	13	5	12	5	11	5	12	5	12	4	11	4	19	
15	5	18	5	18	5	19	5	18	5	18	5	18	5	18	4	16	4	20	
10	8	13	7	12	6	11	5	10	5	11	5	11	5	12	5	10	5	21	
10	6	11	5	10	5	13	4	12	4	12	5	11	5	10	4	10	4	22	
12	5	14	4	15	4	12	4	13	5	14	5	12	4	12	4	11	3	23	
12	5	11	5	13	4	15	5	10	4	14	4	11	5	12	4	12	4	24	
5	3	5	3	5	2	5	2	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	25	
5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	4	3	4	3	26	
5	2	5	3	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	27	
5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	28	
5	3	6	3	5	2	5	2	5	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	29	
5	3	6	3	5	2	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	30	
16	8	16	7	14	6	14	5	14	6	12	5	12	5	11	5	11	4	31	
18	8	19	6	15	5	14	4	15	5	13	6	13	5	11	5	11	4	32	
14	8	14	8	13	7	12	6	11	6	11	6	11	5	10	6	10	5	33	
19	9	18	7	16	7	15	5	15	6	12	5	12	5	12	4	11	4	34	
19	7	16	6	14	5	14	5	13	5	12	5	12	5	11	4	11	4	35	
15	7	14	6	11	5	12	4	12	5	12	5	12	5	10	4	12	4	36	
10	3	6	3	6	2	6	2	6	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	37	
10	2	11	3	9	2	7	2	8	3	9	3	8	2	8	1	8	1	38	
11	3	10	4	8	4	7	3	8	3	6	3	6	3	7	2	6	2	39	
3	3	6	2	7	3	6	2	6	3	6	3	5	2	5	2	5	2	40	
3	2	6	2	6	2	5	1	6	1	6	2	6	1	5	1	5	1	41	
7	4	10	3	11	2	8	2	6	2	6	2	6	2	5	1	4	1	42	
6	8	22	7	19	7	19	6	19	7	20	6	18	6	19	5	13	5	43	
7	7	13	5	10	4	10	3	12	5	9	5	15	4	9	4	10	3	44	
0	9	18	8	17	8	18	6	17	7	14	6	16	7	16	6	19	4	45	
6	7	23	6	25	6	26	6	28	7	29	6	24	6	26	4	16	6	46	
3	10	17	8	15	7	17	5	16	7	15	7	15	6	13	5	14	6	47	
2	5	25	5	14	5	15	4	17	5	17	6	17	6	14	4	20	3	48	
1	4	22	3	20	4	20	3	16	4	15	3	16	4	15	3	16	3	49	
0	2	12	4	9	3	9	2	5	2	6	2	8	2	7	2	7	3	50	
5	4	7	3	6	3	10	2	6	3	6	3	6	3	7	2	8	3	51	
1	4	39	3	30	3	28	3	23	3	21	3	22	3	19	3	20	3	52	
9	4	54	3	37	3	32	3	33	2	23	3	22	4	33	4	26	4	53	
8	2	27	3	23	3	23	4	24	3	26	4	31	4	25	3	26	3	54	
3	10	17	9	15	8	16	7	16	7	14	7	14	7	13	7	13	6	55	
7	9	23	7	18	6	19	5	20	6	18	7	19	7	18	6	17	6	56	
2	10	17	10	14	8	13	7	14	7	14	7	13	7	11	7	12	6	57	
1	11	17	10	15	9	15	7	15	8	13	7	13	7	11	6	12	6	58	
2	9	20	8	19	7	20	7	19	7	17	7	17	7	16	6	17	5	59	
8	15	7	7	12	7	15	6	15	8	13	8	13	7	12	7	13	7	60	

<sup>1</sup>. Ten months only.

TABLE 8. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> All Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1956

No.	Region and Year	Hirings											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canada:													
1	1947	—	—	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
2	1948	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	9	9	8	7	5
3	1949	6	5	6	8	9	8	7	8	8	7	8	5
4	1950	5	5	6	7	10	10	8	8	9	8	8	6
5	1951	8	6	7	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	5
6	1952	7	6	6	8	10	9	8	8	9	8	7	5
7	1953	6	5	6	8	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	4
8	1954	5	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	7	7	6	5
9	1955	6	4	5	7	9	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
10	1956	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atlantic <sup>2</sup> :													
11	1947	—	—	7	9	16	12	11	10	8	9	7	6
12	1948	7	5	6	8	15	11	9	8	8	8	8	6
13	1949	6	4	5	10	13	10	8	7	8	8	8	6
14	1950	6	5	6	8	17	14	11	9	10	11	10	7
15	1951	10	7	9	11	15	11	10	10	9	9	9	7
16	1952	9	6	6	9	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	6
17	1953	7	5	6	11	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	6
18	1954	8	6	6	10	14	11	9	8	8	9	8	7
19	1955	9	5	6	11	14	12	10	9	9	8	8	7
20	1956	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec:													
21	1947	—	—	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	11	10	7
22	1948	9	6	6	9	11	10	9	9	10	9	8	6
23	1949	7	5	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	8	7	5
24	1950	6	5	6	7	11	10	8	9	11	9	9	6
25	1951	10	7	7	9	11	10	9	9	10	10	9	6
26	1952	10	7	6	8	11	10	8	9	11	9	8	5
27	1953	8	6	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	7	5
28	1954	7	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	6
29	1955	6	5	5	7	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	6
30	1956	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario:													
31	1947	—	—	7	9	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	6
32	1948	6	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	8	7	5
33	1949	5	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	6	6	4
34	1950	4	4	5	6	8	8	7	7	8	7	7	4
35	1951	6	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	8	7	6	4
36	1952	5	4	5	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
37	1953	5	5	5	6	7	8	6	7	7	6	5	4
38	1954	4	4	4	5	7	7	5	6	6	5	5	4
39	1955	4	4	4	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	4
40	1956	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prairie:													
41	1947	—	—	6	9	10	9	10	7	7	7	8	5
42	1948	5	4	5	6	10	9	9	7	9	9	8	5
43	1949	5	4	6	9	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	5
44	1950	5	4	5	7	10	11	9	7	8	8	8	6
45	1951	6	5	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	8	8	6
46	1952	6	5	6	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	5
47	1953	6	5	6	9	10	10	9	7	8	7	6	4
48	1954	5	4	5	7	10	9	9	6	7	6	6	5
49	1955	5	4	5	8	11	10	8	7	8	7	6	5
50	1956	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific:													
51	1947	—	—	11	13	13	13	15	12	12	11	9	6
52	1948	10	6	9	11	11	11	13	10	10	8	7	5
53	1949	6	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	8	6	5
54	1950	4	8	10	10	12	11	11	10	10	8	8	5
55	1951	8	7	9	12	12	12	11	10	11	9	7	6
56	1952	8	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	11	8	6	5
57	1953	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	9	9	6	6	5
58	1954	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	8	8	6	5	5
59	1955	6	5	7	9	10	11	10	9	9	7	6	5
60	1956	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 8. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> All Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1956

Separations												No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
—	—	8	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	9	1
7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	8	8	9	2
7	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	9	3
6	5	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	4
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	10	5
7	6	7	6	7	6	7	8	8	8	7	9	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	7
6	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	8
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
8	8	8	9	11	8	8	10	9	8	8	11	11
8	6	6	7	9	7	7	7	9	8	9	12	12
9	6	7	7	8	6	7	7	9	8	9	13	13
9	8	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	13	14
9	7	8	8	8	7	8	8	9	8	9	13	15
9	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	12	16
8	7	10	7	8	7	8	8	9	9	11	12	17
10	7	—	—	7	7	9	8	8	9	9	14	18
8	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	9	9	14	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
8	8	9	9	9	8	9	10	9	9	9	10	21
7	7	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	8	10	22
7	6	7	7	6	7	7	8	8	8	7	9	23
8	9	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	8	11	24
8	9	9	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	11	25
7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	26
8	8	6	5	6	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	27
7	8	6	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	8	11	28
7	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	8	8	11	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
7	5	7	8	8	8	7	9	9	8	7	7	31
7	5	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	6	6	32
5	4	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	6	6	6	33
6	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	7	6	7	34
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	6	6	35
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	36
5	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	5	6	37
5	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	5	5	6	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
7	5	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	7	7	8	41
7	5	7	6	6	6	7	7	9	8	7	10	42
7	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	9	43
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	7	8	9	44
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	45
7	6	7	7	7	6	7	8	9	8	7	9	46
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	7	7	9	47
6	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	7	8	9	48
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
8	8	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	12	51
8	6	8	9	8	10	10	10	11	10	10	12	52
8	5	7	8	8	9	8	9	11	9	9	13	53
8	6	6	9	9	8	8	9	11	10	10	12	54
9	6	7	9	9	11	10	10	10	10	10	12	55
7	6	7	9	9	11	8	9	10	9	10	12	56
8	5	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	9	9	10	57
6	5	5	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	10	58
7	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	8	9	10	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.









72-006



CANADA

# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1954 TO AUGUST 1956



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section





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## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1954 TO AUGUST 1956

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment — providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single-establishment employers with less than 10 employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insurable employees.

## Size and coverage of survey

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from March 1956 to August 1956 was some 56,000 and the number of employees reported at the end of August was some 3,200,000. The number of employees reported was 71 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended August 18, 1956. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact small firms are not required to report.

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single-establishments with 10 or more employees and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of those industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service, except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions, is not yet included.

## Collection procedure

The reports are collected on UIC Form No. 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of

business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employees operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are columns where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported — male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, one is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and one is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

## Definitions

An **establishment** should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insurable employment.

**Casual employees** are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

**Part-time employees** engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fall within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike** or **locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees **temporarily laid off** with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of sickness or accident or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid vacation are considered on the payroll.

Employees on transfer from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

Hirings for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new employees or of former employees. Separations or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite lay-offs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

#### Comment on data

Table 1 shows recent changes in labour turnover at annual rates. It indicates higher average turnover for the 12 months ending August 31, 1956 than for the same period a year earlier. Examination of the data reveals marked differences in recent changes in specific regional industries.

Table 2 is concerned with separation rates for the 12 months ending August 31, 1956. Turnover, measured here by separation rates, is shown in a four-way table. This detailed cross-classification shows what differences in labour turnover accompanied differences in sex, region, industry and month. The table, of course, does not show the significance of these differences nor the nature of the relations which underlie the differences. An approximate determination of the relation of each of the four factors to the others is made below. Where rates are mentioned, they are annual rates computed by either totalling the 12 monthly rates or by expressing as an equivalent annual rate a single month's rate or by both methods.

1. Labour turnover averaged 83 per cent per year or about 7 per cent per month. Job changing was probably confined to a relatively small segment of employees. The turnover rate for this small group would be very high.

2. It varied with sex, region, industry and month. Annual rates ranged from 0 to 1032 per cent.

3. The overall effects of sex, region, industry and month were:

- 3.1 Sex: The rate for men of 84 per cent exceeded the rate for women of 79 per cent by 5 percentage points.

- 3.2 Region: The difference between the highest rate of 103 per cent for the Atlantic area and 66 per cent for Ontario was 37 points.

- 3.3 Industry: The spread between the highest rate of 463 per cent for forestry and the lowest rate of 41 per cent for transportation was 422 points; i.e. the highest rate was over 11 times the lowest rate.

- 3.4 Month: The December rate of 108 per cent exceeded the rate for the January to May period of 72 per cent by 36 points.

4. The effects of pairs of factors were:

- 4.1 Sex—region: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in all regions but Ontario. Differences between regions were larger for men.

- 4.2 Sex—industry: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in forestry, mining, construction, and utilities and was lower in the other five industries. Differences between industries were larger for men.

- 4.3 Sex—month: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 4 months and was lower in 8 months. Differences between months were larger for women.

- 4.4 Region—industry: The greatest spread in industry rates of 576 percentage points was in Quebec and the least of 193 points in the Pacific area.

- 4.5 Region—month: The greatest deviation in monthly rates of 84 percentage points was in the Atlantic area and the smallest of 36 points was in Ontario. The Atlantic area had the highest rate in 7 months and Ontario had the lowest rate in every month.

- 4.6 Industry—month: The largest deviation in monthly rates of 360 percentage points was in forestry and the smallest of 12 points was in transportation.

5. The effects of triplets of factors were:

- 5.1 Sex—region—industry. Of 45 cases (5 regions, 9 industries) the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 22 instances, was the same in 1, and was lower in 22. The male rate was generally higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities and lower in other industries. The deviation in industry rates was least for both sexes in the Pacific area, but greatest in Quebec for men and in the Prairie area for women. Differences between industries were larger for males in each region.

5.2 Sex—region—month: Of 60 cases (5 regions, 12 months) the male rate was higher than the female rate in 29 instances, was the same in 15, and was lower in 16. The male rate was generally higher in the Atlantic, Quebec and Prairie regions and lower in the other two. For both men and women the difference in monthly rates was greatest in the Atlantic area and least in Ontario. Differences between regional rates were larger for males in 11 months.

5.3 Sex—industry—month: Of 108 cases (9 industries, 12 months) the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 39 instances, was the same in 19 and was lower in 50. Generally the male rate was higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities. Deviations in monthly rates were largest in forestry for both men and women. Differences between industrial rates were larger for men in every month.

5.4 Region—industry—month: The largest deviation in industrial rates was in Quebec in 10 months and the smallest was in the Pacific area in 10 months. The spread in monthly rates was greatest for forestry in all regions and least for transportation in all but the Atlantic area.

Turnover thus averaged 83 per cent of the average payroll per year, and varied widely with the four factors. It was slightly higher for men, was high in the Atlantic area, high in December, and high for forestry with differences between industries related to differences between sexes, between regions and between months.

Tables 3 to 8 present a three-way classification of detailed monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a two year period classified by sex, region and industry.

Table 9 shows data presented elsewhere in charts.



HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1956

RATE  
12  
10  
8  
6  
4  
2  
0

HIRINGS - CANADA

SEPARATIONS - CANADA

10  
8  
6  
4  
2  
0

M  
1947

J

1948

J

1949

J

1950

J

1951

J

1952

J

1953

J

1954

J

1955

J

1956



HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

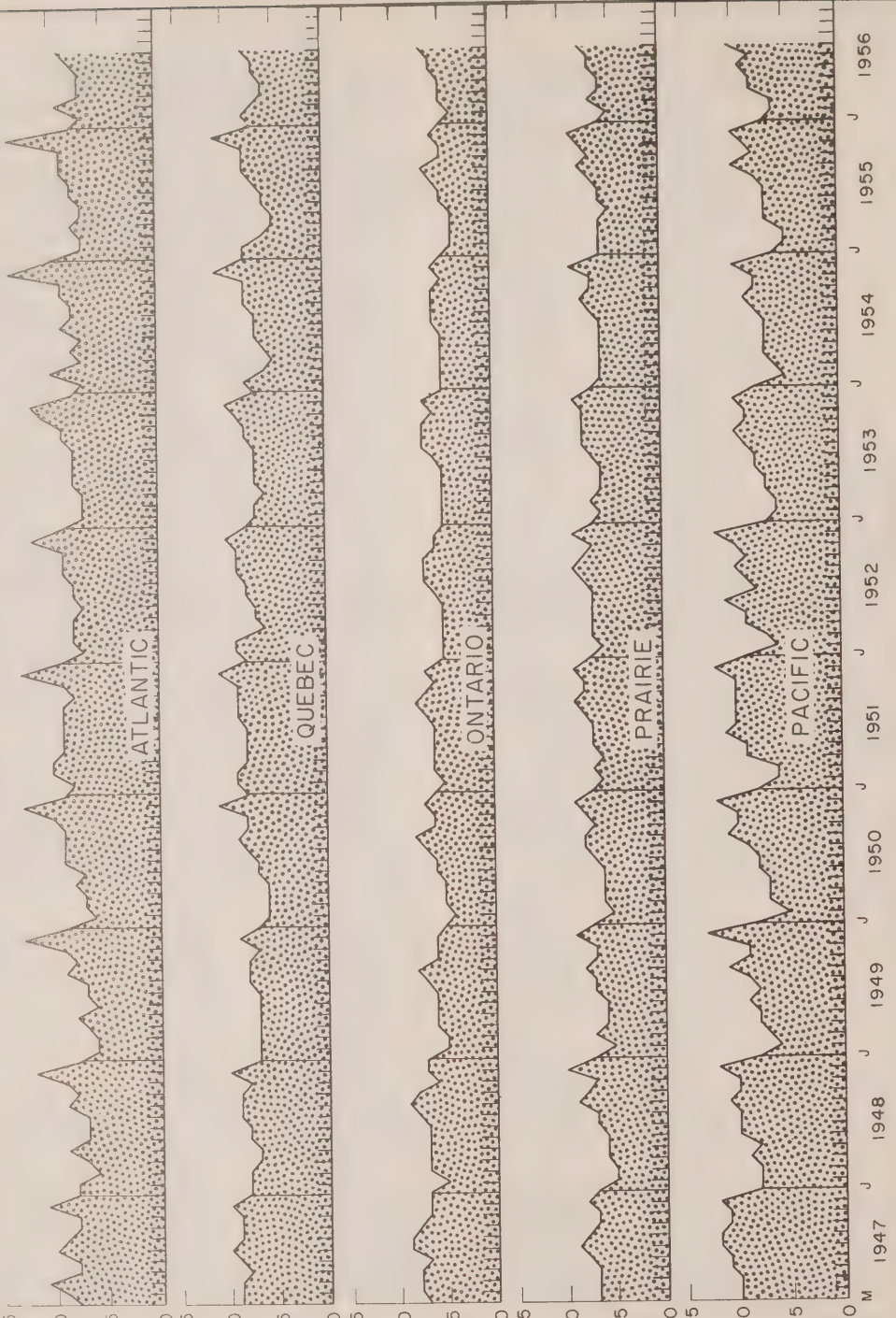
MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1956



SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1956

RATE  
15  
10  
5  
0



## TABLES

TABLE 1. Recent changes in hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, Canada and regions, year ended August 31, 1956

No.	Industry	Canada				Atlantic			
		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries .....	87	83	+ 7	+ 7	109	103	+ 1	+ 1
2	Forestry and logging .....	474	463	+ 22	+ 22	488	478	- 16	- 15
3	Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	71	64	+ 14	+ 9	31	27	+ 6	+ 5
4	Metal mining .....	71	60	+ 21	+ 8	—	—	—	—
5	Fuels .....	71	67	+ 10	+ 8	15	18	+ 2	+ 4
6	Non-metal mining .....	62	59	+ 2	+ 9	51	45	- 5	- 10
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits .....	112	106	+ 3	+ 2	229	216	- 6	- 21
8	Manufacturing .....	66	62	+ 3	+ 5	91	87	- 3	+ 1
9	Foods and beverages .....	96	98	+ 1	+ 9	132	120	0	- 3
10	Tobacco products .....	61	62	- 2	- 1	—	—	—	—
11	Rubber products .....	47	42	- 1	+ 3	—	—	—	—
12	Leather products .....	63	60	- 6	+ 2	71	59	+ 14	+ 9
13	Textile products .....	55	51	- 2	+ 8	47	38	- 22	- 21
14	Clothing .....	73	70	- 3	+ 2	58	46	+ 1	- 7
15	Wood products .....	115	111	- 7	+ 9	168	172	- 17	- 3
16	Paper products .....	41	39	- 1	+ 4	37	39	- 2	+ 1
17	Printing, publishing, allied .....	45	42	- 4	+ 4	35	34	+ 3	+ 5
18	Iron and steel products .....	58	49	- 4	+ 2	56	49	+ 13	+ 5
19	Transportation equipment .....	57	52	+ 6	+ 1	83	78	+ 8	- 5
20	Non-ferrous metal products .....	54	50	- 9	+ 12	—	—	—	—
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	50	42	- 6	+ 5	—	—	—	—
22	Non-metallic mineral products .....	69	66	0	+ 6	86	75	- 15	- 25
23	Petroleum and coal products .....	29	27	- 2	+ 4	—	—	—	—
24	Chemical products .....	42	40	+ 5	+ 3	100	102	- 22	- 21
25	Miscellaneous .....	73	69	+ 7	+ 10	—	—	—	—
26	Construction .....	220	203	+ 8	- 4	225	210	- 25	- 36
27	General contractors .....	250	234	+ 5	- 7	243	225	- 20	- 36
28	Subcontractors .....	149	142	+ 3	- 2	140	139	- 55	- 51
29	Transportation, storage, communication .....	46	41	+ 7	+ 2	57	47	+ 11	- 1
30	Transportation .....	47	41	+ 7	+ 1	61	47	+ 14	0
31	Storage .....	61	57	+ 6	+ 3	193	191	+ 13	+ 8
32	Communication .....	47	36	+ 8	+ 3	45	37	+ 7	+ 6
33	Public utility operation .....	48	45	+ 4	0	51	44	+ 12	+ 5
34	Trade .....	76	72	+ 6	+ 5	80	76	- 2	- 3
35	Wholesale .....	65	62	+ 8	+ 7	78	72	+ 4	+ 4
36	Retail .....	79	76	+ 3	+ 5	85	79	- 1	- 5
37	Finance, insurance, real estate .....	51	47	+ 8	+ 6	45	42	+ 1	0
38	Service .....	90	85	+ 8	+ 7	83	80	+ 8	+ 7
39	Community .....	40	36	0	0	39	28	+ 8	- 2
40	Recreation .....	128	120	+ 5	- 6	94	90	+ 26	+ 13
41	Business .....	80	72	+ 4	+ 5	75	67	+ 15	+ 12
42	Personal .....	124	115	+ 19	+ 13	126	118	+ 13	+ 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 1. Recent changes in hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, Canada and regions, year ended August 31, 1956

Quebec				Ontario				Prairie				Pacific				No.
Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
96	91	+ 2	+ 5	74	66	+ 9	+ 6	92	84	+ 10	+ 5	105	99	+ 14	+ 12	1
615	609	+ 17	+ 32	369	358	+ 6	- 3	390	369	+ 34	+ 13	244	245	+ 27	+ 34	2
69	65	+ 7	- 4	52	43	+ 22	+ 16	101	91	+ 12	+ 8	123	123	+ 29	+ 32	3
82	80	+ 8	- 3	49	38	+ 25	+ 15	89	79	+ 23	+ 10	106	103	+ 33	+ 23	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	103	+ 16	+ 9	—	—	—	—	5
25	23	- 6	- 1	76	61	+ 18	+ 20	185	173	- 12	- 17	274	303	- 16	+ 68	6
99	93	- 4	- 13	111	107	- 5	+ 17	171	187	- 6	- 12	91	83	+ 30	+ 27	7
59	57	+ 2	+ 3	59	58	+ 3	+ 7	78	74	+ 9	+ 7	100	91	+ 10	+ 8	8
76	71	+ 8	+ 5	97	103	- 4	+ 7	77	74	+ 7	+ 10	151	156	+ 4	+ 15	9
30	26	+ 5	+ 6	173	180	- 20	- 18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
50	50	+ 2	+ 8	45	39	- 4	+ 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
67	61	+ 2	- 3	56	56	+ 6	+ 7	67	59	+ 15	+ 13	90	84	+ 15	+ 13	12
47	44	- 1	+ 4	58	56	+ 2	+ 9	76	78	- 10	0	83	75	+ 26	+ 24	13
81	78	+ 3	+ 2	63	61	+ 7	+ 6	97	93	+ 7	+ 7	103	102	+ 8	+ 12	14
128	124	+ 4	+ 1	96	93	+ 10	+ 17	141	138	+ 13	+ 14	102	103	+ 10	+ 17	15
38	33	+ 2	+ 2	42	40	+ 7	+ 4	54	48	+ 5	0	54	48	+ 11	+ 7	16
44	40	+ 4	+ 4	46	43	+ 2	+ 3	51	48	+ 7	+ 6	54	50	+ 4	+ 2	17
59	47	+ 11	+ 4	50	48	- 3	+ 3	78	66	+ 8	- 6	86	71	+ 7	+ 2	18
65	56	+ 6	- 9	49	45	- 11	+ 4	61	68	+ 5	+ 14	115	97	- 5	- 18	19
48	38	+ 9	+ 2	57	54	+ 11	+ 11	99	84	+ 13	+ 8	—	—	—	—	20
37	27	+ 1	+ 2	56	48	+ 9	+ 6	59	64	- 3	+ 4	109	77	+ 42	+ 10	21
62	57	+ 2	+ 5	63	62	- 1	+ 7	102	92	+ 6	+ 6	111	103	+ 22	+ 23	22
19	18	- 8	0	21	18	+ 5	+ 2	38	31	- 3	- 2	54	48	- 6	+ 3	23
38	38	+ 7	+ 3	43	41	+ 7	+ 8	52	55	- 12	+ 6	72	66	+ 11	+ 7	24
71	67	+ 12	+ 6	76	71	+ 15	+ 12	78	74	+ 24	+ 17	58	51	+ 13	+ 7	25
218	207	+ 2	- 2	202	187	+ 14	+ 3	243	230	+ 15	0	255	224	+ 15	+ 4	26
250	238	+ 4	0	235	215	+ 12	0	268	253	+ 13	- 12	290	255	+ 6	- 4	27
154	144	- 5	+ 6	135	131	+ 6	- 3	174	170	+ 25	+ 32	153	130	+ 20	+ 2	28
40	37	- 5	- 1	42	38	+ 9	+ 6	49	42	+ 8	+ 3	59	52	+ 13	+ 6	29
38	37	- 6	- 2	43	38	+ 9	+ 4	48	42	+ 12	+ 7	58	49	+ 15	+ 9	30
82	81	+ 11	+ 18	80	75	+ 17	+ 14	48	42	+ 2	- 4	84	72	+ 8	+ 1	31
47	35	+ 4	+ 2	42	31	+ 7	+ 4	59	51	+ 6	+ 2	64	59	+ 13	+ 7	32
36	33	- 6	- 6	43	42	+ 8	+ 4	76	71	+ 7	+ 4	97	85	+ 24	+ 28	33
73	71	+ 3	+ 3	74	68	+ 10	+ 6	71	66	+ 6	+ 5	85	80	+ 5	+ 5	34
58	53	+ 8	+ 4	60	54	+ 7	+ 7	63	59	+ 8	+ 6	90	84	+ 7	+ 4	35
85	82	+ 2	- 1	79	76	+ 6	+ 7	75	69	+ 7	+ 2	81	76	+ 11	+ 6	36
50	41	+ 10	+ 6	51	47	+ 7	+ 7	53	51	+ 7	+ 7	61	53	+ 7	+ 5	37
101	92	+ 16	+ 10	90	82	+ 8	+ 4	91	85	+ 9	+ 7	88	83	+ 6	+ 9	38
54	49	+ 3	+ 1	44	38	+ 5	+ 1	38	35	- 2	+ 2	38	34	+ 3	+ 6	39
147	134	+ 31	+ 11	129	121	- 13	- 22	120	123	+ 7	+ 10	101	102	+ 3	- 3	40
61	54	+ 8	+ 5	86	77	+ 7	+ 5	98	87	- 4	- 2	83	84	- 4	+ 14	41
123	116	+ 24	+ 18	119	111	+ 18	+ 15	126	121	+ 20	+ 18	132	122	+ 12	+ 9	42

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 2. Separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by sex, region, month and main industry group<sup>2</sup>, year ended August 31, 1956

Industry	Sex and region																	
	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Forestry ..... 1955 - Sept.	31	32	13	30	30	10	40	40	10	27	27	12	27	27	19	16	16	1
Oct.	33	34	11	32	32	13	44	44	6	24	24	11	23	24	17	18	16	
Nov.	34	35	12	28	29	10	40	40	8	25	25	9	29	29	20	34	34	1
Dec.	46	47	16	48	49	20	59	59	23	26	26	7	22	23	17	30	30	1
1956 - Jan.	34	35	12	36	36	21	46	46	15	21	21	6	22	22	16	11	11	
Feb.	50	50	24	34	34	15	77	78	39	36	37	20	32	32	26	12	12	
Mar.	61	62	29	69	69	34	85	86	26	58	59	31	67	68	45	13	13	
Apr.	32	32	12	42	42	16	37	37	9	33	34	16	31	32	15	20	20	
May	35	36	10	49	50	15	45	46	5	22	23	9	26	27	18	21	21	
June	36	37	13	34	34	8	48	48	13	30	31	9	29	29	25	23	23	
July	33	34	12	36	36	11	41	42	9	25	26	10	27	27	23	25	25	
Aug.	38	38	15	40	40	13	47	48	8	31	32	14	34	35	24	24	25	1
Total	463	472	179	478	481	186	609	614	171	358	363	154	369	375	285	245	246	10
Mining ..... 1955 - Sept.	7	7	8	3	3	3	7	7	6	5	5	6	9	9	5	16	15	3
Oct.	5	5	5	2	2	2	5	5	5	3	3	3	7	7	4	10	10	2
Nov.	5	5	4	3	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	4	6	7	3	9	9	1
Dec.	5	5	4	2	2	0	7	7	6	2	2	4	7	7	3	8	8	
1956 - Jan.	4	4	4	2	2	1	4	4	4	3	2	7	6	7	3	5	5	
Feb.	4	4	4	2	2	2	4	4	5	2	2	5	6	6	3	7	7	
Mar.	6	6	4	2	2	1	7	7	4	3	3	5	11	12	4	7	7	
Apr.	6	6	4	2	2	2	5	5	4	4	4	4	10	11	5	9	9	
May	5	6	4	2	2	2	5	5	4	4	4	5	7	8	4	11	10	1
June	5	5	6	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	7	7	4	13	13	3
July	5	5	6	2	2	3	5	5	8	4	4	5	7	7	5	11	11	1
Aug.	7	7	8	3	3	5	7	7	7	6	6	6	8	9	5	17	16	3
Total	64	65	61	27	27	27	65	65	60	43	42	58	91	97	48	123	120	19
Manufacturing ..... 1955 - Sept.	7	6	8	9	8	12	5	5	6	7	7	9	8	7	10	11	9	1
Oct.	5	5	7	9	8	13	5	4	5	5	4	8	6	5	8	8	7	1
Nov.	5	5	7	9	8	11	5	4	6	5	4	8	6	5	8	8	7	1
Dec.	6	5	9	10	9	13	6	5	8	5	4	9	7	7	9	9	8	1
1956 - Jan.	4	4	5	7	6	7	4	4	5	4	3	6	5	4	7	5	5	
Feb.	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	6	5	5	
Mar.	5	4	6	8	8	8	4	4	5	4	4	6	7	7	7	7	7	
Apr.	5	4	6	5	5	7	5	4	6	4	4	6	6	6	7	8	8	
May	5	4	6	5	5	7	4	4	6	5	4	6	6	5	7	7	7	
June	5	5	7	6	5	10	5	4	7	5	4	7	6	6	8	7	7	
July	5	5	7	7	6	11	4	4	6	5	4	7	6	6	7	7	7	
Aug.	6	6	8	7	6	12	6	5	7	5	5	7	7	7	9	9	9	1
Total	62	57	81	87	79	116	57	51	72	58	50	84	74	69	93	91	86	13
Construction ..... 1955 - Sept.	16	16	5	14	14	4	17	17	4	14	14	5	17	17	9	19	19	
Oct.	16	17	4	16	16	4	17	17	3	14	14	3	18	19	7	20	20	
Nov.	22	22	6	25	25	3	21	21	5	18	18	4	30	30	13	24	25	
Dec.	29	30	5	42	42	7	32	33	5	24	24	4	32	33	9	25	25	
1956 - Jan.	17	18	5	20	20	5	18	18	6	17	17	3	18	19	6	14	15	
Feb.	16	16	5	19	19	3	18	18	4	14	14	5	17	18	5	14	14	
Mar.	14	15	4	13	13	2	16	16	4	13	14	4	15	15	5	14	14	
Apr.	13	14	5	11	11	2	12	12	4	13	14	5	15	15	6	16	17	
May	14	15	5	12	12	3	13	13	5	14	14	5	16	16	7	19	19	
June	15	15	6	11	11	5	14	14	4	15	15	7	16	16	7	21	21	
July	14	15	6	12	13	7	13	13	6	14	14	5	16	17	8	18	18	
Aug.	17	18	7	15	15	5	16	16	5	17	17	6	20	20	10	20	20	
Total	203	211	63	210	211	50	207	208	55	187	189	56	230	235	92	224	227	
Transportation ..... 1955 - Sept.	4	4	6	4	3	7	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	7	5	5	
Oct.	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	
Nov.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	
Dec.	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	
1956 - Jan.	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	
Feb.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	
Mar.	4	4	3	8	8	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	
Apr.	4	4	3	9	10	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	
May	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	
June	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	4	
July	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	
Aug.	4	3	5	2	2	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	7	5	5	
Total	41	40	46	47	47	46	37	36	33	38	36	39	42	42	56	53	47	

# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 2. Separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by sex, region, month and main industry group<sup>2</sup>, year ended August 31, 1956 - Concluded

Industry	Sex and region																	
	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Utilities ..... 1955 - Sept.	6	6	4	4	4	5	5	5	3	6	6	3	9	10	6	7	8	5
Oct.	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	2	4	4	5	6	6	5
Nov.	4	5	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	4	2	9	9	13	7	7	6
Dec.	5	5	2	5	6	1	3	3	2	4	4	1	11	11	6	7	8	3
1956 - Jan.	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	4	2	4	4	2	5	5	6	4	4	4
Feb.	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	3	5	5	6	4
Mar.	3	3	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	5	5	6	4
Apr.	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	4	5	10	9	6
May	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	4	5	12	12	9
June	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	5	5	6	6	6	7
July	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6
Aug.	4	4	5	7	7	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	9	6	6	7
Total	45	46	37	44	44	34	33	34	31	42	42	28	71	71	78	85	88	67
de ..... 1955 - Sept.	6	5	7	6	5	8	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	7	7	6	8
Oct.	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	6	5	5	6	4	4	5	7	5	6
Nov.	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	4	4	6	5	8
Dec.	10	6	15	14	9	23	8	7	11	8	5	13	9	6	16	14	9	23
1956 - Jan.	7	5	11	7	6	10	7	5	11	7	5	10	6	5	9	9	6	14
Feb.	5	4	6	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	4	5	5	4	6	5	4	7
Mar.	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	6
Apr.	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	6	4	4	5	5	5	6
May	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	7
June	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	8	6	6	7	6	5	7	6	5	6
July	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	8	6	5	7	5	5	7	6	5	6
Aug.	6	6	7	7	6	8	7	6	8	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	5	7
Total	72	59	88	76	66	97	71	61	89	68	60	84	66	58	84	80	68	107
Finance ..... 1955 - Sept.	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	4	6	5	5	6
Oct.	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4
Nov.	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Dec.	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
1956 - Jan.	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	5
Feb.	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	5
Mar.	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	5
Apr.	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	5
May	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	5
June	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	6
July	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	5	5	3	6
Aug.	6	4	7	5	4	5	5	4	6	6	4	7	6	4	7	5	4	8
Total	47	40	52	42	44	40	41	39	45	47	39	52	51	42	54	53	43	63
Services ..... 1955 - Sept.	11	11	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	11	12	10	11	11	12	12	12	11
Oct.	6	6	7	7	7	6	7	7	8	6	6	6	6	5	7	6	6	7
Nov.	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	6
Dec.	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	4	6
1956 - Jan.	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	6
Feb.	5	5	5	4	4	4	6	5	6	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	5
Mar.	6	6	6	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Apr.	6	7	6	5	6	6	8	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
May	7	7	7	6	6	6	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7
June	8	8	9	7	7	7	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
July	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	7	8	9	7	9	8	8	9
Aug.	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	11	10	11	9	11	11	11	8	7	9
Total	85	84	88	80	82	79	92	90	93	82	83	81	85	81	90	83	77	87
Composite ..... 1955 - Sept.	8	8	8	9	8	9	8	8	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	10	10	11
Oct.	7	7	6	9	9	7	8	8	5	5	5	6	7	7	6	8	8	8
Nov.	7	7	6	9	10	6	8	9	5	5	5	6	8	8	5	10	9	13
Dec.	9	9	9	14	14	13	11	12	7	6	6	8	9	8	9	10	9	13
1956 - Jan.	6	6	6	8	9	7	7	8	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	9
Feb.	6	6	5	7	7	4	8	9	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
Mar.	6	7	5	9	10	5	7	8	5	5	5	5	7	7	5	6	7	6
Apr.	6	6	6	7	8	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	7	5	8	9	6
May	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	8	9	7
June	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	9	8
July	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	7	7	7	7	8	9	8
Aug.	8	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	10	10	9
Total	83	84	79	103	106	85	91	97	72	66	65	76	84	84	79	99	101	99

1. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and end of the month.  
 2. Logging included with forestry; quarrying and oil wells included with mining; storage and communication included with transportation; insurance and real estate included with finance.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954								1955											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—all industries .....	T. M. F.	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 6	7 6 6	7 7 5	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 10 7	5 5 5	9 9 8	5 5 5
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	56 57 28	32 32 12	43 44 15	33 34 10	35 35 9	33 34 11	26 26 9	47 48 13	33 34 12	32 32 11	18 18 6	55 56 34	17 18 7	55 55 33	44 44 18	28 29 13	69 70 35	23 29 11	38 39 15
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	6 6 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 8	4 4 4	7 7 9	4 4 9
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 4	5 5 5	2 2 4	5 5 5	2 2 4	6 6 6	3 3 5	3 3 8	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	7 7 7	4 4 5	6 6 8
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	5 6 4	5 5 5	7 7 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 4	8 9 4	7 7 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	6 6 6
6	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	7 7	3 3	3 3	2 2	7 7	1 1	4 4	2 2	4 4	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	6 6	2 2	10 10	3 33	13 12
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	5 5	5 5	4 4	9 9	4 4	10 10	2 2	20 20	2 2	15 16	5 5	10 11	10 11	5 5	21 21	5 5	25 25	7 7	16 16
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 4 6	5 4 6	7 6 7	4 4 6	7 7 9	7 7 9
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	9 6 15	10 8 14	7 6 9	12 9 21	4 3 6	9 7 14	3 3 3	12 8 22	5 4 8	6 5 9	3 2 5	5 4 9	5 4 8	4 3 6	8 7 12	4 3 8	11 9 16	5 3 8	14 12 22
10	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. M. F.	2 4 2	2 1 2	2 4 1	3 4 2	28 29 27	2 2 2	10 12 9	2 2 2	2 3 2	2 2 2	3 2 4	6 8 4	2 1 3	9 8 10	3 3 4	23 23 22	5 2 6	9 10 7	2 1 3
11	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 6	4 3 3	3 2 6	3 3 5	3 3 3	4 3 5	3 3 3	5 4 7	4 4 5	3 2 5	4 2 5	2 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 3 3	3 2 7	4 4 6	2 2 5	5 5 6
12	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 3 4	6 5 7	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	6 5 8	6 4 8	4 3 5	5 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 6 7	5 5 7
13	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 3	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 2 5	3 2 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 6
14	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	5 4 5	5 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	7 5 9	8 6 10	5 4 5	6 4 7	4 3 5	5 3 6	5 1 6	5 3 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 6 7	6 5 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1955												1956																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
7 7 7	6 6 7	8 7 9	7 7 7	8 8 8	8 8 8	7 7 7	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 7 6	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 7 5	8 9 6	6 6 6	10 11 7	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	8 8 8	8 8 8	1		
30 30 12	33 34 11	43 43 18	34 34 11	53 54 29	31 32 13	39 40 16	33 34 11	36 36 12	34 35 12	30 31 9	46 47 16	35 35 13	34 35 12	23 23 6	50 50 24	19 19 8	61 62 29	45 45 16	32 32 12	79 80 36	35 36 10	42 43 19	36 37 13	31 31 14	33 34 12	42 42 20	38 38 15	2		
5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 4	7 7 5	6 6 4	10 10 10	5 6 4	8 8 8	5 5 6	7 7 10	5 5 6	7 7 7	7 7 8	3		
5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 8	5 5 5	6 6 8	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	6 6 5	5 5 4	7 7 5	6 6 4	9 9 7	6 6 5	8 8 11	5 5 4	7 7 7	6 6 7	7 7 7	8 8 8	4		
5 5 6	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 3	7 7 5	5 5 3	5 5 5	5 5 4	6 6 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 3	4 4 5	8 8 4	4 4 6	8 8 5	10 10 7	5 5 4	7 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 4	5		
6 6 7	5 5 4	8 7 5	6 5 5	6 6 10	11 10	3 3 5	5 5 9	2 2 6	6 6 2	2 2 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	6 6 6	2 2 2	12 11 3	3 3 3	7 6 5	6 5 5	10 9 4	4 4 3	9 8 5	6 6 6	6		
7 7 7	6 6 6	8 8 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 9	9 9 9	5 5 14	14 14	2 2 2	23 23	7 7 7	12 12	7 7 9	9 9 9	11 11 6	6 6 6	26 26 6	6 6 6	18 18 5	5 5 5	11 11 6	6 6 8	8 8 5	5 5 7	7 7 6	7			
6 6 7	5 5 4	7 5 13	5 5 7	6 5 9	7 6 8	5 4 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	7 7 7	5 4 6	7 4 6	5 4 7	7 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 11	6 6 8	8		
11 9 17	9 7 15	15 8 32	8 6 10	8 6 13	14 11 21	7 5 11	12 9 20	5 4 8	10 7 17	3 3 4	12 9 22	6 4 9	6 5 8	4 3 7	5 3 7	6 5 10	5 4 7	8 7 11	5 4 7	11 9 16	6 5 9	13 11 19	6 5 9	12 9 20	8 9 13	13 8 25	9 9 13	9		
1 1 1	1 1 2	3 3 3	3 2 4	2 3 1	3 2 3	6 4 7	3 4 2	26 30 23	2 1 2	3 4 2	5 3 6	6 5 7	5 7 2	2 2 2	5 6 4	2 2 2	18 15 20	3 1 5	12 12 13	3 2 6	2 2 2	4 2 5	2 1 3	1 1 1	1 1 2	3 3 4	4 2 5	10		
4 4 7	2 2 4	6 8 4	3 2 4	5 5 7	4 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 5	3 3 3	4 3 7	2 2 2	4 3 9	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	5 4 8	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 3 5	6 5 9	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 4 6	4 3 3	11		
6 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 9	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 3 5	6 4 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 5 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 6 8	6 6 7	12		
3 3 5	3 3 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 4 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 3 5	4 2 5	6 5 7	6 5 6	13		
6 5 7	6 4 7	9 4 11	6 4 6	7 5 8	5 5 6	6 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 4	5 5 7	5 4 10	5 5 5	6 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 4 6	6 4 6	6 6 6	7 4 6	6 6 7	6 6 8	6 5 8	7 6 8	9 8 10	6 6 7	14		

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954								1955											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing — concluded:																				
1	Wood products.....	T. M. F.	7 8 6	9 9 6	7 7 6	8 9 6	8 8 5	9 9 7	7 7 4	10 10 6	9 9 7	7 7 6	7 7 6	7 8 5	7 10 6	11 11 8	10 10 6	14 15 9	7 7 6	13 13 9	7 7 5
2	Paper products.....	T. M. F.	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 4	4 4 6	2 2 5	4 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 1 4	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	6 6 7	2 2 4	6 6 7	2 2 4
3	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	T. M. F.	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5
4	Iron and steel products.....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	5 5 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 3	5 5 4	5 5 3	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5
5	Transportation equipment.....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	4 4 4	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 4	4 3 3	5 5 6	4 3 3	5 4 6	7 7 6	3 3 3	6 6 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5
6	Non-ferrous metal products.....	T. M. F.	4 4 8	4 3 6	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 3 5	2 2 4	4 3 8	3 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	6 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 8
7	Electrical apparatus and supplies..	T. M. F.	5 3 9	3 3 4	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	2 1 3	3 2 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 4	4 3 5	4 2 5	2 2 7	3 3 5
8	Non-metallic mineral products.....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	7 6 10	6 6 7	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 6 7	3 3 5	8 8 9	4 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 8	4 4 9	6 6 7	4 3 7	7 3 8	9 9 9	4 4 5	9 9 8	4 4 5
9	Products of petroleum and coal.....	T. M. F.	2 2 7	5 5 6	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 1 3	3 3 6	2 2 5	1 2 4	2 1 5	1 1 5	2 2 7	1 1 3	3 2 6	2 5 5	5 1 8	1 1 5	4 4 8
10	Chemical products.....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	4 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 2	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 6
11	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries.	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 4 7	2 2 2	8 3 13	4 3 6	5 3 5	5 3 4	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 5 6	5 4 7
12	Construction.....	T. M. F.	15 15 6	16 17 5	14 15 5	17 18 5	15 15 5	21 22 5	9 9 3	30 31 5	13 13 4	20 20 5	11 12 4	17 18 4	16 17 4	14 14 4	27 27 6	14 14 4	30 31 7	13 13 4	24 25 7
13	General contractors.....	T. M. F.	17 17 7	18 19 6	16 16 5	19 19 7	16 16 3	25 25 7	9 10 3	37 37 7	14 15 4	24 24 5	13 14 4	20 20 4	20 20 5	16 16 4	33 34 7	16 16 4	37 37 8	15 15 4	18 18 5
14	Special trade contractors (Subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 4	12 12 5	11 11 5	12 13 4	11 11 3	13 13 4	8 9 2	17 17 4	10 10 4	13 13 4	8 8 3	13 13 4	11 11 3	11 11 3	15 16 4	10 10 4	17 17 6	10 10 3	16 16 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll <sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1955												1956																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
9 9 7	9 9 6	9 9 8	9 9 7	9 9 8	9 9 6	8 8 7	9 9 6	8 8 6	10 10 7	7 8 4	10 11 6	9 9 6	7 8 5	7 7 6	8 9 5	7 7 6	11 12 7	11 11 7	10 11 6	15 16 8	8 8 6	13 13 8	9 9 7	11 11 7	9 9 7	10 10 8	11 11 8	1
4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 7	3 3 6	3 3 7	5 5 7	3 3 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 5	6 6 7	3 3 6	6 6 8	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 4 7	2
4 3 6	3 3 5	4 2 7	4 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	2 2 4	4 2 7	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 6	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 7	5 4 9	3
5 5 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4
4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 7	5 5 9	9 10 6	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	6 6 5	3 3 3	8 8 8	4 4 4	6 6 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 4 6	5
4 4 7	3 3 5	5 4 9	4 3 7	5 5 9	5 5 7	4 3 3	3 3 6	4 3 3	4 3 8	2 2 6	5 4 9	4 4 7	6 5 8	4 4 7	3 3 7	4 4 6	4 3 7	6 6 6	4 4 7	6 7 6	4 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 7	4 4 6	5 5 11	4 4 7	6
3 3 5	3 2 4	7 5 11	3 3 4	6 4 11	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 2 5	4 2 5	4 3 7	2 2 3	4 2 7	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	3 3 6	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 7	5 5 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 9	4 3 5	7
7 7 6	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 8	5 5 10	7 6 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	6 6 6	2 2 4	9 9 7	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 7	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 7	9 9 6	5 5 8	9 10 8	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 7	6 6 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	7 7 7	8
3 2 8	2 1 6	2 2 8	2 2 7	2 2 7	5 5 7	2 2 6	3 2 6	1 1 5	2 2 5	2 1 4	2 1 5	2 1 7	1 1 6	2 1 6	1 1 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 6	2 2 5	5 5 10	2 2 5	3 3 9	2 2 6	3 3 7	2 2 5	2 2 5	3 3 6	9
3 3 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 3	5 5 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 4 6	10
5 4 6	5 4 7	9 7 13	5 4 7	8 6 12	6 6 8	7 5 9	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 6 9	3 3 3	8 6 12	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 6	7 5 9	6 6 7	7 5 7	6 6 5	7 6 8	5 5 7	5 4 6	8 6 11	6 5 8	11	
20 20 7	15 15 4	18 18 6	16 16 5	17 17 6	16 16 5	16 16 5	16 17 4	13 14 4	22 22 6	9 9 4	29 30 5	16 16 5	17 18 5	14 14 5	16 16 5	17 18 5	14 15 4	26 27 8	13 14 5	31 31 10	14 15 5	24 25 9	15 15 6	20 20 8	14 15 6	17 17 7	17 18 7	12
22 22 7	17 17 5	20 20 6	18 18 5	18 19 6	17 18 6	17 18 5	18 19 5	15 15 5	26 26 7	11 11 4	35 35 6	18 19 5	20 20 5	16 16 6	18 18 5	20 20 7	17 17 4	31 31 10	15 15 5	36 37 12	16 16 6	27 28 11	17 17 7	22 22 10	16 16 7	19 19 8	19 19 7	13
14 14 6	10 10 4	13 14 5	12 12 5	12 13 6	12 13 4	11 11 4	11 11 3	9 10 4	13 13 3	6 6 4	17 17 4	11 12 5	12 13 4	9 10 5	12 12 5	12 10 4	10 10 4	17 17 6	10 10 5	18 18 6	10 11 5	16 16 7	11 11 5	15 15 6	11 11 5	13 14 7	13 13 6	14

No.

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll <sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

Industry group			Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1954								1955											
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																						
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 6 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	3 3 4
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 3	6 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 4
3	Storage.....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 4 8	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	4 4 6	2 2 2	6 6 8	2 2 3	6 6 8	3 3 6	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	9 10 5	3 3 4	7 7 11	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 2 4	5 3 5	3 2 4
5	Public utility operation.....	T. M. F.	3 4 3	6 6 4	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 2	5 6 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	7 7 3	3 2 3	6 6 4	3 3 3
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	7 5 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 5 11	5 4 5	6 4 10	10 6 16	4 3 4	7 5 10	4 3 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 7 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	7 6 8	5 5 7
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 10	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 7	5 4 7	3 3 3	6 5 10	4 3 6	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 6	6 6 8	4 4 6
8	Retail trade.....	T. M. F.	7 5 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 5 6	9 6 12	4 4 5	8 5 12	12 7 18	4 4 4	8 6 12	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	7 6 8	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 5 6	7 7 8	6 5 7
9	Finance, insurance and real estate....	T. M. F.	4 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	6 5 6	4 3 4
10	Service.....	T. M. F.	8 8 9	11 12 10	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	8 8 7	6 5 6	9 10 9	6 6 8	10 10 11	7 6 8
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	9 6 11	4 4 4	3 2 4	2 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	3 2 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	4 4 4	5 5 5
12	Recreation service.....	T. M. F.	16 18 11	19 22 15	15 18 9	16 19 12	6 6 7	12 14 9	6 6 6	8 8 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 6 6	15 18 12	9 10 9	18 20 16	12 12 10	12 13 10	9 10 9
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	8 8 7	15 17 10	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 5 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 5 5	7 7 5	4 4 5	7 7 8	4 5 5
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	13 11 14	7 6 8	9 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 8	5 5 6	7 6 8	6 5 6	7 6 8	6 5 6	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	11 10 11	8 7 8	13 12 13	8 8 9	15 14 17	9 8 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1955												1956																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	1		
4	4	4	4	5	6	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	3		
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	5		
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	2		
4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	3		
5	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	8	3	4	3	4	4	4	9	4	7	5	6	4	6	5	5	5	3		
11	9	7	5	8	5	6	5	5	5	3	9	3	5	3	6	5	5	10	6	9	4	6	13	10	5	5	6	3		
5	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	4	4	4	4	4		
5	3	3	2	4	5	4	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	5	3	6	3	6	4	4	4	4		
6	4	4	4	5	6	5	4	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	5	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	4		
4	3	3	4	4	6	3	4	4	4	2	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	6	3	5	4	4	4	5		
4	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	4			
6	5	6	6	8	6	7	5	8	5	6	10	4	7	4	5	6	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
7	7	7	7	11	7	6	5	5	5	9	15	5	11	5	6	7	5	6	5	8	6	9	7	6	5	5	5	6	6	
6	5	5	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	3	7	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	5	7	5	7	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	
0	4	7	7	8	8	8	6	6	7	4	11	6	6	6	6	5	6	7	5	8	6	9	6	8	5	5	8	7	7	
6	6	6	6	8	6	7	5	9	4	7	11	4	9	4	5	5	5	7	6	7	6	8	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	
7	7	7	7	10	7	9	6	13	4	10	16	4	12	5	6	8	5	7	6	8	6	9	7	7	5	5	7			
5	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	6	9	9	
6	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	6	4	5	5	3	3	4	7			
8	9	9	9	9	11	6	6	5	6	4	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	8	6	10	7	12	8	10	9	9	10	10	10	
9	9	8	9	10	11	7	7	6	6	4	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	9	7	11	11	10	10	8	10	10	10			
5	4	4	9	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	5	11	11	
4	4	5	8	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	4	4	4	4	4			
11	8	13	16	14	9	12	7	12	5	7	7	7	6	6	6	8	7	15	9	19	11	14	14	10	12	12	12	12	12	
12	8	14	18	13	8	12	8	12	7	13	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	17	9	21	12	15	15	10	10	14	12			
10	9	11	12	15	10	12	7	10	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	9	8	11	8	17	10	14	12	10	10	14	12			
7	15	8	8	16	6	5	6	5	3	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	8	5	8	4	9	7	12	9	13	13	
7	17	9	8	17	6	5	6	6	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	7	4	8	8	8	9	13	10	10	7			
10	9	12	9	13	8	9	7	8	6	8	7	8	7	7	7	9	8	12	10	15	10	18	11	14	11	11	13	14	14	
11	10	12	9	14	9	10	8	9	6	9	9	8	8	7	7	10	8	12	9	14	10	18	11	14	11	11	13			

TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ATLANTIC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954								1955											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total -- all industries .....	T. M. F.	8 9 8	8 8 9	9 9 7	9 10 7	8 8 6	9 10 9	7 7 6	14 14 14	9 9 5	10 10 8	5 6 4	7 8 5	6 6 6	7 8 5	11 12 9	8 9 5	14 14 11	7 8 6	12 12 10
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	48 49 8	36 37 18	49 22 22	36 9 9	35 18 18	39 9 9	30 12 12	57 58 14	47 48 11	36 36 12	20 20 7	34 35 10	22 23 5	54 54 14	53 54 11	37 38 13	67 67 17	46 47 8	48 48 11
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	2 2 5	3 3 9	2 2 6	3 3 6	1 1 2	3 3 4	2 2 3	6 6 2	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 6	3 3 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	2 2 4
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 2	1 1	17 17	3 7	7 7	1 1	7 7	2 2	5 5	2 2	8 8	12 12	1 1	11 11	1 1	10 10
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	5 5	2 2	3 3	29 29	7 7	42 42	5 5	81 82	8 8	28 29	35 36	26 26	20 20	5 5	31 31	9 9	83 83	7 7	31 31
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	6 5 11	9 8 14	6 5 7	9 8 14	6 6 6	8 8 9	5 5 3	11 10 15	8 8 8	7 7 9	5 4 5	5 7 7	6 6 8	5 5 5	11 11 13	5 6 6	13 13 23	7 6 7	11 6 17
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	9 6 15	14 11 20	7 7 9	13 10 20	6 6 6	10 8 13	4 4 4	18 16 23	7 10 10	10 9 12	5 5 6	9 9 11	7 5 10	6 5 6	19 18 8	5 4 8	23 16 38	8 6 11	18 15 24
9	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	5 7 1	6 7 3	2 1 3	4 4 19	10 2 6	3 2 2	1 6 2	2 2 4	3 3 4	4 5 4	6 3 12	10 12 7	3 4 1	2 2 2	5 4 8	7 7 8	2 3 1	5 3 11
10	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	2 2 2	13 11 15	5 3 8	9 10 10	8 6 10	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 3 8	12 9 17	5 4 6	5 5 1	3 8 5	11 8 16	3 2 3	7 4 12	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 2 3	4 3 6
11	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	5 2 7	4 3 4	6 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	2 1 2	8 5 10	2 1 2	5 1 7	5 2 3	4 3 6	5 2 6	4 1 4	5 3 11	3 2 5	8 6 8	5 1 5	7 2 8
12	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	10 10 7	14 14 10	12 13 5	14 14 6	17 17 11	18 18 8	12 13 4	20 20 6	21 22 6	15 15 7	10 10 7	13 13 3	13 14 7	16 16 10	23 23 14	16 16 7	22 22 16	14 15 5	19 20 11
13	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	4 4 8	2 2 4	5 5 6	2 2 5	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 4 4	2 2 1	6 6 5	2 2 4	2 2 2	3 3 2	1 1 4	5 5 4	2 2 4	6 6 3	2 2 2	6 6 8
14	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 1 6	2 1 5	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 2	2 1 5	2 1 4	2 1 3	3 2 6	2 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 6	3 2 4	4 3 6
15	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	6 6 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 5	6 6 2	2 2 3	6 6 3	4 4 3	3 3 9	1 1 4	3 3 1	3 3 2	2 2 1	5 5 3	2 2 4	6 6 2	3 3 2	5 5 12
16	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 5 3	5 5 4	5 5 2	14 15 4	4 5 2	7 7 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	12 12 3	4 4 3	6 6 2	3 3 1	5 5 2	5 5 2	4 5 1	9 9 2	9 9 4	10 10 3	6 6 5
17	Non-metallic mineral products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	9 9	8 8	3 3	14 15	9 10	15 15	4 4	22 22	6 7	16 17	4 4	3 3	13 13	3 3	22 22	3 3	14 15	3 3	9 9
18	Chemical products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	9 10	11 12	6 5	5 5	6 7	3 2	20 23	19 22	2 2	6 6	2 1	4 4	13 14	15 17	38 42	3 2	9 9	18 20	3 3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ATLANTIC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										No.		
1955													1956															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
10	8	9	8	9	9	8	9	8	9	7	14	8	8	7	7	5	9	10	7	16	7	12	7	10	8	9	9	
10	8	9	8	9	8	9	9	7	7	8	10	6	7	7	7	5	10	11	8	17	7	12	7	10	8	9	9	
10	9	9	8	8	9	7	7	8	8	6	13	9	9	5	4	6	5	7	5	12	5	10	7	10	8	9	9	
41	42	44	40	41	30	44	32	29	28	26	48	32	36	24	34	19	69	51	42	91	49	58	34	32	36	41	40	2
41	43	44	40	41	30	44	32	29	29	26	49	32	36	24	34	19	69	52	42	92	50	58	34	32	36	41	40	
19	8	4	9	11	10	22	13	23	10	10	20	12	21	7	15	9	34	18	16	43	15	24	8	15	11	25	13	
2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	5	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	3
8	3	5	6	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	5	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	
1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	4
6	1	6	2	2	5	4	1	1	8	1	6	1	11	3	3	3	2	9	—	10	1	8	1	8	2	1	5	5
6	1	6	2	2	5	4	1	1	8	1	6	1	11	3	3	3	2	9	—	10	1	8	1	8	2	1	5	
6	3	1	2	4	3	1	13	1	68	11	42	16	41	18	15	3	5	66	14	82	1	10	4	10	3	7	7	6
6	3	1	2	4	3	1	14	1	68	11	42	16	41	18	16	3	5	67	14	82	1	10	4	10	3	7	7	
9	7	8	7	6	9	6	9	6	9	6	10	8	7	5	5	5	8	9	5	15	5	9	6	8	7	8	7	7
12	14	18	10	8	12	5	8	6	11	6	9	8	6	5	5	5	8	9	5	13	5	8	5	7	6	6	6	
12	14	18	10	8	12	5	8	6	11	6	9	8	6	5	5	5	8	9	5	13	5	8	5	7	6	6	6	
13	13	14	10	6	13	7	13	5	13	5	16	14	8	5	5	5	8	16	5	24	7	15	10	13	10	17	12	8
17	21	26	13	8	17	11	20	7	17	6	20	19	10	6	6	8	12	15	3	18	6	13	8	10	7	12	9	
6	5	7	4	3	9	4	3	5	6	3	6	4	3	6	4	5	4	5	5	8	4	8	7	6	4	8	9	9
8	11	5	4	11	3	7	5	4	10	3	7	7	3	5	3	5	7	6	5	8	4	10	7	5	3	7	10	
5	2	3	3	7	2	4	2	2	2	7	4	3	4	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	5	2	2	4	2	4	6	10
4	2	2	1	5	3	3	1	3	2	7	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	4	2	4	1	3	3	1	3	4	3	
3	4	4	5	7	6	5	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	2	5	4	6	4	4	4	5	9	
3	1	5	6	2	7	4	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	5	4	4	3	3	3	11
5	12	11	12	11	15	11	19	14	15	14	17	13	12	11	11	10	23	18	16	29	9	15	10	12	13	10	12	12
5	2	9	10	15	6	14	8	6	13	7	9	6	6	11	6	11	23	19	16	30	10	15	10	12	14	10	12	
3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	6	3	4	3	5	2	2	1	2	3	2	8	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	13
5	4	4	4	7	7	3	3	3	5	1	9	6	3	3	3	4	3	9	7	5	3	10	4	6	4	5	9	
3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	6	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	14
5	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	
4	4	4	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	7	4	4	7	4	7	7	6	7	
4	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	8	5	6	6	4	6	6	5	3	6	1	4	3	6	3	3	3	15
4	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	8	5	6	6	4	6	6	5	3	6	1	4	3	6	3	3	3	
3	6	6	6	10	7	7	7	12	7	6	4	9	5	4	5	4	12	7	7	11	6	5	3	4	7	4	8	16
3	6	6	6	10	7	7	7	13	7	6	4	9	5	4	5	4	12	7	7	12	6	5	3	4	7	4	9	
4	4	3	5	4	5	1	5	3	5	3	25	6	7	5	4	15	5	17	2	13	5	9	3	6	4	4	5	17
4	4	7	6	6	5	5	2	14	13	5	9	4	4	10	10	8	5	20	3	17	13	4	24	4	9	3	5	18
4	8	7	7	6	6	4	2	16	15	6	10	4	4	11	12	8	5	23	3	18	14	2	28	4	9	3	4	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
			1954										1955					
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Construction .....	T. M. F.	17 17 4	14 14 4	14 14 1	20 20 2	17 17 2	21 21 6	10 10 3	41 41 5	19 20 2	34 35 4	13 13 7	21 21 6	19 20 6	21 21 10	39 40 10	17 14 10
2	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	18 18 6	15 15 5	14 15 2	22 22 2	18 18 3	21 21 9	10 10 4	43 43 8	20 21 1	37 38 4	13 13 8	24 24 7	21 22 9	24 24 15	41 42 13	18 18 9
3	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	11 11 —	9 10 3	12 11 —	12 12 2	10 11 1	18 19 1	9 9 3	31 32 —	16 17 2	22 22 4	12 12 4	11 11 4	12 13 1	12 12 1	33 34 5	13 13 2
4	Transportation, storage and communi- cation.	T. M. F.	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	2 2 2	2 2 3	6 6 3	3 3 3	6 6 3	7 7 3	4 4 4	4 4 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 5	12 13 4
5	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 6	2 2 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 2	2 3 3	7 7 4	3 3 1	6 6 3	7 8 3	4 5 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	14 14 6
6	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M. F.	19 20 2	9 8 4	8 9 2	10 13 4	4 6 3	12 12 3	3 4 3	27 21 3	18 19 3	38 41 2	23 18 4	14 10 3	4 4 3	26 23 3	13 13 5	11 12 4
7	Communication .....	T. M. F.	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 4	5 3 7	2 3 3	2 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 3 2	2 1 3	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 1 3	3 2 5	2 1 4
8	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 2	3 3 4	3 2 5	4 4 2	2 2 3	6 4 3	2 2 2	4 4 3	2 2 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 2 2	2 7 3
9	Trade .....	T. M. F.	7 7 8	6 5 7	8 7 10	5 6 6	9 5 14	6 6 7	7 6 12	15 25 25	4 4 4	8 7 12	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 4 7	5 5 6	8 7 11	5 4 7
10	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	8 8 8	5 5 7	7 7 7	5 4 5	5 5 6	8 10 7	4 4 3	9 9 7	4 4 4	6 6 7	4 4 4	5 6 4	4 4 4	6 5 8	8 7 13	10 9 5
11	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	6 5 8	8 5 10	5 5 6	11 5 17	5 5 5	9 5 14	18 8 30	3 3 4	10 7 14	4 4 4	5 4 6	6 4 8	5 4 5	8 10 7	5 6 9
12	Finance, insurance and real estate ....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 3
13	Service .....	T. M. F.	7 7 8	11 11 11	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 5 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 5	4 3 4	5 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 6 5
14	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	8 7 8	3 2 3	2 1 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 4	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 1	1 2 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 2 1	2 3 1
15	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	7 10 4	6 8 4	8 9 7	6 7 6	5 6 5	9 10 7	3 3 3	4 6 3	4 5 2	3 3 3	3 3 4	7 6 7	4 3 3	4 5 3	6 5 7	6 7 5
16	Business service .....	T. M. F.	5 6 3	7 7 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	7 8 7	2 2 1	3 4 2	4 4 3	4 3 6	4 8 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 3	7 7 4
17	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	8 7 8	18 18 17	7 6 8	10 9 11	5 6 8	8 9 11	5 4 5	8 6 9	5 4 5	8 6 7	6 4 6	6 8 7	8 7 9	6 5 7	10 9 11	7 6 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ATLANTIC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1955														1956														
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
19 19 9	14 14 5	18 19 6	16 16 6	17 17 5	14 14 4	14 14 2	16 16 4	12 12 4	25 25 3	8 8 1	42 42 7	16 16 4	20 20 5	15 15 3	19 19 3	14 14 6	13 13 2	29 29 5	11 11 2	40 41 9	12 12 3	25 25 7	11 11 5	20 20 7	12 13 7	15 15 5	15 15 5	1
19 19 9	15 15 6	19 19 6	16 16 4	18 18 4	14 14 3	15 15 2	17 17 5	13 13 4	26 26 4	9 9 2	46 47 9	17 18 5	22 23 7	17 17 3	21 21 2	15 15 8	14 14 2	32 32 6	11 11 3	44 45 9	13 13 3	27 27 9	12 12 6	21 21 8	13 13 8	15 15 4	16 16 5	2
19 19 10	12 12 4	15 16 7	16 16 11	11 11 7	13 13 6	9 9 2	10 11 4	7 7 2	16 17 1	4 5 —	22 23 2	10 10 —	11 12 —	9 9 2	10 10 4	10 11 2	11 11 2	17 18 2	9 9 2	21 22 7	9 9 3	15 16 1	9 10 2	14 14 3	8 8 5	13 13 6	12 12 4	3
5 5 7	2 1 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	4 3 7	2 2 4	4 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	10 11 3	4 4 4	7 8 2	3 3 3	9 10 3	3 3 3	2 2 4	8 8 4	6 7 4	9 10 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 5	2 2 3	5 5 7	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	4
5 5 6	1 1 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 7	3 3 7	2 2 2	4 6	3 3 2	3 3 2	12 12 8	4 4 3	8 8 3	3 3	10 10 3	3 1	2 2 4	8 8 2	7 7 5	10 11 4	4 4 3	3 5	3 3 3	2 2 3	5 5 7	2 2 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	5
18 10	15 5	20 17	6 6	22 20	11 11	13 15	7 9	7 8	18 23	6 8	32 27	19 23	4 4	18 21	28 29	8 8	42 42	14 17	11 10	31 26	9 9	25 28	7 6	19 10	19 10	11 13	3 3	6
6 6 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	6 5 6	4 4 5	4 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 2	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 3 3	2 2 4	3 3 1	5 4 5	2 2 3	5 5 3	3 3 5	7 6 3	2 2 4	4 4 3	4 4 3	7
4 5 3	5 5 2	3 3 4	2 2 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 2 2	4 6 1	6 7 5	4 3	2 2 3	4 2	3 4 2	5 5 4	4 4 4	2 2 2	8 8 6	2 2 2	5 5 3	2 2 3	8 8 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	7 7 4	8
7 6 9	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 6 8	7 6 9	6 5 8	7 6 9	6 5 7	8 6 13	5 5 5	6 4 11	14 9 23	4 4 10	7 6 4	4 3 5	5 5	6 4 8	4 5 5	8 5 8	5 5 4	9 9 10	5 5 6	8 8 9	6 6 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 8	9
6 6 5	6 6 9	6 6 8	5 5 6	8 7 9	6 6 8	7 5 10	6 5 6	6 6 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	10 10 10	4 4 4	6 6 5	4 4 5	5 5	4 4 7	5 4 4	9 9 11	5 5 4	11 9 16	4 4 4	8 8 10	6 6 8	8 9 9	6 6 9	6 6 6	7 6 8	10
8 10	7 7	6 7	7 9	7 10	6 8	5 6	10 16	4 4	5 4	8 12	16 26	4 4	9 12	4 5	5 5	7 9	4 12	6 7	5 6	9 8	6 5	9 8	6 5	7 7	6 5	6 5	7 5	11
7 7 7	4 4 4	4 5 4	5 5 5	5 4 4	5 6	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 2	3 4 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 4 5	12
10 9 11	7 6 8	8 7 8	9 8 10	8 7 8	11 12 10	6 5 6	7 7 6	4 5 4	5 6 5	3 4 3	6 6 6	5 6 6	6 6 6	5 4 5	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	7 8 7	5 6 5	11 13 10	6 6 6	12 13 12	7 7 7	10 10 11	9 9 9	7 7 7	10 9 10	13
3 2 4	6 6 7	5 5 5	8 8 8	9 9 9	3 3 2	4 4 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 3 1	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	1 1 1	3 4 2	1 1 1	3 4 2	1 1 1	3 2 2	3 3 3	4 5 4	6 6 6	4 5 4	3 3 3	14
7 8 6	9 8 9	6 5 6	6 6 6	9 11 6	9 10 7	7 8 7	9 9	6 7 6	10 11 9	4 5 5	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 5	6 6 6	6 6	5 4 3	4 4 3	7 8 6	7 9	11 15	6 8	18 23	8 9	8 11	9 10	7 6	8 10	15
6 6 6	3 3 4	6 6 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	6 7 5	7 8	6 6 4	4 4 2	5 5 1	5 5 2	4 3 7	6 6 4	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 7	9 9 6	4 4	12 13	4 5	10 10	10 10	4 4	7 7	16
16 13 17	9 7 10	10 8 11	11 9 13	8 8 8	17 18 16	7 6 7	9 9 10	6 5 6	8 7 8	5 4 6	9 7 11	8 6 9	7 9	8 7 9	6 5 7	9 7 10	8 6 8	12 13 12	8 8	19 21 18	10 10 10	19 19 20	10 11	15 13	11 9	11 11	15 13	17

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1954								1955							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	9 10 7	8 8 6	8 9 6	8 9 6	8 9 5	6 7 5	11 11 8	6 6 6	8 8 6	5 5 5	8 9 4	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 8 5	5 5 5
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	85 86 44	39 40 10	60 61 24	43 44 9	47 48 7	39 40 6	30 31 3	53 54 9	34 34 8	41 41 14	18 18 2	85 85 48	12 12 3	87 88 37	60 62 6
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	9 9 5	5 5 2	7 7 4	3 3 5	10 10 4	3 3 6	9 9 9	4 4 5	6 6 17	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 7	6 6 4	4 4 4
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	8 8 8	11 11 6	6 6 2	9 9 2	4 4 6	13 13 5	4 4 6	10 10 10	5 5 7	8 7 23	4 4 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	7 7 4	5 5 4
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	2 2	5 5	2 2	2 2	3 3	1 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	5 5	4 4	4 4	7 7	3 3	9 9	2 2	19 19	3 3	18 18	4 4	12 12	10 10	6 6	18 18
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	3 3 4	6 5 8	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	8 8 9	6 4 11	6 5 7	4 3 7	6 5 8	3 2 3	9 6 18	3 3 5	5 4 7	3 2 4	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 3 5	4 3 7
9	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. M. F.	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 2 1	1 1 1	2 1 3	3 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 3	3 5 2	2 1 3	2 3 2	3 2 4	1 1 1
10	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	3 2 5	4 4 6	3 2 3	4 4 6	5 4 6	3 3 3	5 4 7	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5
11	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	6 5 7	4 3 6	7 6 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 5	8 7 10	7 5 10	4 3 5	6 6 7	3 3 5	4 4 5	6 4 7	4 5 7
12	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 2 4	4 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	7 6 8	5 3 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	8 5 9	10 7 11	5 4 5	7 5 8	5 3 5	6 4 6	5 4 5	7 5 7
14	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	10 10 7	11 11 7	10 10 8	9 9 6	11 11 4	9 9 6	8 8 6	13 13 8	9 10 7	10 10 7	8 8 7	10 11 5	7 8 6	12 13 8	10 10 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1)</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955														1956													
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
8	6	8	7	9	8	8	8	6	11	7	7	6	8	6	7	8	6	11	6	10	7	8	7	10	7	8	7
7	6	6	6	10	7	9	9	7	12	8	8	6	9	9	6	9	6	13	7	10	7	8	7	10	7	9	8
8	6	8	6	10	7	9	9	7	12	8	8	6	9	9	6	9	6	13	7	10	7	8	7	10	7	9	8
35	42	62	42	76	40	50	44	50	40	40	59	43	46	27	77	23	85	56	37	112	45	47	48	36	41	55	47
9	43	63	43	76	40	51	44	51	40	41	59	43	46	27	78	24	86	57	37	113	46	47	48	37	42	56	47
9	5	18	7	34	10	17	6	11	8	6	23	14	15	4	39	5	26	4	9	34	5	24	13	11	9	23	8
5	4	5	6	5	7	5	5	4	5	3	7	4	4	3	4	6	7	8	5	10	5	9	4	6	5	6	7
5	4	5	6	5	7	5	5	4	5	3	7	4	4	3	4	6	7	8	5	10	5	9	4	6	5	6	7
4	3	6	7	5	6	5	5	3	4	3	6	7	4	4	5	6	4	8	5	10	5	9	4	6	5	6	7
6	5	6	7	5	7	6	6	4	5	3	6	5	4	4	4	8	10	10	7	11	7	10	6	7	8	9	10
7	2	6	6	5	8	5	7	4	4	4	6	6	5	6	5	7	3	6	4	5	4	17	3	6	11	8	8
2	2	3	2	2	5	2	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	5	1	2	1	1	1
2	2	3	2	2	5	2	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	5	1	2	1	1	1
5	5	10	5	4	3	3	7	5	7	2	26	5	10	2	13	13	6	25	4	13	4	13	5	8	4	6	4
5	6	10	4	4	3	3	7	6	7	2	26	5	10	3	13	13	6	25	4	14	4	13	5	8	5	6	4
5	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	3	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	7	5	5	4	6	6
5	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	3	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	7	5	5	4	6	6
7	6	10	6	7	6	6	6	4	6	4	8	7	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	9	7
9	6	7	7	5	10	6	5	5	5	2	9	4	5	6	5	6	4	6	4	8	5	10	5	10	6	10	8
4	11	14	9	9	15	11	8	10	5	3	17	6	9	3	4	6	7	5	3	6	4	10	8	13	8	15	10
1	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	5	4	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	3
1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	8	4	5	2	1	2	1	8	5	2	2	1	5	3	1	1	5
4	2	5	3	5	3	3	4	3	5	1	6	3	2	4	4	4	5	1	5	2	1	6	5	4	3	7	5
4	3	7	5	7	5	4	6	3	4	1	9	2	1	3	5	6	3	1	5	2	1	10	9	4	3	9	8
7	4	8	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	7	4	5	5	4	6	3	5	4	5	5	5	7	6
6	5	9	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	6
3	2	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	3
2	5	8	3	6	5	3	3	3	3	2	3	5	4	4	4	4	5	3	5	2	3	4	5	6	5	4	5
7	7	10	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	9	5	8	5	7	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	10
9	4	7	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	6	4	5	4	6	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	6	5	6	7	7
7	8	12	7	8	6	7	6	6	6	5	9	10	5	8	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	11
12	11	11	11	10	11	10	10	9	13	10	9	7	13	8	11	12	10	15	8	15	9	15	9	10	9	10	12
9	7	8	8	7	5	6	7	5	4	6	6	6	5	6	5	8	7	7	9	8	7	9	8	7	8	10	10

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
 QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1954								1955							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing - concluded:																
	Paper products .....	T. 2 5	2 3	2 3	1 3	1 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		M. 2 5	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		F. 6 5	4 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	2 6	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. 4 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 3	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		M. 3 3	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		F. 7 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. 4 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	2 5	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
		M. 3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	2 5	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
		F. 5 6	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. 4 8	4 5	5 7	2 8	4 4	4 4	6 3	7 4	5 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
		M. 4 8	4 5	5 7	2 8	4 4	4 4	6 3	7 4	5 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
		F. 2 6	4 4	3 3	2 3	4 4	4 4	2 4	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. 3 4	2 3	3 3	3 4	3 3	2 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2
		M. 2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2
		F. 8 6	4 5	9 4	6 10	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. 3 2	2 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		M. 2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		F. 4 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. 4 8	4 5	4 4	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7
		M. 4 7	4 5	4 4	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7	4 5	3 7
		F. 4 11	4 5	6 3	4 6	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. 2 3	1 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
		M. 2 3	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
		F. 9 5	7 8	4 2	8 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4
9	Chemical products .....	T. 3 3	2 3	2 2	1 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
		M. 2 3	2 3	2 3	1 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
		F. 5 4	4 3	3 3	1 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. 6 4	5 5	4 5	2 7	4 5	2 7	4 5	2 7	4 5	2 7	4 5	2 7	4 5	2 7	4 5	2 7
		M. 5 3	4 4	3 4	2 5	3 5	2 5	3 5	2 5	3 5	2 5	3 5	2 5	3 5	2 5	3 5	2 5
		F. 9 6	6 7	5 7	3 10	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5
11	Construction .....	T. 16 15	14 17	16 21	10 32	12 19	13 18	17 15	27 28	15 15	30 13	24 14	14 14	14 14	14 14	14 14	14 14
		M. 16 15	15 17	16 21	10 32	12 19	13 18	17 15	27 28	15 15	30 13	24 14	14 14	14 14	14 14	14 14	14 14
		F. 5 5	5 5	3 3	2 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
12	General contractors .....	T. 17 16	16 19	17 25	10 39	13 22	15 19	21 16	34 17	36 15	27 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16
		M. 17 17	16 19	17 25	10 39	13 23	16 20	21 16	35 17	37 15	27 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16
		F. 4 4	4 7	3 4	2 6	4 4	5 4	5 4	8 4	5 4	6 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. 12 13	11 13	14 13	10 18	11 13	9 15	12 12	16 11	18 10	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
		M. 12 14	11 14	14 14	11 18	11 13	10 15	12 12	16 11	18 10	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
		F. 5 5	5 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		No.										
1955												1956																
July	Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
4 3 5	3 3 5	3 2 7	3 3 5	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 4	4 4 4	2 1 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 4	5 4 5	2 1 4	6 5 7	2 2 5	6 6 7	2 2 5	3 3 7	2 2 5	2 2 6	3 3 7	1
4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 7	4 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 6	5 4 6	3 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 7	4 3 7	6 5 7	2
4 4 5	3 4 4	6 6 6	4 6 6	4 6 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 5	4 4 4	7 6 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	3
6 6 3	4 4 3	5 5 5	7 7 3	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 7 5	6 6 3	6 6 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 3	5 4 5	7 7 5	5 5 4	8 8 5	5 5 4	6 6 6	6 6 6	4 5 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4
4 3 7	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 2 7	4 3 6	3 2 7	3 3 6	3 2 11	3 3 5	2 2 9	4 4 10	3 3 4	8 8 9	3 2 5	2 2 7	3 3 6	3 3 6	8 8 5	2 2 5	7 7 5	2 2 5	6 6 5	2 2 5	3 3 7	2 2 5	4 3 11	3 3 8	5
2 2 3	2 2 3	6 5 10	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 2 5	2 1 2	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 1 3	3 3 3	2 1 2	3 3 4	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 2	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 6	2 2 3	6
7 7 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 5	4 4 4	2 2 3	5 5 4	2 2 3	6 6 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 7	4 4 4	6 6 4	6 5 9	9 8 8	5 5 3	10 10 5	3 3 5	7 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	7 8 5	7
2 2 7	1 1 4	2 1 7	2 3 3	1 5	5 5 6	1 1	2 2 4	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 4	1 1 3	2 2 4	1 1 4	3 3 5	1 1 3	4 4 7	1 1 3	2 2 7	1 1 3	2 2 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	2 2 3	8
3 2 4	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 5	2 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 2	3 2 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	9
5 5 6	5 4 7	10 7 15	6 5 8	8 7 11	6 6 6	7 5 9	4 4 5	5 5 6	6 4 9	3 3 3	7 5 9	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 7	6 5 7	4 4 8	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 8	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	8 7 11	6 5 7	10
20 20 6	14 14 4	17 17 5	16 16 5	17 17 5	17 17 4	16 17 4	17 17 3	15 15 4	21 21 5	9 9 4	32 33 5	16 17 4	18 18 6	14 14 5	18 18 4	16 16 5	16 16 4	25 25 6	12 12 4	30 30 8	13 13 5	23 23 7	14 14 4	20 20 8	13 13 6	17 17 8	16 16 5	11
22 23 6	16 16 3	18 19 4	18 19 4	19 19 5	18 18 4	18 18 5	20 20 3	17 17 4	25 25 6	10 10 4	40 40 6	18 18 4	21 21 7	17 17 6	20 21 4	18 18 6	19 19 4	29 30 8	13 13 5	36 37 10	15 16 6	27 27 7	15 15 5	22 22 9	14 15 7	19 19 9	18 18 6	12
16 16 7	10 10 5	13 13 7	11 11 5	12 12 5	14 14 3	12 12 3	12 12 3	11 11 4	12 13 3	7 7 2	18 19 3	13 13 4	13 13 5	10 10 5	13 14 4	12 13 3	11 11 3	16 17 3	9 9 3	17 18 5	9 9 4	15 15 6	10 11 4	16 16 5	11 11 4	13 13 7	12 12 4	13

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communi- cation.	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 4 2	4 4 2	4 4 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 5 4	3 3 2	5 5 3	3 4 2	5 5 3	3 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 4 2	4 5 1	5 5 2	4 4 3	3 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 5 3	3 3 2	5 5 2	4 4 2	5 5 4	3 3 2	4 4 3	
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	7 4 42	3 3 -	4 4 8	4 4 10	4 3 13	5 4 11	4 4 1	5 4 10	3 3 4	4 5 4	4 5 11	2 6 6	5 5 5	3 2 3	20 22 3	7 7 5	7 5 23	12 12 16	6 6 1	8 8 14
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	2 4 2	3 5 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 2 2	2 2 2	4 4 4	2 3 2	4 3 4	2 2 2	4 5 3	4 3 5	5 4 5	3 2 3
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 2	6 7 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 4 3	3 4 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	2 2 2	5 6 2	1 1 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 2	3 4 1	2 2 1	8 9 3	2 2 3	6 6 3	2 2 3
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	7 5 11	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 9	5 4 5	6 4 10	9 7 14	4 4 5	7 5 12	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 8	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 5 6	7 7 8	6 5 8
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 5 4	5 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	6 6 8	4 4 6
8	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	9 7 13	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	9 7 11	5 5 5	8 5 12	12 9 16	5 4 5	9 6 14	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 5 9	6 6 7	5 5 9	7 7 7	6 5 6	8 8 9	7 6 8
9	Finance, insurance and real estate....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 4	
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	7 7 8	10 10 11	6 7 7	7 7 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 6 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	8 8 8	6 6 7	10 10 10	7 6 7	12 12 12	7 7 8
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	7 4 9	7 7 6	4 3 6	4 4 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	4 5 4	3 2 3	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 2 4	2 2 3	5 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 5
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	13 13 13	16 14 19	8 8 8	16 17 14	6 5 8	9 9 9	5 5 6	8 8 8	8 6 8	7 5 5	6 5 7	5 5 5	4 4 5	12 13 9	9 9 9	18 16 21	11 11 12	19 23 11	11 10 10	
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	8 9 5	9 11 6	4 4 6	4 4 4	4 3 5	4 4 4	3 2 5	5 3 4	4 3 7	4 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 6 3	4 3 5	5 6 3	3 2 4	6 6 6	3 3 4
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	11 10 12	7 6 8	8 8 9	5 5 6	7 6 8	6 6 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	10 9 10	8 8 8	12 12 12	8 8 9	15 14 16	9 9 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1955												1956																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	
4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	
3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	5	2	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	
3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	
3	4	4	6	6	4	6	5	6	5	3	8	4	6	4	3	5	3	22	6	6	16	8	7	5	10	7	8	
4	4	1	5	3	4	21	13	4	11	4	3	9	7	2	4	2	4	18	12	9	6	13	7	9	28	13	14	
6	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	5	3	6	2	7	4	3	5	
8	5	5	2	4	5	3	3	4	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	6	3	4	2	7	5	3	6	
5	2	3	4	3	5	2	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	4	2	5	2	5	2	5	3	3	3	
4	1	3	4	5	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	1	2	5	3	6	2	5	3	3	3	
6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	7	5	6	8	4	7	4	5	6	4	6	6	7	6	8	6	6	6	7	6	
5	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	6	6	
6	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	8	5	8	10	5	9	5	5	7	5	7	7	8	7	9	7	6	7	7	8	
6	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	7	5	5	8	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	8	6	6	6	6	9	
4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	5	3	4	5	
5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	3	4	4	4	6	
9	8	8	9	9	10	7	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	9	8	12	8	13	9	11	9	9	10	
8	7	7	9	10	10	6	7	5	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	6	10	8	13	8	12	9	10	8	9	10	
11	9	8	10	9	10	7	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	8	7	11	8	13	9	10	9	9	11	
9	5	4	6	7	6	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	6	5	7	4	6	7	
10	3	3	4	5	6	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	6	4	5	3	7	4	5	6	
8	10	9	16	20	10	7	12	7	19	6	9	7	7	7	7	8	7	16	9	29	14	13	18	9	11	18	11	
8	8	8	18	23	9	6	11	7	23	6	10	6	7	6	6	8	6	18	9	31	14	14	21	8	11	21	10	
9	11	11	11	12	13	11	15	8	11	7	6	7	7	9	9	7	9	12	10	26	15	12	11	12	13	12	11	
4	3	4	4	8	8	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	4	7	4	7	4	5	4	4	6	
4	3	3	3	9	9	4	4	4	3	2	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	8	3	7	4	7	4	6	4	3	6	
6	4	7	5	7	6	5	5	6	5	4	4	5	4	6	5	5	6	4	4	5	5	7	11	5	4	5	6	
11	10	9	11	9	12	8	9	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	9	8	12	11	14	10	17	11	14	11	10	13	
11	9	9	11	9	12	8	9	7	8	8	7	8	8	7	7	9	8	12	12	15	11	16	11	14	11	10	13	
12	10	9	12	9	13	8	9	7	8	7	8	8	8	7	7	9	7	11	9	13	9	17	11	14	11	10	12	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956.

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — all industries.....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 7	4 4 5	7 7 8	5 5 6
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	44 44 30	27 28 10	24 24 12	22 22 10	20 20 8	21 22 15	21 21 12	26 27 9	27 27 15	19 19 5	13 13 4	49 50 30	16 17 7	60 61 31	45 46 21	33 33 20	70 71 42	19 20 6	32 33 12	24 25 5
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	3 3 5	1 1 4	2 2 5	1 1 2	2 2 4	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 1	5 4 6	2 2 5	4 4 8	2 2 3
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	4 4 6	2 2 4	3 3 5	1 1 3	1 1 5	1 1 2	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	3 3 6	2 2 5	3 3 7	2 2 4
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	6 5	5 5	6 6	9 9	2 2	9 9	3 4	3 4	3 3	1 1	1 1	2 2	4 4	3 4	10 10	2 2	6 6	1 1	7 7	1 1
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	4 4	7 7	3 3	7 7	5 5	6 6	2 2	17 17	1 1	13 13	6 6	11 11	11 11	4 4	27 28	3 3	26 26	5 5	15 15	6 6
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	5 4 8	4 4 6	5 4 7	3 3 3	5 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 5 7	4 3 6	6 6 9	4 4 6
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	11 8 17	9 8 13	7 6 8	15 11 25	3 2 5	10 7 16	3 3 3	13 7 26	4 3 9	6 4 9	3 2 5	5 3 9	4 3 7	3 2 5	7 6 13	5 3 8	9 8 13	5 3 9	13 15 27	5 4 10
9	Tobacco and Tobacco products.....	T. M. F.	12 16 2	3 3 2	10 13 2	13 17 3	113 91 142	2 3 1	24 22 26	3 3 4	5 6 4	4 6 5	5 3 7	11 13 8	3 2 5	21 14 27	4 5 2	85 70 103	3 1 1	50 45 59	2 1 4	2 2 3
10	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 1 3	3 2 5	2 2 4	4 3 8	2 2 4	5 4 6	3 2 5	6 6 6	3 3 4
11	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 4	4 2 5	3 2 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6
12	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 7	3 2 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 3	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 4
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	5 3 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 4 5	3 2 4	4 3 5	2 2 2	6 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6
14	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	7 6 7	6 7 5	7 7 5	8 8 5	6 6 4	7 7 6	4 4 3	7 7 5	5 6 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	6 7 5	5 5 5	7 7 5	11 12 7	5 6 5	12 13 7	5 5 6	9 9 6	6 6 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955														1956													
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																											
6	5	7	6	7	7	6	5	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	6	5	7	5	8	5	8	6	6	6	7	7
6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	6	5	7	5	8	5	8	6	6	6	7	7
6	6	10	6	9	8	7	6	7	6	5	8	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	7	6	9	7	6	6	8	7
25	30	26	31	48	27	30	24	21	25	22	26	27	21	15	36	15	58	36	33	64	22	33	30	26	25	32	31
26	30	26	32	49	27	30	24	22	25	22	26	28	21	15	37	15	59	37	34	65	23	34	31	27	26	33	32
9	13	11	14	33	12	15	11	7	9	7	7	10	6	4	20	5	31	17	16	41	9	9	9	11	10	11	14
3	2	4	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	5	4	7	4	7	4	6	4	6	6
3	2	4	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	5	4	7	4	7	4	6	4	6	6
7	4	5	8	4	6	7	3	4	4	2	4	5	7	5	5	4	5	4	4	9	5	9	4	7	5	7	6
3	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	4	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	6
3	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	4	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	6
7	4	5	9	4	6	7	4	4	4	2	3	5	6	4	4	4	5	4	4	8	6	9	4	7	5	8	7
3	3	7	2	11	3	2	7	2	7	2	6	3	3	5	2	7	7	12	7	11	7	7	3	7	4	7	5
3	3	7	2	12	3	2	7	2	7	2	6	3	3	5	2	7	7	12	7	11	8	7	3	7	4	7	5
9	5	7	6	5	7	7	11	5	13	2	20	4	15	11	7	12	6	29	6	12	6	10	6	7	5	7	5
9	5	7	7	5	7	7	11	5	13	2	20	4	15	11	6	12	6	29	6	12	6	10	6	7	5	7	5
4	5	7	4	6	7	5	5	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	5
6	7	14	6	10	9	8	8	6	8	3	9	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	4	7	7	5	4	6	7
9	13	23	7	10	15	8	15	4	12	2	12	4	5	4	4	7	4	7	5	9	6	15	6	11	10	16	9
7	10	12	7	8	13	6	10	3	8	2	7	3	4	3	3	5	4	6	4	8	5	13	5	8	8	9	8
13	20	47	9	14	21	11	24	6	21	3	24	7	7	7	7	10	7	9	7	11	9	22	8	17	17	32	12
2	1	10	3	10	4	26	11	100	3	6	3	9	7	2	12	3	59	2	66	3	5	5	2	2	2	5	6
1	1	13	2	13	4	14	16	88	3	7	4	6	11	2	15	3	42	2	51	1	7	3	1	1	1	3	5
3	1	3	4	2	5	49	2	115	3	6	3	12	3	2	10	3	76	4	88	6	3	3	3	3	3	7	8
5	3	6	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	4	3	3	3
4	3	5	2	5	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	2	3	3
9	4	9	4	7	5	5	4	3	7	2	9	6	5	5	4	5	4	6	4	8	4	10	5	6	4	4	4
4	3	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	4	7	7
3	5	8	5	4	4	4	3	4	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	6	6	4	5	6	5	6	5	4	4	6	8
6	6	8	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	4	4	6	5	7	5	6	4	5	6	4	7	6	8	7	6	9	8
3	4	6	5	7	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	5	6	6	6	5	6	4	5	6	6
3	4	6	7	6	9	5	5	5	5	3	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	4	6	6	6
4	5	8	5	7	5	5	5	5	5	3	6	6	5	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	7	5
4	5	10	5	8	5	6	5	5	5	3	7	7	5	7	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	6	4	4	5	6
7	6	9	7	9	8	8	8	6	9	5	8	7	6	6	7	6	9	10	6	12	7	10	8	9	8	8	9
6	5	8	7	8	6	7	5	6	10	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	6	10	6	13	8	10	8	9	8	8	10

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954								1955											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing -- concluded:																				
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 6	4 4 6	2 1 4	4 3 6	2 2 4	3 3 4	1 1 2	3 2 5	2 2 4	4 3 6	2 1 3	2 1 4	2 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 4	5 4 7	2 2 4	5 5 6	2 2 4
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	5 3 8	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 2 6	4 3 7	3 2 3	4 2 7	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	5 4 7	3 2 5	
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 6	3 4 3	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 4	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	5 5 5
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 4	8 9 6	3 3 4	7 7 5	4 4 7	6 6 5	2 2 3	5 5 7	4 4 3	7 7 3	4 4 7	2 2 3	6 6 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 5 5
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 2 6	4 3 7	2 2 3	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 4	4 3 5	4 3 7	5 5 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	3 3 6
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	5 3 11	4 3 5	4 2 7	3 2 5	4 2 7	4 2 6	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 2 5	5 4 7	4 3 5
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	5 4 8	7 7 9	4 4 8	3 3 5	6 6 7	3 3 4	7 7 11	4 4 7	4 4 6	5 5 9	5 5 5	7 6 12	3 3 7	4 4 8	7 7 10	4 3 6	8 8 9	4 3 5
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	1 1 5	4 4 5	1 1 4	1 1 6	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 3	1 1 6	1 1 5	3 3 7	1 1 7	2 2 4	1 1 4
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 2 6
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	6 4 9	5 4 6	5 3 7	4 3 6	3 3 5	6 5 8	2 2 5	8 5 14	5 3 7	4 3 5	5 3 7	4 3 5	5 4 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 8	5 4 7
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	13 13 8	15 16 5	14 14 5	14 15 6	13 13 4	18 19 3	9 9 2	25 25 5	12 12 5	17 17 4	10 10 3	16 17 4	14 14 3	13 13 3	23 23 4	12 13 4	25 26 6	12 13 3	13 14 5
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	14 14 11	18 18 6	16 16 6	16 16 8	22 22 4	16 16 5	10 10 3	31 32 5	14 14 4	20 20 5	12 12 3	18 19 4	16 17 3	15 15 4	29 30 5	14 15 4	31 31 6	14 15 3	15 16 6
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	11 12 5	11 11 5	10 10 4	12 13 4	9 9 4	12 13 2	7 8 2	14 15 4	9 9 5	13 13 4	7 8 3	12 13 3	10 10 3	10 10 3	13 13 3	9 9 4	14 15 7	9 10 3	10 11 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

35

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955													1956														
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.														
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																											
4	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
6	5	7	6	6	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
4	3	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
6	5	7	6	6	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
5	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
7	6	11	8	10	7	8	9	9	4	8	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
4	3	7	4	7	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
5	5	11	5	13	6	9	5	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
6	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
7	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
5	5	6	6	9	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	7	8	1	5	5	3	2	6	7	6	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4
6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
5	5	7	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
4	5	9	5	8	7	5	6	3	9	5	6	3	9	5	6	3	9	5	6	3	9	5	6	3	9	5	6
3	4	6	4	6	6	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6	4	13	7	12	8	10	7	7	9	3	13	7	9	3	13	7	9	3	13	7	9	3	13	7	9	3	13
17	14	18	15	14	14	13	18	10	24	13	14	13	14	13	14	13	14	13	14	13	14	13	14	13	14	13	14
6	4	6	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
20	18	21	16	17	16	15	21	11	28	15	20	16	16	21	16	31	15	31	16	25	17	20	16	17	19	19	12
6	5	7	4	7	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	7	6	7	5	8	4	9	5	9	8	9	6	17	19	19	6
12	10	13	12	11	10	9	11	6	16	9	11	8	10	10	9	16	10	15	10	15	11	13	10	13	12	13	13
5	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	4	4	6	5	5	4	7	5	6	4	6	6	6	6

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1954								1955							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication. T. M. F.	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 4 4	2 2 3
2	Transportation .....	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 2
3	Storage .....	5 4 14	3 3 2	4 4 6	4 4 7	3 2 7	5 5 6	3 3 2	8 8 11	2 2 3	5 4 8	5 4 7	4 4 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	9 10 6	5 6 —
4	Communication .....	3 2 3	4 3 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	1 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	1 2 2	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 3
5	Public utility operation .....	3 3 2	5 6 4	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 1	1 1 1	4 6 2	2 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	4 4 1	2 2 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 3
6	Trade .....	6 5 9	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 5 11	4 4 5	6 4 9	8 5 13	3 3 4	7 5 10	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6
7	Wholesale trade .....	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 4 5	4 4 5
8	Retail trade .....	7 5 10	6 5 6	6 5 8	5 5 6	9 6 13	4 4 5	7 5 11	10 6 15	4 4 4	8 6 11	3 3 4	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 7
9	Finance, insurance and real estate....	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	2 3 2	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5
10	Service .....	9 9 9	12 13 10	7 7 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	6 7 6	4 4 4	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 6 6
11	Community or public service .....	10 7 12	4 3 4	3 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 3 3	3 3 3
12	Recreation service .....	19 23 12	26 33 16	22 29 10	20 24 14	6 6 7	16 20 10	6 6 5	7 8 6	7 6 8	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 6	6 5 5	6 6 6	20 23 16	9 9 8
13	Business service .....	9 10 8	19 22 13	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 7 4	6 7 4	3 3 4	4 5 4	5 4 6	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	4 5 4	4 4 5	6 6 6
14	Personal service .....	7 6 8	11 9 13	7 6 8	8 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 9	5 4 5	6 5 7	6 5 6	7 5 8	6 4 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	10 9 10	7 6 7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1955												1956																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	1	
3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4		
5	3	4	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	3	5	3	6	4	4	3	3		
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	2	
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4		
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4		
7	7	5	7	9	7	4	7	5	7	5	9	6	7	4	4	5	4	4	5	8	4	9	5	9	6	6	10	9	3	
6	6	6	6	8	7	4	7	4	7	5	10	5	6	3	3	4	4	4	10	7	9	8	10	21	12	6	6	10		
21	19	6	6	17	6	4	7	8	10	12	4	13	8	5	6	13	7	9	9	14	10	14	21	12	6	6	6	22		
4	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	
5	1	2	1	3	3	4	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	3	4	1	3	1	2	2	3		
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
3	2	3	4	3	6	3	4	3	4	2	4	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	6	3	6	3	4	3	4	4	5	
3	2	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	6	3	6	3	4	3	4	4		
6	5	5	5	7	6	7	5	8	4	6	8	4	7	4	4	6	5	6	6	7	6	8	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	
6	4	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	6	5	6	7	6	6	6	5	6	6		
5	4	5	5	6	5	5	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	5	6	6	7	
5	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	4	5	6	6		
6	6	6	6	8	7	6	5	9	6	8	10	4	8	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	6	8	7	6	6	5	7	8	
6	5	6	6	11	6	10	6	13	5	10	15	4	11	5	5	8	5	6	6	7	6	8	7	6	6	5	6	7		
4	3	4	4	5	5	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	6	9	
4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	3	4		
5	3	4	4	5	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	4		
9	8	9	9	10	11	6	6	6	6	4	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	8	6	9	6	11	8	9	8	10	10	10	10	
8	7	11	10	9	12	6	6	6	6	4	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	9	6	9	6	11	8	9	8	10	10	10		
9	8	7	7	10	10	7	6	6	6	4	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	8	6	9	6	11	8	9	8	10	10	10		
3	5	3	4	11	4	4	2	3	2	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	3	4	4	11	
4	4	2	4	9	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	4		
3	5	3	4	12	5	4	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	3	5		
9	14	8	12	14	16	9	14	7	10	5	7	8	6	7	6	9	9	17	8	16	10	16	13	10	9	11	13	14	12	
10	17	8	14	15	16	9	14	7	10	4	7	8	5	7	8	9	9	20	8	16	11	16	14	10	9	12	14	12		
9	10	7	9	13	16	10	13	7	10	6	7	7	8	7	8	9	9	14	8	16	8	15	13	9	9	9	9	9		
6	4	20	10	9	20	6	5	7	6	4	5	6	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	7	5	8	5	6	4	18	10	10	13	
6	4	25	12	9	23	7	4	8	7	4	5	6	4	4	3	5	5	6	4	7	4	8	5	6	4	22	11	11		
4	5	8	5	8	12	6	5	5	4	3	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	7	6	8	5	5	5	10	6	6		
13	10	9	12	8	11	8	9	8	8	6	8	7	7	7	7	9	8	12	9	13	9	17	11	13	10	11	14	14	14	
11	8	8	11	8	9	7	8	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	8	12	9	13	10	16	11	13	11	11	14	14		
14	11	10	13	9	13	9	10	9	9	6	9	8	8	7	7	9	8	12	9	13	9	17	11	13	10	11	14	14		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
No.																						
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	7 7 8	8 7 8	6 6 6	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 8 5	5 4 5	9 9 9	5 5 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 5	11 12 8	5 5 6	10 10 9	6 6 6
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	35 35 30	25 25 14	23 24 11	23 24 13	21 21 12	25 26 12	29 29 16	31 31 17	35 36 16	24 24 15	16 17 8	45 45 46	13 13 7	60 60 62	38 38 42	34 34 23	57 57 54	23 23 27	27 27 23	20 20 13
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	8 8 5	8 8 6	8 9 4	6 6 4	8 8 4	5 6 4	6 6 4	7 7 4	7 8 5	6 6 3	5 5 5	6 6 4	6 6 4	9 10 4	5 5 5	11 12 5	11 12 6	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 6 5
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	6 6 3	8 7 15	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 2	4 4 5	3 3 2	6 6 2	5 5 5	4 4 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	5 5 1	6 6 2	7 7 4	8 8 6	9 9 11	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 6 4
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	9 10 4	8 8 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	7 7 6	8 8 4	7 8 6	7 7 3	5 5 6	8 8 5	7 7 5	10 10 4	4 4 4	15 15 4	12 12 5	6 7 5	10 10 6	6 6 5
6	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	2 2	14 12	33 32	26 25	4 4	24 24	2 2	9 9	11 12	1 1	2 2	2 2	— —	28 28	25 25	1 1	64 62	15 15	10 10	23 23
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	18 18	11 11	14 14	21 21	6 6	33 32	4 4	42 42	4 4	19 18	— —	3 3	26 26	7 7	25 25	7 6	39 38	8 8	14 13	15 16
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	7 7 8	4 4 6	7 6 9	5 5 6	6 5 8	4 4 4	7 7 10	6 5 8	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	5 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	8 8 10	5 4 7	8 8 10	4 4 6	
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	8 6 13	6 5 9	5 5 7	8 6 15	5 4 8	5 4 10	2 2 4	9 8 14	3 2 7	7 6 10	2 2 7	5 4 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	6 4 10	3 3 5	9 7 14	3 3 5	8 7 12	3 3 5
10	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	6 4 8	4 3 5	4 5 4	4 5 3	2 3 3	4 3 5	2 1 3	8 5 11	3 3 4	1 2 2	2 3 1	3 3 2	7 6 8	3 2 3	5 5 5	4 3 3	6 5 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3
11	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	7 5 8	4 6 3	10 15 7	5 5 6	10 10 10	4 4 4	7 6 8	13 13 13	7 4 8	10 12 12	3 2 3	7 6 8	3 2 4	7 5 8	6 8 5	8 8 8	5 4 5	6 3 8	5 4 6
12	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 3 5	8 7 8	5 6 5	10 8 11	11 9 11	4 4 4	6 4 7	4 3 4	6 4 7	7 8 8	8 7 8	8 5 9	7 8 7	12 14 11	11 11 10	8 6 8
13	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	10 11 6	7 7 10	11 12 10	14 15 9	9 9 6	16 17 6	11 15 9	14 15 12	8 8 8	10 10 5	7 7 5	8 8 4	18 19 11	10 10 9	16 17 9	12 12 9	7 7 7	13 13 10	8 8 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1955														1956														
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
8 8 9	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 7 8	8 7 8	8 8 9	7 6 7	7 7 6	6 6 7	8 8 5	5 5 5	9 8 9	6 6 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 5	8 9 7	6 7 5	13 14 9	6 6 6	11 11 10	7 7 7	9 10 9	7 7 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	1
21 21 18	20 20 18	41 41 40	26 27 17	48 49 40	27 27 19	29 29 21	23 24 17	29 29 20	29 29 20	22 22 17	22 23 17	26 26 17	22 22 16	19 19 13	32 32 26	16 16 9	67 68 45	33 33 24	31 32 15	65 66 47	26 27 18	39 40 30	29 29 25	27 27 23	27 27 23	37 38 31	34 35 24	2
8 8 6	6 6 3	8 8 7	7 7 6	8 9 7	9 9 5	8 7 6	7 7 4	9 9 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	7 7 3	8 8 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	6 6 3	6 6 5	11 12 4	7 7 5	10 11 5	14 14 7	7 8 4	10 10 7	7 7 4	9 9 7	7 7 5	8 9 5	8 9 5	3
6 6 9	6 6 6	6 6 7	7 7 8	6 6 6	9 9 7	6 5 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	6 6 2	7 7 2	4 4 3	6 7 5	4 4 4	7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 6	8 8 5	11 11 7	8 8 3	10 10 8	8 8 5	10 10 7	7 8 5	8 8 5	9 9 7	4
9 9 6	6 6 3	9 9 6	8 8 5	10 10 8	9 10 6	10 10 6	8 8 4	12 12 6	7 8 3	8 9 6	8 8 4	9 9 6	8 8 3	7 7 5	7 8 4	7 7 5	13 14 4	7 7 6	12 13 5	17 17 8	7 8 4	11 11 6	7 7 4	10 10 6	8 8 5	9 9 5	9 9 5	5
23 23	17 17	21 18	30 29	41 40	45 46	19 20	25 21	1 1	29 29	10 10	— —	6 7	1 1	2 2	4 4	1 1	11 11	11 11	3 3	30 28	4 4	34 31	16 17	16 15	19 18	14 13	16 14	6
9 9	17 16	18 19	16 16	9 8	11 11	7 8	12 11	7 7	42 42	14 14	53 52	23 23	14 14	8 8	11 11	4 4	4 4	26 26	10 10	43 42	9 9	12 12	8 8	9 9	7 7	9 9	6 6	7
8 7 11	5 4 7	6 5 10	6 5 8	6 6 9	8 7 10	5 5 8	6 5 8	5 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	7 7 9	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	7 7 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	9 9 10	6 5 7	10 9 11	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 6 7	7 6 10	7 7 9	8
10 8 15	5 4 8	5 3 10	6 6 10	9 8 12	9 8 16	5 8 8	8 7 12	5 4 7	5 4 10	3 3 3	11 10 13	4 4 6	6 5 9	3 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 3 7	6 5 9	4 3 6	10 8 15	4 4 5	11 10 15	5 4 8	10 9 14	6 5 8	6 5 11	7 6 11	9
4 3 4	4 3 5	6 4 8	4 4 4	7 6 9	5 6 4	4 2 5	4 4 4	5 4 7	3 2 3	7 5 9	3 3 3	4 2 3	3 4 4	7 5 8	4 4 5	6 4 7	6 8 8	7 4 9	5 3 6	4 4 4	5 4 5	8 5 11	6 7 6	3 4 1	7 8 7	9 5 12	4 3 5	10
10 10 10	6 3 9	6 2 9	9 7 11	7 6 9	6 3 8	7 9 6	5 4 6	8 6 10	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	5 3 6	8 5 9	6 2 8	9 3 13	7 5 8	7 8 7	9 8 10	5 5 5	8 5 10	6 5 6	7 8 6	6 4 7	4 4 5	5 6 5	5 3 6	15 14 16	11
10 9 10	7 5 8	10 5 12	7 5 8	7 4 5	5 4 5	6 4 7	7 6 6	5 5 5	8 7 9	6 6 6	9 7 10	14 10 15	6 3 4	7 3 8	5 4 6	7 4 8	7 7 7	8 7 9	8 7 9	8 12 8	12 12 12	10 13 9	10 8 10	9 6 9	8 5 9	10 6 11	8 9 7	12
11 11 12	9 8 6	8 10 10	7 10 6	7 10 8	8 8 11	8 8 8	18 19 8	14 15 6	11 10 13	12 9 9	9 8 5	11 11 5	9 9 5	8 8 5	24 25 13	10 8 5	20 25 13	15 16 13	8 8 5	15 15 11	9 10 10	13 13 10	10 10 7	10 10 9	10 10 9	13 14 7	13	

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.  
 "—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1954								1955							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing - concluded:																
	Paper products .....	T. 3 7	2 6	3 7	3 4	4 2	3 2	3 2	2 6	4 3	4 3	4 3	2 6	4 3	7 2	9 3	
		M. 2 7	2 5	3 7	3 4	4 2	3 4	4 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	2 7	4 3	8 2	9 2	
		F. 6 8	4 7	5 5	4 6	5 4	5 6	5 4	3 3	5 4	5 6	5 6	4 4	4 4	6 4	7 6	
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. 4 6	4 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 4	4 3	4 4	4 4
		M. 3 4	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
		F. 7 12	5 6	5 5	3 6	3 6	3 6	4 4	4 4	8 6	8 6	5 4	5 4	5 4	6 4	5 6	6 6
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. 4 8	4 10	3 8	2 7	6 4	6 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	6 4	6 4	9 4	9 4	8 5	5 5
		M. 4 8	4 10	3 8	2 7	6 4	6 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	6 4	6 4	9 4	9 4	8 5	5 5
		F. 6 7	3 5	3 6	2 6	5 6	5 6	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	5 2	8 5	5 5	6 6
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. 3 5	3 4	4 4	2 4	4 5	5 5	4 5	5 5	5 2	5 2	5 4	5 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6
		M. 3 5	3 3	4 4	2 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 2	5 2	5 4	5 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6
		F. 7 5	3 4	4 4	2 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 4	4 4	7 8	12 14	7 7	7 7
5	Non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 8 10	6 5	7 6	9 3	9 8	9 8	8 6	3 5	5 7	3 5	5 7	5 7	4 4	8 6	9 6	
		M. 8 10	6 5	6 5	9 4	9 4	9 4	8 7	3 5	6 7	3 5	6 7	6 7	3 4	9 6	9 6	
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T. 5 7	4 7	2 4	5 14	9 3	6 3	2 4	4 5	6 2	3 3	5 5	5 5	6 2	4 3		
		M. 6 6	4 5	2 5	5 12	10 3	6 2	3 3	5 5	6 2	3 3	5 5	5 5	6 2	5 3		
		F. 3 9	5 11	4 3	5 17	6 3	7 4	1 6	3 5	7 4	1 6	3 5	3 5	5 2	3 1		
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. 6 12	5 9	5 9	4 13	7 6	5 3	5 6	11 4	17 6	14 5						
		M. 5 12	5 9	4 8	2 13	5 5	4 3	5 5	11 3	17 6	14 5						
		F. 14 16	10 5	18 18	19 14	20 12	12 6	6 19	12 6	16 8	18 7						
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. 2 6	2 3	2 4	2 5	4 1	3 1	3 2	4 2	6 2	5 2	4 2	6 2	5 2	5 2		
		M. 1 5	2 3	2 4	2 5	4 1	3 1	3 2	4 2	6 2	5 2	4 2	6 2	5 2	5 2		
		F. 9 9	4 4	8 8	1 7	4 1	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 3	10 3		
9	Chemical products .....	T. 6 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	8 3	5 3	6 4	6 5	9 3	6 4						
		M. 6 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	8 3	5 3	6 4	6 5	9 3	6 4						
		F. 7 6	3 4	6 7	2 3	6 3	2 3	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4						
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. 4 6	4 5	3 5	2 5	4 4	6 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4						
		M. 4 6	3 4	2 3	2 4	3 3	4 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4						
		F. 4 6	10 11	5 9	1 7	5 6	12 7	2 6	7 6	5 8	7 8						
11	Construction .....	T. 18 17	17 18	15 26	7 35	13 24	9 18	15 14	28 14	38 14	29 15						
		M. 18 18	17 18	15 26	7 35	13 24	10 19	15 14	28 14	38 14	29 15						
		F. 5 6	7 5	3 13	4 9	5 7	4 6	4 4	8 6	11 5	12 6						
12	General contractors .....	T. 19 19	17 20	15 29	7 41	14 28	11 22	17 16	34 16	45 16	33 17						
		M. 19 20	18 20	16 29	7 41	14 28	11 22	18 16	35 17	46 16	33 18						
		F. 5 6	6 5	2 18	3 12	4 7	3 6	5 3	9 6	14 4	14 6						
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. 12 10	14 10	12 15	6 18	10 13	6 11	10 11	15 9	20 9	17 10						
		M. 13 10	14 11	12 15	6 18	10 14	6 11	10 11	16 9	20 9	18 10						
		F. 4 4	8 4	6 5	4 4	5 5	6 6	4 4	6 6	6 6	8 7						

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.



# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1955												1956												No.				
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June			July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
5 5 9	2 2 6	4 4 9	4 3 8	3 2 8	7 7 10	3 2 10	5 4 10	2 2 6	5 5 4	3 2 4	3 2 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 1 4	2 2 5	5 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 6	9 9 7	3 3 5	10 10 10	4 4 10	7 6 9	4 3 5	5 5 8	5 5 8	1
4 3 6	3 2 4	5 3 9	4 3 8	4 3 8	6 4 11	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 7	4 2 8	3 2 8	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 7	5 4 9	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 3 6	5 4 8	5 5 7	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 3 10	6 4 11	2
7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 9	6 6 5	6 6 7	8 8 5	5 6 4	6 6 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 5	6 6 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	8 8 5	4 4 5	6 5 6	3 3 4	7 7 4	6 6 4	10 10 8	5 5 5	9 9 8	5 5 4	8 8 6	6 6 3	7 7 5	7 7 4	3
5 5 4	4 4 7	9 9 7	5 6 6	6 6 8	4 3 6	5 5 8	3 3 3	5 5 7	4 4 7	3 2 4	6 6 4	6 5 5	4 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 6	4 3 3	6 6 4	6 7 5	6 7 4	6 8 6	8 8 6	5 5 4	9 10 5	5 5 5	8 8 8	6 7 5	6 6 6	4
11 11	10 10	8 8	6 5	10 9	4 4	9 8	7 8	7 7	6 6	4 4	7 7	5 5	7 8	8 8	6 6	5 5	6 6	10 10	9 9	10 9	6 6	8 8	7 7	10 10	12 12	13 13	7 7	5
8 7 8	4 3 4	7 8 3	4 6 1	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	3 2 4	4 5 4	6 4 9	4 5 2	3 3 3	3 8 9	8 5 4	5 5 4	6 6 2	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 4	5 4 1	4 4 1	7 7 7	11 10 12	8 8 8	6
10 10 16	5 5 6	7 7 11	8 5 20	6 7 12	8 7 23	7 6 18	8 7 14	5 4 13	12 11 14	4 2 17	12 12 10	5 6 10	6 5 5	5 5 7	4 4 8	9 8 15	8 7 16	14 14 14	6 6 11	16 16 16	5 5 6	14 14 17	7 6 16	9 8 13	7 7 6	8 7 12	9 9 14	7
4 4 8	2 4 4	4 3 7	3 3 5	2 2 8	6 6 10	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	2 2 7	1 1 5	2 2 6	1 1 2	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	7 6 10	3 3 4	5 4 11	3 3 7	4 4 11	3 3 10	3 2 6	4 3 9	8
5 5 6	5 5 5	4 3 7	5 5 5	4 4 3	9 8 10	5 5 6	3 3 5	3 4 4	4 3 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 1	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 2	5 4 4	4 4 4	8 8 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	3 3 6	7 6 10	9
5 4 6	5 5 6	4 3 9	4 3 8	6 4 15	6 4 11	6 4 11	5 4 8	5 3 12	7 4 17	3 3 4	6 4 12	4 4 7	2 2 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	11 8 20	6 4 13	8 7 8	9 7 16	9 10 8	10 9 13	11 11 11	8 7 9	5 5 7	5 5 5	6 5 9	10	
20 20 9	17 18 5	19 19 7	18 18 8	16 16 10	17 17 9	17 17 7	18 19 7	11 11 6	30 30 13	8 8 4	32 33 9	18 18 6	18 19 6	13 18 7	17 18 5	20 21 5	15 15 5	26 26 11	15 15 6	43 44 19	16 16 7	30 30 15	16 16 17	22 22 11	16 17 8	19 19 10	20 20 10	11
22 22 11	20 20 6	21 21 8	21 21 9	17 17 10	18 18 9	18 19 7	20 21 8	12 12 5	34 35 17	9 9 4	38 38 11	20 20 6	19 20 5	14 14 7	18 18 4	23 23 7	16 16 6	28 29 14	16 16 6	50 50 24	17 17 7	33 33 18	18 18 8	24 24 12	18 18 9	20 20 12	21 21 11	12
13 14 6	10 10 4	14 15 5	12 12 7	12 12 8	13 14 8	12 12 7	12 12 5	9 9 6	18 18 7	6 6 4	19 20 5	13 13 7	16 17 7	11 11 6	17 17 8	14 14 3	12 13 4	20 21 7	12 12 5	25 25 10	12 12 7	21 21 9	11 11 6	16 17 9	13 13 6	15 15 8	15 15 8	13

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1954								1955													
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Transportation, storage and communi- cation.	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 7	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 4 4	1 1 2	4 4 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	1 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	5 5 5	2 2 3	8 7 7	3 2 4	6 6 7	3 3 4	
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	3 3 8	1 1 3	3 3 4	2 2 2	4 4 4	1 1 1	4 4 4	1 2 2	3 3 5	1 1 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	8 8 6	2 2 3	6 6 9	3 3 4	
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 4 2	2 2 2	6 6 3	2 2 2	6 6 4	1 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	9 9 4	2 2 4	6 6 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 3	
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 4	5 3 6	4 4 3	3 2 4	2 2 2	4 6 3	4 6 3	6 8 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 5	3 2 4	7 6 8	3 2 4	5 4 6	3 2 4	
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	6 6 9	4 4 5	5 5 5	7 7 5	7 7 6	6 5 5	12 13 4	5 5 6	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	6 6 5	6 6 6	10 10 6	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 4	
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	5 5 7	5 4 7	5 4 5	7 4 11	4 4 4	6 4 9	9 6 16	4 3 4	6 4 9	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 6 7	5 4 6
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	6 5 10	4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 6	6 6 8	4 4 5	
8	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	6 4 8	6 5 7	5 4 7	5 4 5	8 5 13	4 4 4	7 5 11	12 6 18	3 3 4	7 5 10	3 2 3	5 4 6	4 4 4	3 3 4	7 6 8	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 4 5	7 7 7	5 3 6	
9	Finance, insurance and real estate .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	8 7 10	11 10 11	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 5 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	10 11 10	6 6 6	11 11 11	7 6 8	
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	11 6 13	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	5 3 6	
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	17 21 11	11 9 12	9 10 9	10 13 7	9 9 9	9 8 8	5 5 5	9 10 7	8 8 8	7 8 8	5 5 6	6 5 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	16 19 11	14 17 11	13 15 12	12 13 9	9 11 11	11 12 9	
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 8	7 7 8	6 5 7	6 6 6	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 4	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 7	10 11 8	4 4 6	11 11 11	5 4 8	
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	16 16 17	6 5 8	9 8 10	5 4 6	7 6 8	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	7 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 4 6	12 12 13	8 7 8	16 16 16	9 8 9	17 17 17	9 8 10	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.		
1955												1956																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
5 7	3 5	4 5	4 5	3 5	4 7	3 4	4 5	3 4	4 4	3 3	4 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	2 4	2 3	3 5	3 3	6 7	4 4	7 7	3 5	6 7	3 5	6 8	4 5	4 5	4 7	1	
5 7	3 5	3 5	3 4	3 4	4 6	2 3	4 5	3 4	4 4	3 3	4 5	3 4	3 3	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 5	3 4	6 7	4 5	8 7	3 5	6 8	3 6	6 7	4 5	4 5	4 6	2	
4 4	4 3	3 4	6 3	5 3	4 4	5 3	3 3	3 4	4 4	2 2	7 3	2 3	4 3	2 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	8 3	3 5	5 5	3 5	5 5	3 7	5 4	4 6	3 5	4 4	5 5	3	
6 5	4 7	4 5	5 5	4 5	6 8	5 5	4 5	3 4	4 3	2 3	4 4	5 5	5 4	4 4	3 2	3 3	4 5	6 8	3 4	7 8	4 5	6 6	4 4	8 8	4 5	5 6	7 8	4 8	4	
6 8	6 7	6 7	6 9	7 9	9 6	4 5	4 5	8 13	9 13	4 3	11 6	7 7	5 5	4 6	4 6	4 5	4 5	7 7	4 5	9 9	5 6	8 11	4 5	7 6	6 6	7 8	6 9	6 9	5	
6 7	5 6	6 7	5 7	6 9	6 5	6 8	4 5	8 12	4 4	5 4	9 16	4 4	6 9	4 5	3 4	5 6	4 5	6 6	5 5	7 8	6 6	8 7	6 7	6 7	5 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6	
6 5	4 6	5 7	5 8	5 8	6 7	5 4	4 5	5 6	4 5	3 3	6 10	4 6	4 5	4 5	3 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	6 8	5 5	7 8	6 7	8 9	5 7	6 8	4 7	6 8	6 8	7	
6 6	5 6	6 5	5 6	7 5	6 7	6 8	5 5	9 14	4 4	6 8	11 18	4 4	7 10	4 4	5 6	6 7	4 5	7 7	5 5	7 7	5 5	8 7	6 6	6 6	5 5	5 6	6 7	6 7	8	
6 5	4 5	5 5	5 6	5 5	4 6	4 4	3 4	4 4	3 3	2 2	3 3	4 4	4 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	4 4	4 5	4 4	5 6	5 5	6 8	5 5	8 9	5 5	5 5	6 4	6 4	9	
12 12	10 11	8 8	9 9	9 10	11 12	6 7	6 7	4 5	6 6	3 4	5 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	6 6	5 5	8 7	6 6	12 13	7 7	12 11	9 11	12 11	11 11	9 9	10 11	10 11	10
4 4	5 3	5 4	4 3	10 8	4 3	2 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	3 3	2 4	3 4	4 5	5 4	6 5	5 4	6 4	11
9 7	9 10	7 9	9 11	20 13	15 17	11 11	10 8	7 7	10 10	4 4	9 6	8 8	7 8	5 6	6 6	9 8	8 9	9 10	13 12	18 16	11 10	11 13	14 14	9 10	11 10	8 10	9 10	7 11	12	
29 30	26 27	13 14	13 15	7 7	9 8	6 8	5 4	4 6	5 5	2 3	4 6	3 6	4 5	2 3	4 6	5 6	4 6	7 7	5 6	12 13	6 6	9 9	5 4	26 25	22 21	12 11	15 16	13 14	13	
13 12	10 9	11 8	8 10	6 9	17 18	8 9	7 8	6 7	9 9	5 5	8 9	7 7	8 8	7 7	7 6	9 10	8 8	13 13	9 9	19 20	11 11	19 18	11 10	15 15	12 12	10 10	13 13	14 13	14	

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956.

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	8 7 11	9 9 10	6 6 7	8 8 9	5 5 6	8 8 8	5 4 6	10 9 12	6 6 6	6 5 8	5 5 5	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 9 7	7 7 6	10 11 8	7 7 6	11 11 10	7 7 6	
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	18 18 6	16 16 11	12 12 5	14 15 7	9 9 6	20 20 17	6 6 2	45 45 21	21 21 7	10 10 7	20 20 15	10 10 7	23 23 12	10 10 5	25 25 12	15 15 5	24 24 16	17 17 7	21 22 9	20 20 9
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	6 6 14	10 10 20	4 4 7	8 7 15	3 3 5	6 7 4	2 2 6	6 6 7	4 4 6	6 6 5	4 4 4	3 3 6	7 7 4	5 5 4	14 14 7	8 8 5	14 14 9	8 8 5	14 13 42	10 10 20
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	8 8 7	3 3 8	8 7 9	3 2 4	6 6 5	2 2 7	6 6 9	3 3 5	4 4 5	2 2 4	3 3 5	6 6 3	5 5 4	14 14 6	9 9 4	12 12 5	7 7 4	9 9 10	8 8 8
5	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	24 22	41 38	9 9	10 7	6 5	16 17	3 3	7 7	12 12	27 28	27 27	5 4	16 15	6 7	24 24	11 11	39 38	21 21	56 49	30 28
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> ....	T. M.	5 5	4 4	5 5	5 5	3 2	4 4	4 4	3 3	1 1	7 7	2 2	2 2	4 4	2 2	11 11	4 4	8 8	8 8	7 7	5 5
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	7 6 13	9 8 16	5 5 8	9 7 18	5 4 6	8 7 15	5 5 5	8 7 14	7 7 11	5 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 7	7 7 7	6 5 7	8 7 10	7 7 8	10 10 11	6 6 7	11 10 17	6 6 7
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	13 8 23	19 15 28	9 9 11	24 17 36	5 4 6	20 15 32	4 3 5	19 14 31	12 10 18	8 7 11	5 3 9	9 7 15	11 10 14	6 5 10	14 12 20	7 5 11	13 12 18	4 4 7	18 14 31	7 6 8
9	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	7 5 9	3 3 4	7 4 10	2 2 2	4 4 4	3 3 2	3 2 5	5 4 6	5 6 4	4 4 4	5 6 6	9 6 14	5 5 5	9 2 17	8 4 12	10 10 10	7 6 8	9 10 9	6 5 7
10	Textile products (except clothing) T. M. F.	5 2 7	5 5 5	4 3 4	4 4 5	2 1 2	5 4 5	3 2 4	4 2 6	4 3 6	5 3 6	6 3 6	6 4 7	4 6 3	6 4 7	3 3 3	7 6 8	5 4 5	4 5 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	4 4 4
11	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 4 9	5 4 6	7 4 8	7 3 8	6 4 7	11 9 11	8 6 8	9 5 11	10 6 11	5 4 5	8 3 10	6 4 6	5 3 6	8 5 9	5 3 5	8 4 10	6 5 6	10 8 10	14 10 15	9 6 11
12	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	7 7 7	4 5 4	7 7 6	4 4 5	9 9 9	6 6 4	7 7 7	9 8 11	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 4	8 8 5	7 7 4	8 8 7	10 11 7	12 12 10	7 7 5	12 12 8	7 7 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Yukon.



TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956.

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1955												1956																No.	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings
10	7	9	8	9	10	7	8	6	9	5	10	7	7	7	6	8	6	11	8	12	8	11	9	12	8	10	10		
10	7	9	8	8	10	7	8	6	9	5	9	8	6	7	6	8	7	12	9	13	9	11	9	11	9	10	10		
13	7	10	9	11	11	8	8	8	8	6	13	7	9	6	6	7	6	8	6	9	7	11	8	13	8	10	10		
20	17	18	17	16	16	16	16	9	34	7	30	19	11	20	12	18	13	37	20	30	21	25	23	24	25	23	24		2
20	18	18	17	16	16	16	16	9	34	7	30	20	11	20	12	18	13	37	20	30	21	26	23	24	25	24	25		
11	7	9	9	7	11	6	7	4	15	5	11	9	7	4	6	14	5	19	5	18	6	9	8	11	9	11	13		
11	10	11	11	10	16	8	10	6	9	5	8	8	5	5	7	9	7	15	9	19	11	11	13	17	11	10	17		3
10	9	11	11	9	15	8	10	6	9	5	8	8	5	5	7	9	7	15	9	18	10	11	13	15	11	10	16		
15	15	28	24	23	34	7	23	5	11	9	6	8	6	7	8	8	5	8	6	50	11	10	32	47	14	17	37		
8	8	7	8	8	10	8	8	6	8	5	8	6	5	5	6	8	7	14	10	14	10	12	10	11	10	9	11		4
8	8	7	8	8	10	8	8	6	8	5	8	6	5	5	6	8	7	14	10	14	11	12	10	11	10	9	11		
7	4	4	9	6	11	4	4	5	8	10	5	4	6	6	4	8	6	5	7	7	6	10	4	9	6	9	9		
32	27	42	34	25	56	4	30	4	24	9	11	20	6	5	23	30	10	32	6	60	15	8	40	59	22	18	60		5
31	25	39	31	21	53	3	25	4	23	9	10	19	6	4	22	31	11	33	6	51	14	8	34	52	22	16	57		
5	7	6	5	5	10	4	4	4	6	2	4	16	6	7	5	5	4	12	10	11	7	7	9	9	5	9	13		6
5	7	6	5	5	10	4	4	4	6	2	4	16	6	6	5	5	4	11	11	11	7	7	9	9	5	9	12		
10	7	9	7	8	11	6	8	6	8	4	9	3	5	6	5	7	7	10	8	12	7	11	7	12	7	10	9		7
9	6	8	7	7	9	5	7	5	7	4	8	7	5	6	5	6	7	10	8	12	7	10	7	10	7	9	9		
20	8	19	9	11	19	9	16	8	16	5	18	12	7	8	8	9	7	10	7	11	9	15	8	23	8	15	12		
23	8	20	10	11	25	8	22	9	19	5	23	13	8	6	8	9	8	16	7	15	7	18	8	26	8	15	13		8
15	7	11	8	7	19	6	16	7	11	5	15	10	6	4	6	7	7	14	6	14	5	14	7	16	6	10	11		
42	12	35	14	17	36	12	32	14	35	6	44	22	11	10	14	17	10	21	9	18	12	29	11	48	10	24	18		
5	8	9	6	7	9	7	4	5	10	3	6	10	4	11	6	6	8	6	8	9	7	7	7	11	7	8	8		9
5	8	6	4	7	10	5	4	5	5	3	5	4	5	5	5	6	8	5	5	8	5	7	5	9	6	6	8		
6	9	12	9	7	9	9	4	5	15	3	7	16	4	16	8	6	8	8	11	10	8	7	9	13	9	9	8		
6	4	6	5	8	7	10	10	5	4	3	7	7	5	5	4	6	5	8	6	8	8	9	8	8	5	6	6		10
6	3	5	6	6	7	6	6	5	5	2	5	4	3	4	3	7	4	8	7	7	9	8	7	7	3	3	6		
6	5	6	4	9	7	13	12	6	3	3	10	10	7	6	4	6	5	8	6	8	7	9	9	8	6	9	7		
11	6	8	6	5	5	8	5	6	7	5	14	16	6	9	6	7	10	5	9	8	12	11	12	12	8	11	8		11
2	2	6	7	4	4	5	6	5	4	3	5	6	3	4	3	4	7	4	6	6	7	9	8	6	4	10	7		
14	7	9	6	5	6	9	5	7	8	6	17	19	7	11	8	8	10	6	10	9	14	11	13	15	9	11	8		
9	7	8	8	7	9	5	7	5	9	4	9	8	6	7	6	7	8	10	11	14	9	12	9	12	9	11	11		12
7	5	6	6	7	6	5	6	5	7	4	5	6	5	6	5	4	5	5	6	7	6	8	6	6	5	7	7		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954										1955									
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing—Concluded:																				
	Paper products .....	T. 4 6	2 3	2 2	1 3	2 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2
		M. 4 6	2 3	2 2	1 3	2 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2
		F. 7 10	8 7	5 4	4 4	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. 3 5	4 4	5 3	3 3	4 6	4 3	6 4	6 4	6 13	9 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4
		M. 3 4	4 4	4 2	3 2	3 4	2 4	6 6	6 6	6 13	9 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4
		F. 6 8	7 7	9 8	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 13	9 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. 7 7	5 6	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7
		M. 7 7	5 6	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7
		F. 7 6	5 6	5 9	5 6	5 9	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. 8 13	9 10	13 9	11 10	9 12	8 7	12 8	11 8	9 13	8 7	12 8	11 8	9 13	8 7	12 8	11 8	9 13	8 7	12 8	11 8
		M. 8 13	9 10	14 9	11 10	9 12	8 7	12 8	11 8	9 13	8 7	12 8	11 8	9 13	8 7	12 8	11 8	9 13	8 7	12 8	11 8
		F. 4 7	5 6	4 3	4 4	6 6	2 2	8 5	4 4	6 6	2 2	8 5	4 4	6 6	2 2	8 5	4 4	6 6	2 2	8 5	4 4
5	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T. 10 4	9 5	6 7	4 5	4 6	3 4	3 6	4 3	2 3	2 4	3 6	4 3	2 3	2 4	3 6	4 3	2 3	2 4	3 6	4 3
		M. 10 3	4 4	5 6	2 3	4 6	3 4	3 6	4 3	2 3	2 4	3 6	4 3	2 3	2 4	3 6	4 3	2 3	2 4	3 6	4 3
		F. 12 9	32 11	11 10	12 15	12 16	5 4	5 14	1 4	6 36	7 13										
6	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. 4 6	5 6	6 6	6 11	3 5	7 3	8 6	7 7	9 6	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10
		M. 4 6	5 6	6 6	6 11	3 5	7 3	8 6	7 7	9 6	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10	12 10
		F. 5 2	— —	5 5	5 2	— 2	5 7	— 5	5 5	5 5	9 12	2 5									
7	Products of petroleum and coal ....	T. 6 8	5 3	10 2	4 8	3 4	2 2	6 2	4 4	6 2	4 4	6 2	4 4	6 2	4 4	6 2	4 4	6 2	4 4	6 2	4 4
		M. 6 8	5 3	9 1	4 8	2 3	1 1	4 2	3 4	2 3	1 1	4 2	3 4	2 3	1 1	4 2	3 4	2 3	1 1	4 2	3 4
		F. 9 9	7 10	18 15	9 17	15 16	16 17	21 4	7 8	10 8	15 9										
8	Chemical products .....	T. 1 5	4 6	2 3	2 2	2 1	11 5	4 6	4 5	8 6	13 5	4 6	4 5	8 6	13 5	4 6	4 5	8 6	13 5	4 6	4 5
		M. 1 6	4 6	2 3	2 2	2 1	11 5	4 6	4 5	8 6	13 5	4 6	4 5	8 6	13 5	4 6	4 5	8 6	13 5	4 6	4 5
		F. 1 1	1 6	5 2	3 1	3 2	4 1	5 7	5 1	6 5	8 5										
9	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. 3 6	4 3	4 4	4 4	4 5	2 4	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
		M. 4 6	4 4	4 4	4 5	2 4	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
		F. 3 3	4 3	4 2	7 4	3 5	2 3	2 2	3 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	3 2
10	Construction .....	T. 17 23	17 21	14 21	9 28	16 16	16 16	24 12	27 15	29 16	25 17	27 15	29 16	25 17	27 15	29 16	25 17	27 15	29 16	25 17	27 15
		M. 17 23	17 21	15 21	9 28	16 16	16 16	25 13	28 15	29 16	26 18	28 15	29 16	26 18	28 15	29 16	26 18	28 15	29 16	26 18	28 15
		F. 5 6	4 6	5 4	3 7	3 7	4 4	5 5	9 3	10 8	9 5										
11	General contractors .....	T. 19 27	20 24	17 25	10 34	19 20	20 19	31 14	33 17	34 19	29 20	31 14	33 17	34 19	29 20	31 14	33 17	34 19	29 20	31 14	33 17
		M. 19 27	20 24	17 25	10 34	19 20	20 19	31 14	33 17	34 19	29 20	31 14	33 17	34 19	29 20	31 14	33 17	34 19	29 20	31 14	33 17
		F. 5 6	4 7	5 4	3 8	3 6	5 4	7 5	10 3	14 9	12 5										
12	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. 12 12	9 14	9 11	7 14	8 10	7 9	11 9	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10
		M. 12 12	9 15	9 11	7 14	8 10	7 9	11 9	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10	13 8	14 10
		F. 5 5	4 5	5 4	3 4	3 7	4 4	3 5	7 4	5 5	7 4	5 5	7 4	5 5	7 4	5 5	7 4	5 5	7 4	5 5	7 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Yukon.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955												1956															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																											
5	4	4	4	5	6	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	6	5	8	5	7	4	7	4	6	6
4	3	4	4	4	6	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	6	5	8	5	7	4	6	6	6	8
9	6	5	6	8	9	7	5	2	2	3	5	4	7	6	5	4	6	9	6	10	7	11	5	11	4	5	8
4	3	3	4	5	5	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	6	5	4	4	6	5	6	4	5	4	5	2
3	2	2	2	5	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3
7	6	5	8	9	11	8	5	7	8	5	7	7	5	5	6	14	10	6	8	12	8	10	9	6	6	6	9
8	6	9	6	8	7	5	6	6	7	4	6	7	4	8	5	7	5	9	6	9	6	8	6	7	6	8	7
8	6	9	6	8	7	5	6	6	7	4	6	7	4	8	6	7	4	10	6	9	6	8	6	7	6	8	7
4	5	8	6	7	7	5	5	5	4	3	7	6	5	8	6	4	4	8	7	5	5	7	5	7	8	7	6
8	10	12	10	10	8	10	6	11	8	7	7	10	10	9	7	10	7	14	10	9	9	8	9	7	8	9	9
8	10	12	10	11	9	10	5	11	8	7	7	10	10	10	7	10	7	15	10	9	9	8	9	9	8	8	9
5	3	4	6	6	4	6	6	4	4	6	4	6	7	5	6	9	4	5	2	8	6	6	7	6	13	9	8
3	4	9	9	7	6	13	5	6	6	6	5	7	6	6	5	12	5	9	8	13	9	9	6	9	12	10	5
3	4	8	9	6	6	12	4	4	6	4	4	5	5	4	6	8	5	8	6	13	8	10	7	8	8	8	9
6	4	14	9	13	9	20	10	13	7	16	12	18	11	13	4	25	8	12	12	15	11	6	4	9	6	26	12
11	6	11	8	11	12	15	8	9	11	2	11	5	7	6	4	7	7	10	5	22	12	11	9	8	8	5	9
11	6	11	8	11	12	16	8	9	11	2	10	4	7	6	4	7	7	10	5	22	12	11	9	8	8	4	9
7	5	9	7	9	9	2	2	5	2	10	22	27	2	8	6	12	4	4	6	13	7	15	5	6	2	12	6
3	3	6	4	8	11	7	7	2	3	5	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	9	4	5	4	4	2	4	4
2	2	5	3	8	10	6	7	1	2	4	4	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	2	9	4	4	3	3	2	3	3
16	14	16	16	18	16	19	18	12	14	13	12	19	18	14	11	5	10	9	8	19	10	13	8	13	9	12	9
8	10	2	5	5	6	5	6	6	3	2	6	8	3	6	4	7	4	6	7	7	6	11	8	4	5	5	8
9	11	2	6	5	6	5	6	6	3	2	6	9	3	7	4	8	5	7	7	6	6	12	9	3	4	5	8
3	3	2	4	9	6	7	6	5	3	1	6	7	3	5	3	4	2	4	5	4	4	11	7	7	7	5	8
5	5	4	4	7	5	6	3	6	6	5	7	4	3	2	2	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	7	4	4	4
6	5	5	4	8	5	4	3	7	6	5	5	4	4	2	1	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	9	4	4	4
4	3	1	2	6	4	10	4	2	7	5	12	4	2	1	1	4	4	4	3	4	2	2	4	1	2	4	4
24	17	22	18	19	19	19	20	14	24	13	25	23	14	16	14	21	14	31	16	27	19	25	21	23	18	22	20
6	3	7	4	3	5	4	7	8	6	7	8	9	6	5	5	6	4	14	6	10	7	11	7	11	7	10	10
27	19	25	21	24	21	22	23	16	29	16	29	27	16	18	16	25	16	36	19	29	21	27	23	26	20	24	22
7	4	8	3	10	5	4	10	8	7	9	8	10	7	6	6	7	4	17	5	11	6	12	7	13	8	10	11
14	11	15	10	12	11	9	10	8	11	6	12	12	9	10	8	12	8	19	10	19	13	17	14	15	11	14	13
5	1	6	5	5	5	3	2	8	3	4	7	7	5	4	5	5	4	9	7	8	10	8	6	7	7	10	8

"-" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

No.		Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
				1954								1955											
				Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
				Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	4 3 7	6 5 10	3 2 4	4 4 6	2 2 4	4 4 4	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 1 3	4 3 8	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 2 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	6 6 7	4 3 5	7 7 8	4 4 5	
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	5 5 9	2 2 5	4 4 6	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	1 1 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 2 4	2 2 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	6 6 7	3 3 4	7 10 10	4 4 4	
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	5 4 12	8 6 29	8 8 6	6 5 7	6 7 4	8 7 17	4 4 7	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	5 5 3	5 5 7	5 5 10	7 6 8	5 3 3	11 10 17	7 6 9	7 7 9	7 7 9	
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	6 3 7	8 2 9	4 3 4	4 2 6	4 2 5	4 3 4	2 2 5	2 3 5	3 2 3	7 2 10	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 1 3	1 1 3	2 2 5	2 3 4	4 3 5	3 2 7	4 6 6	6 8 8	4 1 6
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	7 8 5	7 8 5	10 10 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	5 6 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 3	5 5 1	4 4 2	5 5 2	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 5 2	5 5 2	6 6 5	4 4 6	8 7 10	4 4 6	
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	9 6 14	6 5 7	7 5 10	5 5 7	5 5 8	7 5 9	7 4 11	13 7 22	5 4 6	8 5 13	3 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 7	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	14 8 29	6 5 10	6 5 9	6 5 9	5 5 6	11 7 20	2 2 4	14 8 32	7 4 15	6 4 14	4 3 7	5 4 10	6 4 10	5 4 11	5 4 7	5 4 7	7 6 9	4 3 6	7 6 8	5 4 7	
8	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 5 6	8 6 11	5 4 6	5 4 9	7 4 4	4 4 13	4 7 18	9 3 4	12 6 12	3 3 3	6 4 5	3 4 5	4 4 4	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 6 6	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ..	T. M. F.	5 3 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	7 5 8	5 4 5	
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	8 7 10	10 11 10	5 5 5	7 7 7	4 3 4	5 5 6	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 3 6	4 3 5	8 7 8	6 5 7	8 8 9	6 5 7	11 10 11	7 6 8	
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	8 5 10	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 4 2	1 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	4 3 5	
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	10 9 11	14 14 14	9 10 7	11 12 10	5 4 5	8 7 8	8 7 9	10 10 11	5 4 6	5 4 7	6 5 8	4 3 6	6 2 4	9 10 7	6 5 8	7 7 8	9 9 8	15 15 14	7 7 7		
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	3 2 6	25 29 17	5 4 7	5 5 5	3 3 6	4 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 4 5	5 2 11	7 2 13	3 2 6	4 2 5	4 2 9	6 6 7	4 3 7	9 10 8	5 4 7	9 8 11	4 4 6	
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	10 10 10	12 10 14	7 6 8	10 8 12	6 5 6	8 7 9	6 6 7	7 7 9	7 6 8	9 7 10	7 6 7	7 6 8	9 9 8	7 6 8	13 10 14	10 8 11	13 12 14	10 9 10	17 16 18	10 9 11	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1955														1956																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
6 5 8	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 2 7	5 5 8	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 8	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 8	5 5 6	7 7 8	5 4 7	7 7 10	5 4 7	6 6 6	5 5 7	1		
6 4 7	4 4 4	4 4 7	3 3 5	3 2 8	5 5 8	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 6 8	6 6 6	8 7 11	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 7	2		
8 7 18	7 7 9	7 7 7	6 5 10	5 5 8	6 6 7	7 7 9	5 4 11	5 5 6	4 4 3	3 3 4	7 6 15	4 4 8	4 4 6	6 6 4	3 3 7	7 6 9	6 6 6	8 8 11	6 6 6	11 11 10	8 8 7	10 9 15	7 7 6	11 10 16	7 7 6	7 7 4	9 8 17	3		
6 3 8	5 1 7	3 2 4	4 2 6	5 3 6	6 4 8	5 3 6	5 2 7	5 2 7	4 2 6	3 2 4	4 2 6	5 3 6	8 3 11	5 4 5	4 1 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	6 6 7	4 3 5	6 4 7	5 2 7	7 5 9	6 2 9	8 4 10	6 1 8	5 2 7	4 2 6	4		
7 7 7	4 4 4	9 9 6	6 5 5	6 7 6	7 5 5	7 7 9	6 6 5	7 7 6	7 6 6	4 4 3	7 8 3	8 8 6	4 4 4	12 12 4	5 4 4	7 7 9	9 6 6	10 10 8	10 9 9	11 11 10	12 12 5	8 7 12	6 6 7	8 8 9	6 6 6	9 9 12	6 6 7	5		
9 6 15	5 4 7	6 5 8	7 5 10	11 8 16	7 6 8	9 7 12	5 5 6	8 6 11	6 5 8	5 5 11	14 9 23	5 4 6	9 6 14	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 5	6 5 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	8 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 9	6 5 8	7 6 10	6 5 7	6		
13 5 38	5 4 10	7 6 12	8 5 17	15 9 30	8 6 12	9 7 15	5 5 7	5 6 16	9 6 11	3 3 4	17 9 39	7 5 13	8 5 15	6 4 12	5 4 11	5 5 6	5 4 9	6 6 8	5 5 6	7 7 9	5 5 7	9 7 16	5 5 6	9 6 16	6 5 11	9 7 16	6 5 9	7		
6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	8 6 9	6 5 7	8 7 10	5 5 6	9 4 13	4 4 4	10 7 14	12 8 17	4 4 4	10 6 14	4 4 4	5 4 5	5 5 7	5 5 5	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	8		
6 5 6	4 3 5	5 3 7	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	8 4 10	5 4 6	7 5 9	5 4 3	8 3 7	5 4 8	9		
9 8 10	7 6 9	11 12 10	8 6 9	8 7 10	12 12 11	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	10 9 11	9 9 9	10 10 10	8 7 9	9 9 9	10 10 10	10		
5 6 4	4 3 5	6 5 6	3 2 3	8 6 9	4 4 4	2 1 3	2 3 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 5 3	2 1 2	3 3 4	6 5 7	4 4 6	5 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	11		
6 5 7	8 6 9	12 12 12	20 20 21	9 7 12	15 14 16	6 5 7	9 8 11	5 4 6	7 6 8	4 2 6	5 4 6	6 4 8	6 4 7	5 4 6	4 2 6	7 3 8	3 3 4	9 10 9	7 6 8	11 10 12	10 11 10	15 13 17	8 7 10	12 10 14	8 6 11	12 12 12	20 18 22	12		
3 7 0	4 3 7	26 28 3	4 3 8	6 3 8	26 22 27	8 7 11	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 9	4 4 6	5 4 6	6 4 6	5 4 7	6 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	5 4 7	8 9 7	4 4 6	9 10 8	6 6 5	8 8 9	5 4 7	8 6 11	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	13		
4 1 5	11 9 13	11 9 12	11 9 12	10 9 10	13 11 14	7 6 8	10 8 11	7 5 8	8 6 10	7 6 8	8 7 10	9 7 10	9 7 10	8 8 8	12 11 12	9 10 9	14 14 14	10 11 10	15 14 15	11 11 11	16 15 18	12 12 12	14 14 15	11 11 11	13 13 14	13 13 14	14			

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 9. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in all selected industries, Canada and regions, by months 1947-1956

No.	Region and Year	Hirings											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canada:													
1	1947 .....	—	—	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
2	1948 .....	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	5
3	1949 .....	6	5	6	8	9	8	7	8	8	7	6	5
4	1950 .....	5	5	6	7	10	10	8	8	9	8	8	6
5	1951 .....	8	6	7	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	5
6	1952 .....	7	6	6	8	10	9	8	8	9	8	7	5
7	1953 .....	6	5	6	8	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	4
8	1954 .....	5	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	7	7	6	5
9	1955 .....	6	4	5	7	9	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
10	1956 .....	6	5	6	8	10	10	8	8	—	—	—	—
Atlantic <sup>2</sup> :													
11	1947 .....	—	—	7	9	16	12	11	10	8	9	7	6
12	1948 .....	7	5	6	8	15	11	9	8	8	8	8	6
13	1949 .....	6	4	5	10	13	10	8	7	8	8	8	6
14	1950 .....	6	5	6	8	17	14	11	9	10	11	10	7
15	1951 .....	10	7	9	11	15	11	10	10	9	9	9	7
16	1952 .....	9	6	6	9	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	6
17	1953 .....	7	5	6	11	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	6
18	1954 .....	8	6	6	10	14	11	9	8	8	9	8	7
19	1955 .....	9	5	6	11	14	12	10	9	9	8	8	7
20	1956 .....	8	7	5	10	16	12	10	9	—	—	—	—
Quebec:													
21	1947 .....	—	—	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	11	10	7
22	1948 .....	9	6	6	9	11	10	9	9	10	9	8	6
23	1949 .....	7	5	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	8	7	5
24	1950 .....	6	5	6	7	11	10	8	9	11	9	9	6
25	1951 .....	10	7	7	9	11	10	9	9	10	10	9	6
26	1952 .....	10	7	6	8	11	10	8	9	11	9	8	5
27	1953 .....	8	6	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	7	5
28	1954 .....	7	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	6
29	1955 .....	6	5	5	7	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	6
30	1956 .....	7	6	6	8	11	10	8	9	—	—	—	—
Ontario:													
31	1947 .....	—	—	7	9	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	6
32	1948 .....	6	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	8	7	5
33	1949 .....	5	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	6	6	4
34	1950 .....	4	4	5	6	8	8	7	7	8	7	7	5
35	1951 .....	6	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	4
36	1952 .....	5	4	5	8	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
37	1953 .....	5	5	5	6	7	8	6	7	7	6	5	4
38	1954 .....	4	4	4	5	7	7	5	6	6	5	5	4
39	1955 .....	4	4	4	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	4
40	1956 .....	5	5	6	7	8	8	6	7	—	—	—	—
Prairie:													
41	1947 .....	—	—	6	9	10	9	10	7	7	7	8	5
42	1948 .....	5	4	5	6	10	9	9	7	9	9	8	5
43	1949 .....	5	4	6	9	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	5
44	1950 .....	5	4	5	7	10	11	9	7	8	8	8	6
45	1951 .....	6	5	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	8	8	6
46	1952 .....	6	5	6	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	5
47	1953 .....	6	5	6	9	10	10	9	7	8	7	6	4
48	1954 .....	5	4	5	7	10	9	9	6	7	6	6	5
49	1955 .....	5	4	5	8	11	10	8	7	8	7	6	5
50	1956 .....	6	5	6	8	13	11	9	8	—	—	—	—
Pacific:													
51	1947 .....	—	—	11	13	13	13	15	12	12	11	9	6
52	1948 .....	10	6	9	11	11	11	13	10	10	8	7	5
53	1949 .....	6	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	8	6	5
54	1950 .....	4	8	10	10	12	11	11	10	10	8	8	6
55	1951 .....	8	7	9	12	12	12	11	10	11	9	7	6
56	1952 .....	8	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	11	8	6	5
57	1953 .....	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	9	9	6	6	5
58	1954 .....	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	8	8	6	5	5
59	1955 .....	6	5	7	9	10	11	10	9	9	7	6	5
60	1956 .....	7	7	8	11	12	11	12	10	—	—	—	—

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 9. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in all selected industries, Canada and regions, by months 1947-1956

Separations												No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
—	—	8	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	9	1
7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	8	7	9	2
7	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	8	9	3
6	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	9	4
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	10	5
7	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	7	9	6
6	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	7
6	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	7	7	9	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	—	—	—	—	9
—	—	8	9	11	8	8	10	9	8	8	11	10
8	8	6	7	9	7	7	7	9	8	9	12	11
6	6	6	7	8	6	7	7	9	8	9	13	12
9	8	7	10	8	7	9	9	9	8	10	13	13
9	8	8	8	8	9	7	9	8	8	9	13	14
9	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	13	15
9	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	12	16
10	7	10	7	8	7	9	8	9	9	11	12	17
8	7	9	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	14	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
—	—	9	9	9	8	9	10	9	9	9	10	21
8	8	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	8	10	22
7	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	9	23
8	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	8	11	24
8	9	9	6	6	7	7	9	9	9	9	11	25
8	7	7	5	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	10	26
7	8	6	5	5	6	7	7	9	8	9	10	27
—	—	7	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	11	28
—	—	—	6	6	—	7	8	—	—	8	11	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
—	—	7	8	8	8	7	9	9	8	7	7	31
7	5	7	6	7	7	6	8	8	6	6	6	32
7	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	6	6	7	33
5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	7	6	7	34
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	6	6	35
5	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	5	6	36
5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	7	37
—	—	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	38
7	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	39
7	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	40
7	5	7	7	7	7	7	9	8	7	7	8	41
7	5	7	6	6	6	6	7	9	8	7	10	42
7	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	8	9	43
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	44
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	45
7	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	9	8	7	9	46
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	47
6	5	7	6	5	6	6	8	8	7	7	9	48
—	—	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	12	49
8	8	8	9	8	10	10	10	11	10	10	12	50
8	5	7	8	8	9	8	9	11	9	9	13	51
8	6	6	9	9	11	10	10	11	10	10	12	52
9	6	7	9	9	11	8	9	10	10	10	12	53
7	6	6	7	7	11	7	9	9	9	10	12	54
8	5	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	9	9	12	55
6	5	5	7	7	7	7	9	10	9	8	10	56
7	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	10	57
—	—	8	8	8	9	8	8	10	8	9	10	58
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.









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Canada

Statistics, Bureau of



CANADA

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES  
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1955 TO FEBRUARY 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES MARCH 1955 TO FEBRUARY 1957

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment — providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single establishment employers with less than 10 employees or with no insured employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insured employees.

## Size and coverage of survey:

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from September 1956 to February 1957 was some 57,000 and the number of employees reported for December 1956 was some 3,142,000. The number of employees reported was 70 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended December 15, 1956. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact that small firms are not required to report.

**Coverage of UIC Labour Turnover Survey December 1956**

Industry group	Number of establishments or branches in survey	Employed paid workers	
		In reporting establishments or branch reports	Per cent of labour force survey estimate
Agriculture .....	140	2,000	2.5
Forestry, fishing, trapping .....	1,127	94,000	67.6
Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	869	127,000	111.4
Manufacturing .....	14,104	1,253,000	91.7
Construction .....	5,747	236,000	70.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	2,418	382,000	94.8
Electricity, gas and water .....	473	51,000	76.1
Trade .....	17,973	518,000	70.1
Finance, insurance, real estate .....	6,579	138,000	75.8
Service (all industries) .....	7,646	340,000	32.9
Service (except government) .....	7,051	253,000	—
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>57,076</b>	<b>3,142,000</b>	<b>70.5</b>

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single establishments with 10 or more employees having any insured workers and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of those industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service, except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions, is not yet included.

## Collection procedure:

The reports are collected on UIC Form 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employers operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are rows where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported —

male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, another is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and the other is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

#### Definitions:

An **establishment** should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insured employment.

**Casual employees** are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

**Part-time employees** engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fill within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike or locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees **temporarily laid off** with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of **sickness or accident** or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid **vacation** are considered on the payroll.

Employees on **transfer** from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of busi-

ness. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

**Hirings** for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new or rehired employees. **Separations** or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite layoffs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

#### Comment on data:

Annual labour turnover rates are shown below for the 10 years ending February 1957. The overall separation rate in this period was at its highest level of 100 per cent in 1947-48. It fell off to 81 per cent in 1949-50, moved up again in the next two years to 90 per cent in 1951-52 and then fell off once more in the next four years to the lowest rate in 10 years of 77 per cent in 1955-56. Average turnover increased sharply in the last 12 month period recorded. The expansion of employment over the period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 8 of the 10 years.

Annual Labour Turnover Rates

Year ended February 28	Hiring Rate	Separation Rate
	(per cent)	(per cent)
1948 .....	105	100
1949 .....	93	91
1950 .....	82	81
1951 .....	94	86
1952 .....	94	90
1953 .....	89	87
1954 .....	82	83
1955 .....	78	78
1956 .....	82	77
1957 .....	89	85

The chance that a separate worker will be reemployed in a particular period depends upon the number of openings (hirings) and the number of applicants, including the newly separated; i.e. by the rate of labour turnover, the level of unemployment, and the variations of this level. The numbers of non-farm paid workers in the labour force (N) including the employed (E) and those looking for work (L) at the first of the month is shown below<sup>1</sup>. The hiring (h) and separation (s) rates per month

are shown in relation to the employed labour force (E). Thus in each month (SE) jobs are terminated and (hE) persons are hired. If it is assumed that workers separated during the month have the same average chance of finding a job during the month as persons out of work and seeking work at the beginning of the month, there will be during each month (L+sE) persons competing for hE jobs with the chance (c) of finding work as follows<sup>2</sup>:

Chance of Being Hired during the month, March 1955 - February 1957  
(Assuming all persons separated from job look for work)

Month	Number start of month			Rates		
	N	E	L	h	s	c*
	(thousands)			(per cent)		
1955-Mar. ....	4,135	3,766	369	5.1	5.2	34.0
April ....	4,135	3,744	391	7.2	5.3	45.3
May ....	4,115	3,795	320	9.4	5.2	69.0
June ....	4,144	3,935	209	8.9	5.8	80.1
July ....	4,215	4,062	153	7.4	6.2	74.3
Aug. ....	4,233	4,086	147	7.8	6.7	75.8
Sept. ....	4,293	4,165	128	8.0	8.0	72.2
Oct. ....	4,276	4,142	134	7.0	6.7	70.4
Nov. ....	4,320	4,184	136	6.5	7.0	63.4
Dec. ....	4,323	4,168	155	5.0	8.8	39.8
1956-Jan. ....	4,349	4,156	193	6.1	6.2	56.3
Feb. ....	4,313	4,033	280	5.3	5.8	41.6
Mar. ....	4,320	4,022	298	6.0	6.2	44.0
April ....	4,328	4,040	288	8.0	5.8	61.9
May ....	4,291	4,041	250	10.4	6.2	83.8
June ....	4,315	4,156	159	9.5	6.7	90.4
July ....	4,435	4,323	112	8.0	6.6	87.2
Aug. ....	4,466	4,365	101	7.8	7.9	76.2
Sept. ....	4,457	4,356	101	8.3	8.2	79.0
Oct. ....	4,424	4,329	95	7.6	7.4	79.3
Nov. ....	4,466	4,371	95	6.9	7.6	70.7
Dec. ....	4,555	4,426	129	4.8	8.8	40.9
1957-Jan. ....	4,559	4,377	182	6.4	7.0	57.4
Feb. ....	4,529	4,232	297	5.0	6.0	38.5

\* In March 1955, there were 369,000 persons looking for work at the start of the month plus .052 times 3,766,000 or 196,000 separations. Thus 565,000 persons competed for .051 times 3,766,000 or 192,000 openings with a 34 per cent chance of finding a job.

No information, unfortunately, is available on the type of separations, whether voluntary or involuntary, nor on the number of persons separating from employment who withdraw from the labour force. Such reasons for separation from employment as ill health, retirement or death indicate all separations do not mark the beginning of a period of unemployment. Further, the calculation of the chance of a separated worker finding a job in the month assumed all jobs becoming available were distributed among those unemployed at the beginning of the month and the newly separated. In fact, some openings are filled by additions to the labour force and some by persons shifting from one job to another.

Table 1 shows recent changes in labour turnover at annual rates. For 35 national industries, annual separation rates were higher than for the previous 12 month period in 29 instances, were the same in 2, and were lower in 4. For 161 regional industries annual separation rates were higher in 122 instances, showed no change in 10, and were lower in 29. The expansion of employment in the last 12 month period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 29 of 35 industries.

2. For an analysis of the relation between the unemployment rate and labour turnover rates, see: W.S. Wagtinsky, *Principles of Cost Estimates in Unemployment Insurance*, Federal Security Agency, Government Printing Office, Washington, 1948.

1. For source of information on farm and non-farm paid workers, see: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Labour Force*.



Table 2 is concerned with separation rates for the 12 month period ending February 28, 1957. Turnover, measured here by separation rates, is shown in a four-way table. This detailed cross-classification shows what differences in labour turnover accompanied differences in sex, region, industry and month. The table, of course, does not show the significance of these differences nor the nature of the relations which underlie the differences. An approximate determination of each of the four factors to the others is made below. Where rates are mentioned, they are **annual rates** computed by either totalling the 12 monthly rates or by expressing as an annual rate a single month's rate or by both methods.

1. Labour turnover average 85 per cent per year, or about 7 per cent per month. Job changing was probably confined to a relatively small segment of employees. The turnover rate for this small group would be very high.
2. It varied with sex, region, industry and month. Annual rates ranged from 12 to 1032 per cent.
3. The overall effects of sex, region, industry and month were:
  - 3.1 Sex: The rate for men of 87 per cent exceeded the rate for women of 80 per cent by 7 percentage points.
  - 3.2 Region: The difference between the highest rate of 106 per cent for the Atlantic area and 70 per cent for Ontario was 36 points.
  - 3.3 Industry: The spread between the highest rate of 482 per cent for forestry and the lowest rate of 43 per cent for transportation and for utilities was 439 points; i.e. the highest rate was over 11 times the lowest rate.
  - 3.4 Month: The December rate of 108 per cent exceeded the rate for the February to May period of 72 per cent by 36 points.
4. The effects of pairs of factors were:
  - 4.1 Sex-region: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in all regions but Ontario. Differences between regions were larger for men.
  - 4.2 Sex-industry: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in forestry, mining, construction, and utilities, was the same in the service industry and was lower in the other four industries. Differences between industries were larger for men.
  - 4.3 Sex-month: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 4 months, was the same in 7 months and was lower in 1 month. Differences between months were larger for women.
  - 4.4 Region-industry: The greatest spread in industry rates of 589 percentage points was in Quebec and the least of 212 points in the Pacific area.

4.5 Region-month: The greatest deviation in monthly rates of 84 percentage points was in the Atlantic area and the smallest of 24 points was in Ontario. The highest rate for 5 months was in the Atlantic area, for 6 months in the Pacific area, while Ontario had the lowest rate in every month.

4.6 Industry-month: The largest deviation in monthly rates of 348 percentage points was in forestry and the smallest of 12 points was in transportation.

5. The effects of triplets of factors were:

- 5.1 Sex-region-industry: Of 45 cases (5 regions, 9 industries) the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 20 instances, was the same in 2, and was lower in 23. The male rate was generally higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities and lower in other industries. The deviation in industry rates was least for both sexes in the Pacific area, but greatest in Quebec for men and in the Prairie area for women. Differences between industries were larger for men in each region.
- 5.2 Sex-region-month: Of 60 cases (5 regions, 12 months), the male rate was higher than the female rate in 30 instances, the same in 21, and lower in 9. The male rate was generally higher in the Atlantic, Quebec and Pacific regions. For both men and women the difference in monthly rates was greatest in the Atlantic area and least in Ontario. Differences between regional rates were larger for men in 10 months.
- 5.3 Sex-industry-month: Of 108 cases (9 industries, 12 months), the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 41 instances, was the same in 17, and was lower in 50. Generally, the male rate was higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities. Deviations in monthly rates were largest in forestry for both men and women. Differences between industrial rates were larger for men in every month.
- 5.4 Region-industry-month: The largest deviation in industrial rates was in Quebec in 9 months and the smallest was in the Pacific area in 11 months. The spread in monthly rates was greatest for forestry in all regions and least for transportation in two regions.

Turnover thus averaged 85 per cent of the average payroll per year, and varied widely with the four factors. It was higher for men, was high in the Atlantic area, high in December, and high for forestry with differences between industries related to differences between sexes, between regions and between months.

Tables 3 to 8 present a three-way classification of detailed monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a two year period classified by sex, region and industry.

Table 9 shows data presented elsewhere in charts.



HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1957

RATE  
12  
10  
8  
6  
4  
2  
0

HIRINGS - CANADA

SEPARATIONS - CANADA

1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957

M

HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1957

RATE  
20  
15  
10  
5  
0

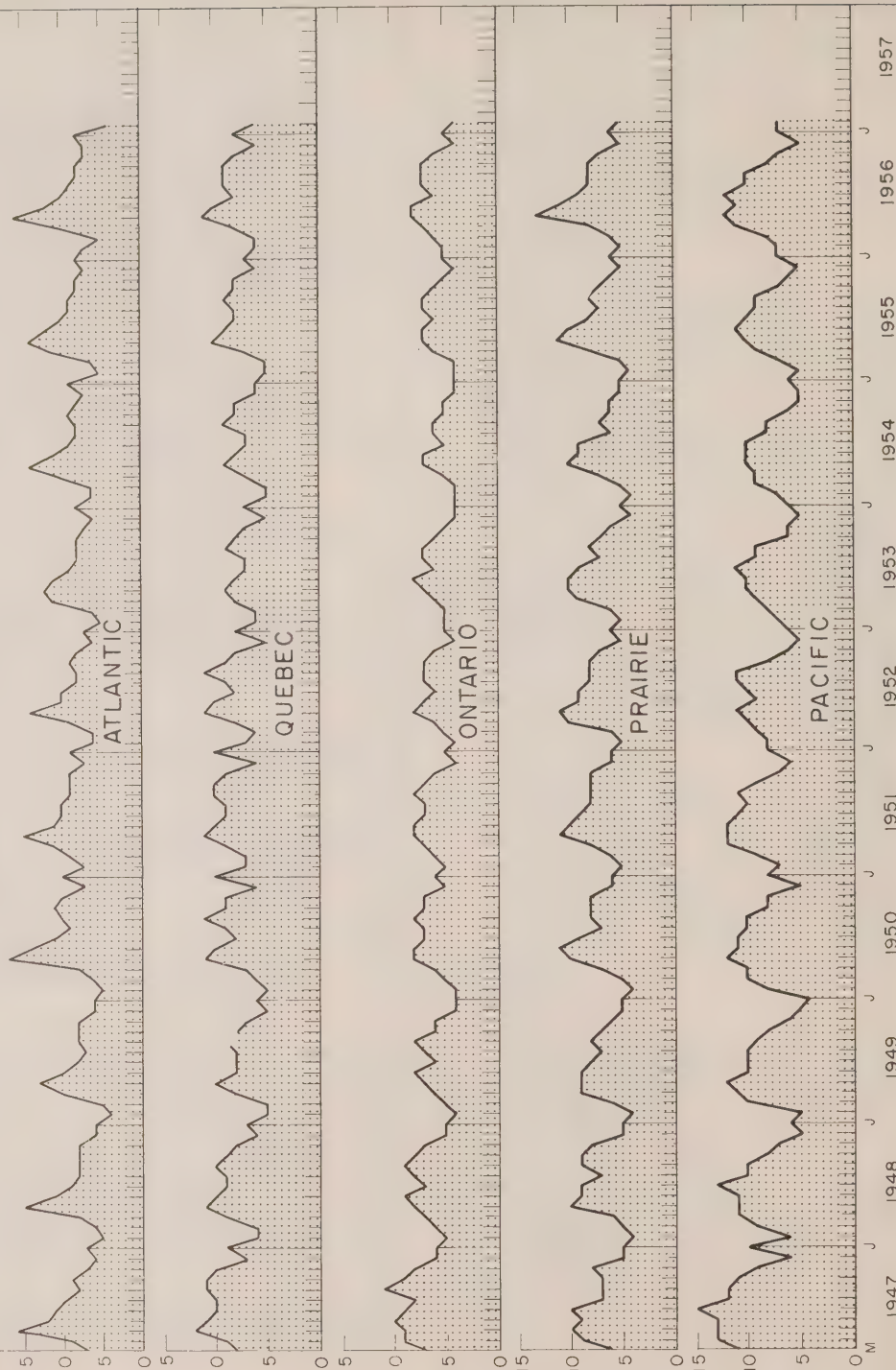




TABLE 1. Recent changes in hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, Canada and regions, year ended February 28, 1957

No.	Industry	Canada				Atlantic			
		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries .....	89	85	+ 7	+ 8	104	106	- 5	+ 5
2	Forestry and logging .....	481	482	+ 24	+ 45	471	507	0	+ 44
3	Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	76	70	+ 15	+ 14	32	35	+ 7	+ 9
4	Metal mining .....	80	71	+ 22	+ 23	20	37	+ 20	+ 37
5	Fuels .....	70	70	+ 6	+ 8	15	21	+ 2	+ 8
6	Non-metal mining .....	56	55	- 9	- 1	53	73	- 6	+ 25
7	Quarrying, clay, sand pits .....	110	107	- 8	0	275	225	+ 52	+ 14
8	Manufacturing .....	65	64	- 1	+ 7	86	84	- 9	- 2
9	Foods and beverages .....	99	97	+ 2	+ 3	128	127	- 8	+ 10
10	Tobacco products .....	75	62	+ 14	- 7	—	—	—	—
11	Rubber products .....	48	42	+ 3	+ 2	—	—	—	—
12	Leather products .....	63	64	+ 2	+ 9	73	71	+ 8	+ 22
13	Textile products .....	53	54	- 1	+ 8	42	44	- 17	+ 8
14	Clothing .....	74	71	+ 1	+ 4	59	50	- 1	0
15	Wood products .....	116	119	+ 5	+ 14	163	170	- 14	+ 1
16	Paper products .....	41	39	0	+ 4	28	31	- 14	- 9
17	Printing, publishing and allied .....	47	43	+ 4	+ 4	35	37	+ 1	+ 6
18	Iron and steel products .....	58	50	+ 2	+ 5	49	41	- 3	- 6
19	Transportation equipment .....	55	50	- 1	0	75	79	- 11	- 1
20	Non-ferrous metal products .....	51	49	+ 1	+ 4	—	—	—	—
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	45	42	- 5	+ 2	—	—	—	—
22	Non-metallic mineral products .....	70	71	+ 2	+ 11	89	89	+ 1	+ 16
23	Petroleum and coal products .....	28	28	- 2	+ 5	—	—	—	—
24	Chemical products .....	44	40	+ 5	+ 1	94	95	- 27	- 23
25	Miscellaneous .....	77	71	+ 10	+ 8	—	—	—	—
26	Construction .....	219	208	- 1	+ 6	215	225	- 27	- 6
27	General contractors .....	249	238	- 6	+ 6	229	240	- 30	- 5
28	Subcontractors .....	153	146	+ 9	+ 5	152	163	- 25	- 6
29	Transportation, storage, communication .....	46	43	+ 4	+ 5	46	50	- 11	+ 5
30	Transportation .....	46	43	+ 3	+ 5	48	51	- 12	+ 6
31	Storage .....	61	61	+ 2	+ 7	174	190	- 16	+ 17
32	Communication .....	49	38	+ 7	+ 4	45	39	+ 3	+ 4
33	Public utility operation .....	47	43	0	- 2	45	40	+ 1	+ 4
34	Trade .....	75	71	+ 2	+ 3	83	79	+ 4	+ 2
35	Wholesale .....	66	61	+ 5	+ 3	79	76	+ 5	+ 7
36	Retail .....	82	78	+ 5	+ 6	88	84	+ 2	+ 4
37	Finance, insurance, real estate .....	54	48	+ 7	+ 5	46	43	+ 1	+ 1
38	Service .....	94	88	+ 9	+ 9	84	81	+ 5	+ 5
39	Community .....	43	36	+ 3	- 1	37	31	+ 2	- 2
40	Recreation .....	127	126	+ 9	+ 10	90	89	+ 14	- 1
41	Business .....	79	71	0	+ 1	74	62	+ 10	+ 1
42	Personal .....	130	121	+ 17	+ 16	129	125	+ 12	+ 16

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 1. Recent changes in hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, Canada and regions, year ended February 28, 1957

Quebec				Ontario				Prairie				Pacific				No.
Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
98	92	+ 7	+ 7	75	70	+ 6	+ 10	94	88	+ 8	+ 9	108	103	+ 11	+ 12	1
623	622	+ 13	+ 39	377	368	0	+ 12	413	388	+ 43	+ 50	250	266	+ 32	+ 51	2
73	72	+ 11	+ 15	65	53	+ 27	+ 22	104	96	+ 10	+ 10	121	121	+ 8	+ 14	3
94	91	+ 26	+ 30	63	51	+ 32	+ 26	102	88	+ 26	+ 16	108	107	+ 14	+ 17	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	105	+ 4	+ 7	-	-	-	-	5
23	22	- 8	- 4	73	60	+ 11	+ 20	126	131	- 96	- 87	250	251	- 26	- 28	6
100	101	- 2	- 1	103	115	- 26	+ 13	129	114	- 70	- 99	80	82	+ 1	+ 16	7
60	58	+ 2	+ 4	60	57	+ 3	+ 3	81	76	+ 8	+ 9	99	95	+ 6	+ 10	8
80	76	+ 10	+ 9	104	100	+ 2	- 1	76	72	+ 5	+ 4	149	151	- 2	+ 4	9
33	30	+ 4	+ 5	201	183	+ 24	- 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
53	52	+ 9	+ 8	43	39	- 6	+ 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
65	66	- 2	+ 6	62	60	+ 11	+ 12	64	56	+ 2	+ 8	68	73	- 26	- 6	12
48	48	+ 1	+ 8	59	59	+ 3	+ 11	81	108	+ 1	+ 40	86	77	+ 15	+ 16	13
78	77	- 2	+ 2	64	59	0	0	103	99	+ 6	+ 10	111	102	+ 13	+ 12	14
132	133	- 2	+ 7	93	97	- 1	+ 15	149	147	+ 17	+ 25	108	113	+ 15	+ 21	15
37	34	- 1	0	43	41	+ 4	+ 6	63	54	+ 15	+ 10	58	49	+ 12	+ 6	16
45	41	+ 5	+ 3	47	44	+ 2	+ 3	54	49	+ 9	+ 7	61	55	+ 11	+ 8	17
58	48	+ 3	+ 6	54	50	+ 3	+ 7	79	65	+ 1	0	80	74	- 2	+ 6	18
66	55	+ 1	- 3	45	42	- 1	- 2	68	67	+ 4	+ 12	103	92	- 16	- 9	19
45	36	+ 6	- 6	56	56	+ 1	+ 7	116	108	+ 34	+ 33	-	-	-	-	20
33	27	- 9	+ 2	48	47	- 6	+ 1	75	70	+ 18	+ 21	109	76	+ 33	+ 7	21
66	65	+ 9	+ 18	63	67	- 2	+ 11	110	105	+ 14	+ 21	89	87	- 17	- 9	22
20	17	- 5	- 2	24	20	+ 6	+ 3	35	38	- 3	+ 12	49	38	- 8	- 9	23
40	37	+ 4	0	44	41	+ 5	+ 4	65	58	+ 9	+ 7	63	63	- 8	- 2	24
77	71	+ 10	+ 6	77	71	+ 9	+ 7	87	81	+ 28	+ 24	59	55	+ 3	+ 7	25
216	201	- 6	- 9	208	192	+ 14	+ 12	238	235	+ 6	+ 11	258	240	+ 1	+ 29	26
246	227	- 11	- 15	240	222	+ 9	+ 16	262	265	0	+ 12	292	271	- 10	+ 27	27
149	143	- 8	- 4	140	137	+ 11	+ 8	178	164	+ 26	+ 8	161	148	+ 23	+ 29	28
39	36	- 3	- 1	43	39	+ 6	+ 7	48	46	+ 1	+ 8	67	56	+ 15	+ 10	29
36	36	- 3	- 2	43	39	+ 5	+ 5	47	45	+ 3	+ 9	66	54	+ 16	+ 13	30
86	82	+ 12	+ 11	71	70	- 3	- 3	47	48	- 2	+ 4	93	77	+ 18	+ 11	31
47	35	+ 1	0	40	32	+ 2	+ 4	60	52	+ 6	+ 4	77	63	+ 21	+ 9	32
37	33	- 3	0	44	39	+ 6	0	76	72	+ 2	0	86	75	+ 2	+ 11	33
74	71	+ 3	+ 3	76	69	+ 7	+ 6	73	65	+ 5	+ 3	82	79	- 1	+ 2	34
59	53	+ 4	+ 3	61	53	+ 4	+ 4	66	62	+ 8	+ 9	81	76	- 9	- 8	35
88	83	+ 6	+ 3	80	78	+ 2	+ 7	76	68	+ 4	+ 2	82	80	+ 5	+ 7	36
49	42	+ 4	+ 4	52	48	+ 5	+ 6	56	53	+ 8	+ 8	61	54	+ 3	+ 5	37
104	98	+ 12	+ 14	91	86	+ 6	+ 9	95	88	+ 9	+ 9	89	85	+ 4	+ 9	38
54	50	+ 1	+ 3	44	39	+ 1	+ 2	41	34	+ 3	+ 1	40	35	+ 2	+ 5	39
143	139	+ 18	+ 14	126	123	- 1	+ 2	127	129	+ 12	+ 11	105	105	+ 15	+ 6	40
61	55	+ 6	+ 7	84	75	0	0	98	89	- 3	+ 1	73	77	- 26	+ 1	41
130	124	+ 20	+ 20	126	117	+ 18	+ 16	133	126	+ 18	+ 17	133	125	+ 8	+ 10	42

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 2. Separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by sex, region, month and main industry group<sup>2</sup>, year ended February 28, 1957

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Forestry ..... 1956 - Mar.	61	62	29	69	69	34	85	86	26	58	59	31	67	68	45	13	13	5
Apr.	32	32	12	42	42	16	37	37	9	33	34	16	31	32	15	20	20	5
May	35	36	10	49	50	15	45	46	5	22	23	9	26	27	18	21	21	6
June	36	37	13	34	34	3	48	48	13	30	31	9	29	29	25	23	23	8
July	33	34	12	36	36	11	41	42	9	25	26	10	27	27	23	25	25	9
Aug.	38	38	15	40	40	13	47	47	8	31	32	14	34	35	24	24	25	13
Sept.	36	36	11	30	30	27	46	46	6	30	31	9	28	28	13	24	24	12
Oct.	35	35	13	34	34	26	42	43	10	27	27	11	27	27	16	23	23	7
Nov.	37	38	11	45	45	12	42	42	7	29	30	10	30	30	16	23	23	11
Dec.	49	50	16	50	51	20	61	61	15	28	28	10	27	28	17	43	43	22
1957 - Jan.	38	39	13	27	28	7	51	52	15	23	24	9	30	31	20	18	19	7
Feb.	52	53	18	51	52	11	77	78	27	32	32	14	32	32	19	9	9	3
Total	482	490	173	507	511	200	622	628	150	368	377	152	388	394	251	266	268	108
Mining ..... 1956 - Mar.	6	6	4	2	2	1	7	7	4	3	3	5	11	12	4	7	7	5
Apr.	6	6	4	2	2	2	5	5	4	4	4	4	10	11	5	9	9	6
May	5	6	4	2	2	2	5	5	4	4	4	5	7	8	4	11	10	11
June	5	5	6	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	7	7	4	13	13	32
July	5	5	6	2	2	3	5	5	8	4	4	5	7	7	5	11	11	14
Aug.	7	7	8	3	3	5	7	7	7	6	6	6	8	9	5	17	16	37
Sept.	8	8	8	3	3	4	9	9	7	7	7	8	9	9	6	12	11	27
Oct.	6	6	5	2	2	3	6	6	7	5	5	5	8	8	4	10	10	11
Nov.	6	6	4	4	5	1	8	8	6	4	4	5	8	8	3	10	10	5
Dec.	6	6	4	5	5	3	7	7	4	4	4	5	8	8	4	9	9	9
1957 - Jan.	5	5	4	4	4	3	5	5	2	4	4	4	6	6	5	6	6	3
Feb.	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	8	4	6	6	6
Total	70	71	61	35	36	33	72	72	60	53	53	60	96	101	53	121	118	166
Manufacturing ..... 1956 - Mar.	5	4	6	8	8	8	4	4	5	4	4	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Apr.	5	4	6	5	5	7	5	4	6	4	4	6	6	6	7	8	8	7
May	5	4	6	5	5	7	4	4	6	5	4	6	6	5	7	7	7	9
June	5	5	7	6	5	10	5	4	7	5	4	7	6	6	8	7	7	8
July	5	5	7	7	6	11	4	4	6	5	4	7	6	6	7	7	7	12
Aug.	6	6	8	7	6	12	6	5	7	5	5	7	7	7	9	9	9	12
Sept.	6	6	8	10	9	16	6	5	6	5	5	7	8	8	11	11	10	18
Oct.	6	6	8	7	6	13	5	5	6	5	5	9	7	6	10	10	8	17
Nov.	6	5	8	9	8	12	5	5	6	5	4	8	7	6	10	9	8	16
Dec.	6	5	9	9	9	14	6	5	8	5	4	9	7	6	10	8	8	12
1957 - Jan.	5	4	6	6	6	7	4	4	5	4	4	6	5	5	7	6	6	7
Feb.	4	4	5	5	5	8	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	6	6	5	7
Total	64	57	84	84	78	125	58	53	73	57	50	83	76	72	99	95	90	128
Construction ..... 1956 - Mar.	14	15	4	13	13	2	16	16	4	13	14	4	15	15	5	14	14	4
Apr.	13	14	5	11	11	2	12	12	4	13	14	5	15	15	6	16	17	6
May	14	15	5	12	12	3	13	13	5	14	14	5	16	16	7	19	19	7
June	15	15	6	11	11	5	14	14	4	15	15	7	16	16	7	21	21	7
July	14	15	6	12	13	7	13	13	6	14	14	5	16	17	8	18	18	7
Aug.	17	18	7	15	15	5	16	16	5	17	17	6	20	20	10	20	20	10
Sept.	17	17	6	16	16	6	16	16	4	15	15	6	19	19	8	20	20	7
Oct.	17	17	7	16	16	4	16	16	4	15	16	5	20	20	10	23	23	8
Nov.	22	22	7	26	27	7	20	20	4	19	19	6	28	29	15	23	23	8
Dec.	30	31	7	44	44	9	32	33	4	24	25	6	33	34	12	29	30	8
1957 - Jan.	19	20	6	26	27	5	19	19	5	18	19	7	20	21	7	19	19	7
Feb.	16	16	5	23	23	5	14	14	5	15	15	6	17	18	7	18	18	5
Total	208	215	70	225	228	60	201	202	54	192	197	68	235	240	102	240	242	84
Transportation ..... 1956 - Mar.	4	4	3	8	8	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Apr.	4	4	3	9	10	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5
May	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	6
June	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	4	7
July	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	7
Aug.	4	3	5	2	2	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	7	5	5	12
Sept.	4	4	7	2	2	8	3	3	5	4	4	6	5	5	6	8	7	7
Oct.	4	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	6	5	5	6
Nov.	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	6
Dec.	4	3	4	5	5	4	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	7
1957 - Jan.	4	4	4	7	8	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	5	4	4	4	7
Feb.	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	5
Total	43	40	49	50	51	49	36	36	36	39	38	40	44	45	58	56	52	80

TABLE 2. Separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by sex, region, month and main industry group<sup>2</sup>, year ended February 28, 1957 — Concluded

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Utilities..... 1956 — Mar.	3	3	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	9	9	6
Apr.	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	4	5	10	10	9
May	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	5	5	6	12	12	5
June	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	7
July	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6
Aug.	4	4	5	7	7	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	9	6	6	7
Sept.	5	6	5	3	3	3	4	5	2	5	6	4	8	8	11	6	6	7
Oct.	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	2	4	4	3	6	5	7	4	4	3
Nov.	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	6	6	7	3	4	1
Dec.	5	5	2	5	5	3	3	4	2	4	4	2	12	13	5	5	5	2
1957 — Jan.	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	7	7	5	4	4	1
Feb.	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	4	4	3
Total	43	44	39	40	39	33	33	36	30	39	40	33	72	72	76	75	77	55
Trade..... 1956 — Mar.	5	4	5	4	4	5	6	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	6
Apr.	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	7
May	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	5	6
June	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	8	6	6	7	6	5	7	6	5	7
July	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	8	6	5	7	5	5	7	6	5	8
Aug.	6	6	7	7	6	8	6	6	8	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	7
Sept.	6	6	7	7	7	8	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	7
Oct.	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	4	5	8	6	12
Nov.	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	5	4	4	4	8	6	11
Dec.	8	6	12	14	9	23	7	6	10	7	5	10	8	5	13	9	6	15
1957 — Jan.	8	6	12	9	7	13	7	5	13	9	6	13	6	5	10	9	5	14
Feb.	5	4	5	5	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	5
Total	71	62	86	79	72	100	71	63	90	69	61	84	65	58	81	79	63	105
Finance..... 1956 — Mar.	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	5
Apr.	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	5
May	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	5	5	4	6
June	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	6
July	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	5	5	4	5
Aug.	6	4	7	5	4	5	5	4	6	6	4	7	6	4	7	6	4	8
Sept.	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	6	5	4	6	7	6	7
Oct.	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	6	5	4	6	4	3	4
Nov.	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	4
Dec.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	3	4
1957 — Jan.	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	5
Feb.	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	5
Total	48	40	54	43	42	42	42	39	47	48	38	53	53	43	58	54	42	64
Services..... 1956 — Mar.	6	6	6	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Apr.	6	7	6	5	6	5	8	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
May	7	7	7	6	6	6	8	8	8	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
June	8	8	9	7	7	7	9	9	9	8	8	8	9	7	9	9	8	9
July	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	7	8	11	11	11	8	7	9
Aug.	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	11	10	11	9	10	10	11	10	9	10
Sept.	11	12	11	11	11	11	11	12	11	11	12	10	12	11	12	12	12	11
Oct.	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	9	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Nov.	7	7	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	6
Dec.	6	6	6	6	7	5	7	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	6
1957 — Jan.	6	5	6	5	4	6	7	6	7	6	5	6	5	4	6	6	5	6
Feb.	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	5
Total	88	88	88	81	81	82	98	98	97	86	87	82	88	84	91	85	80	87
Composite..... 1956 — Mar.	6	7	5	9	10	5	7	8	5	5	5	5	7	7	5	6	7	6
Apr.	6	6	6	7	8	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	7	5	8	9	6
May	6	6	6	7	7	5	6	7	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	8	9	7
June	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	9	8
July	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	7	7	7	8	8	9	8
Aug.	8	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	10	10	9
Sept.	8	8	8	9	9	10	8	9	6	7	7	7	9	9	9	11	11	11
Oct.	7	8	7	8	8	7	8	9	6	6	6	7	8	8	6	10	10	10
Nov.	8	8	6	11	11	7	8	9	6	6	6	6	8	9	6	9	9	9
Dec.	9	9	8	14	14	13	11	12	7	6	6	7	9	9	9	10	10	10
1957 — Jan.	7	7	7	9	9	8	8	9	6	6	5	7	7	7	7	8	7	8
Feb.	6	6	5	8	9	5	8	9	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	5
Total	85	87	80	106	109	89	92	100	73	70	68	76	88	90	81	103	106	97

1. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and end of the month.  
 2. Logging included with forestry; quarrying and oil wells included with mining; storage and communication included with transportation; insurance and estate included with finance.

**TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, March 1955 to February 1957**

No.		Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1955																			
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 10 7	5 5 5	9 9 8	6 6 6	7 7 7	6 6 7	8 7 9	7 7 9	8 8 8	7 7 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	17 18 7	55 55 33	44 44 18	28 29 13	69 70 35	28 29 11	38 39 15	31 32 7	30 30 12	33 34 11	43 43 18	34 34 11	53 54 29	31 32 13	39 40 16	33 34 11	36 36 12	34 35 12	30 31 9	
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 6	4 4 4	7 7 9	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	7 7 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 8	5 5 5	6 6 8	5 5 5	6 6 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 4	8 9 4	7 7 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 3	7 7 5	5 5 3	5 5 5	
6	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	3 3	6 6	2 2	10 10	3 3	13 12	4 4	6 6	5 4	8 7	6 5	6 6	11 10	3 3	5 5	2 2	6 6	2 2	
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	10 11	5 5	21 21	5 5	25 25	7 7	16 16	6 6	7 7	6 6	8 8	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	9 9	5 5	14 14	2 2	
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	7 6 7	4 4 6	7 9	4 6	6 5 7	4 4 7	5 5 13	5 5 7	6 7 9	7 6 8	5 6 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 5 6	3 3 4	
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	4 3 6	8 7 12	4 3 8	11 9 16	5 3 8	14 12 22	5 4 8	11 9 17	9 7 15	15 8 32	8 6 10	8 6 13	14 11 21	7 5 11	12 9 20	5 4 8	10 7 17	3 3 4	
10	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	9 8 10	3 3 4	23 23 22	5 2 6	9 10 7	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 2	3 3 3	3 2 4	2 3 1	3 2 3	6 4 7	3 4 2	26 30 23	2 1 2	3 4 2	
11	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	3 2 4	4 3 7	3 2 4	4 4 6	3 2 5	5 5 6	3 3 5	4 4 7	3 2 4	6 3 8	3 2 4	5 5 7	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 3 3	4 3 7	2 2 2	
12	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 9	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	
13	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 4 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	
14	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	5 3 6	5 4 6	5 3 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 4 11	9 6 6	6 4 6	7 5 8	5 5 6	6 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 4 7	4 4 4	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, March 1933 to February 1937

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1956																								1957				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
6	6	5	6	6	6	8	6	10	6	10	7	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	5	9	6	7	5	6	1
6	6	5	6	6	7	9	6	11	6	10	7	8	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	5	9	7	7	5	6	
6	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	9	7	8	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	7	6	5	8	6	7	5	6	
35	34	23	50	19	61	45	32	79	35	42	36	31	33	42	38	51	36	42	35	39	37	29	49	42	38	20	52	2
35	35	23	50	19	62	45	32	80	36	43	37	31	34	42	38	52	36	42	35	40	38	30	50	42	39	21	53	
13	12	6	24	8	29	16	12	36	10	19	13	14	12	20	15	24	11	15	13	12	11	6	16	12	13	5	18	
5	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	10	5	8	5	7	5	7	7	6	8	6	6	5	6	4	6	6	5	5	5	3
5	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	10	6	8	5	7	5	7	7	6	8	6	6	6	6	4	6	6	5	5	5	
5	3	4	3	4	5	7	6	9	6	9	5	7	6	7	8	7	8	7	6	5	6	4	5	7	5	5	5	4
5	3	4	3	4	5	7	6	9	6	9	6	7	6	7	8	6	8	7	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	
6	5	4	5	4	8	4	8	10	5	7	4	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	5
5	3	4	3	4	5	7	5	10	5	6	4	6	5	5	4	5	5	7	5	4	3	4	3	6	4	6	4	
4	4	2	3	4	2	6	2	12	3	7	6	10	4	4	9	2	7	3	4	1	6	2	6	3	3	2	3	6
3	3	2	3	4	2	6	2	11	3	6	5	9	4	3	8	2	6	3	4	1	6	2	6	3	3	2	3	
7	12	7	9	11	6	26	6	18	5	11	6	8	5	7	6	5	9	6	8	4	12	2	24	5	13	7	7	7
7	12	7	9	11	6	26	6	18	5	11	6	8	5	7	6	5	10	6	8	4	12	2	24	5	13	7	7	
5	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	3	6	5	5	4	4	8
4	4	4	4	4	4	6	4	7	4	7	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	
7	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	8	7	8	7	11	8	9	8	7	8	6	8	3	9	7	6	6	5	
6	6	4	5	6	5	8	5	11	6	13	6	12	8	13	9	11	12	8	14	5	10	3	11	5	6	4	5	9
4	5	3	4	5	4	7	4	9	5	11	5	9	6	8	8	8	10	6	10	4	7	3	8	4	5	3	4	
9	8	7	7	10	7	11	7	16	9	19	9	20	13	25	13	18	16	12	23	8	17	4	21	8	9	7	8	
6	5	2	5	2	18	3	12	3	2	4	2	1	1	3	4	5	2	6	6	31	3	7	5	5	3	5	4	10
7	2	2	6	2	15	1	12	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	4	2	3	6	31	2	8	4	4	4	6	3	
7	2	2	4	2	20	5	13	6	2	5	3	1	2	4	5	4	2	8	6	31	3	6	6	5	3	4	4	
3	3	4	4	3	3	5	4	5	3	6	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	2	5	3	3	3	3	11
2	2	2	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	5	3	3	2	4	3	4	4	4	3	4	6	1	3	2	3	2	2	
5	4	5	5	6	6	8	6	8	5	9	5	5	4	6	6	6	7	6	5	4	3	3	10	5	4	5	5	
6	4	6	4	5	5	4	6	5	6	5	6	6	5	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	3	6	7	4	5	4	4	12
5	3	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	3	5	8	5	4	4	3	
8	5	8	5	6	6	5	7	6	6	6	7	8	6	8	7	7	6	5	6	7	6	3	8	9	5	7	5	
4	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	13
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	3	3	5	5	7	6	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	
5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	7	6	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	8	10	5	4	5	
8	5	6	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	9	6	7	5	6	5	5	6	4	7	9	5	6	5	14
10	4	4	3	4	4	4	6	4	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	8	6	4	5	4	
	7	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	7	7	8	7	8	10	7	7	6	7	6	7	7	4	5	10	5	7	5	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, March 1953 to February 1957 — Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1955															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing — concluded:																
	Wood products .....	T. 7 10	11 10	14 7	13 7	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 10	7 10	10 11
		M. 8 10	11 10	15 7	13 7	9 9	9 9	9 9	9 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 10	8 10	11 11
		F. 5 6	8 6	9 6	9 5	7 6	7 6	8 7	8 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	6 7	4 6	6 6
2	Paper products .....	T. 2 2	4 2	6 2	6 2	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	2 4	2 4	3 3
		M. 2 2	4 2	6 2	6 2	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	2 4	2 4	3 3
		F. 4 4	3 4	7 4	7 4	6 5	6 5	7 6	7 6	7 7	7 7	6 6	6 6	6 6	5 5	3 5	6 6
3	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	T. 3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 4	4 4	5 4	5 4	4 3	4 3	2 2	4 4
		M. 3 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2
		F. 5 5	4 5	6 5	6 5	7 5	7 5	6 5	6 5	7 7	7 7	8 7	8 7	6 5	6 5	4 4	7 7
4	Iron and steel products .....	T. 4 3	5 3	5 4	5 4	6 4	6 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
		M. 4 3	5 3	5 4	5 4	6 4	6 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
		F. 5 4	5 4	5 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 4	5 4	3 5	5 5
5	Transportation equipment .....	T. 6 3	5 4	5 4	5 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 4	4 4	5 9	5 9	5 3	4 4	4 4	3 3
		M. 6 3	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 4	4 4	5 10	5 10	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 3
		F. 4 3	4 4	5 4	5 4	5 5	5 5	4 6	4 6	5 7	5 7	9 6	9 6	5 3	4 4	3 4	4 4
6	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. 3 3	4 3	6 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	5 4	5 4	5 5	5 5	4 3	4 3	4 4	5 5
		M. 3 2	4 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	2 4
		F. 4 6	5 6	7 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	7 5	7 5	9 7	9 7	9 7	9 7	8 6	9 8	6 6	9 9
7	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. 3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	5 3	5 3	3 3	3 3	7 3	7 3	6 4	6 4	5 3	4 4	4 4	2 4
		M. 3 3	2 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	4 2	3 2	3 2	5 3	5 3	4 3	4 3	4 2	3 3	3 3	2 2
		F. 4 5	4 4	5 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	5 4	5 4	11 4	11 4	11 6	11 6	8 5	5 7	3 3	7 7
8	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. 6 4	7 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	7 4	7 4	5 5	5 5	5 7	5 7	5 4	4 4	4 6	2 9
		M. 6 3	7 3	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	7 4	7 4	5 5	5 5	4 6	4 6	5 4	4 4	4 6	2 9
		F. 9 7	8 6	9 5	8 5	8 5	8 5	6 4	6 4	6 8	6 8	7 10	7 10	7 6	5 5	4 4	7 7
9	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. 2 1	3 2	5 1	4 1	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 5	2 5	2 3	1 2	2 2	2 2
		M. 2 1	2 2	5 1	4 1	2 1	2 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 5	2 5	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1
		F. 7 3	6 5	8 5	8 4	8 6	8 6	8 7	8 7	7 7	7 7	6 6	6 6	5 5	4 4	4 5	5 5
10	Chemical products .....	T. 2 3	4 3	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	3 4	3 4	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 3
		M. 2 3	4 3	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	3 3
		F. 3 4	4 5	5 5	5 6	4 4	4 4	6 4	6 4	6 5	6 5	5 6	5 6	6 4	4 4	3 5	5 5
11	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. 5 4	4 5	5 4	6 5	5 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	9 5	9 5	8 6	8 6	7 5	5 6	3 6	8 8
		M. 4 4	4 4	5 4	6 5	5 4	6 5	4 4	4 4	7 4	7 4	6 6	6 6	5 4	4 4	3 6	6 6
		F. 6 5	6 6	6 6	8 7	8 7	8 7	6 7	6 7	13 7	13 7	12 8	12 8	9 6	6 9	3 12	12 12
12	Construction .....	T. 16 14	27 14	30 13	24 14	20 15	20 15	18 16	18 16	17 16	17 16	16 16	16 16	13 22	9 29	9 29	29 29
		M. 17 14	27 14	31 13	25 15	20 15	20 15	18 16	18 16	17 16	17 16	16 16	16 16	14 22	9 30	9 30	30 30
		F. 4 4	6 4	7 4	7 5	7 4	7 4	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 5	4 5	5 5
13	General contractors .....	T. 20 16	33 16	37 15	28 16	22 17	22 17	20 18	20 18	18 17	18 17	17 18	17 18	15 26	11 35	11 35	35 35
		M. 20 16	34 16	37 15	28 16	22 17	22 17	20 18	20 18	19 18	19 18	18 19	18 19	15 26	11 35	11 35	35 35
		F. 5 4	7 4	8 4	8 5	7 5	7 5	6 5	6 5	7 6	7 6	6 6	6 6	5 7	4 6	4 6	6 6
14	Special trade contractors (subcontractors)	T. 11 11	15 10	17 10	16 11	14 10	14 10	13 12	13 12	12 12	12 12	11 11	11 11	9 13	6 17	6 17	17 17
		M. 11 11	16 10	17 10	16 11	14 10	14 10	13 12	13 12	12 12	12 12	11 11	11 11	10 13	6 18	6 18	18 18
		F. 3 3	4 4	6 3	5 5	6 4	6 4	5 5	5 5	6 4	6 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1956																								1957				No.	
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
9 9 6	7 8 5	7 7 6	8 9 5	7 7 6	11 12 7	11 11 7	10 11 6	15 16 8	8 8 6	13 13 8	9 9 7	11 11 7	9 9 7	10 10 8	11 11 8	9 9 7	11 11 7	9 10 8	10 11 6	9 10 6	11 11 7	6 7 3	11 11 7	8 9 6	9 9 6	8 8 7	9 9 6	1	
3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 6	2 2 5	6 6 7	3 3 6	6 6 8	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 2 5	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 3 7	5 5 7	3 2 6	4 4 5	2 2 4	4 4 5	2 2 2	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	2	
3 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 6	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 7	5 3 9	5 4 9	4 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 6	4 3 7	3 2 6	2 2 4	4 4 7	4 3 7	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 6	3	
5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4	
4 4 4	3 3 3	6 6 5	3 3 3	8 8 8	4 4 4	6 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 4 6	5 4 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5	
4 4 7	6 5 8	4 4 7	3 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	6 6 6	4 3 7	6 7 6	4 4 6	6 5 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	5 5 11	4 4 7	5 4 10	5 5 8	4 3 8	4 4 7	3 3 7	4 3 8	2 2 3	4 3 8	3 3 6	4 4 8	3 2 7	4 4 6	6	
4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	3 3 6	4 4 5	3 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 4	5 4 9	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 7	2 2 2	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	7	
5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 7	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 7	9 9 7	5 5 6	9 10 8	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 7	6 6 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	7 7 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 6 6	4 4 8	7 7 7	3 3 4	8 8 6	4 4 6	7 7 11	4 4 6	5 5 6	8	
2 1 7	1 1 6	2 1 6	1 1 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 6	2 1 5	5 5 10	2 2 5	3 3 9	2 2 6	3 2 7	2 1 5	2 2 5	3 3 6	2 2 5	5 5 5	2 1 5	3 1 6	1 2 3	2 2 4	1 1 4	2 2 4	2 1 4	2 1 4	2 1 5	1 1 4	9	
3 3 4	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 4	10	
5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 6	7 5 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 8	5 5 7	5 4 6	8 6 11	6 5 8	9 7 13	7 6 8	8 6 10	6 5 7	6 5 10	7 5 10	3 3 11	8 6 7	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	11	
16 16 5	17 18 5	14 14 5	16 16 5	17 18 5	14 15 4	26 27 8	13 14 5	31 31 10	14 15 5	24 25 9	15 15 6	20 20 8	14 15 6	17 17 7	17 18 7	15 16 7	17 17 6	17 17 7	17 17 6	13 14 4	22 22 7	9 9 4	30 31 7	16 16 5	19 20 6	14 14 5	16 16 5	12	
18 19 5	20 20 5	16 16 6	18 18 5	20 17 7	17 17 4	31 31 10	15 15 5	36 37 12	16 16 6	27 28 11	17 17 7	22 22 10	16 16 7	19 19 8	19 19 7	17 17 7	19 19 6	19 20 7	15 15 5	25 25 9	10 10 4	35 35 8	17 18 6	22 22 6	16 16 6	18 18 6	13		
11 12 5	12 13 4	9 10 5	12 12 5	12 12 4	10 10 4	17 17 6	10 10 5	18 18 6	10 11 5	16 16 7	11 11 5	15 15 6	11 11 5	13 14 7	13 13 6	11 11 6	11 11 5	12 12 6	11 12 4	10 11 4	14 14 5	7 7 4	19 20 5	12 12 4	14 14 6	10 10 5	12 12 5	14	

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, March 1955 to February 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. 3	2	4	4	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
	M. 3	2	4	4	6	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
	F. 3	2	4	3	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	3
2	Transportation .....	T. 3	2	4	4	6	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4
	M. 3	2	4	4	6	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
	F. 2	3	4	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	4
3	Storage .....	T. 3	3	9	3	7	4	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	8
	M. 3	3	10	3	7	4	6	4	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	8
	F. 4	5	5	4	11	5	6	5	11	9	7	5	8	5	5	5	5	5	2	8	9
4	Communication .....	T. 3	2	3	2	4	3	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	2
	M. 3	2	3	2	2	4	2	3	2	5	3	3	2	4	4	4	2	3	2	2	2
	F. 3	2	4	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	4	4	5	6	5	4	4	3	2	3	3
5	Public utility operation .....	T. 3	3	4	3	7	3	6	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	3	4	4	4	2	5
	M. 3	3	4	3	7	2	6	3	4	3	3	4	4	6	3	4	4	5	2	5	5
	F. 2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	4	4	2	2	2
6	Trade .....	T. 5	4	6	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	8	6	7	5	8	5	6	10
	M. 4	4	5	4	6	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	4	6
	F. 6	5	7	6	7	6	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	11	7	9	6	11	5	9	15
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. 4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	3	7
	M. 4	3	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	4	5	4	5	4	3	6
	F. 5	6	6	5	7	6	8	6	10	7	7	8	11	8	8	6	6	7	4	11	11
8	Retail trade .....	T. 5	4	7	5	7	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	8	6	7	5	9	4	7	11
	M. 4	4	6	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	6	4	5	7	7
	F. 6	5	8	6	7	6	8	7	7	7	7	7	10	7	9	6	13	4	10	16	16
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ....	T. 3	3	3	3	4	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	3
	M. 3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
	F. 3	3	3	3	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3
10	Service .....	T. 5	4	8	6	9	6	10	7	9	8	9	9	9	11	6	6	5	6	4	6
	M. 5	4	8	5	10	6	10	6	9	7	9	9	9	11	6	6	5	6	4	5	5
	F. 5	5	7	6	9	6	11	8	10	9	8	9	10	11	7	7	6	6	4	6	6
11	Community or public service .....	T. 2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	5	4	4	9	4	3	2	2	2	2	2
	M. 1	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	3	5	4	4	4	8	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
	F. 3	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	6	5	5	11	4	4	2	3	2	2	3
12	Recreation service .....	T. 6	5	15	9	18	12	12	9	9	11	8	13	16	14	9	12	7	12	5	7
	M. 6	5	18	10	20	12	13	10	9	12	8	14	18	13	8	12	7	13	4	8	8
	F. 6	6	12	9	16	10	10	9	9	10	9	11	12	15	10	12	7	10	6	7	7
13	Business service .....	T. 4	4	5	4	7	4	7	4	9	7	15	8	8	16	6	5	6	5	3	5
	M. 5	4	5	4	7	4	7	4	9	7	17	9	8	17	6	5	6	6	3	5	5
	F. 4	5	4	5	5	5	8	5	8	7	9	6	7	11	7	5	6	5	4	4	4
14	Personal service .....	T. 7	6	11	8	13	8	15	9	13	10	9	12	9	13	8	9	7	8	6	8
	M. 6	5	10	7	12	8	14	8	11	9	9	11	8	12	7	8	6	7	6	7	7
	F. 8	7	11	8	13	9	17	10	14	11	10	12	9	14	9	10	8	9	6	9	9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, CANADA, March 1953 to February 1957 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								No.				
1956																												
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.			1957			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3
3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	6	4	7	4	4	5	5	7	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	
3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	2	3	
3	3	3	3	4	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	3	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	2	3	3	
3	4	3	4	4	4	9	4	7	5	6	4	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	4	4	5	5	3	6	3	4	3	
6	5	3	6	5	5	10	6	7	4	10	6	13	10	5	10	11	7	10	5	5	6	3	7	4	5	4	7	
3	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	5	3	6	3	6	4	4	4	4	6	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	2	4	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	2	5	2	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	
3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	7	4	4	5	5	7	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	2	3	5	3	6	3	6	3	5	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6																		

TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex  
ATLANTIC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries .....	T. 6 7	11 8	14 7	12 7	10 8	9 3	9 9	8 9	8 9	7 7	8 9	8 10	7 8	8 6	7 14	8 14	8 10	6 13	7 14	8 14
	M. 6 8	12 9	14 8	12 7	10 8	9 8	9 8	9 9	8 9	8 9	7 7	8 9	8 10	7 8	8 6	7 14	8 14	8 10	6 13	7 14	8 14
	F. 6 5	9 5	11 6	10 7	9 8	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	7 7	8 9	8 10	7 8	8 6	7 14	8 14	8 10	6 13	7 14	8 14
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. 22 54	53 37	67 46	48 36	41 42	44 40	41 30	44 32	41 30	44 32	29 28	26 48	23 10	26 49	26 48	23 10	26 49	26 48	23 10	26 49
	M. 23 54	54 38	67 47	48 36	41 43	44 40	41 30	44 32	41 30	44 32	29 28	26 48	23 10	26 49	26 48	23 10	26 49	26 48	23 10	26 49	26 48
	F. 5 14	11 13	17 8	11 7	19 8	4 9	11 10	22 13	23 10	22 13	23 10	22 13	23 10	22 13	23 10	22 13	23 10	22 13	23 10	22 13	23 10
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells .....	T. 3 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
	M. 3 2	2 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
	F. 5 5	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 3	8 3	5 6	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
	M. 1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 2 8	12 1	11 1	10 1	6 1	6 2	2 5	4 1	1 8	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6
	M. 2 8	12 1	11 1	10 1	6 1	6 2	2 5	4 1	1 8	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6
	F. 12 1	11 1	10 1	6 1	6 2	2 5	4 1	1 8	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 20 5	31 9	83 7	31 3	6 3	1 2	4 3	1 13	1 68	11 42	20 5	31 9	83 7	31 3	6 3	1 2	4 3	1 13	1 68	11 42
	M. 20 5	31 9	83 7	31 3	6 3	1 2	4 3	1 13	1 68	11 42	20 5	31 9	83 7	31 3	6 3	1 2	4 3	1 13	1 68	11 42	20 5
	F. 20 5	31 9	83 7	31 3	6 3	1 2	4 3	1 13	1 68	11 42	20 5	31 9	83 7	31 3	6 3	1 2	4 3	1 13	1 68	11 42	20 5
7	Manufacturing .....	T. 6 5	11 5	13 7	11 6	10 6	17 9	12 14	18 10	8 12	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9
	M. 6 5	11 5	13 7	11 6	10 6	17 9	12 14	18 10	8 12	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9
	F. 8 5	13 6	11 7	10 6	17 9	12 14	18 10	8 12	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9	6 9
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. 7 6	19 5	23 8	18 7	13 13	14 10	6 13	7 13	5 13	5 13	5 13	5 13	5 13	5 13	5 13	5 13	5 13	5 13	5 13	5 13
	M. 5 6	18 4	16 6	15 5	11 9	9 8	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11
	F. 10 6	20 8	18 11	15 5	11 9	9 8	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11	5 11
9	Leather products .....	T. 10 3	2 5	7 2	5 3	6 7	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3
	M. 12 4	2 4	7 3	5 3	6 7	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4	4 3	9 4
	F. 7 1	2 8	8 1	11 4	8 5	3 5	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4
10	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. 11 3	7 4	3 4	4 3	5 2	3 3	7 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2
	M. 8 2	4 4	3 2	4 3	5 2	3 3	7 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 2	3 2
	F. 16 3	12 3	3 6	6 3	7 2	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3	5 4	11 3
11	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. 5 3	8 5	7 4	6 4	3 4	4 5	7 6	5 3	4 4	3 4	4 5	7 6	5 3	4 4	3 4	4 5	7 6	5 3	4 4	3 4
	M. 2 1	3 4	6 1	2 2	1 2	1 2	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
	F. 6 4	11 5	8 5	8 5	3 5	6 7	9 7	6 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4
12	Wood products .....	T. 13 16	23 16	22 14	19 11	15 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12
	M. 14 16	23 16	22 15	20 11	15 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12	11 12
	F. 7 10	14 7	16 5	11 10	12 9	10 15	9 10	10 15	9 10	10 15	9 10	10 15	9 10	10 15	9 10	10 15	9 10	10 15	9 10	10 15	9 10
13	Paper products .....	T. 3 1	5 2	6 2	6 4	3 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
	M. 3 1	5 2	6 2	6 4	3 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
	F. 2 4	4 4	3 2	8 3	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
14	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	T. 3 2	3 2	4 3	4 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
	M. 2 2	2 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
	F. 6 4	4 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 4	6 6	5 4	6 6	5 4	6 6	5 4	6 6	5 4	6 6	5 4	6 6	5 4	6 6	5 4	6 6
15	Iron and steel products .....	T. 3 2	5 2	6 3	5 4	4 4	3 2	2 3	3 4	4 4	3 2	2 3	3 4	4 4	3 2	2 3	3 4	4 4	3 2	2 3	3 4
	M. 3 2	5 2	6 3	5 4	4 4	3 2	2 3	3 4	4 4	3 2	2 3	3 4	4 4	3 2	2 3	3 4	4 4	3 2	2 3	3 4	4 4
	F. 1 2	3 4	2 2	12 2	5 11	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4
16	Transportation equipment .....	T. 5 5	4 9	9 10	6 9	8 6	6 6	10 7	7 7	12 7	7 6	4 4	4 6	5 8	6 5	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
	M. 5 5	4 9	9 10	6 9	8 6	6 6	10 7	7 7	12 7	7 6	4 4	4 6	5 8	6 5	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
	F. 2 2	1 2	4 3	5 7	6 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
17	Non-metallic mineral products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 13 3	22 3	14 3	9 4	5 4	3 5	4 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5
	M. 13 3	22 3	15 3	9 4	5 4	3 5	4 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5
	F. 13 3	22 3	15 3	9 4	5 4	3 5	4 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5	3 5	1 5	3 5
18	Chemical products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 13 15	38 3	9 18	3 29	7 4	7 6	6 5	5 2	14 13	5 9	13 17	42 2	9 20	3 33	7 4	7 6	6 5	5 2	14 13	5 9
	M. 14 17	42 2	9 20	3 33	7 4	7 6	6 5	5 2	14 13	5 9	13 17	42 2	9 20	3 33	7 4	7 6	6 5	5 2	14 13	5 9	13 17
	F. 14 17	42 2	9 20	3 33	7 4	7 6	6 5	5 2	14 13	5 9	13 17	42 2	9 20	3 33	7 4	7 6	6 5	5 2	14 13	5 9	13 17

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ATLANTIC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1956																								1957			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
8	8	7	7	5	9	10	7	16	7	12	7	10	8	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	11	7	14	8	9	4	8
9	9	7	7	5	10	11	7	17	7	12	7	10	8	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	7	11	7	14	8	9	4
6	7	5	4	9	5	7	5	12	5	10	7	10	8	9	9	7	10	8	7	8	7	11	6	13	5	8	5
32	36	24	34	19	69	51	42	91	49	58	34	32	35	41	40	35	30	35	34	28	45	34	50	35	27	12	51
32	36	24	34	19	69	52	42	92	50	58	34	32	35	41	40	35	30	35	34	28	45	34	51	35	28	12	52
12	21	7	15	9	34	18	16	43	15	24	8	15	11	25	13	27	27	7	26	10	12	7	20	9	7	3	11
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	5	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	1	5	2	4	1	4
1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	8	3	5	3	4	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	1	5	2	4	1	4
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
1	11	3	3	3	2	9	—	10	1	8	1	8	2	1	5	4	2	2	3	1	16	2	12	4	11	1	18
1	11	3	3	3	2	9	—	10	1	8	1	8	2	1	5	4	2	2	3	1	16	2	12	4	11	1	18
16	41	18	15	3	5	66	14	82	1	10	4	10	3	7	7	10	24	11	8	3	23	4	98	46	33	23	5
16	41	18	15	3	5	67	14	82	1	10	4	10	3	7	7	10	24	11	8	3	23	4	98	46	33	22	5
8	7	5	5	5	8	9	5	15	5	9	6	8	7	8	7	5	10	6	7	5	9	4	9	7	6	5	5
11	7	5	5	5	8	11	7	22	7	13	10	12	11	19	12	8	16	10	13	5	12	4	9	7	6	4	8
14	8	5	5	5	8	16	5	24	7	15	10	13	10	17	12	6	18	8	12	5	12	3	17	9	8	7	8
12	8	5	5	5	8	15	5	18	6	13	8	10	7	12	9	5	15	5	9	5	10	3	14	7	8	5	6
19	10	6	6	8	12	16	10	38	10	18	15	18	16	29	16	9	24	14	19	5	18	3	23	15	10	10	11
4	3	6	4	5	4	5	5	8	4	8	7	6	4	8	9	5	10	8	3	6	6	4	8	5	4	5	7
7	4	7	4	5	3	6	5	8	4	10	7	5	3	7	10	4	11	8	3	6	7	4	6	6	5	5	7
3	3	5	3	5	7	3	5	8	5	6	7	7	4	10	8	6	9	7	3	5	5	4	12	4	3	6	7
3	4	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	5	2	2	4	2	4	6	3	6	3	3	4	4	3	3	5	4	3	3
2	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	1	3	3	1	3	4	2	5	3	3	2	3	3	2	5	3	3	3
3	5	4	4	7	5	4	4	3	7	4	1	4	4	5	9	4	6	4	3	6	5	2	4	6	5	3	3
4	4	4	4	6	2	5	3	5	4	6	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	2	7	7	5	4	5
2	2	2	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	4	5	3	2	3
5	5	5	7	3	6	3	5	5	5	6	4	5	4	5	6	7	5	7	5	6	5	2	8	8	6	5	6
13	12	11	11	10	23	18	16	29	9	15	10	12	14	10	12	10	16	14	12	12	18	10	14	14	15	9	11
14	6	11	6	2	11	8	5	30	10	15	10	12	13	10	12	11	16	14	12	12	18	11	15	14	15	9	11
3	5	2	2	1	2	3	2	8	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	5	1	2	2	3	1	2
3	5	2	2	1	2	2	1	8	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	5	1	2	2	3	1	2
6	3	3	3	4	3	9	7	5	3	10	4	6	4	5	9	6	6	4	6	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	10
2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	3	2	3
2	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2
3	3	4	4	5	4	7	4	4	4	7	4	7	7	6	7	5	8	5	5	5	3	4	3	5	5	5	5
5	5	6	4	6	6	5	3	6	1	4	3	6	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	2	3	8	5	3	3	2
1	1	2	2	4	1	2	2	3	2	11	1	5	10	2	4	11	7	4	10	3	2	1	3	5	4	1	2
9	5	4	5	4	12	7	7	11	6	5	3	4	7	4	9	3	7	4	5	10	9	7	6	11	4	5	5
5	5	4	3	5	4	3	3	12	6	5	3	4	7	2	4	3	7	4	5	10	9	7	6	11	4	5	5
6	7	5	4	15	5	17	2	13	5	9	3	6	4	4	5	5	5	2	7	2	12	2	23	7	8	7	10
6	7	5	4	16	5	17	2	13	5	9	3	6	4	4	5	5	5	2	7	2	12	2	24	7	8	8	10
4	4	10	10	8	5	20	3	17	13	4	24	4	9	3	5	8	5	7	2	6	12	4	4	9	8	4	5
4	4	11	12	8	5	23	3	18	14	2	28	3	9	3	4	8	5	8	1	6	11	4	4	10	8	4	6

<sup>1</sup>— Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ATLANTIC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded**

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1955																					
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Construction .....	T. M. F.	19 20 6	21 21 10	39 40 10	17 17 4	40 41 8	13 14 3	25 25 7	14 14 6	19 19 9	14 14 5	18 19 6	16 16 6	17 17 5	14 14 4	14 14 2	16 16 4	12 12 4	25 25 3	8 8 1	47 42 7	
2	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	21 22 9	24 24 15	41 42 13	18 18 4	44 44 9	13 13 2	26 26 8	13 13 5	19 19 9	15 15 6	19 19 6	16 16 4	18 18 4	14 14 3	15 15 2	17 17 5	13 13 4	26 27 4	9 9 2	46 47 22	
3	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	12 13 1	12 12 1	33 34 5	13 13 2	27 27 7	17 17 3	21 21 3	17 17 7	19 19 10	12 12 4	15 16 7	16 16 11	11 11 7	13 13 6	9 9 2	10 11 4	7 7 2	16 17 1	5 5 —	23 22 2	
4	Transportation, storage and commun- ication.	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 5	12 13 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 2	5 5 7	2 1 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 5	4 2 7	2 3 4	4 3 5	2 2 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	10 11 3	4 4 4
5	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	14 14 6	5 5 5	3 3 6	4 4 3	2 2 5	5 5 6	1 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 7	3 3 7	2 2 2	4 4 6	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	12 12 8	4 4 3
6	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	4 4	26 23	13 13	11 12	38 26	10 11	12 11	5 6	18 10	15 5	20 17	6 6	22 20	11 11	13 15	7 9	7 8	18 23	6 8	32 27	
7	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 1 3	2 1 5	2 4 4	5 1 6	2 4 3	4 3 5	3 1 4	6 6 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 5 6	6 2 4	4 2 5	4 2 5	3 2 3	3 3 3	2 3 2	3 4 3	
8	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	6 7 3	2 1 3	5 5 4	1 1 —	4 5 3	5 5 2	3 3 4	2 2 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 4 4	4 3 3	3 4 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	5 6 2	
9	Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 5 6	8 7 11	5 4 7	8 8 10	5 4 6	9 9 9	6 5 7	7 6 8	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 6 8	7 6 9	6 5 8	7 6 9	6 5 13	8 6 5	5 5 11	6 4 5	14 9 23	
10	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 5 8	8 7 13	4 4 5	10 9 14	4 4 5	8 8 9	5 5 6	6 6 5	6 6 9	5 5 8	6 6 6	8 7 9	6 5 8	6 7 5	6 5 10	6 6 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	10 10 10	
11	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	6 4 8	5 4 5	8 7 10	5 4 7	7 6 9	5 4 7	10 10 9	6 5 8	8 6 10	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 9	7 6 10	6 5 8	8 6 10	5 5 6	10 10 16	4 4 4	8 5 12	16 8 26	
12	Finance, insurance and real estate ....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	4 5 3	7 7 7	4 4 4	4 5 4	5 4 5	4 5 4	5 6 4	4 4 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 2	3 2 2	2 3 3	
13	Service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 6 5	8 9 8	6 6 6	11 11 11	6 5 7	10 9 11	7 6 8	8 7 8	9 8 10	8 7 8	11 12 8	6 5 6	7 7 6	4 5 4	5 6 5	3 4 3	6 6 6	
14	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 2 1	2 3 1	2 4 1	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 4	3 2 4	6 2 7	5 5 5	8 6 8	9 7 9	3 4 2	4 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 3 1	1 1 1	2 4 2	
15	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	4 4 3	4 5 3	6 5 7	6 7 5	8 9 6	10 11 8	7 9 5	7 8 7	9 8 9	7 8 6	6 6 7	9 11 6	9 10 7	7 10 7	9 9 9	6 8 7	10 11 9	4 5 4	7 5 9		
16	Business service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 7 3	7 7 4	6 3 5	3 3 3	6 7 5	5 4 4	6 6 6	3 3 4	6 6 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	7 8 5	6 7 4	4 4 4	4 5 2	5 5 1	5 5 2	
17	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	8 7 9	6 5 7	10 9 11	7 6 8	13 12 13	9 8 9	19 18 19	10 8 11	16 13 17	9 7 10	10 8 11	11 9 13	8 8 8	17 16 16	7 6 7	9 9 10	6 5 6	8 7 8	5 4 6	9 4 11	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ATLANTIC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.	
1956																												1957	
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
16 4	20 5	15 3	19 3	14 6	13 2	29 5	11 2	40 9	12 12	25 7	11 5	20 7	12 7	15 5	15 5	13 5	16 6	14 5	16 4	12 3	26 7	7 2	44 9	17 4	26 5	9 3	23 5		
17 8	22 7	17 3	21 2	15 8	14 14	32 6	11 3	44 9	13 3	27 9	12 6	21 8	13 8	15 4	16 5	13 5	16 6	15 5	16 5	12 3	29 7	8 2	47 12	18 3	28 5	9 4	25 6		
10 10	11 12	9 2	10 4	10 2	10 2	17 2	9 2	21 7	9 3	15 1	9 2	14 3	8 5	13 6	12 4	12 5	12 5	11 6	14 2	11 4	17 8	6 1	29 30	12 6	20 3	10 10	14 14		
7 2	3 3	9 3	3 3	2 4	8 4	6 4	9 3	4 5	3 3	3 5	2 3	5 5	2 3	3 4	2 4	3 5	4 8	3 4	2 4	2 5	2 4	4 5	8 4	5 4	7 3	2 2	2 4		
8 2	3 3	10 3	3 3	2 4	8 2	7 5	10 4	4 3	3 5	3 3	2 2	5 7	2 4	3 3	2 3	3 5	3 10	3 2	2 3	2 3	2 5	4 3	9 8	5 5	5 6	8 2	2 2		
19 23	4 4	18 21	28 29	8 8	42 42	14 17	11 10	31 26	9 9	25 28	7 6	19 10	19 10	11 13	3 3	11 8	5 6	8 9	6 7	4 4	13 13	19 24	22 20	17 18	28 34	7 8	25 24		
3 2	3 3	2 4	2 3	2 5	2 3	3 4	2 3	1 5	2 3	4 5	2 3	7 6	2 3	4 5	4 3	4 5	6 8	7 4	3 4	3 4	3 3	4 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 2	1 3		
6 7	4 3	2 3	4 2	3 4	5 2	4 4	2 2	8 6	2 2	5 3	2 1	8 4	3 3	3 4	7 5	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	1 3	5 5	2 3	3 4	2 3	3 4		
4 4	7 10	4 5	5 5	6 8	4 5	8 8	5 6	9 10	5 6	8 9	5 7	6 8	6 7	6 7	7 8	7 9	8 8	5 10	6 6	9 15	6 6	7 11	14 23	4 4	9 13	4 5	5 6		
4 4	6 5	4 5	5 5	4 4	5 7	9 11	5 4	11 16	4 4	8 10	6 8	7 9	6 9	6 6	7 8	6 6	7 9	7 8	5 6	7 8	5 7	6 12	4 3	10 8	6 5	6 4	6 5		
4 3	9 12	4 5	5 5	7 9	4 4	6 7	5 6	9 8	6 6	9 9	6 7	7 8	6 5	6 7	7 8	8 10	7 8	8 10	5 6	11 17	5 5	6 13	5 26	4 4	11 15	4 5	5 5		
3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 2	4 5	4 4	5 5	4 4	7 7	3 4	4 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 4	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3		
5 1	6 6	5 5	4 4	5 4	4 5	7 7	5 5	11 10	6 6	12 12	7 7	10 11	9 9	7 7	10 10	7 6	11 11	6 6	7 7	5 5	6 6	4 4	6 5	6 6	5 4	4 4	5 5		
3 3	4 3	2 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	3 2	1 1	3 2	1 1	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 3	4 5	6 3	3 5	3 3	6 5	3 3	2 2	3 3	1 1	3 3	3 2	2 1	2 1	2 1		
7 9	6 9	6 6	7 6	5 4	4 3	8 7	7 7	11 15	6 5	18 23	9 6	8 11	9 10	7 8	8 10	10 12	13 16	6 8	9 10	5 6	9 10	5 5	8 10	5 5	4 3	3 2	4 4		
6 4	5 7	4 6	5 6	3 3	3 3	4 5	6 4	9 6	4 3	12 13	4 5	10 10	10 9	4 3	7 7	4 5	7 4	6 6	6 5	6 5	5 5	5 4	4 2	5 4	3 3	4 4	3 4		
8 7	7 7	6 7	5 7	9 10	7 8	12 12	8 8	19 21	10 10	19 20	10 10	15 17	11 12	11 10	15 16	8 8	18 19	8 8	10 9	6 7	9 7	6 7	10 9	8 8	9 7	7 7	8 8		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—all industries .....	T. 5 6	7 5	10 5	9 6	8 6	8 7	9 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	9 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	6 6	11 7	6 11	7 12
	M. 5 6	8 5	12 5	10 6	8 7	8 7	10 8	9 8	8 8	8 8	9 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	7 7	12 7	7 12	7 12
	F. 5 5	5 5	6 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. 12 87	60 33	107 32	48 41	35 42	62 42	76 40	50 44	50 40	40 59	40 59	40 59	40 59	40 59	40 59	40 59	40 59	40 59	40 59	40 59
	M. 12 88	62 34	108 32	48 41	35 43	63 43	76 40	51 44	51 40	41 59	41 59	41 59	41 59	41 59	41 59	41 59	41 59	41 59	41 59	41 59	41 59
	F. 3 37	6 5	35 7	17 3	9 5	18 7	34 10	17 6	11 8	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. 4 3	6 4	9 4	9 4	5 4	5 6	5 7	5 5	4 5	3 7	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
	M. 4 3	6 4	9 4	9 4	5 4	5 6	5 7	5 5	4 5	3 7	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
	F. 7 1	4 4	6 3	8 5	4 3	6 7	5 6	5 6	5 5	3 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
4	Metal mining .....	T. 5 3	7 5	9 5	8 4	6 5	6 7	5 7	6 6	4 5	3 6	5 7	6 6	5 7	6 6	4 5	3 6	4 5	3 6	4 5	3 6
	M. 5 3	7 5	9 5	8 4	7 5	6 7	5 7	6 6	4 5	3 6	5 7	6 6	5 7	6 6	4 5	3 6	4 5	3 6	4 5	3 6	4 5
	F. 8 1	4 4	7 3	7 5	4 2	6 6	5 8	5 7	4 4	3 4	5 7	6 6	5 7	6 6	4 4	3 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 1 1	2 2	5 1	8 1	2 2	3 2	2 5	2 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3
	M. 1 1	2 2	5 1	8 1	2 2	3 2	2 5	2 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 10 6	18 7	21 8	17 5	5 5	10 5	4 3	3 7	5 7	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26
	M. 10 6	18 7	22 8	17 5	5 6	10 4	4 3	3 7	6 7	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26	2 26
7	Manufacturing .....	T. 4 4	5 4	6 4	6 4	5 4	6 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5
	M. 4 4	5 4	6 4	6 4	5 4	6 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5
	F. 5 5	5 6	6 6	6 6	7 6	10 6	7 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. 5 3	5 4	8 4	10 4	9 6	7 7	5 10	6 5	4 9	6 5	5 6	4 9	6 5	5 6	4 9	6 5	5 6	4 9	6 5	5 6
	M. 4 3	5 4	8 4	10 4	9 6	7 7	5 10	6 5	4 9	6 5	5 6	4 9	6 5	5 6	4 9	6 5	5 6	4 9	6 5	5 6	4 9
	F. 8 5	6 7	10 6	12 7	14 11	14 9	9 15	11 8	10 7	3 17	3 17	3 17	3 17	3 17	3 17	3 17	3 17	3 17	3 17	3 17	3 17
9	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. 2 2	3 1	5 2	3 1	1 2	2 3	1 2	3 2	2 1	2 2	2 3	1 2	3 2	2 1	2 2	2 3	2 1	2 2	2 2	2 2
	M. 1 3	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
	F. 3 2	4 1	7 2	3 2	1 2	3 4	1 3	4 2	1 2	4 2	1 3	4 2	1 2	4 2	1 3	4 2	1 2	4 2	1 3	4 2	1 3
10	Rubber products .....	T. 4 4	5 4	4 3	3 4	4 2	5 3	5 3	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
	M. 3 3	4 3	3 2	3 3	4 1	5 3	5 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
	F. 5 5	7 5	7 5	5 5	6 4	7 5	7 5	4 6	4 7	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 9
11	Leather products .....	T. 4 5	4 6	4 6	6 5	7 4	8 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5
	M. 3 3	3 5	4 5	4 5	6 4	6 4	6 5	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
	F. 5 6	4 7	5 7	7 7	8 5	9 5	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6
12	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. 4 3	4 4	4 3	5 4	3 3	5 4	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
	M. 4 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	5 4	3 3	5 4	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
	F. 5 5	5 5	5 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. 6 5	5 7	6 7	6 7	7 7	10 6	7 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6
	M. 4 4	4 5	5 6	5 6	6 5	6 4	7 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
	F. 6 6	5 7	7 7	6 7	7 7	8 8	12 7	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6
14	Wood products .....	T. 7 12	12 10	19 8	17 8	10 12	11 11	11 10	11 10	11 10	9 13	9 13	9 13	9 13	9 13	9 13	9 13	9 13	9 13	9 13	9 13
	M. 8 13	12 10	20 8	18 9	10 12	11 11	11 10	11 10	11 10	11 10	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14	10 14
	F. 6 8	8 5	10 6	8 5	6 7	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1956																								1957			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
7 8 6	7 8 6	6 6 5	8 9 5	6 6 5	7 8 5	8 9 6	6 6 6	11 13 7	6 7 6	10 10 8	7 7 7	8 8 7	7 7 6	9 9 8	8 8 7	9 10 8	8 9 6	9 9 7	8 9 6	8 9 6	6 6 4	11 12 7	8 8 6	8 9 6	6 6 5	8 9 5	
43 43 14	46 46 15	27 27 4	77 78 39	23 24 5	85 86 26	56 57 4	37 37 9	112 113 34	45 46 5	47 47 24	48 48 13	36 37 11	41 42 9	55 56 23	47 47 8	75 75 28	46 46 6	54 55 15	42 43 10	52 52 13	42 42 7	35 35 4	61 61 15	54 55 13	51 52 15	24 24 2	77 78 27
4 4 7	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	6 6 6	7 7 4	8 8 6	5 5 4	10 10 5	5 5 4	9 9 13	4 4 3	6 6 8	5 5 8	6 6 8	7 7 7	6 6 4	9 9 7	5 5 4	6 6 7	4 4 3	8 8 6	3 3 3	7 7 4	6 6 4	5 5 2	4 4 5	4 4 4
5 5 9	4 4 4	4 4 6	4 4 5	8 8 7	10 10 3	10 10 6	7 7 4	11 11 5	7 7 4	10 9 17	6 6 3	7 7 6	8 8 11	9 9 8	10 10 8	8 8 3	9 9 7	7 7 4	8 8 5	6 6 3	9 9 4	4 5 7	7 7 3	8 8 3	5 6 2	6 6 6	5 5 3
3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	4 4	1 1	5 5	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	5 5	2 2	2 2	1 1	4 4	1 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1
5 5	10 10	2 3	13 13	13 13	6 6	25 25	4 4	13 14	4 4	13 13	5 5	8 8	4 5	6 6	4 4	4 4	10 10	4 4	9 9	4 4	12 12	2 2	25 25	4 4	14 14	4 5	4 4
5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 6 6	5 6 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	7 7 7	5 7 7	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 9	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 6 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 5 3	3 3 3	6 5 8	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5
4 3 6	5 4 9	4 3 6	5 4 7	6 5 9	4 3 6	6 6 8	4 7 7	8 7 10	5 4 8	10 9 13	5 5 8	10 8 15	6 5 10	10 8 18	8 7 11	7 5 13	9 9 10	7 5 14	8 6 11	4 3 6	8 6 11	3 2 4	10 7 17	4 7 7	5 4 9	5 4 7	4 3 3
4 4 5	3 5 2	2 1 2	1 1 1	2 1 2	3 3 3	3 1 5	2 2 2	4 2 6	1 1 2	4 2 5	2 1 3	1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 3	2 2 5	3 2 4	2 2 2	5 2 7	5 2 6	3 3 3	2 2 3	1 1 1	5 3 6	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3
3 2 4	2 1 3	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 7	5 3 8	6 5 10	5 4 9	6 4 9	4 4 6	5 4 8	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 2 4	6 4 9	5 8 8	4 3 5	5 6 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	2 2 3	6 4 9	3 2 5	6 4 5	3 2 7	3 3 5
8 6 10	4 3 5	7 5 9	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	6 5 4	5 5 4	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 4 7	7 6 9	5 5 5	7 6 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 6	3 4 9	8 7 9	8 7 9	4 5 5	4 6 6	5 5 5
4 4 5	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 8	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5
9 6 10	5 4 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	6 4 6	6 5 6	6 6 6	7 6 7	6 5 6	7 6 7	6 6 6	8 6 9	7 7 7	7 5 8	10 7 11	7 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 4 7	6 4 6	5 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 4	8 5 7	9 7 10	5 4 5	7 5 7	5 4 5
10 11 6	9 9 6	7 7 5	13 13 5	8 8 6	11 12 7	12 13 8	10 10 6	15 16 7	8 9 7	15 15 9	9 9 8	10 11 7	9 9 8	10 10 10	12 13 10	12 12 8	11 10 7	12 12 5	11 11 7	12 12 7	11 11 5	9 9 4	15 15 11	11 11 8	12 12 7	9 8 11	12 13 8

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 — Continued**

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing — concluded:																				
	Paper products .....	T. 2 2	4 2	6 2	6 2	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4
		M. 2 2	4 1	6 2	6 1	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4	2 4
		F. 4 4	3 4	6 4	6 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. 3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 4	3 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	2 3
		M. 3 3	2 3	3 3	3 2	4 2	4 2	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2
		F. 3 5	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	5 5	7 7	7 7	5 5	5 5	7 7	7 7	6 6	6 6	5 4	5 4	3 3	3 5
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. 4 3	4 3	5 3	5 3	6 3	6 3	4 3	4 3	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 4	3 4
		M. 4 3	4 3	5 3	5 3	6 3	6 3	4 3	4 3	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 4	3 4
		F. 6 5	6 6	6 6	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 4	5 4	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 4	5 4	5 5	5 5	3 4	3 4
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. 7 4	5 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	6 4	6 4	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 5	5 5	7 6	7 6	6 5	6 5	4 3	4 3
		M. 7 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	7 6	7 6	6 4	6 4	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 5	5 5	7 6	7 6	6 5	6 5	4 3	4 3
		F. 3 3	3 4	6 3	6 3	4 7	4 7	3 3	3 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 5	5 5	5 3	5 3	5 4	5 4	4 3	4 3
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. 3 3	3 2	5 3	5 2	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 4	3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 4	2 4
		M. 3 2	3 2	5 2	5 2	4 2	4 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 4	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 4	2 4
		F. 4 7	4 5	6 6	6 6	6 4	6 4	7 5	7 5	6 5	6 5	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	11 5	11 5	9 9	9 9	10 10	10 10
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies.	T. 3 2	3 2	4 1	4 1	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	5 2	5 2	5 2	5 2	4 3	4 3	4 2	4 2	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2
		M. 3 2	2 1	4 1	4 1	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2	5 2	5 2	5 2	5 2	4 3	4 3	4 2	4 2	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 2
		F. 4 3	4 3	6 3	6 3	5 3	5 3	3 3	3 3	10 3	10 3	10 3	10 3	5 3	5 3	5 2	5 2	4 3	4 3	2 3	2 3
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. 5 3	7 2	8 3	7 3	7 3	7 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 6	4 6	4 4	4 4	2 5	2 5	2 6	2 6
		M. 5 3	7 2	8 3	7 3	7 3	7 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 6	4 6	4 4	4 4	2 5	2 5	2 6	2 6
		F. 4 3	7 4	5 4	6 5	5 4	5 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	5 7	5 7	5 4	5 4	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 4
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. 2 1	3 1	7 2	4 1	2 1	2 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 5	1 5	1 2	1 2	— 1	— 1	1 1	1 1
		M. 2 1	2 1	6 1	4 1	2 1	2 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 5	1 5	1 2	1 2	— 1	— 1	1 1	1 1
		F. 6 3	8 5	11 4	8 5	7 4	7 4	7 4	7 4	7 3	7 3	7 3	7 3	5 6	5 6	1 4	1 4	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
9	Chemical products .....	T. 2 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 4	3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	2 3
		M. 2 2	2 2	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 4	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
		F. 3 4	3 5	5 6	4 7	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	4 5	4 5	5 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	3 4	3 4
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. 4 5	4 4	5 5	5 4	6 5	5 3	5 4	5 4	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	8 6	8 6	7 4	7 4	5 6	5 6	3 7	3 7
		M. 4 5	4 4	5 4	5 4	6 5	5 3	5 4	5 4	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	8 6	8 6	7 4	7 4	5 6	5 6	3 7	3 7
		F. 4 6	5 6	5 6	8 7	6 7	6 7	15 8	15 8	11 6	11 6	11 6	11 6	9 5	9 5	6 9	6 9	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 9
11	Construction .....	T. 17 15	27 15	30 13	24 14	20 14	17 16	17 16	17 16	17 16	17 16	17 16	17 16	16 17	16 17	15 17	15 17	15 21	15 21	9 32	9 32
		M. 18 15	28 15	31 13	24 15	20 14	17 16	17 16	17 16	17 16	17 16	17 16	17 16	16 17	16 17	15 17	15 17	15 21	15 21	9 32	9 32
		F. 4 3	7 4	5 3	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 4	5 4	4 3	4 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5
12	General contractors .....	T. 21 16	34 17	36 15	27 16	22 16	18 18	19 18	19 18	18 18	18 18	19 18	19 18	18 20	18 20	17 25	17 25	10 40	10 40	40 40	40 40
		M. 21 16	35 17	37 15	27 16	22 16	18 18	19 18	19 18	18 18	18 18	19 18	19 18	18 20	18 20	17 25	17 25	10 40	10 40	40 40	40 40
		F. 5 3	8 4	5 4	6 4	6 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. 12 12	16 11	18 10	17 11	16 10	13 11	12 14	12 14	13 11	13 11	12 14	12 14	12 14	12 14	11 12	11 12	7 18	7 18	7 18	7 18
		M. 13 13	16 11	19 11	17 11	16 10	13 11	12 14	12 14	13 11	13 11	12 14	12 14	12 14	12 14	11 12	11 12	7 18	7 18	7 18	7 18
		F. 3 4	4 4	5 2	6 4	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	5 3	5 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	2 3	2 3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month



TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1956																								1957			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
2	2	2	2	3	2	5	2	6	2	6	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	2	4	2	4	1	3	2	3	2	2
2	2	2	2	3	2	4	1	5	2	6	2	3	2	2	3	2	5	2	4	2	4	1	3	2	2	2	2
4	5	4	3	4	4	5	4	7	5	7	5	7	5	6	7	5	6	6	4	5	4	2	5	2	3	3	4
3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	4	6	4	4	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	3	2
3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
5	4	4	5	5	4	6	5	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	7	7	6	7	6	6	5	3	5	7	5	4	5
4	4	5	3	5	3	5	4	6	4	7	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	3
4	3	5	3	5	3	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	3
5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	7	4	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	4	3	4	6	4	5	4
5	4	4	5	5	3	7	5	8	5	6	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	6	7	7	5	4	3	5	3	5	4
4	4	4	4	4	5	7	5	8	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	6	5	7	7	7	3	2	4	3	3	5	3
3	8	3	2	3	3	8	2	7	2	6	2	3	2	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	4	5
3	8	2	2	2	2	8	2	7	2	6	2	3	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	4
4	9	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	5	11	8	7	7	7	6	10	6	4	10	5	7	7	6
3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	4	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	6
3	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
3	2	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	5	4	2	3	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	4
4	3	3	4	6	6	9	5	10	3	7	4	6	4	5	7	5	7	4	5	4	6	3	8	3	7	4	3
4	3	3	5	6	5	9	5	10	3	7	4	6	4	5	8	5	7	4	5	4	7	3	8	3	7	3	7
4	4	7	4	4	9	8	3	5	5	6	4	4	3	4	5	4	9	3	5	8	3	2	4	3	4	6	3
1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	4	3	4	4	5	3	7	3	7	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	5	3	1	3	1	1	2	4	4	3
3	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	2
3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	2	5	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	2	2	2	3	1	2	3	3	3	2
4	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	3	4	4	2	3	3	4	4	3
5	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	8	6	9	6	8	5	7	7	3	9	6	6	5	10
4	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	7	5	7	5	7	5	7	5	3	7	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	7	6	8	6	8	7	7	8	6	6	11	7	12	7	10	6	7	9	3	12	8	8	7	5
16	18	14	18	16	16	25	12	30	13	23	14	20	13	17	16	15	16	15	16	14	20	10	32	16	19	15	14
17	18	14	18	16	16	25	12	30	13	23	14	20	13	17	16	15	16	15	16	14	20	10	33	16	19	15	14
4	6	5	4	5	4	6	4	8	5	7	4	8	6	8	5	5	4	7	4	3	4	2	4	4	5	5	5
18	21	17	20	18	19	29	13	36	15	27	15	22	14	19	18	17	18	17	18	16	23	11	37	17	22	17	15
18	21	17	21	18	19	30	13	37	16	27	15	22	15	19	18	17	19	17	18	16	24	11	38	17	22	17	15
4	7	6	4	6	4	8	5	10	6	7	5	9	7	9	6	4	4	6	5	3	5	3	4	4	4	6	4
13	13	10	13	12	11	16	9	17	9	15	10	16	11	13	12	9	10	10	11	10	12	8	22	13	14	10	12
13	13	10	14	13	11	17	9	18	9	15	11	16	11	13	12	9	10	10	11	10	13	8	22	14	14	11	12
4	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	5	4	6	4	5	4	7	4	7	4	7	4	2	3	2	3	3	7	5	5

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	4 5 4	3 3 2	5 5 3	3 4 2	5 5 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 2	
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	4 5 3	3 3 2	5 5 2	4 4 2	5 5 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 1 1	5 5 3	
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	3 2 3	20 22 3	7 7 5	12 12 16	7 5 23	6 8 1	8 8 14	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 6 1	6 4 3	4 4 21	5 4 13	6 7 4	5 4 11	3 4 4	8 8 3	
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	2 3 2	4 3 4	2 2 2	4 5 3	4 3 5	5 4 5	3 2 3	6 8 5	4 5 3	3 2 4	4 5 4	5 5 4	4 3 3	4 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 1	2 2 2	3 4 1	2 2 1	8 9 3	2 2 3	6 6 3	2 2 3	5 5 4	2 2 1	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 5 5	5 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	1 1 1	3 3 2	
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 6 7	5 5 6	7 7 8	6 5 5	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 5	7 6 10	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 6 9	5 5 5	6 4 9	8 7 11	
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 4 8	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 6	
8	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	5 5 5	7 6 9	6 5 7	7 5 7	6 5 6	8 8 9	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 5 8	7 6 8	8 6 11	7 6 7	6 5 9	8 7 10	5 5 5	8 5 10	10 8 13	
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ..	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 2	3 3 3	
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 6	8 8 8	6 6 7	10 10 10	7 6 7	12 12 12	7 7 8	9 8 11	8 7 9	8 9 8	9 9 10	9 10 9	10 10 10	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 5 6	6 6 6	
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 2 4	3 2 3	4 5 4	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 3 5	9 9 10	5 3 7	4 3 6	6 4 8	7 5 9	6 6 6	5 4 6	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 3	
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	4 5 5	12 13 9	9 9 9	18 16 21	11 11 12	19 23 11	11 10 11	8 8 9	10 10 11	9 8 11	16 18 11	20 23 12	10 9 13	7 6 11	12 11 15	7 8 11	19 23 11	
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 6 3	4 3 5	5 6 3	3 3 4	6 6 6	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 7	4 3 5	8 9 7	8 9 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 5 4	
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	6 6 7	10 9 10	8 8 8	12 12 12	8 8 9	15 14 16	9 9 10	11 11 12	10 9 10	9 9 9	11 11 12	9 9 9	12 12 13	8 8 8	9 9 9	7 7 7	8 8 8	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										No.			
1956																								1957					
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.			Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations	
3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	1
3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	
3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	6	3	6	3	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	
2	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	4	2	3	2	2	2
2	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	4	2	3	2	2	
2	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	
4	6	4	4	5	3	22	6	6	16	8	7	5	10	7	8	9	5	5	6	6	4	2	7	4	6	7	4	4	3
3	6	4	2	5	3	22	6	6	16	8	7	5	9	6	7	7	4	3	3	6	4	2	7	4	6	7	4	4	
9	7	2	4	2	4	18	12	9	6	13	7	9	28	13	14	30	11	24	15	2	6	7	7	3	5	6	6	4	
3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	5	3	6	2	7	4	3	5	3	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	3	3	2	2	2	4
3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	6	3	4	2	7	5	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	2	2	
3	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	3	2	2							

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ONTARIO REGION, March 1953 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1955															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—all industries .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 7	4 4 5	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 6 7	7 6 10	6 5 6	7 6 9	7 7 8	6 5 7	5 5 6
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	16 17 7	60 61 31	45 46 21	33 33 20	70 71 42	19 20 6	32 33 12	24 25 5	25 26 9	30 30 13	31 32 14	48 49 33	27 27 12	30 30 15	24 24 11
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 1	5 4 6	2 2 5	4 4 8	2 2 3	3 3 7	2 2 4	4 4 5	3 4 4	5 5 6	3 3 7	3 3 4
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	1 1 4	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	3 3 6	2 2 5	3 3 7	2 2 4	3 3 7	2 2 4	3 3 9	4 4 4	4 4 6	3 3 7	2 2 4
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	4 4	3 4	10 10	2 2	6 6	1 1	7 7	1 1	3 3	3 3	7 7	2 2	11 12	3 3	2 2
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	11 11	4 4	27 28	3 3	26 26	5 5	15 15	6 6	9 9	5 5	7 7	6 7	5 5	7 7	11 11
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 5 7	4 3 6	6 6 9	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 7	7 4 14	6 4 6	7 5 10	5 4 8	5 4 8
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	4 3 7	3 2 5	7 6 13	5 3 8	9 8 13	5 3 9	18 15 27	5 4 10	9 15 13	13 10 20	7 12 47	7 7 9	10 8 14	15 13 21	8 6 11
9	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	21 14 27	4 5 2	85 70 103	3 3 1	50 45 59	2 1 4	2 2 3	2 1 3	1 1 1	10 13 3	3 2 4	10 13 2	4 4 5	26 14 49
10	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	2 2 4	4 3 8	2 2 4	5 4 6	3 2 5	6 6 6	3 3 4	5 4 9	3 3 4	6 5 9	3 2 5	5 5 7	4 3 5	4 2 5
11	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 3 6	5 3 6	6 5 8	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5
12	Textile products (except clothing). ....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	6 6 5	5 5 9	7 5 5	5 5 7	4 3 5
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	5 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	5 5 10	5 4 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	5 4 5
14	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	7 7 5	11 12 7	5 6 5	12 13 7	5 5 6	9 9 9	6 6 5	7 7 6	6 6 5	9 9 8	7 7 7	9 9 8	8 8 7	8 8 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1956																								1957					
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
5	5	5	4	6	5	7	5	8	5	8	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	4	6	5	6	4	5		
5	6	5	5	6	5	7	5	8	7	9	7	7	5	8	7	10	7	6	6	5	6	4	6	5	5	4	5		
27	21	15	36	15	58	36	33	64	22	33	30	26	25	32	31	42	30	32	27	27	29	22	28	31	23	17	32		
10	6	4	20	5	31	17	16	41	9	34	31	27	26	33	32	42	31	33	27	28	30	23	28	31	24	18	32		
3	3	3	2	4	3	5	4	7	4	7	4	6	4	6	6	6	7	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	4		
5	7	5	5	4	5	4	4	9	5	9	4	7	5	7	6	7	8	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4		
3	2	3	2	4	3	4	4	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	6	6	7	5	4	5	4	4	3	5	4	5	4		
3	2	3	2	4	3	4	4	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	6	6	7	5	4	5	4	4	3	5	4	5	4		
5	6	4	4	4	5	4	4	8	6	9	4	7	5	8	7	8	9	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	4		
3	3	5	2	7	7	12	7	11	7	7	3	7	4	7	5	5	8	3	7	4	4	3	4	2	3	5	1		
3	3	5	2	7	7	12	7	11	8	7	3	7	4	7	5	5	8	3	7	4	4	3	4	2	3	5	1		
4	15	11	7	12	6	29	6	12	6	10	6	7	5	7	5	4	8	5	9	4	11	1	22	3	15	9	6		
4	15	11	6	12	6	29	6	12	6	10	6	7	5	7	5	4	8	5	9	4	11	1	22	3	15	9	6		
4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	3	5	4	4	4	4		
6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	9	7	7	7	11	7	11	7	8	9	7	8	2	4	4	4	3	5		
4	5	4	4	7	4	7	5	9	6	15	6	11	10	16	9	15	10	8	18	5	11	3	11	4	6	4	4		
3	4	3	3	5	4	6	4	8	5	13	5	8	8	9	8	11	9	7	12	4	7	3	6	3	5	3	3		
7	7	7	7	10	7	9	7	11	9	22	8	17	17	32	12	24	12	11	29	9	18	3	23	6	9	5	7		
9	7	2	12	3	59	2	66	3	5	5	2	2	2	5	6	22	5	7	15	118	5	17	6	8	6	9	6		
6	11	3	15	3	42	2	51	1	7	3	1	1	1	3	5	31	6	3	20	97	6	18	6	7	7	11	6		
12	3	2	10	3	76	4	88	6	3	7	3	3	3	7	8	4	2	14	4	139	5	15	7	10	6	7	6		
3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	3	4	4	1	4	3	3	2	3		
2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	2	3	3	4	4	7	7	3	2	3	3	5	5	4	5		
6	5	5	4	5	4	6	4	8	4	10	5	6	4	4	4	7	7	4	4	4	7	3	11	5	5	4	5		
4	4	5	4	5	5	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	4	6	6	9	8	5	5	6	4	4	3	4	4	3	4		
3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	6	6	5	5	6	4	4	4	3	3	6	4	3	5		
6	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	4	5	6	6	7	5	6	5	5	4	3	4	4	4	3	4		
4	3	4	4	5	4	5	6	6	6	5	6	4	5	6	6	9	5	7	5	5	4	3	6	4	3	4	5		
3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	6	6	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	4		
5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	3	6	7	4	6	4		
4	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	3	4		
7	5	6	7	6	9	10	6	12	7	10	8	9	8	8	9	8	9	9	9	6	11	4	8	6	7	5	6		
6	5	6	6	6	9	10	6	13	8	10	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	9	10	6	11	4	9	6	7	5	7		
6	5	6	5	7	6	7	5	8	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	8	6	5	7	3	6	6	6	6	4		

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Manufacturing—concluded:																					
	Paper products .....	T.	2	3	3	2	5	2	5	2	4	3	4	4	3	5	3	3	2	3	2	3
		M.	2	2	2	2	4	2	5	2	3	2	4	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	1	3
		F.	4	4	3	4	7	4	6	4	6	5	7	6	6	6	6	5	4	5	3	6
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T.	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	5	5	4	4	3	4	3	2	4
		M.	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
		F.	5	4	4	4	6	5	7	5	6	5	7	8	8	7	7	5	7	4	4	9
3	Iron and steel products .....	T.	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	5	4	3	5	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	4
		M.	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	5	4	3	5	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	4
		F.	5	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	4	5	4	3	5
4	Transportation equipment .....	T.	6	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	2	5	3	3	5	11	4	2	3	3	3	3
		M.	6	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	2	5	3	2	4	12	4	2	3	2	3	3
		F.	5	3	4	4	5	3	4	5	3	7	4	8	10	6	4	3	3	4	3	4
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T.	3	3	4	4	5	4	6	3	4	4	6	4	6	6	5	4	5	4	2	5
		M.	3	2	4	3	5	4	6	2	4	3	5	3	5	5	5	3	4	3	2	4
		F.	4	6	5	7	7	5	8	6	7	6	11	8	10	7	9	7	8	9	4	8
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T.	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	4	4	3	7	4	7	4	6	4	4	4	3	4
		M.	3	3	2	3	4	2	4	3	3	2	5	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	2	3
		F.	4	6	3	5	5	5	7	5	5	5	11	5	13	6	9	5	6	8	3	8
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T.	7	3	5	4	7	4	8	4	6	4	5	5	5	7	5	4	4	5	2	8
		M.	6	3	5	4	7	3	8	3	7	4	5	5	4	6	5	4	4	5	2	8
		F.	12	7	7	8	10	6	9	5	5	5	6	6	7	9	6	5	6	4	3	7
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T.	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1
		M.	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1
		F.	4	3	6	5	7	7	4	4	6	5	7	8	4	4	5	5	5	3	2	6
9	Chemical products .....	T.	2	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	1	3
		M.	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	2	1	2
		F.	3	3	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	5	7	5	6	7	6	4	4	4	2	5
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	5	4	5	5	5	4	6	5	4	5	9	5	8	7	7	5	5	6	3	4
		M.	4	3	4	4	5	4	5	4	3	4	6	4	6	6	6	4	4	4	3	6
		F.	8	5	6	6	6	5	8	7	6	7	13	7	12	8	10	7	7	9	3	11
11	Construction .....	T.	14	13	23	12	25	12	20	13	17	14	18	15	15	14	14	14	13	18	9	2
		M.	14	13	23	13	25	13	21	14	18	14	18	15	16	14	14	14	13	18	10	2
		F.	3	3	4	4	6	3	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	4	3	4	4	4	1
12	General contractors .....	T.	16	15	29	14	31	14	24	15	20	16	21	16	17	16	16	15	15	21	11	2
		M.	17	15	30	15	31	15	24	15	20	16	21	16	18	16	16	16	15	21	11	2
		F.	3	4	5	4	6	3	6	4	6	5	7	4	7	5	6	4	4	5	3	1
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T.	10	10	13	9	14	9	14	10	12	10	13	12	11	11	10	10	9	11	6	1
		M.	10	10	13	9	15	9	15	10	13	10	13	12	12	11	10	11	9	12	6	1
		F.	3	3	3	4	7	3	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	1

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1956																								1957				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	5	4	6	3	4	3	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	1
5	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	6	2	4	2	3	4	3	5	3	3	4	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2
5	4	4	5	5	4	6	5	7	6	8	7	7	5	6	7	8	6	6	6	5	5	3	6	4	5	4	5	5
4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	2
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	6	8	5	8	9	10	7	9	9	6	5	3	9	7	6	5	2	6
5	3	4	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	5	3	4	3	3
5	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	6	5	4	5	6	6	7	5	4	4	5	6	3	5	6	5	5	4	4
3	2	6	2	10	3	5	3	3	4	3	4	2	5	2	3	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	4	2	4
4	3	5	3	9	3	6	4	4	5	4	7	3	7	4	6	8	5	5	3	4	4	3	2	4	4	3	3	5
5	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	6	5	6	6	5	4	4	4	5	9	8	6	5	4	5
4	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	2	4	5	5	4	4	5
9	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	7	6	9	7	7	7	11	7	11	9	8	7	5	9	3	8	6	8	6	7	6
4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	6	4	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	5	2	4	3	4	3	3	6
3	3	5	5	7	5	7	5	6	7	8	6	5	5	10	6	8	6	6	7	5	8	2	8	5	7	5	2	6
6	5	5	3	6	4	7	4	7	4	7	5	5	6	4	7	6	6	6	5	4	6	3	7	4	7	4	6	7
6	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	7	6	5	8	5	7	7	5	6	5	5	6	4	5	6	11	3	4	4
2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1
1	6	3	4	4	5	6	6	9	5	8	6	4	2	3	4	4	3	5	6	3	4	6	3	3	6	4	4	8
3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	2	2	9
5	4	5	4	5	5	7	4	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	5	5	6	3	5	5	4	5	5	5
5	3	6	4	7	5	8	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	8	7	7	7	8	6	7	3	7	5	6	6	6	4	10
4	7	9	6	9	7	9	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	11	8	14	8	10	8	6	10	3	11	5	6	6	4	4
3	17	13	14	17	13	26	13	26	14	22	15	18	14	16	17	16	15	18	15	13	19	8	24	14	18	14	15	11
4	3	5	5	6	4	7	5	7	5	8	7	7	5	6	6	6	6	7	5	4	6	5	25	15	19	14	15	6
5	20	16	16	21	16	31	15	31	16	25	17	20	16	17	19	18	17	20	18	15	22	9	28	17	21	16	17	12
4	4	7	6	7	5	8	4	9	5	9	8	9	6	6	6	7	5	9	7	5	7	5	8	6	7	6	6	6
9	11	8	10	10	9	16	10	15	10	15	11	13	10	13	12	11	11	12	13	10	13	6	16	9	13	10	11	13
0	4	5	4	11	9	16	10	15	11	16	11	14	11	14	13	12	12	13	11	10	14	6	16	10	14	10	12	6
4	3	5	4	4	4	6	5	5	4	7	5	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	7	5	6

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 4 3	2 2 3	4 2 3	4 4 5	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 3 2	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	5 5 4	3 3 3	9 10 6	5 6 —	5 4 3	10 9 17	6 5 7	7 6 21	7 6 19	5 6 6	7 6 6	9 8 17	7 7 6	4 4 4	7 7 7	5 4 8	7 7 10	5 5 2	9 10 2
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 3	3 2 3	4 3 5	2 1 3	2 1 5	3 2 3	3 1 4	3 1 3	4 1 5	4 1 5	4 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 1	5 6 2	5 5 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 3 2	3 4 2	3 4 3	3 6 2	6 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	4 4 1
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 4 7	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 5 6	5 4 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	7 6 10	6 6 7	7 5 9	5 5 6	8 5 12	4 4 5	6 5 9	8 10 13
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	4 3 4	3 3 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 7	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	5 5 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 5 8
8	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	8 6 11	7 6 7	8 6 10	5 5 6	9 6 13	4 4 5	8 8 10	11 11 11
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 6	9 10 8	9 9 10	7 6 7	9 8 9	8 7 8	9 11 7	9 10 9	10 9 10	11 12 10	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 4 4	5 5 6	6 6 6
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 4 6	3 3 3	5 4 6	3 2 3	4 4 4	11 9 12	4 3 5	4 3 2	2 3 4	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	6 5 6	20 23 16	9 9 8	24 27 19	12 13 10	10 9 10	9 9 9	14 17 10	8 8 7	12 14 9	14 15 13	16 16 16	9 9 10	14 14 13	7 7 7	10 10 10	5 4 6	7 7 6
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 4	4 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	7 6 7	5 4 5	6 6 4	4 4 5	20 25 8	10 12 5	9 9 8	20 23 12	6 7 6	5 7 5	7 8 5	6 7 4	4 4 3
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	6 5 7	10 9 10	7 6 7	11 11 12	8 7 8	14 12 16	8 7 9	13 11 14	10 8 11	9 11 13	8 8 10	11 9 13	8 7 9	9 8 10	8 7 9	8 7 9	6 6 6	6 6 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	5 6 5 6 5 5	8 6 8 6 7 5	11 5 12 5 8 6	10 6 10 6 9 6	8 6 8 6 9 7	7 7 7 7 7 3	8 8 7 8 8 9	7 7 6 7 7 6	6 8 6 8 7 5	5 9 5 8 5 9									
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	13 60 13 60 7 62	38 34 38 34 42 23	57 23 57 23 54 27	27 20 27 20 23 13	21 20 21 20 18 18	41 26 41 27 40 17	48 27 49 27 40 19	29 23 29 24 21 17	29 29 29 29 20 20	22 22 22 23 17 17									
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	6 9 6 10 4 4	5 11 5 12 5 5	11 6 12 6 6 5	9 6 9 6 6 5	8 6 8 6 6 3	8 7 8 7 7 6	8 9 9 9 7 5	8 7 9 7 6 4	9 6 9 7 5 3	7 7 7 7 5 3									
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	5 6 5 6 1 2	7 8 7 8 4 6	9 6 9 6 11 8	8 6 8 6 10 4	6 6 6 6 9 6	6 7 6 7 7 8	6 9 6 9 6 7	6 5 7 5 3 2	5 5 5 5 4 4	5 6 5 6 4 2									
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	7 10 7 10 5 4	4 15 4 15 4 4	12 6 12 7 5 5	10 6 10 6 6 5	9 6 9 6 6 3	9 8 9 8 6 5	10 9 10 9 8 6	10 8 10 8 6 4	12 7 12 8 6 3	8 8 9 8 6 4									
6	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	— 28 — 28	25 1 25 1	64 15 62 15	10 23 10 23	23 17 23 17	21 30 18 29	41 45 40 46	19 25 20 21	1 29 1 29	10 — 10 —									
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	26 7 26 7	25 7 25 6	39 8 38 8	14 15 13 16	9 17 9 16	18 16 19 16	9 11 8 11	7 12 8 11	7 42 7 42	14 53 14 52									
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 6 4 6 6 7	6 5 6 5 8 6	8 5 8 4 10 7	8 4 8 4 10 6	8 5 7 4 11 7	6 6 5 5 10 8	6 8 6 7 9 10	5 6 5 5 8 8	6 6 5 5 7 8	4 7 4 7 5 9									
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	4 4 3 3 6 7	6 3 4 3 10 5	9 3 7 3 14 5	8 3 7 3 12 5	10 5 8 4 15 8	5 6 3 6 10 10	9 9 8 8 12 16	5 8 4 7 8 12	5 5 4 4 7 10	3 11 2 10 3 13									
10	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	7 3 6 2 8 3	5 4 5 5 5 3	6 4 5 3 6 5	4 3 3 2 5 3	4 4 3 3 4 5	6 4 4 4 8 4	7 5 6 6 9 4	4 4 2 4 5 4	5 3 4 2 7 4	3 7 2 5 3 9									
11	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	7 3 6 2 8 4	7 6 5 8 8 5	8 5 8 4 8 5	6 5 3 4 8 6	10 6 10 3 10 9	6 9 2 7 9 11	7 6 6 3 9 8	7 5 9 4 7 6	8 3 6 3 10 3	3 3 3 3 3 4									
12	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 7 4 7 7 8	8 8 6 5 8 9	7 12 8 14 7 11	11 8 11 6 10 8	10 7 9 5 10 8	10 7 5 5 12 8	7 5 4 4 8 5	6 7 4 7 7 6	5 8 5 7 5 9	6 9 6 7 6 10									
13	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	8 18 8 19 4 11	10 16 10 17 9 9	12 7 12 7 9 7	13 8 13 8 10 6	11 9 11 9 12 6	8 10 8 10 10 6	7 10 7 10 8 8	8 7 8 8 11 6	18 8 19 9 9 6	14 11 15 10 6 11									

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1956																								1957				No.
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
6 6 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 5	8 9 7	6 7 5	13 14 9	6 6 6	11 11 10	7 7 7	9 10 9	7 7 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 7 9	9 9 9	8 8 8	8 8 6	7 7 7	8 9 6	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 7 6	6 7 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	
26 26 17	22 19 16	19 19 13	32 32 26	16 16 9	67 68 45	33 33 24	31 32 15	65 66 47	26 27 18	39 40 30	29 29 25	27 27 23	27 27 23	37 38 31	34 35 24	34 35 26	28 28 13	35 36 21	27 27 16	43 44 21	30 30 16	28 29 12	27 28 17	35 36 17	30 31 20	21 21 10	32 32 19	
8 8 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	6 6 3	6 6 5	11 12 4	7 7 5	10 11 5	14 14 7	7 8 4	10 10 7	7 7 4	9 9 7	7 7 5	8 9 5	8 9 5	8 8 6	9 9 6	10 10 6	8 8 4	9 9 5	8 8 3	7 7 4	8 8 4	9 9 6	6 6 5	7 7 5	7 8 4	
7 7 2	4 4 3	6 7 5	4 4 4	7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 6	8 8 5	11 11 7	8 8 3	10 10 8	8 8 5	10 10 7	7 7 5	8 8 5	9 9 7	8 8 6	9 9 11	9 9 6	7 7 5	9 9 7	7 7 5	5 5 7	6 6 7	11 12 6	6 6 5	8 8 3	7 7 3	
9 9 6	8 8 3	7 7 5	7 8 4	7 7 5	13 14 4	7 7 6	12 13 5	17 17 8	7 8 4	11 11 6	7 7 4	10 10 6	8 8 5	9 9 5	9 9 5	8 9 5	9 9 5	11 11 6	8 9 4	10 11 4	8 9 3	7 7 5	9 9 3	8 8 7	7 7 4	6 6 6	8 9 4	
6 7	1 1	2 2	4 4	1 1	11 11	11 11	3 3	30 28	4 4	34 31	16 17	16 15	19 18	14 13	16 14	— —	28 26	3 3	12 9	1 1	9 10	11 10	10 10	4 4	2 1	1 1	1 1	
23 23	14 14	8 8	11 11	4 4	4 4	26 26	10 10	43 42	9 9	12 12	8 8	9 9	7 7	9 9	6 6	4 4	6 7	8 8	10 11	5 6	13 15	2 3	14 15	3 3	7 8	4 4	20 23	
6 5 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	7 7 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	9 9 10	6 5 7	10 9 11	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 6 7	7 6 10	7 7 9	7 6 10	8 8 11	6 6 9	7 6 10	6 6 8	7 6 10	4 4 5	7 6 10	7 6 9	5 5 7	4 4 6		
4 4 6	6 5 9	3 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 3 7	6 5 9	4 3 6	10 8 15	4 4 5	11 10 15	5 4 8	10 9 14	6 5 8	6 5 11	7 6 11	8 7 11	9 8 14	6 5 9	7 6 13	5 4 7	6 5 12	3 2 4	10 8 16	3 2 7	6 6 9	3 2 5	4 4 6	
4 4 3	3 2 4	7 5 8	4 4 5	6 4 7	6 4 8	7 4 9	5 6 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	8 5 11	6 7 6	3 4 1	7 8 6	9 5 12	4 3 5	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 4	2 3 1	5 3 7	6 3 8	3 3 4	6 4 8	3 4 8		
5 3 6	8 5 9	6 2 8	9 3 13	7 5 8	7 8 7	9 8 10	5 5 5	8 5 10	6 5 6	7 8 6	6 4 7	4 4 5	5 6 7	3 14 6	15 14 16	6 4 8	20 21 19	9 15 8	14 15 14	11 11 12	8 5 10	3 2 4	7 3 9	7 2 10	5 3 7	10 14 8		
14 10 15	6 4 6	7 3 8	5 4 6	7 4 8	7 7 7	8 7 9	8 7 9	8 8 8	12 12 12	10 13 9	10 8 10	9 6 9	8 5 9	10 6 11	8 9 7	10 7 11	9 8 9	7 4 9	7 5 8	8 8 8	11 10 12	6 7 6	8 7 8	12 9 13	6 5 6	8 5 9		
12 12 9	9 11 8	11 9 5	9 8 5	8 25 13	24 10 12	10 20 7	20 10 12	15 16 13	8 9 5	15 15 11	9 10 8	13 13 10	10 10 7	10 10 9	13 14 7	9 9 8	11 12 7	10 10 11	10 10 13	20 20 13	11 11 8	14 15 7	12 12 10	15 15 8	10 10 9	9 10 7		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1955															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing - concluded:																
	Paper products .....	T. 2 6	4 3	7 2	9 3	5 2	4 4	3 7	3 5	2 2	3 4	3 7	3 5	2 5	3 3	3 3	3 3
		M. 2 7	4 3	8 2	9 2	5 2	4 3	3 2	3 2	4 3	3 3	3 7	2 4	2 5	2 5	2 2	2 2
		F. 5 6	4 4	6 4	7 6	9 6	4 6	9 6	9 8	8 8	10 10	10 10	6 4	6 4	4 4	4 6	6 6
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. 4 3	3 4	4 3	4 4	4 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	5 4	4 6	4 6	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
		M. 3 3	3 3	4 3	3 4	3 3	3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 4	3 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2
		F. 5 4	5 7	6 4	5 6	5 6	6 6	6 4	9 8	8 8	11 11	6 4	5 6	5 6	4 4	4 7	4 7
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. 6 4	9 4	9 6	8 5	7 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	6 8	5 6	5 6	4 6	4 6	3 6	3 6	3 6
		M. 6 4	9 4	9 6	8 5	7 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	6 8	5 6	5 6	4 6	4 6	3 6	3 6	3 6
		F. 4 3	5 2	8 5	5 6	4 4	9 5	7 5	7 5	6 6	8 6	8 6	4 6	4 6	5 4	5 4	6 4
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. 5 4	5 5	5 6	6 6	5 4	9 5	6 4	9 4	6 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 4	3 4	3 6	6 6
		M. 5 4	5 5	5 5	6 6	5 4	9 4	6 4	9 4	6 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 4	2 4	2 6	6 6
		F. 4 4	7 8	12 14	7 7	4 7	7 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 3	7 7	4 4	4 4	4 4
5	Non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 3 5	5 7	4 4	8 6	11 10	8 6	10 4	9 7	8 8	7 6	4 7	7 6	4 7	4 7	4 7	7 7
		M. 3 5	6 7	3 4	9 6	11 10	8 5	9 4	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. 2 4	4 5	6 2	4 3	8 4	7 4	5 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 3	3 3
		M. 3 3	5 5	6 2	5 3	7 3	8 6	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 3	3 3
		F. 1 6	3 5	5 2	3 1	8 4	3 1	7 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. 5 6	11 4	17 6	14 5	10 5	7 8	6 8	7 8	6 8	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8
		M. 5 5	11 3	17 6	14 5	10 5	7 7	6 7	7 7	6 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7
		F. 6 19	12 6	16 8	18 7	16 6	11 20	12 23	18 14	13 14	17 10	17 10	17 10	17 10	17 10	17 10	17 10
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. 3 2	4 2	6 2	5 2	4 2	4 3	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6
		M. 3 1	4 1	7 1	5 2	4 2	3 3	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6
		F. 5 4	5 4	5 3	10 3	8 4	7 5	8 10	5 6	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
9	Chemical products .....	T. 6 4	6 5	9 3	6 4	5 5	4 5	4 9	5 3	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
		M. 6 5	6 5	9 3	6 4	5 5	3 5	4 8	5 3	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3
		F. 5 4	5 2	6 5	6 3	6 5	7 5	3 10	6 5	4 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. 5 4	5 4	5 5	7 6	5 5	4 4	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6
		M. 5 4	5 3	5 4	7 6	4 5	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
		F. 2 6	7 6	5 8	7 8	6 6	9 8	15 11	11 8	12 17	4 12	4 12	4 12	4 12	4 12	4 12	4 12
11	Construction .....	T. 15 14	28 14	38 14	29 15	20 17	19 18	16 17	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18
		M. 15 14	29 14	38 14	29 16	20 18	19 18	16 17	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18
		F. 4 4	8 6	11 5	12 6	9 5	7 8	10 9	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7
12	General contractors .....	T. 17 16	34 16	45 16	33 17	22 20	21 21	17 18	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20
		M. 18 16	35 17	46 16	33 18	22 20	21 21	17 18	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20	18 20
		F. 5 3	9 6	14 4	14 6	11 6	8 9	10 9	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8	7 8
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. 10 11	15 9	20 9	17 10	13 10	14 12	12 13	13 12	12 13	12 13	12 13	12 13	12 13	12 13	12 13	12 13
		M. 10 11	16 9	20 9	18 10	14 10	15 12	12 14	13 12	12 14	12 14	12 14	12 14	12 14	12 14	12 14	12 14
		F. 4 4	6 6	6 6	8 7	6 4	5 7	8 8	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5	7 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.



TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											No.	
1956																								1957				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings		Separations
4	2	2	2	2	5	4	3	9	3	10	4	7	4	5	5	5	8	4	6	3	5	4	5	7	3	3	3	1
4	2	2	1	2	4	4	3	9	3	10	4	6	3	5	5	5	8	3	6	3	5	4	4	7	3	3	3	
6	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	5	10	10	9	5	8	7	8	7	9	8	5	6	3	6	6	5	4	6	
4	3	3	3	4	3	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	2
2	8	6	5	6	7	9	6	8	6	8	7	7	5	10	11	8	9	7	8	7	6	4	6	6	5	8	3	
4	4	4	4	6	3	7	6	10	5	9	5	8	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	7	4	5	6	5	5	4	3
5	5	5	5	6	4	4	4	8	5	9	4	8	6	5	4	5	5	6	6	5	3	4	6	6	5	6	3	
4	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	8	5	9	5	8	6	6	5	5	6	6	4	4	3	4	6	4	4	4	4
5	3	4	6	4	3	6	5	4	6	4	5	5	8	5	6	8	7	9	7	10	8	6	3	10	7	4	4	
7	8	8	6	5	6	10	9	10	6	8	7	10	12	13	7	9	11	16	11	15	11	5	11	6	8	9	9	5
8	8	8	6	5	6	10	9	9	6	8	7	10	12	13	7	9	11	14	12	14	10	6	11	5	8	8	9	
6	4	5	3	3	8	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	7	11	8	13	8	9	7	4	5	4	4	6	4	6	5	6
9	2	2	3	3	9	4	6	5	2	4	4	1	7	10	8	10	5	10	8	7	8	5	4	6	5	4	9	
6	5	5	4	9	8	14	6	16	5	14	7	9	7	8	9	11	6	10	8	12	3	13	7	10	7	7	7	7
5	7	8	15	16	14	11	16	16	6	17	16	13	6	12	14	15	21	10	16	21	15	9	14	10	28	22	18	
1	2	1	3	3	4	2	7	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	7	1	4	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	8
1	2	1	3	3	4	2	6	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	6	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	
5	6	2	4	4	6	3	10	4	11	7	11	10	6	9	8	7	6	6	4	5	3	5	4	5	5	5	6	
3	4	3	4	4	5	4	8	6	7	5	5	4	3	6	6	10	6	12	6	5	7	4	3	6	10	3	4	9
3	4	3	3	4	5	4	8	6	5	6	6	7	6	7	6	12	6	5	7	4	3	6	10	3	5	7		
2	4	3	11	6	8	9	9	10	11	8	5	5	6	7	7	7	10	6	4	5	3	11	9	3	4	4	4	10
2	4	3	8	4	7	16	10	9	11	7	5	5	5	6	9	8	12	5	12	7	5	6	3	28	18	2	4	
5	5	5	20	13	8	16	8	13	11	9	7	5	5	9	8	12	5	12	7	5	6	3	28	18	5	12	4	
18	13	17	20	15	26	15	43	16	30	16	22	16	19	20	16	19	18	20	12	28	7	33	14	20	11	17	17	11
19	13	18	21	15	26	15	44	16	30	16	22	17	19	20	16	19	18	20	13	29	7	34	14	21	12	18		
6	7	5	5	5	11	6	19	7	15	7	11	8	10	10	9	8	6	10	6	15	5	12	7	7	6	7		
19	14	18	23	16	28	16	50	17	33	18	24	18	20	21	17	21	19	23	13	33	8	39	14	23	13	20	12	
20	14	18	23	16	29	16	50	17	33	18	24	18	20	21	17	21	19	23	13	33	8	40	14	23	13	20		
5	7	4	7	6	14	6	24	7	18	8	12	9	12	11	10	9	7	13	7	19	5	15	7	8	6	8		
16	11	17	14	12	20	12	25	12	21	11	16	13	15	15	11	12	15	12	12	17	6	21	14	15	9	12	13	
7	6	8	3	4	7	5	10	7	9	6	9	6	8	8	5	4	4	5	9	4	7	6	4	5	5	5		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
			1955																	
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 3	5 5 5	2 2 3	8 8 7	3 3 4	6 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 7	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 3
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	8 8 6	2 2 3	6 6 9	3 3 4	5 5 7	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 3
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 3 3	9 9 4	2 2 4	6 6 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 3	3 4 3	6 5 3	5 3 3	4 5 4	5 5 3	3 3 3	3 2 4	4 2 4
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 5	3 2 4	7 6 8	3 2 4	5 4 6	3 2 4	6 5 7	4 2 6	4 2 7	5 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 8	4 5 5	5 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 3
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	3 3 4	6 6 5	6 6 6	10 10 6	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 4	6 6 8	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 9	7 7 9	9 10 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	8 7 13	9 9 13
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 4	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 6 7	5 4 6	6 4 7	5 4 6	6 4 7	5 5 7	6 5 9	6 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	8 5 12	4 4 4
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 6 6	6 6 8	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 6 5	5 5 7	5 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 7	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5
8	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	3 3 4	7 6 8	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 6	6 4 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 9	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 5	9 5 14	4 4 4
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ..	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	4 4 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	10 11 10	6 6 6	11 11 11	7 6 8	12 12 11	10 11 10	8 8 8	9 9 9	9 8 10	11 11 12	6 5 7	6 5 7	4 4 5	6 6 6
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 3 3	5 4 4	5 3 6	4 3 4	5 3 5	10 8 11	4 3 4	2 1 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 1
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	6 6 6	16 19 11	14 17 11	13 15 12	12 13 9	9 8 11	11 12 9	9 7 10	9 9 9	7 6 9	9 7 11	20 25 13	15 12 17	11 11 11	10 11 8	7 6 7	10 10 10
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 7	10 11 8	4 4 6	11 11 11	5 4 8	29 30 27	26 27 22	13 14 9	13 15 8	7 7 6	9 8 10	6 6 8	5 4 7	4 3 6	5 2 5
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	7 6 7	5 4 6	12 12 13	8 7 8	16 16 16	9 8 9	17 17 17	9 8 10	13 12 15	10 9 11	9 8 9	11 10 12	8 6 9	17 16 18	8 7 9	9 8 10	6 6 7	9 8 9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1956																								1957					
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
3	3	3	2	3	3	6	4	7	3	6	3	6	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	2	2	3	
3	3	3	2	2	3	6	4	7	3	6	3	6	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	5	2	2	3	
4	4	4	3	5	3	7	4	7	5	7	5	8	5	5	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	
3	3	3	2	2	3	6	4	8	3	6	3	6	4	4	4	3	5	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	1	4	2	
2	2	2	2	2	2	6	4	8	3	6	3	6	4	3	3	5	5	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	1	4	2	
4	3	3	3	3	3	7	5	7	5	8	6	7	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	4	
5	5	4	3	4	3	6	3	7	4	6	4	8	4	5	7	5	6	5	5	4	5	2	4	4	4	4	3	4	
4	4	4	3	5	3	8	4	8	5	6	3	7	3	6	5	6	7	4	5	5	5	2	4	4	4	4	2	4	
7	5	4	4	4	4	7	4	9	5	8	4	7	6	7	6	8	8	6	6	5	6	5	12	6	7	4	4	5	
7	5	4	3	4	4	7	4	9	5	8	4	7	6	7	6	7	8	6	5	5	6	5	13	6	7	4	4	5	
6	6	5	4	5	4	6	5	7	6	7	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	7	5	4	5	5	8	5	6	4	4	6	
4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	7	6	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	5	4	4	5	8	5	6	4	4	6	
4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	7	6	8	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	3	6	5	5	4	4	7	
4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	7	6	8	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	3	6	5	5	4	4	7	
4	7	4	5	6	4	7	5	7	5	8	6	6	5	5	6	8	6	7	5	8	4	6	10	4	8	4	4	8	
4	6	3	4	5	4	6	5	7	6	7	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	4	6	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	
4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	8	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	9
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	4
5	5	5	4	6	5	8	6	12	7	12	9	12	11	9	10	10	12	7	7	5	6	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	10
5	4	4	4	6	5	9	6	13	7	11	7	13	11	9	10	9	11	7	7	5	6	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	5
2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	6	4	5	6	5	11	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	11
1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	5	5	4	8	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	6	4	6	7	6	13	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
8	7	5	6	9	8	9	13	18	11	11	14	9	11	9	9	21	17	12	13	9	11	5	8	9	8	6	6	12	
9	6	4	7	10	7	10	14	19	12	10	15	8	12	8	7	27	16	11	14	9	13	5	8	8	8	4	5	5	5
8	8	6	6	8	9	8	12	16	10	13	14	10	10	10	11	14	19	14	12	9	9	6	7	9	8	8	8	8	8
3	4	5	3	5	4	7	5	12	6	9	5	26	22	12	15	6	8	6	5	4	5	3	5	4	5	4	4	4	13
2	4	4	3	5	3	8	5	13	6	9	4	25	21	11	15	5	7	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3
6	5	7	6	6	6	7	6	9	8	11	7	29	27	14	16	8	9	7	6	6	7	5	5	8	5	6	5	5	5
7	7	7	7	9	8	13	9	19	11	19	11	15	12	10	13	9	18	9	11	8	9	7	9	7	8	8	7	7	14
6	6	7	6	9	8	13	9	20	11	18	10	15	12	9	12	8	18	9	11	8	9	7	9	6	6	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	7	10	8	12	10	18	11	20	12	14	12	10	13	10	19	9	11	9	9	7	9	8	9	8	8	8	8

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1955															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—all industries .....	T. 7 M. 8 F. 6	5 5 5	9 9 7	7 7 6	10 11 8	7 7 6	11 11 10	7 7 6	10 10 13	7 7 7	9 9 10	8 8 9	9 8 11	10 10 11	7 7 8	8 8 8
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. 23 M. 23 F. 12	10 10 5	25 25 12	15 15 5	24 24 16	17 17 7	21 22 9	20 20 9	20 20 11	17 18 7	18 18 9	17 17 9	16 16 7	16 16 11	16 16 6	16 16 7
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. 7 M. 7 F. 4	5 5 4	14 14 7	8 8 5	14 14 9	8 8 5	14 13 42	10 10 20	11 10 15	10 9 15	11 11 28	11 11 24	10 9 23	16 15 34	8 8 7	10 10 23
4	Metal mining .....	T. 6 M. 6 F. 3	5 5 4	14 14 6	9 9 4	12 12 5	7 7 4	9 9 10	8 8 8	8 8 7	8 8 4	7 7 4	8 8 9	8 8 6	10 10 11	8 8 4	8 8 4
5	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 16 M. 15	6 7	24 24	11 11	39 38	21 21	56 49	30 28	32 31	27 25	42 39	34 31	25 21	56 53	4 3	30 25
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 4 M. 4	2 2	11 11	4 4	8 8	8 8	7 7	5 5	5 5	7 7	6 6	5 5	5 5	10 10	4 4	4 4
7	Manufacturing .....	T. 7 M. 7 F. 9	6 5 7	8 7 10	7 7 8	10 10 11	6 6 7	11 10 17	6 6 7	10 9 20	7 6 8	9 8 19	7 7 9	8 7 11	11 9 19	6 5 9	8 7 16
8	Food and beverages .....	T. 11 M. 10 F. 14	6 5 10	14 12 20	7 5 11	13 12 18	4 4 7	18 14 31	7 6 8	23 15 42	8 7 12	20 11 35	10 8 14	11 7 17	25 19 36	8 6 12	22 16 32
9	Leather products .....	T. 9 M. 6 F. 14	5 5 5	9 2 17	8 4 12	10 10 10	7 6 8	9 10 9	6 5 7	5 5 6	8 8 9	9 6 12	6 4 9	7 7 7	9 10 9	7 5 9	4 4 4
10	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. 6 M. 4 F. 7	3 3 3	7 6 8	5 4 5	4 5 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 3 5	6 5 6	5 6 4	8 6 7	7 6 7	10 6 13	10 6 12
11	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. 5 M. 3 F. 6	8 5 9	5 3 5	8 4 10	6 5 6	10 8 10	14 10 15	9 6 11	11 10 14	9 6 7	8 6 9	6 7 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	8 5 9	5 4 5
12	Wood products .....	T. 8 M. 8 F. 5	7 7 4	8 8 7	10 11 7	12 12 10	7 7 5	12 12 8	7 7 5	9 10 7	7 6 5	8 8 6	8 8 6	7 7 7	9 9 6	5 5 5	7 7 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Yukon.



TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1956																								1957			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
7 8 7	7 6 9	7 7 6	6 6 6	8 8 7	6 7 6	11 12 8	8 9 6	12 13 9	8 9 7	11 11 11	9 9 8	12 11 13	8 9 8	10 10 10	10 10 9	10 9 13	11 11 11	8 9 7	10 10 10	7 7 7	9 9 9	5 5 7	10 10 10	7 7 6	8 7 8	7 7 5	6 6 5
19 20 9	11 11 7	20 20 4	12 12 6	18 18 14	13 13 5	37 37 19	20 20 5	30 30 18	21 21 6	25 26 9	23 23 8	24 24 11	25 25 9	23 24 11	24 25 13	23 23 6	24 24 12	21 21 8	23 23 7	11 12 4	23 23 11	5 5 2	43 43 22	14 15 1	18 19 7	19 20 8	9 9 3
8 8 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	7 7 8	9 9 8	7 7 5	15 15 8	9 9 6	19 18 50	11 10 11	11 11 10	13 13 32	17 15 47	11 11 14	10 10 17	17 16 37	8 8 8	12 11 27	9 9 4	10 10 11	7 7 5	10 10 5	4 4 4	9 9 9	7 7 12	6 6 6	5 5 3	6 6 3
6 6 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 4	8 8 8	7 7 6	14 14 5	10 10 7	14 14 7	10 11 6	12 12 10	10 10 4	11 11 9	10 10 6	9 9 9	11 11 9	8 8 8	9 10 7	9 9 5	9 9 4	8 8 6	10 10 4	4 4 4	8 8 8	6 6 5	6 6 7	5 5 3	7 7 3
20 19	6 6	5 4	23 22	30 31	10 11	32 33	6 6	60 51	15 14	8 8	40 34	59 52	22 22	18 16	60 57	4 3	32 27	17 18	23 21	2 1	9 9	1 1	21 21	12 8	8 8	7 7	5 5
6 6	6 6	7 6	5 5	5 5	4 4	12 11	10 11	11 11	7 7	7 7	9 9	9 9	5 5	9 9	13 12	6 6	7 6	7 7	3 3	2 2	9 9	1 2	7 7	6 6	4 4	5 5	4 4
8 7 2	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 8	7 6 9	7 7 7	10 10 10	8 8 7	12 12 11	7 7 9	11 10 15	7 7 8	12 10 23	7 7 8	10 9 15	9 9 12	8 7 12	11 10 18	7 7 9	10 8 17	6 6 8	9 8 16	4 4 5	8 8 12	6 6 9	6 6 7	6 6 8	6 5 7
3 0 2	8 6 11	6 4 10	8 6 14	9 7 17	8 7 10	16 14 21	7 6 9	15 14 18	7 5 12	18 14 29	8 7 11	26 16 48	8 6 10	15 10 24	13 11 18	12 9 16	23 17 33	8 7 12	24 18 35	7 5 12	22 15 38	7 7 7	15 10 27	9 8 13	9 8 12	7 4 13	7 4 13
0 4 6	4 5 4	11 5 16	6 5 8	6 6 6	8 8 8	6 5 8	8 5 11	9 8 10	7 5 8	7 7 7	7 5 9	11 9 13	7 6 9	8 6 9	8 8 8	3 3 4	5 4 7	4 4 4	7 3 12	6 4 8	6 5 7	1 1 2	7 7 7	4 3 6	1 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 2
7 4 0	5 3 7	5 6 6	4 3 4	6 7 6	5 4 5	8 8 8	6 7 6	8 7 7	8 9 7	9 8 9	8 7 9	8 7 8	5 3 6	6 3 9	6 6 7	7 9 12	10 8 12	8 8 8	5 5 5	8 5 11	6 5 6	3 3 3	7 3 10	7 4 10	6 4 8	8 8 8	5 5 4
6 6 9	6 3 7	9 4 11	6 3 8	7 4 8	10 7 10	5 4 6	9 6 10	8 6 9	12 7 14	11 9 11	12 8 13	12 6 15	8 4 9	11 10 11	8 7 8	10 5 12	7 4 8	8 7 8	7 3 10	8 3 10	8 7 10	8 3 9	9 6 10	14 5 16	6 2 7	9 4 11	6 2 7
8 8 6	6 6 5	7 7 6	6 6 5	7 7 4	8 9 5	10 10 5	11 12 6	14 15 7	9 9 6	12 12 8	9 9 6	12 12 6	9 6 5	11 11 7	11 11 7	9 9 7	11 11 7	8 8 8	10 10 7	7 8 5	10 10 6	4 4 2	10 10 4	6 6 3	8 8 5	8 8 5	7 8 6

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957—Continued

No.		Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
				1955																			
				March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
				Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Manufacturing—concluded:																							
1	Paper products .....	T.	3	2	4	4	7	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	3	4	2	3	2	2	
		M.	3	2	4	4	6	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	6	3	3	2	3	1	2	
		F.	9	4	5	9	12	7	12	7	9	6	5	6	8	9	7	5	2	8	3	5	
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T.	6	4	4	3	5	6	5	4	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	3	4	4	3	4	
		M.	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	
		F.	15	7	6	5	10	13	9	8	7	6	5	8	9	11	8	5	7	8	5	7	
3	Iron and steel products .....	T.	5	4	6	6	7	6	9	5	8	6	9	6	8	7	5	6	6	7	4	6	
		M.	5	4	6	6	7	6	9	5	8	6	9	6	8	7	5	6	6	7	4	6	
		F.	6	4	4	3	8	5	10	4	4	5	8	6	7	7	7	5	5	4	3	7	
4	Transportation equipment .....	T.	12	8	11	8	9	9	10	10	8	10	12	10	10	8	6	11	8	7	7	7	
		M.	12	8	12	9	9	9	10	10	8	10	12	10	11	9	10	5	11	8	7	7	
		F.	8	5	4	4	8	4	10	7	5	3	4	6	6	4	6	6	4	4	6	4	
5	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T.	3	6	4	3	4	10	8	4	3	4	9	9	7	6	13	5	6	6	6	5	
		M.	3	4	5	3	4	5	9	3	3	4	8	9	6	6	12	4	4	6	4	4	
		F.	5	14	1	4	6	36	7	13	6	4	14	9	13	9	20	10	13	7	16	12	
6	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T.	8	6	7	7	9	6	12	10	11	6	11	8	11	12	15	8	9	11	2	11	
		M.	8	6	7	7	9	6	12	10	11	6	11	8	11	12	16	8	9	11	2	10	
		F.	—	5	5	5	9	12	2	5	7	5	9	7	9	9	2	2	5	2	10	22	
7	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T.	6	2	4	4	6	2	5	3	3	3	6	4	8	11	7	7	2	3	5	4	
		M.	4	2	3	4	5	1	4	2	2	2	5	3	8	10	6	7	1	2	4	4	
		F.	21	4	7	8	10	8	15	9	16	14	16	16	18	16	19	18	12	14	13	12	
8	Chemical products .....	T.	4	6	4	5	8	6	13	5	8	10	2	5	5	6	5	6	6	3	2	6	
		M.	3	6	4	6	9	6	14	5	9	11	2	6	5	6	5	6	6	3	2	6	
		F.	5	7	5	1	6	5	8	5	3	2	2	4	9	6	7	6	5	3	1	6	
9	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	3	3	3	3	6	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	7	5	6	3	6	6	5	7	
		M.	3	3	4	4	6	2	6	5	6	5	5	4	8	5	4	3	7	6	5	5	
		F.	2	2	3	2	4	4	2	2	4	3	1	2	6	4	10	4	2	7	5	12	
10	Construction .....	T.	24	12	27	15	29	16	25	17	24	17	22	18	21	19	19	20	14	24	13	25	
		M.	25	13	28	15	29	16	26	18	24	17	23	19	21	19	19	20	14	25	13	25	
		F.	5	5	9	3	10	8	9	5	6	3	7	4	8	5	4	7	8	6	7	8	
11	General contractors .....	T.	31	14	33	17	34	19	29	20	27	19	25	21	24	21	22	23	16	29	16	29	
		M.	31	14	33	17	35	19	29	20	27	19	25	21	24	21	22	23	16	29	16	30	
		F.	7	5	10	3	14	9	12	5	7	4	8	3	10	5	4	10	8	7	9	8	
12	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T.	11	9	14	10	13	8	14	10	14	11	15	10	12	11	9	10	8	11	6	12	
		M.	12	9	15	10	14	8	15	10	15	11	15	10	12	11	9	10	8	12	6	13	
		F.	3	5	7	4	5	5	5	6	5	1	6	5	5	5	3	2	8	3	4	4	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957—Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1956																								1957			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
2	3	3	3	3	3	6	5	8	5	7	4	7	4	6	6	5	8	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	2
2	2	2	2	3	3	6	5	8	5	6	4	6	4	6	5	5	7	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	
4	7	6	5	4	6	9	6	10	7	11	5	11	7	10	8	10	12	6	6	2	7	1	4	7	4	4	
4	4	3	3	6	5	4	4	6	5	6	4	5	4	4	5	6	4	5	6	5	5	3	5	6	4	4	
3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	
7	4	8	5	7	5	9	6	9	6	8	6	7	6	8	7	6	7	7	6	5	7	3	8	7	5	5	
7	4	8	4	7	5	10	6	9	6	8	6	7	6	8	7	6	7	7	6	5	7	3	8	7	5	4	
6	5	8	6	4	4	8	7	5	5	7	5	8	7	9	6	7	6	6	5	6	7	4	6	5	5	4	
10	10	9	7	10	7	14	10	9	9	8	9	9	7	8	9	8	8	9	5	9	6	5	7	7	8	7	
10	10	10	7	10	7	15	10	9	9	8	9	9	7	8	9	8	9	9	5	9	6	5	7	7	9	7	
6	7	5	6	9	4	5	2	8	6	6	7	6	3	13	8	7	10	8	6	6	3	3	6	6	3	5	
7	6	6	5	12	5	9	8	13	9	9	6	9	6	12	10	10	7	9	7	7	7	4	4	8	4	3	
18	11	13	4	25	8	12	12	15	11	10	4	9	8	8	9	15	13	14	10	7	3	5	4	10	6	7	
5	7	6	4	7	7	10	5	22	12	11	9	8	8	5	9	6	9	4	6	4	6	3	7	3	5	6	
4	7	6	4	7	7	10	5	22	12	11	9	8	8	4	9	6	10	4	7	3	5	3	6	3	4	4	
27	2	8	6	12	4	4	6	13	7	15	5	6	2	12	6	6	—	5	2	30	11	6	18	14	13	8	
2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	9	4	5	4	4	2	4	4	2	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	2	2	5	
1	1	2	1	1	3	3	2	9	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	1	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	2	2	1	
19	18	14	11	5	10	9	8	19	10	13	8	13	9	12	9	5	4	5	8	4	4	5	8	5	1	10	
8	3	6	4	7	4	6	7	7	6	11	8	4	5	5	8	5	6	6	5	4	6	2	3	4	3	2	
9	3	7	4	8	5	7	7	7	6	12	9	3	4	5	8	4	5	5	4	5	6	2	3	3	2	2	
7	3	5	3	4	2	4	5	6	4	11	7	7	7	5	8	9	8	10	11	4	5	2	3	7	2	4	
4	3	2	2	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	7	4	4	4	5	5	10	4	5	6	3	4	4	4	7	
4	2	1	1	4	4	4	3	4	2	2	4	1	2	4	4	4	5	22	3	11	15	5	6	3	3	16	
23	14	16	14	21	14	31	16	27	19	25	21	23	18	22	20	19	20	21	23	16	23	11	29	21	19	18	
9	6	5	5	6	4	14	6	10	7	11	7	11	7	10	10	9	7	9	8	7	8	6	8	8	7	5	
7	16	18	16	25	16	36	19	29	21	27	23	26	20	24	22	21	22	24	26	18	27	13	34	25	21	20	
0	7	6	6	7	4	17	5	11	6	12	7	13	8	10	11	9	7	8	8	9	11	7	10	10	8	5	
2	9	10	8	12	8	19	10	19	13	17	14	15	11	14	13	15	12	12	14	11	11	7	16	10	13	13	
3	5	4	5	4	4	9	7	8	10	17	6	7	7	10	8	8	7	11	7	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957—Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication. T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	6 6 7	4 3 5	7 7 8	4 3 5	6 5 8	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 7	5 5 8	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 3
2	Transportation ..... T. M. F.	3 3 4	2 2 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	6 6 7	3 3 4	7 7 10	4 4 4	6 6 7	4 4 4	4 4 7	3 3 5	3 2 8	5 5 8	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 4	3 3 3
3	Storage ..... T. M. F.	5 5 7	5 5 10	7 7 8	5 6 6	11 10 17	7 6 9	7 7 9	7 7 9	8 7 18	7 7 9	7 7 7	6 5 10	5 5 8	6 6 7	7 7 9	5 4 11	5 6 6	4 3 3	3 4 4	3 3 4
4	Communication ..... T. M. F.	3 1 3	3 1 3	4 2 5	3 2 4	6 3 7	4 2 6	6 3 8	4 1 6	6 3 8	5 1 7	3 2 4	4 2 6	5 3 6	6 4 8	5 3 6	5 3 7	5 2 7	4 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 4
5	Public utility operation ..... T. M. F.	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 5 2	5 5 2	6 6 5	4 4 6	8 7 10	4 4 6	7 7 7	4 4 4	9 9 6	6 7 5	6 8 7	7 8 5	7 7 9	6 6 5	7 7 6	7 7 6	4 4 3	4 4 3
6	Trade ..... T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	9 6 15	5 4 7	6 5 8	7 5 10	11 8 16	7 6 8	9 7 12	5 5 6	8 6 11	6 5 8	7 5 11	7 5 11
7	Wholesale trade ..... T. M. F.	6 4 10	5 4 11	5 4 7	5 4 7	7 6 9	4 3 6	7 6 8	5 4 7	13 5 38	5 4 10	7 6 12	8 5 17	15 9 30	8 6 12	9 7 15	5 5 7	5 6 6	9 6 16	3 6 4	3 3 4
8	Retail trade ..... T. M. F.	5 4 5	4 4 4	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 6 6	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 6 6	6 6 7	8 6 9	6 5 7	8 7 10	5 5 6	9 6 13	4 4 4	10 7 14	10 7 14
9	Finance, insurance and real estate .... T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	7 5 8	5 4 5	6 5 6	4 3 5	5 3 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 3
10	Service ..... T. M. F.	5 5 6	4 3 5	8 7 8	6 5 7	8 8 9	6 5 7	11 10 11	7 6 8	9 8 10	7 6 9	11 12 10	8 6 9	8 7 10	12 12 11	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 5
11	Community or public service ..... T. M. F.	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	4 3 5	5 6 4	3 3 5	6 5 6	3 2 3	8 6 9	4 4 4	2 1 3	2 3 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
12	Recreation service ..... T. M. F.	6 6 6	3 2 4	9 10 7	6 5 8	7 7 8	9 9 9	15 15 14	7 7 7	6 5 7	8 6 9	12 12 12	20 20 21	9 7 12	15 14 16	6 5 7	9 8 11	5 4 6	7 6 8	4 6 8	4 2 6
13	Business service ..... T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 2 9	6 6 7	4 3 7	9 10 8	5 4 7	9 10 11	4 4 6	8 8 10	4 3 7	26 28 23	4 3 8	6 6 8	26 27 22	8 7 11	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 9	4 4 9	4 4 6
14	Personal service ..... T. M. F.	9 9 9	7 6 8	13 10 14	10 8 11	13 12 14	10 9 10	17 16 18	10 9 11	14 11 16	11 9 13	11 9 12	11 9 12	10 9 10	13 11 14	7 6 8	10 8 11	7 5 8	8 6 10	7 6 8	7 6 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957—Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										No.			
1956																								1957					
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.			Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations	
3	4	4	3	4	3	7	5	7	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	6	8	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	
3	3	4	3	4	3	6	5	7	5	7	4	7	4	6	5	5	7	4	6	6	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	
5	8	5	5	5	4	7	5	8	6	8	7	10	7	6	5	7	11	12	8	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	5	5	
3	3	3	3	4	3	7	6	8	6	7	4	7	4	6	5	5	7	7	6	6	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	
2	4	4	5	5	4	8	6	11	5	8	5	9	5	6	5	8	5	7	4	6	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	3	
4	4	6	3	7	6	8	6	11	8	10	7	11	7	7	9	8	7	8	5	5	5	8	5	4	7	5	5	3	
4	4	6	3	7	6	8	6	11	8	10	7	15	6	7	8	17	12	13	11	5	6	5	9	5	4	7	5	5	
8	6	4	7	9	6	11	6	10	7	15	6	16	6	4	17														
5	8	5	4	4	3	6	4	6	5	7	6	8	6	5	4	9	11	8	5	7	5	6	6	6	5	5	3	4	
3	3	3	1	3	2	6	3	4	2	7	2	5	2	2	2	13	16	10	7	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	5	
6	11	5	5	5	4	7	5	9	7	10	9	10	8	7	6	6	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	5	
8	4	12	5	7	9	10	10	11	12	8	6	8	6	9	6	7	6	6	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	7	4	5	
8	4	4	4	9	6	10	8	11	10	7	12	12	9	8	6	12	7	6	6	3	5	2	3	3	1	7	4	5	
6	4	4	4	9	6	8	9	10	10	12	5	12	6	9	6	6	5	6	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	7	4	5	
5	9	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	5	8	6	7	6	7	6	13	6	6	8	7	8	7	9	5	9	4	5	6	
4	6	4	4	6	6	7	7	8	6	10	7	9	8	10	7	8	6	6	6	9	11	11	15	4	5	3	4	5	
6	14	6	7	6	6	7	7	8	6	10	7	9	8	10	7	21	7	7	12	9	11	11	15	5	14	4	5	5	
7	8	6	5	5	5	6	5	7	5	9	5	9	6	9	6	12	7	6	7	5	13	4	8	5	5	4	4	7	
5	5	4	4	5	4	6	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	7	5	8	6	6	5	5	8	3	5	4	4	4	4	6	
13	15	12	11	6	9	8	6	9	7	16	6	16	11	16	9	23	8	8	11	5	27	6	16	9	7	6	6		
4	10	4	5	5	5	7	6	7	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	13	6	7	9	8	5	9	10	4	11	3	5	8	
4	6	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	5	8	5	6	5	5	5	8	5	6	6	5	5	6	6	4	7	3	5		
4	14	4	4	5	5	7	7	8	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	20	6	7	13	10	5	12	14	4	16	4	5		
5	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	8	5	7	5	5	6	5	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	6	4	4	4	9	
4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3		
6	5	5	5	7	5	9	6	10	7	10	9	10	8	9	10	9	12	6	7	5	6	4	5	5	6	5	4	10	
5	5	5	5	7	5	9	6	10	7	11	9	10	9	9	10	11	11	6	7	5	6	5	6	4	6	5	4		
2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	6	4	5	4	4	9	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	11
1	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	5	1	3	5	4	4	5	4	7	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1		
3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	7	4	6	4	4	10	5	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1		
6	6	5	4	7	3	9	7	11	10	15	8	12	8	12	20	9	17	8	8	5	7	6	6	7	8	7	4	12	
4	4	4	2	6	3	10	6	12	10	13	7	10	6	12	18	9	18	6	5	4	6	4	6	7	7	3	3		
8	7	6	6	8	4	9	8	12	10	17	10	14	11	12	22	10	15	12	11	7	8	7	7	9	8	5	6		
6	5	4	4	5	8	9	4	9	6	8	5	8	6	7	7	6	20	5	7	4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	13	
6	4	5	4	6	4	10	6	8	5	8	4	6	6	7	7	5	20	5	7	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	4		
6	7	6	5	7	7	7	6	8	5	9	7	11	7	7	7	8	19	7	6	6	5	4	5	5	5	4	4		
9	9	8	8	12	9	14	10	15	11	16	12	14	11	13	13	10	14	9	11	8	9	7	9	7	9	8	7	14	
10	10	8	9	12	9	14	11	14	11	15	12	14	11	13	13	9	12	8	10	7	8	6	8	6	8	8	7		

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 9. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in all selected industries, Canada and regions, by months, 1947-1957

No.	Region and year	Hirings											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canada:													
1	1947	—	—	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
2	1948	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	5
3	1949	6	5	6	8	9	8	7	8	8	7	6	5
4	1950	5	5	6	7	10	10	8	8	9	8	8	5
5	1951	8	6	7	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	5
6	1952	7	6	6	8	10	9	8	8	9	8	7	5
7	1953	6	5	6	8	9	8	7	7	8	7	6	4
8	1954	5	5	5	5	7	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
9	1955	6	4	5	5	7	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
10	1956	6	5	6	8	10	10	8	8	8	8	7	5
11	1957	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atlantic <sup>2</sup> :													
12	1947	—	—	7	9	16	12	11	10	8	9	7	6
13	1948	7	5	6	8	15	11	9	8	8	8	8	6
14	1949	4	4	5	10	13	10	8	7	8	8	8	6
15	1950	6	5	6	8	17	14	11	9	10	11	10	7
16	1951	10	7	9	11	15	11	10	10	9	9	9	7
17	1952	9	6	6	9	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	6
18	1953	7	5	6	11	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	6
19	1954	8	6	6	10	14	11	9	8	9	8	8	7
20	1955	9	5	6	11	14	12	10	9	9	8	8	7
21	1956	8	7	5	10	16	12	10	9	8	8	7	7
22	1957	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec:													
23	1947	—	—	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	11	10	7
24	1948	9	6	6	8	11	10	9	9	10	9	8	6
25	1949	7	5	5	9	10	8	8	8	9	8	7	5
26	1950	6	5	6	7	11	10	8	9	11	9	9	6
27	1951	10	7	7	9	11	10	9	9	10	10	9	6
28	1952	10	7	6	8	11	10	8	9	11	9	8	5
29	1953	8	6	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	6
30	1954	7	5	5	7	9	8	8	7	9	8	8	6
31	1955	6	5	5	7	10	9	8	8	9	9	8	6
32	1956	7	6	6	8	11	10	8	9	9	9	8	6
33	1957	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario:													
34	1947	—	—	7	9	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	6
35	1948	6	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	8	7	5
36	1949	5	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	6	6	4
37	1950	4	4	5	6	8	8	7	7	8	7	7	5
38	1951	6	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	8	7	6	4
39	1952	5	4	5	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
40	1953	5	5	5	6	7	8	6	7	7	6	5	4
41	1954	4	4	4	5	7	7	5	6	6	5	5	4
42	1955	4	4	4	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	4
43	1956	5	5	6	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	4
44	1957	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prairie:													
45	1947	—	—	6	9	10	9	10	7	7	7	8	5
46	1948	5	4	5	6	10	9	9	7	9	9	8	5
47	1949	5	4	6	9	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	5
48	1950	5	4	5	7	10	11	9	7	8	8	8	6
49	1951	6	5	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	8	8	6
50	1952	6	5	6	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	5
51	1953	6	5	6	9	10	10	9	7	8	7	6	4
52	1954	5	4	5	7	10	9	9	6	7	6	6	5
53	1955	5	4	5	8	11	10	8	7	8	7	6	5
54	1956	6	5	6	8	13	11	9	8	8	8	7	5
55	1957	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific:													
56	1947	—	—	11	13	13	13	15	12	12	11	9	6
57	1948	10	6	9	11	11	11	13	10	10	9	8	5
58	1949	6	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	8	6	5
59	1950	4	8	10	10	12	11	11	10	10	11	8	6
60	1951	8	7	9	12	12	12	11	10	11	9	7	6
61	1952	8	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	11	8	6	5
62	1953	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	9	9	6	6	5
63	1954	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	8	8	6	5	5
64	1955	6	5	7	9	10	11	10	9	9	7	6	5
65	1956	7	7	8	11	12	11	12	10	10	8	7	5
66	1957	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 9. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in all selected industries, Canada and regions, by months, 1947-1957

Separations												No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
—	—	8	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	9	1
7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	2
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	9	3
7	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	9	4
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	10	5
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	9	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	9	7
6	6	6	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	9	8
6	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	9
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	7	8	9	10
7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
—	—	8	9	11	8	8	10	9	8	8	11	12
8	8	6	7	9	7	7	7	9	8	9	12	13
8	6	6	7	8	6	7	7	9	8	9	13	14
9	6	7	7	8	7	9	9	9	9	10	13	15
9	8	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	3	9	13	16
9	7	8	8	8	7	8	8	9	9	9	12	17
9	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	11	12	18
8	7	10	7	8	7	9	8	9	9	9	14	19
10	7	7	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	14	20
8	7	9	7	7	7	8	9	9	8	11	21	21
9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
—	—	9	9	9	8	9	10	9	9	9	10	23
8	8	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	8	10	24
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	9	25
8	9	9	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	11	26
8	9	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	11	27
8	9	9	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	10	28
8	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	29
7	8	6	5	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	11	30
8	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	11	31
7	8	7	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	11	32
8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	7	8	8	8	7	9	9	8	7	7	34
7	5	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	6	7	35
7	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	6	6	6	36
5	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	37
6	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	7	6	7	38
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	5	6	6	39
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	6	7	40
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	5	6	41
5	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	5	5	6	42
6	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
—	—	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	7	7	8	45
7	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	9	8	7	10	46
7	5	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	9	47
7	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	7	8	9	48
7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	49
7	6	7	7	7	6	7	8	9	8	7	9	50
7	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	9	51
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	52
6	5	6	6	5	6	6	7	8	7	8	9	53
7	6	7	6	6	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
—	—	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	12	56
8	8	8	9	8	10	10	10	11	10	10	12	57
8	6	7	8	8	9	8	9	11	9	9	13	58
8	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	11	10	10	12	59
9	6	9	9	9	11	10	10	10	10	10	12	60
9	9	9	9	9	11	8	9	9	9	10	12	61
7	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	9	9	10	62
8	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	10	63
6	5	5	7	7	7	7	8	10	8	9	10	64
7	6	6	8	8	9	8	10	11	10	9	10	65
8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.









72-006



# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1955 TO AUGUST 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section





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## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1955 TO AUGUST 1957

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment—providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single establishment employers with less than 10 employees or with no insured employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insured employees.

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single establishments with 10 or more employees having any insured workers and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service, except

Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions, is not yet included.

While the survey makes available statistics on hiring and separation rates, it has been designed mainly for the operational use of the National Employment Service. It enables local employment offices to measure their placements in relation to total hirings and thus the extent of use of their facilities by employers for the country<sup>1</sup>.

## Size and coverage of survey:

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from March 1957 to August 1957 was some 58,000 and the number of employees reported for August 1957 was some 3,299,000. The number of employees reported was 71 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended August 24, 1957. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact that small firms are not required to report.

1. See: W. Thomson, "Canada's Semi-annual Report of Hirings and Separations", *Employment Security Review*, 17, 2 (Feb. 1950).

## Coverage of UIC Labour Turnover Survey August 1957

Industry group	Number of establishments or branches in survey	Employed paid workers	
		In reporting establishments or branch reports	Per cent of labour force survey estimate
Agriculture .....	165	3,000	2.0
Forestry, fishing, trapping .....	1,007	65,000	73.9
Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	894	134,000	117.5
Manufacturing .....	14,271	1,297,000	89.4
Construction .....	5,884	289,000	64.9
Transportation, storage, communication .....	2,495	403,000	97.6
Electricity, gas and water .....	470	58,000	72.5
Trade .....	18,381	519,000	74.6
Finance, insurance, real estate .....	6,735	147,000	80.3
Service (all industries) .....	8,005	383,000	37.3
Service (except government) .....	7,400	283,000	—
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>58,307</b>	<b>3,299,000</b>	<b>71.0</b>

### Collection procedure:

The reports are collected on UIC Form 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employers operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are rows where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported—male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, another is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and the other is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

### Definitions:

An establishment should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insured employment.

**Casual employees** are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

**Part-time employees** engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fill within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike** or **locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees **temporarily laid off** with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of **sickness** or **accident** or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the

payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid **vacation** are considered on the payroll.

Employees on **transfer** from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

**Hirings** for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new or rehired employees. **Separations** or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite layoffs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

### Comment on data:

Annual labour turnover rates are shown below for the 10 years ending August 31, 1957. The annual rates of hirings and separations are computed by totalling the 12 rounded monthly rates. The overall separation rate in this period was at its highest level of 93 per cent in 1947-48. It fell off to 81 per cent in 1949-50, moved up to 90 per cent in 1950-51 and then fell off in the next four years to the lowest rate in 10 years of 76 per cent in 1954-55. Average separations increased sharply in the next year and to a smaller extent in the last 12 month period recorded. The expansion of employment over the period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 9 of the 10 years.

Annual Labour Turnover Rates

Year ended August 31	Hiring rate (per cent)	Separation rate (per cent)	Replacement rate* (per cent)
1948 .....	99	93	88
1949 .....	87	86	80
1950 .....	85	81	75
1951 .....	96	90	87
1952 .....	92	89	83
1953 .....	87	83	77
1954 .....	78	80	70
1955 .....	80	76	69
1956 .....	87	83	77
1957 .....	86	85	77

\*Either the hiring rate or separation rate, whichever is lower.

The chance that a separated worker will be re-employed in a particular period depends upon the number of openings (hirings) and the number of applicants, including the newly separated; i.e. by the rate of labour turnover, the level of unemployment, and the variations of this level. The numbers of non-farm paid workers in the labour force (N) including the employed (E) and those looking for work (L) at the first of the month is shown below<sup>1</sup>. The hiring (h) and separation (s) rates per month are shown in

relation to the employed labour force (E). Thus in each month (sE) jobs are terminated and (hE) persons are hired. If it is assumed that workers separated during the month have the same average chance of finding a job during the month as persons out of work and seeking work at the beginning of the month, there will be during each month (L + sE) persons competing for (hE) jobs with the chance (c) of finding work as follows<sup>2</sup>:

1. For source of information on farm and non-farm paid workers, see: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Labour Force*.

2. For an analysis of the relation between the unemployment rate and labour turnover rates, see: W.S. Woytinsky, *Principles of Cost Estimates in Unemployment Insurance*, Federal Security Agency, Government Printing Office, Washington, 1948.

**Chance of Being Hired during the month, September 1955-August 1957  
(Assuming all persons separated from job look for work)**

Month	Number start of month			Rates		
	N	E	L	h	s	c*
	(thousands)			(per cent)		
1955-Sept. ....	4,293	4,165	128	8.0	8.0	72.2
Oct. ....	4,276	4,142	134	7.0	6.7	70.4
Nov. ....	4,320	4,184	136	6.5	7.0	63.4
Dec. ....	4,323	4,168	155	5.0	8.8	39.8
1956-Jan. ....	4,349	4,156	193	6.1	6.2	56.3
Feb. ....	4,313	4,033	280	5.3	5.8	41.6
Mar. ....	4,320	4,022	298	6.0	6.2	44.0
April ....	4,328	4,040	288	8.0	5.8	61.9
May ....	4,291	4,040	250	10.4	6.2	83.8
June ....	4,315	4,156	159	9.5	6.7	90.4
July ....	4,435	4,323	112	8.0	6.6	87.2
Aug. ....	4,466	4,365	101	7.8	7.9	76.2
Sept. ....	4,457	4,356	101	8.3	8.2	79.0
Oct. ....	4,424	4,329	95	7.6	7.4	79.3
Nov. ....	4,466	4,371	95	6.9	7.6	70.7
Dec. ....	4,555	4,426	129	4.8	8.8	40.9
1957-Jan. ....	4,559	4,377	182	6.4	7.0	57.4
Feb. ....	4,529	4,232	297	5.0	6.0	38.5
Mar. ....	4,543	4,225	318	5.8	6.0	42.9
April ....	4,552	4,213	339	7.4	5.8	53.4
May ....	4,515	4,215	300	10.1	6.4	74.7
June ....	4,562	4,371	191	8.7	6.5	80.0
July ....	4,661	4,502	159	7.9	6.8	76.5
Aug. ....	4,663	4,503	160	7.0	7.8	61.6

\* In September 1955, there were 128,000 persons looking for work at the start of the month plus .080 times 4,165,000 or 333,200 separations. Thus 461,200 persons competed for .080 times 4,165,000 or 333,200 openings with a 72.2 per cent chance of finding a job.



No information, unfortunately, is available on the type of separations, whether voluntary or involuntary, nor on the number of persons separating from employment who withdraw from the labour force. Such reasons for separation from employment as ill health, retirement or death indicate all separations do not mark the beginning of a period of unemployment. Further, the calculation of the chance of a separated worker finding a job in the month assumed all jobs becoming available were distributed among those unemployed at the beginning of the month and the newly separated. In fact, some openings are filled by additions to the labour force and some by persons shifting from one job to another.

**Table 1** shows recent changes in hirings and separations at annual rates. For 35 national industries, annual separation rates were higher than for the previous 12 month period in 18 instances, were the same in 5, and were lower in 12. For 160 regional industries annual separation rates were higher in 82 instances, were unchanged in 14, and were lower in 64. The expansion of employment in the last 12 month period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 22 of 35 industries.

**Table 2** is concerned with separation rates for the 12 month period ending March 31, 1957. Turnover, measured here by separation rates, is shown in a four-way table. This detailed cross-classification shows what differences in labour turnover accompanied differences in sex, region, industry and month. The table, of course, does not show the significance of these differences nor the nature of the relations which underlie the differences. An approximate determination of each of the four factors to the others is made below. **Annual rates** are computed by expressing as an annual rate a single month's rate after allowance for the length of the month.

1. Labour turnover averaged 84.2 per cent per year, or about 7 per cent per month. Job changing was probably confined to a relatively small segment of employees. The turnover rate for this small group would be very high.
2. It varied with sex, region, industry and month. Annual rates ranged from 8.5 to 1013.2 per cent.
3. The overall effects of sex, region, industry and month were:
  - 3.1 Sex: The rate for men of 86.4 per cent exceeded the rate for women of 77.3 per cent by 9.1 percentage points.
  - 3.2 Region: The difference between the highest rate of 101.8 per cent for the Pacific area and 69.2 per cent for Ontario was 32.6 points.
  - 3.3 Industry: The spread between the highest rate of 495.2 per cent for forestry and the lowest rate of 40.9 per cent for transportation was 454.3 points; i.e. the highest rate was over 12 times the lowest rate.

3.4 Month: The December rate of 103.6 per cent exceeded the rate for March and April of 70.6 per cent by 33.0 points.

#### 4. The effects of pairs of factors were:

- 4.1 Sex-region: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in all regions but Ontario. Differences between regions were larger for men.
- 4.2 Sex-industry: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in forestry, mining, construction, utilities and services, and was lower in other industries. Differences between industries were larger for men.
- 4.3 Sex-month: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 10 months and was the same in the other 2 months. Differences between months were slightly larger for men.
- 4.4 Region-industry: The greatest spread in industry rates of 625.6 percentage points was in Quebec and the smallest of 209.5 points in the Pacific area. The highest rate for one industry was in the Atlantic area, for another two industries in Quebec, and for five industries in the Pacific area.
- 4.5 Region-month: The greatest deviation in monthly rates of 91.8 percentage points was in the Atlantic area and the smallest of 23.2 points was in Ontario. The highest rate for 7 months was in the Pacific area, for 4 months in the Atlantic area, while Ontario had the lowest rate in every month.
- 4.6 Industry-month: The largest deviation in monthly rates of 326.4 percentage points was in forestry and the smallest of 19.3 points was in transportation. The high industrial rate in every month was forestry.

#### 5. The effects of triplets of factors were:

- 5.1 Sex-region-industry: Of 45 cases (5 regions, 9 industries), the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 18 instances and was lower in 27. The male rate was generally higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities and lower in other industries. The deviation in industry rates was least for both sexes in the Pacific area, but greatest in Quebec for men and in the Prairie region for women. Differences between industries were larger for men in each region.
- 5.2 Sex-region-month: Of 60 cases (5 regions, 12 months), the male rate was higher than the female rate in 39 instances, the same in 1, and lower in 20. The male rate was generally higher in all regions but Ontario. For both men and women the difference in monthly rates was greatest in the Atlantic area, but least in Ontario for men and in Quebec for women. Differences between regional rates were larger for men in 10 months.



5.3 Sex-industry-month: Of 108 cases (9 industries, 12 months), the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 50 instances, was the same in 1, and was lower in 58. Generally the male rate was higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities. Deviations in monthly rates were largest in forestry for both men and women. Differences between industrial rates were larger for men in every month.

5.4 Region-industry-month: Of 108 cases, the highest rate was in the Pacific area in 47 instances, in Quebec in 23 instances, in the Prairies in 21 and in the Atlantic area in 17. The largest deviation in industrial rates was in Quebec in 10 months and the smallest was in the Pacific area in 10 months. The spread in monthly rates was greatest for forestry in four regions and least for transportation in in three regions.

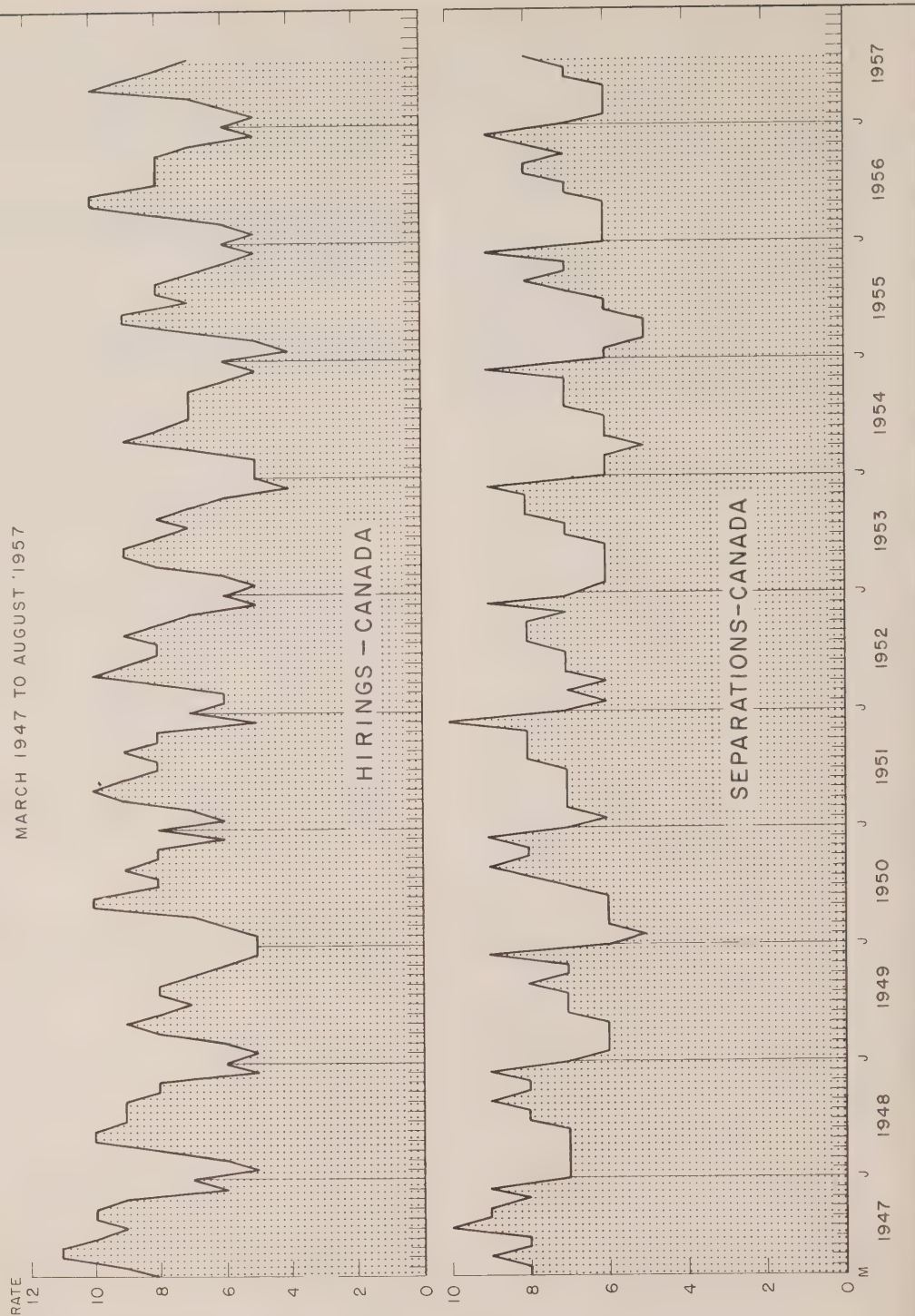
Turnover thus averaged 84.2 per cent of the average payroll per year, and varied widely with the four factors. It was higher for men, was high in the Pacific area, high in December, and high for forestry with differences between industries related to differences between sexes, between regions and between months.

Tables 3 to 8 present a three-way classification of detailed monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a two year period classified by sex, region and industry.

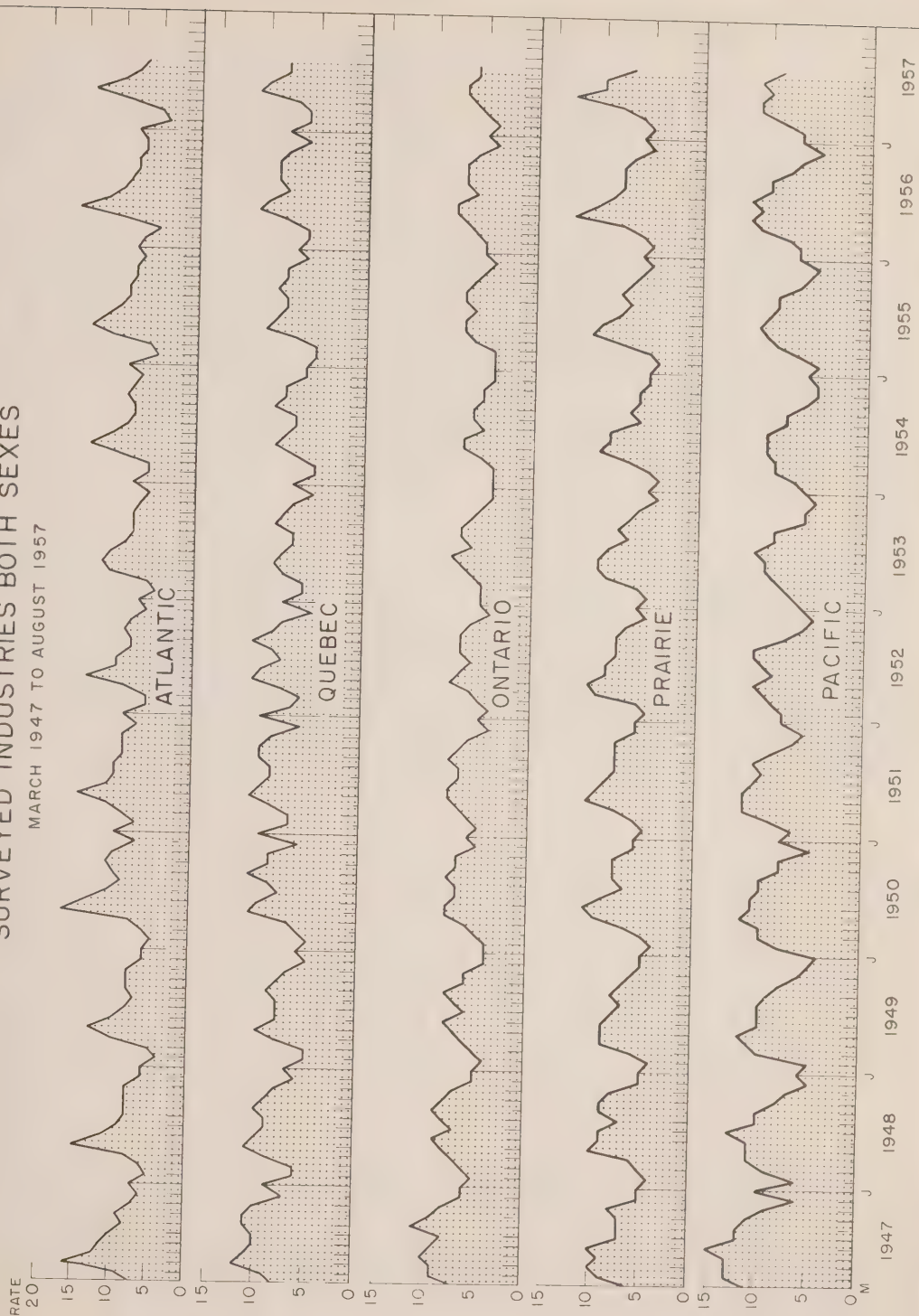
Table 9 gives a ten year record of the range of monthly hiring and separation rates, while Table 10 shows data presented elsewhere in charts.

# HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST '1957

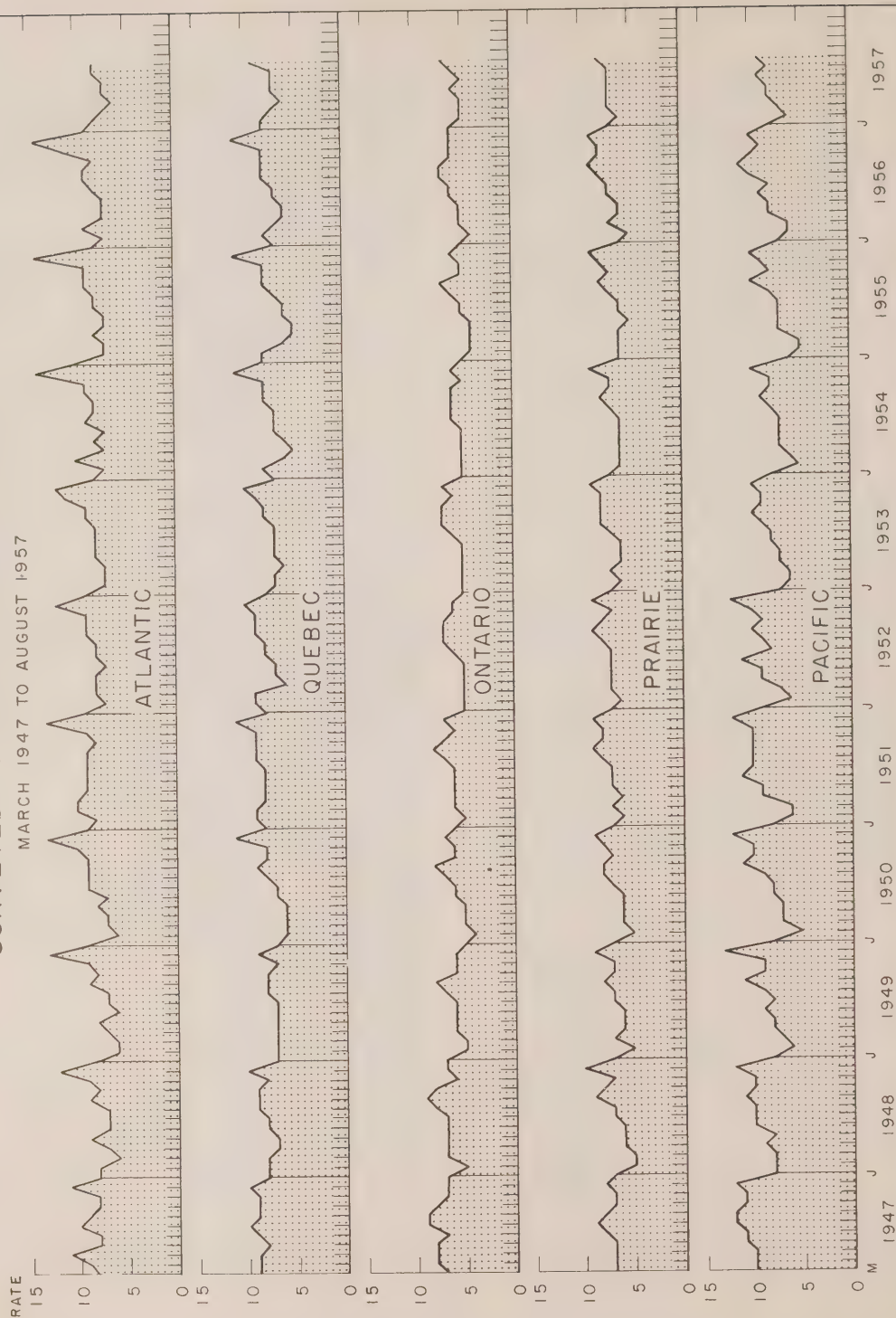


HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS  
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1957



SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1957





HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

13

TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>, Year Ended August 31, 1957

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Monthly rates																		
Forestry ..... 1956 - Sept.	35.5	36.0	11.3	29.6	29.6	27.1	45.7	46.2	5.9	30.3	31.1	8.6	27.5	28.3	13.0	23.7	23.9	11.7
Oct.	34.7	35.1	12.8	33.6	33.6	26.0	42.3	42.7	9.6	26.5	27.1	10.9	26.8	27.3	16.4	23.2	23.5	7.3
Nov.	37.1	37.6	11.1	44.5	44.8	12.5	42.1	42.5	7.0	29.4	30.1	10.3	29.8	30.5	16.0	22.8	23.0	11.0
Dec.	49.0	49.7	15.6	50.2	50.5	20.1	60.9	61.4	15.2	27.5	28.2	10.2	27.3	27.7	17.0	42.9	43.3	21.6
1957 - Jan.	38.0	38.5	13.2	27.5	27.7	7.1	51.2	51.7	14.6	23.4	23.9	8.7	30.2	30.7	19.6	18.3	18.5	6.9
Feb.	52.0	52.7	17.8	51.3	51.8	11.4	77.0	77.7	27.3	31.7	32.4	13.7	31.9	32.4	19.3	9.1	9.2	2.9
Mar.	57.2	57.8	32.1	61.8	62.7	10.5	76.0	76.7	35.0	62.8	63.6	39.2	57.9	58.4	45.7	14.1	14.4	2.6
Apr.	28.9	29.2	17.1	30.1	30.2	23.3	34.8	35.2	14.7	28.2	28.6	16.2	36.3	36.9	23.1	17.3	17.4	9.7
May	36.2	36.7	13.4	45.0	45.5	9.0	45.6	46.1	6.3	30.8	31.4	13.5	31.9	32.2	25.2	20.9	21.1	6.9
June	41.1	41.7	11.7	31.0	31.3	7.4	58.1	58.6	13.6	29.8	30.4	12.3	26.1	26.7	12.1	29.6	30.0	9.3
July	41.5	42.1	16.2	39.8	40.2	11.2	58.1	58.6	15.5	29.6	29.9	20.1	33.1	33.7	19.3	21.7	22.0	8.3
Aug.	43.2	43.9	16.7	36.2	36.6	12.9	65.2	66.0	9.7	39.9	40.4	25.3	26.7	27.1	17.6	20.6	20.7	15.6
Total	494.4	501.0	189.0	480.6	484.5	178.5	657.0	663.4	174.4	389.9	397.1	189.0	385.5	391.9	244.3	264.2	267.0	113.8
Equivalent annual rates																		
Forestry ..... 1956 - Sept.	432.0	438.1	137.5	360.2	360.2	329.8	556.2	562.3	71.8	368.8	378.5	104.7	334.7	344.4	158.2	288.4	290.9	142.4
Oct.	408.4	413.1	150.7	395.5	395.5	306.0	497.9	502.6	113.0	311.9	319.0	128.3	315.4	321.3	193.0	273.1	276.6	85.9
Nov.	451.5	457.6	135.1	541.6	545.2	152.1	512.4	517.2	85.2	357.8	366.3	125.4	362.7	371.2	294.7	277.5	279.9	133.9
Dec.	576.7	585.0	183.6	590.9	594.4	236.6	716.8	722.7	178.9	323.7	331.9	120.1	321.3	326.0	190.1	504.9	509.6	254.2
1957 - Jan.	447.3	453.1	155.4	323.7	326.0	83.6	602.6	608.5	171.8	275.4	281.3	102.4	355.5	361.3	230.7	215.4	217.7	81.2
Feb.	678.1	687.2	232.1	669.0	675.5	148.7	1004.1	1013.2	356.0	413.4	422.5	178.6	416.0	422.5	251.7	118.7	120.0	37.8
Mar.	673.2	680.3	377.8	727.4	738.0	123.6	894.5	902.8	412.0	739.2	748.6	461.4	681.5	687.4	537.9	166.0	169.5	30.6
Apr.	351.7	355.4	208.1	366.3	367.5	283.6	423.5	428.4	178.9	343.2	348.1	197.2	441.8	449.1	281.1	210.5	211.8	118.0
May	426.1	432.0	157.7	529.7	535.5	105.9	536.7	542.6	74.2	362.5	369.6	158.9	375.5	379.0	296.6	246.0	248.3	81.2
June	500.2	507.5	142.4	377.3	380.9	90.1	707.1	713.2	165.5	362.7	370.0	149.7	317.6	324.9	147.3	360.2	365.1	113.2
July	488.5	495.5	190.7	468.4	473.2	131.8	683.8	689.7	182.4	348.4	351.9	236.6	389.6	396.6	227.2	255.4	258.9	97.7
Aug.	508.5	516.7	196.6	426.1	430.8	151.8	767.4	776.8	114.2	469.6	475.5	297.8	313.4	319.0	207.2	242.5	243.6	183.6
Average	495.2	501.8	189.0	481.3	483.2	178.6	658.6	665.0	175.3	389.7	396.9	188.4	385.5	391.9	243.8	263.2	266.0	113.3
Monthly rates																		
ing ..... 1956 - Sept.	7.7	7.7	7.9	3.3	3.3	3.8	9.0	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.8	8.0	9.0	9.2	6.2	11.6	11.1	26.5
Oct.	5.9	6.0	5.0	2.1	2.1	3.1	6.5	6.5	7.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	7.6	7.9	4.1	9.8	9.8	10.9
Nov.	6.2	6.3	3.9	4.5	4.5	1.0	7.5	7.6	6.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	7.5	7.8	3.4	9.5	9.6	5.1
Dec.	6.1	6.2	4.3	5.0	5.0	3.5	7.0	7.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	5.2	7.6	7.9	3.9	8.8	8.8	9.0
1957 - Jan.	5.0	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.8	1.9	4.3	4.3	3.6	6.2	6.3	4.6	6.2	6.2	5.6
Feb.	5.3	5.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	7.4	7.6	3.9	6.3	6.4	2.9
Mar.	6.3	6.4	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	4.5	4.5	2.6	4.7	4.7	3.1	10.1	10.6	4.0	8.8	9.0	5.0
Apr.	7.2	7.3	4.6	2.5	2.5	1.8	6.0	6.0	3.5	5.6	5.6	6.2	11.4	12.0	4.8	10.0	10.2	4.3
May	6.1	6.2	4.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.3	8.6	9.0	4.7	11.2	11.3	8.1
June	5.6	5.6	5.4	2.9	2.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	3.1	6.8	7.0	4.1	13.0	12.5	25.2
July	5.7	5.7	5.1	1.7	1.6	3.2	4.7	4.7	3.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.8	8.1	4.8	9.4	9.4	11.7
Aug.	7.0	7.0	7.6	3.4	3.4	5.1	8.3	8.3	6.1	6.5	6.4	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.0	10.4	10.1	17.4
Total	74.1	74.7	60.3	38.1	38.1	36.6	71.7	71.9	56.2	60.4	60.5	60.3	97.8	101.3	55.5	115.0	114.4	131.7
Equivalent annual rates																		
ing ..... 1956 - Sept.	93.7	93.7	96.1	40.2	40.2	46.2	109.5	109.5	90.1	82.8	82.8	97.4	109.5	112.0	75.5	141.2	135.1	322.5
Oct.	69.4	70.6	58.9	24.7	24.7	36.5	76.5	76.5	82.4	57.7	57.7	56.5	89.5	93.0	48.3	115.3	115.3	128.3
Nov.	75.5	76.7	47.5	54.8	54.8	12.2	91.3	92.5	77.9	51.1	51.1	54.8	91.3	94.9	41.4	115.6	116.8	62.1
Dec.	71.8	73.0	50.6	58.9	58.9	41.2	82.4	83.6	48.3	44.7	44.7	61.2	89.5	93.0	45.9	103.6	103.6	105.9
1957 - Jan.	58.9	58.9	49.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	55.3	56.5	22.4	50.6	50.6	42.4	73.0	74.2	54.1	73.0	73.0	65.9
Feb.	69.1	69.1	43.6	56.1	57.4	36.5	52.2	52.2	49.6	54.8	54.8	50.9	96.5	99.1	50.9	82.2	83.5	37.8
Mar.	74.2	75.3	43.5	34.1	35.3	30.6	53.0	53.0	30.6	55.3	55.3	36.5	118.9	124.8	47.1	103.6	105.9	58.9
Apr.	87.6	88.8	56.0	30.4	30.4	21.9	58.9	58.9	37.7	68.2	68.2	75.5	138.7	146.0	58.4	121.7	124.1	52.3
May	71.8	73.0	56.5	23.5	23.5	21.2	54.8	54.8	60.9	63.6	64.7	50.6	101.2	105.9	55.3	131.8	133.0	95.3
June	68.2	68.2	65.7	35.3	34.1	53.5	54.8	54.8	37.7	57.2	58.4	37.7	82.8	85.2	49.9	158.2	152.1	306.7
July	67.1	67.1	60.0	20.0	18.8	37.7	55.3	55.3	37.7	62.4	62.4	62.4	91.8	95.3	56.5	110.6	110.6	137.7
Aug.	82.4	82.4	89.5	40.0	40.0	60.0	97.7	97.7	71.8	76.5	75.3	97.7	91.8	93.0	82.4	122.4	118.9	204.8
Average	74.1	74.7	60.3	38.3	38.3	36.6	71.7	71.9	56.3	60.4	60.5	60.3	97.9	101.4	55.5	114.9	114.3	131.5

For footnotes see page 17.

TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>, Year Ended August 31, 1957 - Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Monthly rates																		
Manufacturing ..... 1956 - Sept.	6.3	5.9	7.6	9.9	8.5	16.3	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.9	6.9	8.2	7.6	10.5	10.9	9.7	18.2
Oct.	6.0	5.3	8.5	7.3	6.2	12.6	5.2	4.8	6.0	5.8	4.8	9.2	6.7	6.0	9.7	9.5	8.3	17.1
Nov.	5.7	5.0	7.7	8.6	8.0	11.5	5.0	4.6	6.0	5.2	4.3	7.9	6.7	5.9	9.9	9.0	7.9	16.4
Dec.	5.7	4.8	8.7	9.4	8.6	13.7	5.6	4.8	7.7	4.8	3.7	8.8	7.2	6.4	10.2	8.0	7.5	11.6
1957 - Jan.	4.6	4.2	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.8	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.7	5.9	5.5	5.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	7.1
Feb.	4.1	3.8	5.3	5.2	4.7	7.6	4.2	3.9	4.9	3.7	3.2	5.1	4.5	4.1	6.2	5.5	5.3	7.3
Mar.	4.8	4.4	5.9	6.1	5.9	7.2	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	6.3	6.4	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3
Apr.	4.7	4.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.5	3.9	5.9	4.0	3.7	5.3	6.5	6.1	7.9	7.5	7.6	6.5
May	5.1	4.7	6.5	6.1	5.8	7.3	4.8	4.2	6.4	4.8	4.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	7.5	6.5	6.2	8.5
June	4.6	4.1	6.4	6.0	5.3	9.7	4.4	3.8	5.9	4.2	3.7	6.2	5.4	5.0	7.1	6.8	6.6	8.2
July	5.0	4.5	6.7	7.8	6.6	13.8	4.4	3.9	5.8	4.8	4.2	6.7	5.6	5.0	7.8	6.3	6.2	6.8
Aug.	6.1	5.7	7.4	9.2	7.9	15.7	5.9	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.1	6.8	7.2	6.6	9.6	7.4	6.8	10.9
Total	62.7	56.8	82.1	87.3	79.1	127.8	58.3	53.3	71.0	56.6	49.3	81.2	75.6	69.3	100.6	90.8	85.4	125.9
Equivalent annual rates																		
Manufacturing ..... 1956 - Sept.	76.7	71.8	92.5	120.5	103.4	198.4	66.9	65.7	70.6	65.7	59.6	84.0	99.8	92.5	127.8	132.7	118.0	221.5
Oct.	70.6	62.4	100.0	85.9	73.0	148.3	61.2	56.5	70.6	68.3	56.5	108.3	78.9	70.6	114.2	111.8	97.7	201.3
Nov.	69.4	60.9	93.7	104.7	97.4	140.0	60.9	56.0	73.0	63.3	52.3	96.1	81.5	71.8	120.5	109.5	96.1	199.6
Dec.	67.1	56.5	102.4	110.6	101.2	161.2	65.9	56.5	90.6	56.5	43.5	103.6	84.7	75.3	120.1	94.2	88.3	136.5
1957 - Jan.	54.1	49.4	67.1	71.8	70.6	80.0	50.6	47.1	58.9	49.4	43.5	69.4	64.7	60.0	83.6	74.2	73.0	83.6
Feb.	53.5	49.6	69.1	67.8	61.3	99.1	54.8	50.9	63.9	48.2	41.7	66.5	58.7	53.5	80.8	71.7	69.1	95.5
Mar.	56.5	51.8	69.4	71.8	69.4	84.7	53.0	50.6	60.0	49.4	42.4	74.2	75.3	73.0	83.6	83.6	83.6	85.9
Apr.	57.2	53.5	69.4	68.2	68.2	68.2	54.8	47.5	71.8	48.7	45.0	64.5	79.1	74.2	96.1	91.3	92.5	79.1
May	60.0	55.3	76.5	71.8	68.3	85.9	56.5	49.4	75.3	56.5	51.8	71.8	67.1	62.4	88.3	76.5	73.0	100.0
June	56.0	49.9	77.9	73.0	64.5	118.0	53.5	46.2	71.8	51.1	45.0	75.5	65.7	60.9	86.4	82.8	80.3	99.8
July	59.9	53.0	78.9	91.8	77.7	162.4	51.8	45.9	68.3	56.5	49.4	78.9	65.9	59.9	91.8	74.2	73.0	80.0
Aug.	71.8	67.1	87.1	108.3	93.0	184.8	69.4	67.1	76.5	64.7	60.0	80.0	84.7	77.7	113.0	87.1	80.0	128.3
Average	62.6	56.8	82.0	87.2	79.0	127.6	58.3	53.3	70.9	56.5	49.2	81.1	75.5	69.2	100.5	90.8	85.4	125.9
Monthly rates																		
Construction ..... 1956 - Sept.	16.5	16.8	5.8	15.7	15.9	5.7	15.9	16.1	4.0	15.1	15.4	5.5	19.0	19.2	8.1	19.9	20.4	7.4
Oct.	17.1	17.3	6.0	15.5	15.7	4.1	15.9	16.1	4.5	15.5	15.8	5.4	20.0	20.3	9.7	22.7	23.0	7.9
Nov.	21.8	22.1	7.4	26.4	26.7	7.1	20.0	20.3	4.3	19.0	19.4	6.2	28.3	28.6	15.4	22.7	23.1	8.4
Dec.	30.0	30.6	6.7	43.6	44.3	9.0	32.3	32.9	3.7	24.2	24.8	6.3	33.4	34.0	11.5	29.4	29.9	8.4
1957 - Jan.	19.5	19.9	6.2	26.5	27.0	4.5	19.0	19.4	5.0	18.3	18.7	6.8	20.3	20.7	6.8	18.9	19.2	6.8
Feb.	15.7	16.0	5.5	22.5	23.0	4.9	14.0	14.3	4.7	14.9	15.3	5.7	17.2	17.5	7.0	17.9	18.3	4.9
Mar.	14.6	14.8	5.0	14.2	14.5	4.8	15.0	15.2	4.0	13.5	13.9	4.7	13.8	14.0	6.4	17.4	17.7	6.9
Apr.	15.1	15.4	5.0	10.6	10.7	5.8	15.0	15.3	4.5	14.1	14.4	4.6	15.6	15.9	5.8	20.3	20.6	6.6
May	15.1	15.1	5.2	10.9	11.1	2.9	14.8	15.1	4.5	14.9	15.2	5.3	14.5	14.7	6.0	20.5	20.8	6.8
June	14.9	15.1	5.2	11.5	11.7	5.0	13.0	13.5	4.6	14.7	15.2	5.6	18.9	19.3	5.8	20.7	21.0	7.0
July	16.1	16.4	5.4	11.9	12.0	4.6	14.4	14.6	4.1	15.2	15.6	4.5	18.8	19.1	9.2	21.5	21.8	6.4
Aug.	18.1	18.4	7.0	13.5	13.6	6.1	16.6	16.8	5.3	17.2	17.6	6.2	21.0	21.2	10.6	23.0	23.3	8.7
Total	214.6	218.3	70.3	222.8	226.2	64.5	205.9	209.3	53.2	196.6	201.1	65.7	238.5	242.0	103.4	254.3	258.2	84.7
Equivalent annual rates																		
Construction ..... 1956 - Sept.	200.8	204.5	70.6	191.1	193.5	69.4	193.5	195.9	48.7	183.8	187.4	66.9	231.2	233.7	98.6	242.2	244.6	90.1
Oct.	201.3	203.6	70.6	182.4	184.8	48.3	187.1	189.5	53.0	182.4	186.0	63.6	235.4	238.9	114.2	267.2	270.7	93.0
Nov.	265.3	269.0	90.1	321.3	324.9	86.4	243.4	247.1	52.3	231.2	236.1	75.5	344.4	348.1	187.4	276.3	281.1	102.2
Dec.	353.1	360.2	78.9	513.2	521.4	105.9	380.2	387.2	43.5	284.8	291.9	74.2	393.1	400.2	135.4	346.0	351.9	98.9
1957 - Jan.	229.5	234.2	73.0	311.9	317.8	53.0	223.6	228.3	58.9	215.4	220.1	80.0	238.9	243.6	80.0	222.5	226.0	80.0
Feb.	204.7	208.6	71.7	293.4	299.9	63.9	182.6	186.5	61.3	194.3	199.5	74.3	224.3	228.2	91.3	233.4	238.6	63.9
Mar.	171.8	174.2	58.9	167.1	170.7	56.5	176.6	178.9	47.1	158.9	163.6	55.3	162.4	164.8	75.3	204.8	208.3	81.2
Apr.	183.8	187.4	60.9	129.0	130.2	2.9	154.8	156.2	54.8	171.6	175.2	56.0	189.9	193.5	66.9	247.1	250.7	80.3
May	178.9	182.4	60.0	128.3	130.6	34.1	174.2	177.7	53.0	175.4	178.9	62.4	170.7	173.0	70.6	241.3	244.8	62.4
June	181.3	183.8	63.3	140.0	142.4	60.9	158.2	160.6	56.0	178.9	182.6	54.8	202.0	204.5	84.0	244.6	248.3	85.2
July	189.5	193.0	63.6	140.1	141.2	54.1	169.5	171.8	48.3	178.9	183.6	53.0	221.3	224.8	108.3	253.1	256.6	75.3
Aug.	213.0	216.6	82.4	158.9	160.1	71.8	195.4	197.7	62.4	202.4	207.2	73.0	247.2	249.5	124.8	270.7	274.2	102.4
Average	214.4	218.1	70.3	223.1	226.5	64.6	205.6	208.9	53.3	196.5	201.6	65.7	238.4	241.9	103.4	254.1	258.0	84.6

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>, Year Ended August 31, 1957 - Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Monthly rates																		
Transportation ..... 1956 - Sept.	4.1	4.0	6.4	3.2	3.0	10.2	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	7.1	4.9	4.9	6.2	6.8	6.8	7.1
Oct.	3.6	3.5	4.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	6.2	5.6	5.5	6.5
Nov.	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.5	5.2	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.1	4.2	4.1	5.5
Dec.	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	6.2	3.4	3.2	5.3
1957 - Jan.	4.2	4.3	3.8	7.6	7.7	2.0	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	5.6	4.1	4.0	5.3
Feb.	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	4.7
Mar.	2.6	2.5	3.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	4.4	3.7	3.6	5.0
Apr.	3.2	3.2	3.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.7
May	3.8	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.4	6.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
June	3.2	3.0	5.2	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	5.2	3.0	2.8	6.0	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	5.3
July	3.0	3.0	3.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.7	4.6	5.2
Aug.	3.2	3.1	4.3	1.6	1.5	4.3	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	5.5	4.7	4.6	5.7
Total	40.9	40.2	49.6	41.1	40.6	54.5	36.0	35.9	36.5	36.8	35.8	49.0	45.1	44.6	59.0	53.7	52.7	64.1
Equivalent annual rates																		
Transportation ..... 1956 - Sept.	49.9	48.7	77.9	38.9	36.5	124.1	34.1	34.1	46.2	47.6	45.0	86.4	59.6	59.6	75.5	82.8	82.8	86.4
Oct.	42.4	41.2	51.8	25.9	24.7	33.0	34.1	34.1	41.2	44.7	44.7	47.1	47.1	45.9	73.0	65.9	64.7	76.5
Nov.	41.4	40.2	46.2	42.6	42.7	63.3	36.5	36.5	28.0	41.4	40.2	42.6	40.2	40.2	62.1	51.1	49.9	66.9
Dec.	42.4	42.4	48.2	57.7	57.7	62.4	45.9	45.9	33.0	34.1	34.1	40.0	41.2	40.0	73.0	40.0	37.7	62.4
1957 - Jan.	49.4	50.6	44.7	89.5	90.6	23.5	40.0	40.0	28.2	37.7	36.5	40.0	58.9	58.9	65.9	48.3	47.1	62.4
Feb.	39.1	39.1	40.4	28.7	28.7	43.0	43.0	43.0	32.6	32.6	31.3	39.1	46.9	46.9	46.9	43.0	41.7	61.3
Mar.	30.6	29.4	42.4	18.8	18.8	31.8	27.1	27.1	28.2	29.4	28.2	40.0	35.3	35.3	51.8	43.5	42.4	58.9
Apr.	38.9	38.9	41.4	70.6	70.6	74.2	31.6	31.6	26.8	32.9	31.6	43.8	41.4	40.2	59.6	51.1	51.1	45.0
May	44.7	43.5	47.4	64.7	63.6	81.2	38.8	40.0	35.3	36.5	36.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	44.7	56.5	56.5	56.5
June	38.9	36.5	63.3	17.0	17.0	41.4	38.9	36.5	63.3	36.5	34.1	73.0	40.2	38.9	52.3	51.1	49.9	64.5
July	35.3	35.3	41.2	18.8	17.7	27.1	29.4	29.4	34.1	34.1	33.0	44.7	41.2	41.2	37.7	55.3	54.1	61.2
Aug.	37.7	36.5	50.6	18.8	17.7	50.6	33.0	33.0	41.2	34.1	34.1	48.3	45.9	44.7	64.7	55.3	54.1	67.1
Average	40.9	40.2	49.6	41.0	40.5	54.6	36.0	35.9	36.5	36.8	35.8	49.0	45.1	44.6	58.9	53.7	52.7	64.1
Monthly rates																		
Utilities ..... 1956 - Sept.	5.5	5.6	4.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.7	2.4	5.4	5.6	3.8	8.4	8.0	11.1	6.4	6.5	4.6
Oct.	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.1	3.9	4.1	2.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	5.7	5.5	6.8	4.0	4.2	2.6
Nov.	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	6.4	6.3	7.4	3.5	3.7	1.1
Dec.	5.0	5.3	2.4	5.2	5.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	1.6	3.7	4.0	1.8	11.7	12.7	5.2	5.2	5.5	2.0
1957 - Jan.	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	6.7	6.9	5.4	4.1	4.3	1.3
Feb.	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.9	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.0	2.9
Mar.	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.1	5.0	4.8	6.3	4.2	4.3	2.9
Apr.	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.5	3.2	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	1.5
May	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	5.1	4.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	4.1
June	2.9	2.9	2.7	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.1	5.1	5.0	5.9	3.7	3.8	3.1
July	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.8	6.0	3.5
Aug.	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.1	2.1	2.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.1	6.3	6.1	7.1	5.6	5.9	1.6
Total	43.0	43.5	38.2	28.8	28.9	29.8	33.1	33.7	27.0	38.5	39.5	32.7	73.6	73.2	75.8	58.6	61.0	31.2
Equivalent annual rates																		
Utilities ..... 1956 - Sept.	66.9	68.2	57.2	37.7	35.5	41.4	54.8	57.2	29.2	65.7	68.2	46.2	102.2	97.4	135.1	77.9	79.1	56.0
Oct.	47.1	48.3	40.0	37.7	38.8	24.7	45.9	48.3	28.2	42.4	43.5	36.5	67.1	64.7	80.0	47.1	49.4	30.6
Nov.	45.0	45.0	42.6	39.2	29.2	29.2	42.6	43.8	30.4	38.9	40.2	36.5	77.9	76.7	90.1	42.6	45.0	13.4
Dec.	58.9	62.4	28.2	61.2	63.6	36.5	40.0	42.4	18.8	43.5	47.1	21.2	137.7	149.5	61.2	61.2	64.7	23.5
1957 - Jan.	40.0	40.0	36.5	29.4	30.6	18.8	28.2	29.4	21.2	34.1	34.1	36.5	78.9	81.2	63.6	48.3	50.6	15.3
Feb.	35.2	35.2	33.9	43.0	43.0	46.9	24.8	23.5	30.0	31.3	31.3	24.8	56.1	54.8	58.7	50.9	52.2	37.8
Mar.	33.0	33.0	34.1	25.9	25.9	34.1	17.7	16.5	25.9	31.8	33.0	24.7	58.9	56.5	74.2	49.4	50.6	34.1
Apr.	32.9	32.9	34.1	15.8	17.0	12.2	20.7	20.7	18.3	30.4	30.4	36.5	51.1	49.9	59.6	68.2	73.0	48.3
May	36.5	36.5	34.1	16.5	17.7	15.3	20.0	20.0	20.0	34.1	35.3	25.9	50.0	56.5	80.0	77.7	80.0	48.3
June	35.3	35.3	32.9	11.0	8.5	28.0	21.9	21.9	24.3	35.3	36.5	25.6	62.1	60.9	71.8	45.2	46.2	37.7
July	35.3	35.3	34.1	14.1	11.8	38.8	30.6	30.6	31.8	30.6	30.6	29.4	55.3	56.5	51.8	68.3	70.6	41.2
Aug.	49.4	49.4	50.6	24.7	24.7	33.0	49.4	49.4	45.9	43.5	43.5	48.3	74.2	71.8	83.6	65.9	69.4	18.8
Average	43.0	43.5	38.2	28.8	28.9	29.9	33.0	33.6	27.0	38.5	39.5	32.7	73.5	73.0	75.8	58.6	60.9	31.2



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payrolls<sup>1</sup>) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>, Year Ended August 31, 1957 - Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Monthly rates																		
Trade ..... 1956 - Sept.	6.3	5.9	7.1	7.2	6.8	8.0	6.4	6.0	7.3	6.3	5.8	7.1	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.1	5.7	6.9
Oct.	5.5	4.9	6.5	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.3	5.0	4.6	5.6	4.8	4.5	5.5	8.3	5.8	12.2
Nov.	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	7.9	6.1	10.8
Dec.	8.0	5.6	12.1	14.0	9.0	22.7	7.2	5.8	9.9	6.8	4.8	9.9	8.0	5.2	13.2	9.1	5.7	14.6
1957 - Jan.	8.0	5.5	12.4	9.0	6.8	13.0	7.5	5.0	12.5	8.7	6.1	12.9	6.5	4.6	10.1	8.5	5.5	13.8
Feb.	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.4	3.8	5.3	4.3	3.9	5.1	4.6	4.3	5.3
Mar.	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.5	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2
Apr.	5.1	4.8	5.6	4.8	4.4	5.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	5.1	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	5.1
May	5.5	5.0	6.4	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.3	7.1	5.6	5.0	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.9	4.8	4.5	5.5
June	5.6	4.9	6.9	5.9	5.5	6.8	6.0	5.1	8.0	5.5	4.9	6.7	5.4	4.7	6.7	5.2	4.4	6.6
July	5.4	4.7	6.8	6.6	5.8	8.1	5.7	5.0	7.3	5.3	4.5	6.7	5.2	4.6	6.2	4.9	4.0	6.5
Aug.	6.3	5.7	7.3	7.0	6.5	7.9	6.9	6.3	8.1	5.9	5.4	6.9	6.1	5.5	7.3	6.1	5.8	6.5
Total	70.1	60.6	87.0	81.4	71.4	99.7	71.8	63.6	89.0	67.7	58.2	83.1	65.8	58.0	80.9	74.3	60.4	98.0
Equivalent annual rates																		
Trade ..... 1956 - Sept.	76.7	71.8	86.4	87.6	82.8	97.4	77.9	73.0	88.8	76.7	70.6	86.4	74.2	70.6	82.8	74.2	69.4	84.0
Oct.	64.7	57.7	76.5	61.2	57.7	67.1	68.3	65.9	74.2	58.9	54.1	65.9	56.5	53.0	64.7	97.7	68.3	143.6
Nov.	63.3	60.9	68.2	76.7	79.1	74.2	68.2	66.9	70.6	54.8	53.5	56.0	52.3	52.3	53.5	96.1	74.2	131.4
Dec.	94.2	65.9	142.4	164.8	105.9	267.2	84.7	68.3	116.5	80.0	56.5	116.5	94.2	61.2	155.4	107.1	67.1	171.8
1957 - Jan.	94.2	64.7	145.9	105.9	80.0	153.0	88.3	58.9	147.1	102.4	71.8	151.8	76.5	54.1	118.9	100.0	64.7	162.4
Feb.	58.7	53.5	67.8	71.7	73.0	67.8	58.7	54.8	66.5	57.4	49.6	69.1	56.1	50.9	66.5	60.0	56.1	69.4
Mar.	55.3	53.0	60.0	55.3	54.1	57.7	58.9	56.5	64.7	54.1	49.4	61.2	54.1	53.0	56.5	51.8	54.1	49.4
Apr.	62.1	58.4	68.2	58.4	53.5	69.4	64.5	60.9	74.2	62.1	57.2	68.2	62.1	64.5	59.6	53.5	48.7	62.1
May	64.7	58.9	75.3	61.2	58.9	65.9	69.4	62.4	83.6	65.9	58.9	77.7	63.6	60.0	69.4	56.5	53.0	64.7
June	68.2	59.6	84.0	71.8	66.9	82.8	73.0	62.1	97.4	66.9	59.6	81.5	65.7	57.2	81.5	63.3	53.5	80.3
July	63.6	55.3	80.0	77.7	68.3	95.3	67.1	58.9	85.9	62.4	53.0	78.9	61.2	54.1	73.0	57.7	47.1	76.5
Aug.	74.2	67.1	85.9	82.4	76.5	93.0	81.2	74.2	95.3	69.4	63.6	81.2	71.8	64.7	85.9	71.8	68.3	76.5
Average	70.0	60.6	86.7	81.2	71.4	99.2	71.7	63.6	88.7	67.6	58.1	82.9	65.7	58.0	80.6	74.1	60.4	97.6
Monthly rates																		
Finance ..... 1956 - Sept.	4.9	3.9	5.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.9	5.7	5.4	3.8	6.6	5.7	3.7	7.0
Oct.	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	4.0	3.2	4.6	3.9	3.2	4.3
Nov.	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.9
Dec.	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.5	2.5	4.1
1957 - Jan.	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.8
Feb.	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.5	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.6	2.9	4.1	4.1	3.1	4.5
Mar.	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9
Apr.	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.2	4.1	4.6	3.6	5.4	4.8	3.5	5.7
May	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.8	4.5	3.8	5.0	5.0	3.3	6.1
June	4.1	3.2	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.8	4.4	3.3	5.2	4.8	3.0	6.0
July	3.8	2.9	4.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.6	2.8	4.3	3.6	3.0	4.2	6.1	3.8	7.7	5.3	3.3	6.7
Aug.	5.1	3.8	6.2	4.5	3.9	5.1	5.0	4.0	6.0	4.9	3.6	5.8	6.1	3.8	7.7	5.3	3.3	6.7
Total	46.4	38.8	52.5	41.3	41.3	41.8	43.3	39.2	47.1	45.6	38.0	51.8	51.9	40.0	60.4	53.8	38.4	64.1
Equivalent annual rates																		
Finance ..... 1956 - Sept.	59.6	47.5	68.2	52.3	52.3	53.5	53.5	49.9	57.2	59.6	47.5	69.4	65.7	46.2	80.3	69.4	45.0	85.0
Oct.	43.5	38.8	48.3	45.9	47.1	44.7	42.4	41.2	44.7	42.4	36.5	48.3	47.1	37.7	54.1	45.9	37.7	50.0
Nov.	41.4	37.7	42.6	38.9	41.4	37.7	37.7	36.6	38.9	41.4	37.7	43.8	45.0	42.6	45.0	41.4	34.1	47.0
Dec.	34.1	30.6	37.7	35.3	30.6	40.0	33.0	33.0	31.8	33.0	28.2	36.5	36.5	27.1	43.5	41.2	29.4	48.0
1957 - Jan.	42.4	37.7	47.1	37.7	38.8	36.5	38.8	36.5	41.2	42.4	36.5	47.1	48.3	41.2	53.0	50.6	41.2	56.0
Feb.	43.0	36.5	48.2	45.6	54.8	37.8	37.8	32.6	41.7	43.0	36.5	48.2	46.9	37.8	53.5	53.5	40.4	62.0
Mar.	42.4	36.5	45.9	30.6	31.8	30.6	38.8	34.1	43.5	41.2	36.5	45.9	45.9	36.5	53.0	53.0	47.1	57.0
Apr.	46.2	40.2	51.1	37.7	42.6	34.1	41.4	41.4	41.4	45.0	38.9	49.9	56.0	43.8	65.7	58.4	42.6	69.0
May	49.4	42.4	56.5	44.7	47.1	42.4	48.3	43.5	51.8	49.4	40.0	56.5	53.0	44.7	58.9	58.9	38.8	71.0
June	49.9	38.9	58.4	41.4	36.5	45.0	46.2	41.4	51.1	49.9	40.2	58.4	54.8	38.9	65.7	54.8	30.4	70.0
July	44.7	34.1	53.0	33.0	28.2	38.8	42.4	44.0	50.6	42.4	35.3	49.4	51.8	38.8	61.2	56.5	35.3	70.0
Aug.	60.0	44.7	73.0	53.0	45.9	60.0	58.9	47.1	70.6	57.7	42.4	68.3	71.8	44.7	90.6	62.4	38.8	78.0
Average	46.4	38.8	52.5	41.3	41.4	41.8	43.3	39.2	47.0	45.6	38.0	51.8	51.9	40.0	60.4	53.8	38.4	64.0



HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>, Year Ended August 31, 1957 — Concluded

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Monthly rates																		
Service..... 1956—Sept.	11.4	11.9	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.7	11.1	11.2	12.4	9.9	11.5	11.2	11.9	11.7	12.0	11.4
Oct.	7.1	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.1	6.6	7.0	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.6	7.4
Nov.	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.2	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.8	7.2	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.9
Dec.	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.1	7.0	5.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	6.1
1957—Jan.	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.3	4.3	6.0	6.7	6.4	7.2	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.0	4.3	5.6	5.5	4.8	6.3
Feb.	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.8
Mar.	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	7.0	6.9	7.1	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9
Apr.	6.2	6.4	5.9	4.6	5.0	4.3	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.0	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.7
May	6.6	6.6	6.6	4.8	3.9	5.4	7.8	7.5	8.3	6.7	7.1	6.3	6.1	5.6	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.4
June	7.9	7.2	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.9	8.0	7.5	8.6	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.7	6.5	8.9
July	8.2	7.9	8.5	7.8	7.3	8.2	9.0	9.0	9.1	7.4	7.2	7.5	9.4	9.2	9.6	8.0	6.8	9.1
Aug.	9.3	9.2	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	8.8	9.3	8.3	9.4	8.5	10.2	8.1	7.5	8.7
Total	85.6	85.3	85.1	77.5	75.6	78.7	97.9	97.3	98.8	82.8	85.9	79.4	83.6	80.0	87.0	79.7	73.5	85.6
Equivalent annual rates																		
Service..... 1956—Sept.	138.7	144.8	131.4	132.7	131.4	133.9	140.0	142.4	135.1	136.3	150.9	120.5	140.0	136.3	144.8	142.4	146.0	138.7
Oct.	83.6	85.9	80.0	78.9	77.7	78.9	100.0	103.6	95.3	77.7	82.4	71.8	78.9	81.2	77.7	82.4	77.7	87.1
Nov.	80.3	82.8	77.9	73.0	70.6	75.5	93.7	93.7	93.7	82.8	87.6	77.9	71.8	73.0	70.6	66.9	62.1	71.8
Dec.	71.8	73.0	70.6	71.8	82.4	63.6	87.1	88.3	85.9	68.3	69.4	65.9	68.3	69.4	67.1	64.7	56.5	71.8
1957—Jan.	67.1	62.4	70.6	62.4	50.6	70.6	78.9	75.3	84.7	64.7	63.6	67.1	58.9	50.6	65.9	64.7	56.5	74.2
Feb.	63.9	62.6	63.9	60.0	60.0	60.0	79.5	78.2	80.8	61.3	61.3	60.0	58.7	56.1	61.3	56.1	48.2	62.6
Mar.	65.9	67.1	63.6	60.0	51.8	49.4	82.4	81.2	83.6	65.9	70.6	61.2	58.9	57.7	60.0	55.3	51.8	57.7
Apr.	75.5	77.9	71.8	56.0	60.9	52.3	87.6	90.1	85.2	73.0	76.7	69.4	75.5	75.5	76.7	68.2	66.9	69.4
May	77.7	77.7	77.7	56.5	45.9	63.6	91.8	88.3	87.7	78.9	83.6	74.2	71.8	65.9	76.5	71.8	68.3	75.3
June	96.1	87.6	103.4	93.7	88.8	96.1	97.4	91.3	104.7	93.7	90.1	98.6	98.6	85.2	109.5	93.7	79.1	108.3
July	96.5	93.0	100.0	91.8	85.9	96.5	105.9	105.9	107.1	87.1	84.7	88.3	110.6	108.3	113.0	94.2	80.0	107.1
Aug.	109.5	108.3	109.5	102.4	101.2	103.6	129.5	128.3	130.6	103.6	109.5	97.7	110.6	100.0	120.1	95.3	88.3	102.4
Average	85.5	85.3	85.0	77.5	75.6	78.7	97.8	97.2	98.7	82.8	85.9	79.4	83.5	79.9	86.9	79.6	73.4	85.5
Monthly rates																		
Composite ..... 1956—Sept.	8.2	8.3	7.7	9.4	9.2	10.3	8.5	9.1	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.2	8.9	8.9	8.8	10.9	10.8	11.1
Oct.	7.4	7.6	6.8	8.1	8.3	7.1	8.0	8.7	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.9	7.5	7.8	6.4	10.0	9.9	10.4
Nov.	7.6	8.1	6.2	10.6	11.5	6.8	8.4	9.3	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	8.2	8.8	5.9	9.3	9.4	9.1
Dec.	8.8	9.1	8.0	13.8	13.8	13.5	10.7	11.9	7.1	6.4	6.0	7.5	8.9	9.1	8.6	10.2	10.4	9.6
1957—Jan.	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.9	9.1	8.0	8.0	8.6	6.3	5.8	5.4	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.3	8.4
Feb.	6.0	6.4	4.8	7.9	8.6	5.1	7.8	8.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.2	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.3
Mar.	6.0	6.3	5.2	6.6	7.1	4.8	6.7	7.3	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.3	6.8	7.2	5.2	6.8	7.3	5.2
Apr.	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.8	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	6.8	7.1	5.8	7.7	8.3	5.6
May	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.9	7.2	5.5	6.7	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	7.9	8.4	6.4
June	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	6.2	6.8	6.7	7.1	8.6	8.9	7.5
July	6.8	6.8	6.5	7.6	7.4	8.5	7.2	7.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	6.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	8.2	8.4	7.3
Aug.	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.0	9.4	8.7	9.2	8.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.1	8.3
Total	84.3	86.4	77.4	100.3	102.6	90.9	93.7	100.8	72.0	69.3	67.5	74.8	89.2	91.3	81.5	101.9	104.3	94.2
Equivalent annual rates																		
Composite ..... 1956—Sept.	99.8	101.0	93.7	114.4	112.0	125.4	103.4	110.7	77.9	82.8	81.5	87.6	108.3	108.3	107.1	132.7	131.4	135.1
Oct.	97.1	89.5	80.0	95.3	97.7	83.6	94.2	102.4	69.4	73.0	70.6	81.2	88.3	91.8	75.3	117.7	116.5	122.4
Nov.	82.5	98.6	75.5	129.0	140.0	82.8	102.2	113.2	66.9	73.0	73.0	73.0	99.8	107.1	71.8	113.2	114.4	110.7
Dec.	103.6	107.1	94.2	162.4	162.4	158.9	125.9	140.1	83.6	75.3	70.6	88.3	104.8	107.1	101.2	120.1	122.4	113.0
1957—Jan.	82.4	82.4	82.4	104.8	107.1	94.2	94.2	101.2	74.2	68.3	63.6	83.6	84.7	84.7	82.4	88.3	85.9	98.9
Feb.	78.2	83.5	62.6	103.0	112.1	66.5	101.7	114.8	61.3	60.0	58.7	61.3	76.9	80.8	63.9	76.9	79.5	69.1
Mar.	70.6	74.2	61.2	77.7	83.6	56.5	78.9	85.9	58.9	60.0	58.9	62.4	80.0	84.7	61.2	80.0	85.9	61.2
Apr.	75.3	76.5	70.6	81.2	84.7	64.7	70.6	71.8	66.9	59.6	59.6	62.1	82.8	86.4	70.6	93.7	101.0	68.2
May	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	77.9	85.2	78.9	81.2	73.0	67.1	65.9	69.4	76.5	77.7	73.0	93.0	98.9	75.3
June	80.0	80.0	76.5	89.5	87.1	100.0	84.7	89.5	81.8	66.9	64.5	75.5	82.8	81.5	86.4	104.7	108.3	91.3
July	91.8	93.0	87.1	96.5	94.2	110.6	102.4	108.3	73.6	67.1	64.7	73.0	87.1	88.3	83.6	96.5	98.9	85.9
Aug.	91.8	93.0	87.1	96.5	94.2	110.6	102.4	108.3	73.6	67.1	64.7	73.0	87.1	88.3	83.6	96.5	98.9	85.9
Average	84.2	86.4	77.3	100.3	102.6	90.7	93.7	100.9	71.9	69.2	67.4	74.7	89.1	91.2	81.4	101.8	104.2	94.1

1. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and end of the month.  
 2. Logging included with forestry; quarrying and oil wells included with mining; storage and communication included with transportation; insurance and estate included with finance.  
 Note: Monthly rates were converted to equivalent annual rates by multiplying the monthly rate by a factor equivalent to 365 divided by the number of days in the given month (11.77 for 31 days; 12.17 for 30 days; 13.04 for 28 days).

TABLE 2. Recent Changes in Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, Year Ended August 31, 1957

No.	Industry group	Canada				Atlantic			
		Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries .....	86	85	- 1	+ 2	95	102	-14	- 1
2	Forestry and logging .....	469	495	- 5	+32	433	481	-55	+ 3
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells .....	76	74	+ 5	+10	30	37	- 1	+10
4	Metal mining .....	79	75	+ 8	+15	—	—	—	—
5	Fuels .....	69	73	- 2	+ 6	14	22	- 1	+ 4
6	Non-metal mining .....	54	55	- 8	- 4	74	92	+23	+47
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits .....	101	102	-11	- 4	244	210	+15	- 6
8	Manufacturing .....	62	64	- 4	+ 2	84	87	- 7	0
9	Foods and beverages .....	99	97	+ 3	- 1	127	131	- 5	+11
10	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	76	67	+15	+ 5	—	—	—	—
11	Rubber products .....	38	44	- 9	+ 2	—	—	—	—
12	Leather products .....	60	61	- 3	+ 1	58	63	-13	+ 4
13	Textile products (except clothing) .....	48	52	- 7	+ 1	47	62	0	+24
14	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	72	69	- 1	- 1	62	63	+ 4	+17
15	Wood products .....	113	118	- 2	+ 7	153	161	-15	-11
16	Paper products .....	39	39	- 2	0	30	34	- 7	- 5
17	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	50	44	+ 5	+ 2	34	34	- 1	0
18	Iron and steel products .....	52	51	- 6	+ 2	38	40	-18	- 9
19	Transportation equipment .....	50	51	- 7	- 1	84	89	+ 1	+11
20	Non-ferrous metal products .....	47	48	- 7	- 2	—	—	—	—
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38	41	-12	- 1	—	—	—	—
22	Non-metallic mineral products .....	70	70	+ 1	+ 4	87	98	+ 1	+23
23	Products of petroleum and coal .....	29	27	0	0	—	—	—	—
24	Chemical products .....	42	38	0	- 2	90	94	-10	- 8
25	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	75	70	+ 2	+ 1	—	—	—	—
26	Construction .....	213	215	- 7	+12	205	225	-20	+15
27	General contractors .....	241	245	- 9	+11	219	235	-24	+10
28	Special trade contractors (subcontractors) .....	147	147	- 2	+ 5	158	172	+18	+33
29	Transportation, storage and communication .....	45	42	- 1	+ 1	44	42	-13	- 5
30	Transportation .....	45	41	- 2	0	44	42	-17	- 5
31	Storage .....	62	60	+ 1	+ 3	192	185	- 1	- 6
32	Communication .....	46	39	- 1	+ 3	42	40	- 3	+ 3
33	Public utility operation .....	51	43	+ 3	- 2	39	27	-12	-17
34	Trade .....	73	70	- 3	- 2	81	81	+ 1	+
35	Wholesale .....	64	61	- 1	- 1	78	77	0	+
36	Retail .....	81	76	+ 2	0	85	84	0	+
37	Finance, insurance and real estate .....	54	47	+ 3	0	44	42	- 1	+
38	Service .....	91	86	+ 1	+ 1	78	79	- 5	-
39	Community .....	43	35	+ 3	- 2	31	32	- 8	+
40	Recreation .....	125	125	- 3	+ 5	79	82	-15	-
41	Business .....	76	70	- 4	- 2	54	55	-21	-
42	Personal .....	127	120	+ 3	+ 5	127	123	+ 1	+

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 2. Recent Changes in Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, Year Ended August 31, 1957

Quebec				Ontario				Prairie				Pacific				No.
Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
96	94	0	+ 3	70	70	- 4	+ 4	93	90	+ 1	+ 6	105	103	0	+ 4	1
621	657	+ 6	+48	384	391	+15	+33	399	386	+ 9	+17	237	265	- 7	+20	2
67	72	- 2	+ 7	70	60	+18	+17	105	99	+ 4	+ 8	110	115	-13	- 8	3
84	86	+ 2	+ 6	68	58	+19	+20	106	93	+17	+14	95	105	-11	+ 2	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	107	-14	+ 4	—	—	—	—	5
25	27	0	+ 4	59	57	-17	- 4	131	104	-54	-69	238	224	-36	-79	6
88	94	-11	+ 1	95	101	-16	- 6	161	132	-10	-55	58	63	-33	-20	7
59	58	0	+ 1	58	57	- 1	- 1	76	74	- 2	0	91	91	- 9	0	8
79	78	+ 3	+ 7	105	97	+ 8	- 6	73	72	- 4	- 2	145	142	- 6	-14	9
34	29	+ 4	+ 3	203	195	+30	+15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
47	53	- 3	+ 3	35	40	-10	+ 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
62	64	- 5	+ 3	60	54	+ 4	- 2	68	52	+ 1	- 7	57	62	-33	-22	12
45	48	- 2	+ 4	53	53	- 5	- 3	82	109	+ 6	+31	77	78	- 6	+ 3	13
75	75	- 6	- 3	62	59	- 1	- 2	98	92	+ 1	- 1	107	97	+ 4	- 5	14
135	139	+ 7	+15	89	92	- 7	- 1	150	147	+ 9	+ 9	105	111	+ 3	+ 8	15
35	36	- 3	+ 3	40	39	- 2	- 1	61	56	+ 7	+ 8	52	46	- 2	- 2	16
45	41	+ 1	+ 1	48	44	+ 2	+ 1	51	48	0	0	67	60	+13	+10	17
53	50	- 6	+ 3	50	50	0	+ 2	70	71	- 8	+ 5	72	76	-14	+ 5	18
66	53	+ 1	- 3	36	45	-13	0	69	54	+ 8	-14	88	83	-27	-14	19
38	40	-10	+ 2	57	56	0	+ 2	102	116	+ 3	+32	—	—	—	—	20
30	28	- 7	+ 1	39	45	-17	- 3	81	67	+22	+ 3	73	60	-36	-17	21
64	64	+ 2	+ 7	69	67	+ 6	+ 5	106	107	+ 4	+15	66	69	-45	-34	22
23	17	+ 4	- 1	27	22	+ 6	+ 4	31	33	- 7	+ 2	49	39	- 5	- 9	23
40	34	+ 2	- 4	45	39	+ 2	- 2	64	54	+12	- 1	62	59	-10	- 7	24
74	71	+ 3	+ 4	71	68	- 5	- 3	81	76	+ 3	+ 2	62	54	+ 4	+ 3	25
208	206	-10	- 1	196	196	- 6	+ 9	231	239	-12	+ 9	261	254	+ 6	+30	26
239	236	-11	- 2	223	226	-12	+11	264	271	- 4	+18	295	286	+ 5	+31	27
144	144	-10	0	143	141	+ 8	+10	152	158	-22	-12	154	155	+ 1	+25	28
37	36	- 3	- 1	38	36	- 4	- 2	52	46	+ 3	+ 4	71	56	+12	+ 4	29
32	36	- 6	- 1	38	36	- 5	- 2	51	44	+ 3	+ 2	69	54	+11	+ 5	30
75	70	- 7	-11	64	65	-16	-10	50	52	+ 2	+ 9	81	66	- 3	- 6	31
46	36	- 1	+ 1	34	30	- 8	- 1	61	53	+ 2	+ 2	83	66	+19	+ 7	32
43	33	+ 7	0	45	40	+ 2	- 2	81	73	+ 5	+ 2	86	59	-11	-26	33
74	71	+ 1	0	71	68	- 3	0	71	64	0	- 2	81	74	- 4	- 6	34
58	53	0	0	58	50	- 2	- 4	65	63	+ 2	+ 4	83	73	- 7	-11	35
90	84	+ 5	+ 2	78	75	- 1	- 1	74	69	- 1	0	77	75	- 4	- 1	36
47	43	- 3	+ 2	51	47	0	0	60	51	+ 7	0	61	53	0	0	37
101	98	0	+ 6	89	85	- 1	+ 3	90	83	- 1	- 2	83	81	- 5	- 2	38
51	48	- 3	- 1	43	38	- 1	0	45	35	+ 7	0	38	33	0	- 1	39
138	138	- 9	+ 4	125	119	- 4	- 2	126	128	+ 6	+ 5	105	102	+ 4	0	40
64	60	+ 3	+ 6	82	73	- 4	- 4	89	82	- 9	- 5	75	74	- 8	-10	41
125	122	+ 2	+ 6	124	115	+ 5	+ 4	128	124	+ 2	+ 3	125	121	- 7	- 1	42

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
CANADA, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1955								1956											
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	8 8 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 7 6	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 6	6 7 5	8 9 6	6 6 6	10 11 7	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 7
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	53 54 29	31 32 13	39 40 16	33 34 11	36 36 12	34 35 12	30 31 9	46 47 16	35 35 13	34 35 12	23 23 6	50 50 24	19 19 8	61 62 29	45 45 16	32 32 12	79 80 36	35 36 10	42 43 19	36 37 13
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	5 5 7	6 7 8	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 4	7 7 5	6 6 4	10 10 10	5 6 4	8 8 8	5 6 6
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 6 8	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	6 6 5	5 5 4	7 7 5	6 6 4	9 9 7	6 6 5	9 9 11	5 6 4
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 3	7 7 5	5 5 3	5 5 5	5 5 4	6 6 5	5 5 3	4 4 4	5 5 3	4 4 5	8 8 4	4 4 6	8 8 5	10 10 7	5 5 4	7 7 6	4 4 4
6	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	6 6	11 10	3 3	5 5	2 2	6 6	2 2	4 4	4 3	4 3	2 2	3 3	4 4	2 2	6 6	2 2	12 11	3 3	7 6	6 5
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	5 5	5 5	5 5	9 9	5 5	14 14	2 2	23 23	7 7	12 12	7 7	9 9	11 11	6 6	26 26	6 6	18 18	5 5	11 11	6 6
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	6 5 9	7 6 8	5 4 7	5 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	7 7 7	5 4 6	7 7 8	5 5 7
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	8 6 13	14 11 21	7 5 11	12 9 20	5 4 8	10 7 17	3 3 4	12 9 22	6 4 9	6 5 8	4 3 7	5 4 7	6 5 10	5 4 7	8 7 11	5 4 7	11 9 16	6 5 9	13 11 19	6 5 5
10	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. M. F.	2 3 1	3 2 3	6 4 7	3 4 2	26 30 23	2 1 2	4 3 2	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 7 2	2 2 2	5 6 4	2 2 2	18 15 20	3 1 5	12 12 13	3 2 6	2 2 2	4 2 5	2 1 3
11	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 7	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 3 3	4 3 7	2 2 2	4 3 9	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	5 4 8	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 3 5	6 5 9	3 3 5
12	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 5	6 5 8	4 3 5	4 3 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	6 7 7
13	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 4 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6
14	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 5 8	5 5 6	6 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 4 7	4 4 4	7 5 9	8 5 10	5 4 5	6 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	6 4 6	5 4 6	6 4 6	6 4 6	7 6 7	6 6 6	7 8 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, CANADA, September 1953 to August 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1956												1957																No.
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
8	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	5	9	6	7	5	6	6	6	7	6	10	6	9	7	8	7	7	8	8
8	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	5	9	7	7	5	6	6	6	8	6	11	7	9	7	8	7	7	8	8
8	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	7	6	5	8	6	7	5	5	6	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	8	7	7	8	8
31	33	42	38	51	36	42	35	39	37	29	49	42	38	20	52	20	57	35	29	82	36	45	41	31	42	33	43	2
31	34	42	38	52	36	42	35	40	38	30	50	42	39	21	53	21	58	36	29	83	37	45	42	31	42	33	44	
14	12	20	15	24	11	15	13	12	11	6	16	12	13	5	18	8	32	12	17	38	13	20	12	15	16	15	17	
7	5	7	7	6	8	6	6	5	6	4	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	10	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	3
10	6	7	8	6	8	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	9	5	7	5	7	5	6	8	
7	6	7	8	7	8	7	6	5	6	4	5	7	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	10	7	8	6	7	6	6	8	4
7	6	7	8	7	8	5	6	5	5	5	6	7	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	10	7	8	6	7	6	6	8	
6	5	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	5	8	4	8	11	6	6	5	5	6	5	6	5
6	5	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	4	3	5	5	6	6	5	8	4	9	11	6	6	5	5	6	5	6	
10	4	4	9	2	7	3	4	1	6	2	6	3	3	2	3	5	3	6	3	11	3	8	7	6	4	5	6	6
9	4	3	8	2	6	3	4	1	6	2	6	3	3	2	3	5	3	6	3	11	3	8	7	6	4	5	6	
8	5	7	6	5	9	6	8	4	12	2	24	5	13	7	7	14	4	23	5	17	5	8	4	4	4	6	7	7
8	5	7	6	5	10	6	8	4	12	2	24	5	13	7	7	14	4	23	5	17	5	8	4	4	4	6	7	
6	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	3	6	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	7	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	8
5	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	4	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	6	4	5	5	4	6	
8	7	11	8	9	8	7	8	6	8	3	9	7	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	8	6	8	7	11	7	
12	8	13	9	11	12	8	14	5	10	3	11	5	6	4	5	5	5	8	5	11	5	13	6	13	8	13	10	9
20	16	25	13	18	16	12	23	8	17	4	21	8	9	7	8	8	7	11	7	17	9	11	5	22	13	27	13	
1	1	3	4	5	2	6	6	31	3	7	5	5	3	5	3	4	20	3	16	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	10
1	1	3	2	4	2	6	6	31	2	6	6	5	3	5	3	4	20	3	16	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	
1	2	4	5	4	2	8	6	31	3	6	6	5	3	4	4	6	22	4	14	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	4	
4	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	3	4	2	5	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	11
3	2	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	4	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	
5	4	6	6	6	7	6	5	4	6	3	10	5	4	5	5	3	5	3	4	6	4	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	3	6	7	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	5	12
8	6	8	6	7	6	5	6	6	6	3	8	9	5	7	5	6	6	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	
4	4	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	5	5	13
3	3	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	5	3	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	6	
6	7	9	6	7	5	6	4	5	6	4	7	9	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	7	6	6	6	6	8	6	14
7	8	10	6	7	5	4	6	6	5	4	8	10	5	7	4	6	6	4	4	4	8	6	6	5	7	9	6	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, CANADA, September 1953 to August 1957 — Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing — concluded:																					
1	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	9 9 8	9 9 6	8 8 7	9 9 6	8 8 6	10 10 7	7 8 4	10 11 6	9 9 6	7 8 5	7 7 6	8 9 5	7 7 6	11 12 7	11 11 7	10 11 6	15 16 8	8 8 6	13 13 8	9 9 7
2	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 7	5 5 7	3 2 6	4 2 5	2 2 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 6	2 2 5	6 6 7	3 3 6	6 6 8	3 3 6
3	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	T. M. F.	5 3 8	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	2 2 4	4 2 7	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 6
4	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	5 3 4	3 3 4	5 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5
5	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 5 9	9 10 6	5 5 5	3 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 3 3	4 3 4	3 4 3	4 3 3	6 6 5	3 3 3	8 8 8	4 4 4	6 6 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 7
6	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 5 7	4 3 8	3 3 6	4 3 9	4 3 8	2 2 6	5 4 9	4 4 7	6 5 8	4 4 7	3 3 7	4 4 6	4 3 7	6 6 6	4 3 7	6 7 6	4 4 6	6 5 7	4 3 6
7	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	6 4 11	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 2 5	3 3 7	4 3 7	2 2 3	4 2 7	4 3 5	3 3 7	4 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 3 7	3 3 5
8	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	7 6 10	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 6 5	6 6 5	2 2 4	9 9 7	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 7	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 7	9 9 7	5 5 6	9 10 8	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 7
9	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	2 2 7	5 5 7	2 2 6	3 2 6	1 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 4	2 1 5	2 1 7	1 1 6	2 1 6	1 1 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 6	2 1 5	5 10 5	2 2 9	3 3 2	2 2 6
10	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 6	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 2 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 4 5
11	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries.	T. M. F.	8 6 12	6 6 8	7 5 9	5 4 6	6 4 9	5 4 6	3 3 3	8 4 12	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 6	7 5 9	6 5 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 8
12	Construction .....	T. M. F.	17 17 6	16 16 5	16 16 5	16 17 4	13 14 4	22 22 6	9 9 4	29 30 5	16 16 5	17 18 5	14 14 5	16 16 5	17 18 5	14 15 4	26 27 8	13 14 5	31 31 10	14 15 5	24 25 9	15 15 6
13	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	18 19 7	17 18 6	17 18 5	18 19 5	26 26 7	15 15 5	11 11 4	35 35 6	18 19 5	20 20 5	16 16 6	18 18 5	20 20 7	17 17 4	31 31 10	15 15 5	36 37 12	16 16 6	27 28 11	17 17 7
14	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 6	12 13 4	11 11 4	11 11 3	9 10 4	13 13 3	6 6 4	17 18 4	11 12 5	12 13 4	10 10 5	12 12 5	9 10 4	12 12 4	10 10 6	17 17 5	18 18 6	10 10 5	16 16 7	11 11 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, CANADA, September 1955 to August 1957 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1956												1957																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
11 11 7	9 9 7	10 10 8	11 11 8	9 9 7	11 11 7	9 10 8	10 11 6	9 10 6	11 11 7	6 7 3	11 11 7	8 9 6	9 9 6	8 8 7	9 9 6	8 8 5	11 12 7	11 11 6	11 11 6	16 17 9	8 9 6	12 12 7	8 8 5	9 10 7	9 9 6	8 8 6	10 10 8	1		
4 4 7	3 2 5	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 3 7	5 5 7	3 2 6	4 4 5	2 2 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 5	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 7	2 2 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 7	4 4 8	2		
4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 7	5 4 9	5 4 9	4 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 6	4 3 7	3 2 6	2 2 4	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 2 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	5 4 7	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	5 4 9	3		
5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	4		
3 3 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 4 6	5 4 8	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 3	4 4 5	6 6 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 5	5		
4 4 7	4 3 6	5 5 11	4 4 7	5 4 10	5 5 8	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 3 8	4 3 8	2 2 3	4 3 8	3 3 6	4 4 8	3 3 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 8	5 5 6	4 4 8	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 6	4 4 6	6		
3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 9	4 4 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 7	2 2 2	3 3 6	3 3 7	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 7	3 3 5	7		
6 6 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	7 7 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 6 6	4 4 8	7 7 7	3 3 4	8 8 6	4 4 6	7 7 11	4 4 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	5 5 8	9 9 13	4 4 6	9 9 6	5 5 7	7 7 8	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 8	8	
3 3 7	2 1 5	2 2 5	3 2 6	2 2 6	5 5 5	2 1 5	3 2 6	1 1 3	2 2 2	1 1 4	2 2 4	2 1 4	2 2 5	2 2 1	1 1 4	2 2 5	2 2 4	3 3 6	1 1 5	6 6 9	2 2 6	3 3 7	2 2 5	3 3 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 3 7	9		
3 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 6	10		
5 5 7	5 4 6	8 6 11	6 5 8	9 7 13	7 6 8	8 6 10	6 5 7	7 5 10	3 3 3	8 6 11	3 3 3	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	7 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 4 8	5 4 8	6 5 9	11		
20 20 8	14 15 6	17 17 7	17 18 7	15 16 7	17 17 6	17 17 6	13 14 4	22 22 7	9 9 4	30 31 7	16 16 5	19 20 6	14 14 5	16 16 5	19 19 5	15 15 5	24 25 7	15 15 5	29 29 8	15 15 5	21 22 7	15 15 5	20 20 7	16 16 5	16 16 6	18 18 7	12			
2 2 0	16 16 7	19 19 8	19 19 7	17 17 7	19 19 6	19 19 7	15 15 5	25 25 9	10 10 4	35 35 8	17 18 6	22 22 6	16 16 6	18 18 6	22 22 6	17 17 6	28 29 9	17 17 5	33 34 11	17 17 6	24 24 9	17 17 6	22 22 8	18 18 6	18 18 7	21 21 8	13			
5 5 3	11 11 5	13 14 7	13 13 6	11 11 6	11 11 5	12 12 6	11 11 4	10 10 4	14 14 5	7 7 4	19 20 5	12 12 4	14 14 6	10 10 5	12 12 5	13 13 4	10 10 4	15 16 5	12 12 4	17 18 5	11 11 4	14 15 5	10 10 5	14 14 6	11 11 5	12 12 6	12 12 6	14		

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
CANADA, September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
			1955								1956							
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 5	4 4 3
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 4
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	6 6 8	5 5 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 2	8 8 9	3 3 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	9 10 6	4 4 6	7 7 9
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 3	4 5 5	3 2 4
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 3	4 4 2	4 5 4	4 5 4	2 2 2	5 5 2	4 4 3	4 4 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	5 5 3	3 3 3
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	8 6 11	6 5 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	8 5 11	5 4 5	6 4 9	10 6 15	4 4 5	7 5 11	4 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 5	7 7 8	6 5 6
7	Wholesale .....	T. M. F.	7 6 11	6 5 8	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 4	7 6 11	3 6 4	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 6 8	7 7 9
8	Retail .....	T. M. F.	8 6 10	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	9 6 13	4 4 4	7 5 10	11 7 16	4 4 4	9 6 12	4 5 5	5 6 6	6 5 8	5 5 7	7 7 8	6 6 9
9	Finance, insurance and real estate....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 5
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	9 9 10	11 11 11	6 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 6	4 4 4	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 6 8	8 9 9	6 7 7
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	9 8 11	4 4 4	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	16 18 12	14 13 15	9 8 10	12 12 12	7 7 7	12 13 10	5 4 6	7 8 7	7 7 7	6 6 8	6 6 7	6 6 8	8 7 8	7 9 8	15 21 17	9 12 10
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	8 8 7	16 17 11	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 6 5	3 3 4	5 5 4	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 3 5	4 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 7 5	4 4 5
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	9 8 9	13 12 14	8 7 9	9 8 10	7 6 8	8 7 9	6 6 6	8 7 9	8 7 8	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 7	9 9 10	8 8 9	12 12 12	10 10 9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



Percent of average number on payroll during the month

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.	
1956														1957															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
5	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	3	6	4	5	3	6	3	3	4	4	
5	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	6	4	5	5	5	3	3	3	4	
7	4	4	4	4	7	5	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	6	4	6	6	8	4	4	4	5	
5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	
6	3	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	4	4	6	5	3	3	3	4	
13	10	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	3	6	3	7	4	3	4	4	4	5	8	4	6	8	4	7	5	5	6	3
6	5	4	4	4	6	4	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	5	3	5	5	3	5	4	4	4	
7	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	4	5	2	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	
5	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	2	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	7	3	3	6	3	6	3	4	4	5	
5	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	7	3	3	6	3	3	4	4	4	
6	6	6	6	6	7	7	5	7	5	6	4	4	8	4	5	5	5	6	7	6	6	7	6	5	5	6	6	6	
7	7	7	7	7	12	6	9	6	11	6	9	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	7	5	5	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	7	5	6	6	8	6	5	6	7	
8	8	8	8	8	10	6	6	6	9	6	9	5	7	5	5	4	4	5	5	7	5	6	6	8	6	5	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5</																					

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
			1955								1956							
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—all industries	T. M. F.	9 9 8	9 9 8	8 9 7	9 9 7	8 8 8	9 10 10	7 8 6	14 14 13	8 9 7	8 9 7	7 7 5	7 7 4	5 5 6	9 10 5	10 11 7	7 8 5
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	41 41 11	30 30 10	44 44 22	32 32 13	29 29 23	28 29 10	26 26 10	48 49 20	32 32 12	36 36 21	24 24 7	34 34 15	19 19 9	69 69 34	51 52 18	42 42 16
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	1 1 1	2 2 —	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	3 3 2	2 2 2
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	2 2	5 5	4 4	1 1	1 1	8 8	1 1	6 6	1 1	11 11	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	9 9	— —
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	4 4	3 3	1 1	13 14	1 1	68 68	11 11	42 42	16 16	41 41	18 18	15 16	3 3	5 5	66 67	14 14
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	6 5 8	9 8 12	6 5 8	9 8 13	6 6 6	9 8 11	6 6 5	10 9 13	8 8 11	7 6 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	8 8 8	9 9 11	5 5 7
8	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	6 5 8	13 11 17	7 5 11	13 10 20	5 4 7	13 11 17	5 4 6	16 14 20	14 12 19	8 8 10	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 8	8 7 12	16 15 16	5 3 10
9	Leather products	T. M. F.	9 7 11	4 4 3	4 3 7	3 1 5	5 4 6	6 4 10	3 3 7	6 5 7	4 3 7	3 4 3	6 7 5	4 4 3	5 5 7	4 6 3	5 6 5	5 8 3
10	Textile products (except clothing)	T. M. F.	7 5 8	2 3 2	4 3 5	2 1 3	2 2 1	2 2 3	7 7 8	2 2 7	3 2 3	4 2 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	5 4 7	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 2 3
11	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	7 2 9	6 3 7	5 4 6	3 1 4	4 2 5	4 2 4	3 1 4	4 2 5	4 2 5	4 2 5	4 2 5	4 2 5	6 3 7	2 1 3	5 3 6	3 2 5
12	Wood products	T. M. F.	11 11 9	14 15 6	11 11 14	19 19 8	14 14 6	15 15 13	14 14 7	17 17 9	13 14 6	12 12 8	11 11 11	11 11 6	10 11 2	23 23 11	18 19 8	16 16 5
13	Paper products	T. M. F.	3 3 7	5 5 7	3 3 3	4 4 3	2 2 3	6 6 5	3 3 1	4 4 9	3 3 6	5 5 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 4	2 2 3	3 2 9	2 2 7
14	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	2 3 5	4 6 6	3 4 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 4 4	3 5 5	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 1 4	2 1 4	3 3 5	3 2 7	3 2 5	3 2 4
15	Iron and steel products	T. M. F.	2 2 3	3 3 14	4 4 2	4 4 2	4 4 10	6 6 10	5 5 10	8 8 11	5 5 1	5 5 1	6 6 2	4 4 2	6 6 4	6 6 1	5 5 2	3 3 3
16	Transportation equipment	T. M. F.	10 10 6	7 7 7	7 7 5	7 7 5	12 13 3	7 7 3	6 6 3	4 4 5	9 9 5	5 5 3	4 4 4	5 5 3	4 4 5	4 4 3	12 12 3	7 7 3
17	Non-metallic mineral products <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	4 3	5 5	1 1	5 5	3 3	5 6	3 3	25 25	6 6	7 7	5 5	4 4	15 16	5 5	17 17	2 2
18	Chemical products <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	6 6	5 6	5 4	2 2	14 16	13 15	5 6	9 10	4 4	4 4	10 11	10 12	8 8	5 5	20 23	3 3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, ATLANTIC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1956														1957														
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
10	8	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	11	7	14	8	9	4	8			9	6	14	7							
10	8	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	11	7	14	8	9	4	8			10	6	14	7	10	7	8	8	7	8	
10	8	9	9	7	10	8	7	8	7	6	13	5	8	5	5	5	7	7	5	11	5							
32	36	41	40	35	30	35	34	28	45	34	50	35	27	12	51	22	62	60	30	77	45	50	31	21	40	24	36	
32	36	41	40	35	30	35	34	28	45	34	50	35	27	12	51	22	63	61	30	77	45	50	31	21	40	24	37	
15	11	25	13	27	27	7	26	10	12	7	20	9	7	3	11	3	10	10	23	32	9	25	7	13	11	18	13	
3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	1	5	2	4	1	4	2	3	3	2	5	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	
5	3	4	5	4	4	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	5	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	
1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	
1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	
8	2	1	5	4	2	2	3	1	18	2	12	4	11	1	18	7	7	16	6	17	1	11	10	4	4	5	2	
8	2	1	5	4	2	2	3	1	18	2	12	4	11	1	18	7	7	17	6	17	1	11	11	4	4	5	2	
10	3	7	7	10	24	11	8	3	23	4	98	46	33	23	5	18	1	43	3	87	2	17	2	1	3	1	8	
10	3	7	7	10	24	11	8	3	23	4	98	46	33	22	5	19	1	44	3	88	2	17	2	1	3	1	9	
8	7	6	7	5	10	6	7	5	9	4	9	7	6	5	5	4	6	9	6	14	6	8	6	9	8	8	9	
12	11	19	12	8	16	10	13	5	12	3	14	10	7	7	8	6	7	10	6	12	6	8	5	8	7	5	8	
13	10	17	12	6	18	8	12	5	12	3	17	9	8	7	8	6	7	15	6	26	8	13	9	14	12	15	14	
18	16	29	18	9	24	14	19	5	18	3	23	15	10	5	6	5	6	15	5	21	6	12	7	12	9	9	11	
6	4	8	9	5	10	8	3	6	6	4	8	5	4	5	7	4	4	4	4	6	4	3	3	4	2	4	8	
5	7	4	10	6	9	7	3	5	5	4	12	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	7	4	2	2	2	2	4	5	
4	3	2	4	3	5	3	3	2	3	3	2	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	2	5	5	4	4	4	20	
4	4	5	9	4	6	4	3	2	3	2	5	6	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	5	3	4	3	17	
4	3	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	2	7	7	5	4	5	4	4	7	4	5	6	4	8	7	6	7	11	
3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	4	5	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	5	6	4	4	2	3	4	
5	4	5	6	7	5	7	5	6	5	2	8	8	6	5	6	6	5	9	5	5	6	5	5	10	9	7	8	
2	14	10	12	10	16	14	12	12	18	10	14	14	15	9	11	9	17	17	18	27	9	14	7	10	11	7	13	
9	20	5	7	11	8	9	7	12	18	11	15	14	15	4	2	9	17	18	18	28	10	14	7	10	11	7	13	
3	2	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	5	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	3	4	4	
2	2	4	5	9	6	4	6	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	10	3	3	10	3	7	3	11	4	6	10	11	7	
4	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	4	4	
3	7	2	7	5	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	
3	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	2	3	8	5	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	4	4	
5	10	2	4	11	7	4	10	3	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	6	2	2	3	2	5	2	7	3	4	4	
7	4	8	3	7	4	5	10	7	9	7	6	11	4	5	5	7	6	6	7	6	13	7	7	15	11	3	9	
7	5	2	4	3	3	6	3	3	2	4	6	11	4	3	2	5	4	4	3	4	14	6	6	15	5	3	6	
4	4	5	5	5	5	2	7	2	12	2	23	7	8	7	10	4	5	27	2	19	6	5	4	4	8	3	8	
9	3	5	8	5	7	2	6	12	11	4	4	9	8	4	5	3	5	29	2	19	6	6	4	4	9	3	8	
9	3	4	8	5	8	1	6	11	4	4	4	10	8	4	6	2	6	25	2	18	10	4	31	3	7	2	3	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955								1956											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Construction .....	T. 17 14	14 16	12 25	8 42	16 20	15 19	14 13	29 11	40 12	25 11										
	M. 17 14	14 16	12 25	8 42	16 20	15 19	14 13	29 11	40 12	25 11											
	F. 5 4	2 4	4 3	1 7	4 5	3 3	6 2	5 2	9 3	7 5											
2	General contractors .....	T. 18 14	15 17	13 26	9 46	17 22	17 21	15 14	32 11	44 13	27 12										
	M. 18 14	15 17	13 26	9 46	17 22	17 21	15 14	32 11	44 13	27 12											
	F. 4 3	2 5	4 4	2 9	5 7	3 2	8 2	6 3	9 3	9 6											
3	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors) .....	T. 11 13	9 10	7 16	4 22	10 11	9 10	10 10	17 9	21 9	15 9										
	M. 11 13	9 10	7 16	4 22	10 11	9 10	10 10	17 9	21 9	15 9											
	F. 7 6	2 4	2 1	5 2	10 12	9 10	11 11	18 9	22 7	16 1											
4	Transportation, storage and communi- cation .....	T. 3 4	2 4	3 3	10 4	7 3	9 3	2 8	6 9	4 3	3 2										
	M. 3 4	2 4	3 3	11 4	8 3	10 3	2 8	7 10	4 3	3 3											
	F. 5 7	4 5	3 3	3 4	2 3	3 3	4 4	5 3	5 3	2 2											
5	Transportation .....	T. 2 3	2 4	3 3	12 4	8 3	10 3	2 8	7 10	4 3	3 2										
	M. 2 3	2 4	3 3	12 4	8 3	10 3	2 8	7 10	4 3	3 2											
	F. 7 7	2 6	3 2	8 3	2 3	3 1	4 2	5 4	3 5	3 3											
6	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 22 11	13 7	7 18	6 32	19 4	18 28	8 42	14 11	31 9	25 7										
	M. 20 11	15 9	8 23	8 27	23 4	21 29	8 42	17 10	26 9	28 6											
7	Communication .....	T. 3 6	4 4	3 3	2 3	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	5 2	5 2										
	M. 3 5	2 2	2 3	3 4	4 3	4 3	2 2	2 3	3 1	4 2	4 3										
	F. 4 6	5 5	3 3	2 3	2 3	4 3	4 3	5 3	5 3	5 3											
8	Public utility operation .....	T. 3 4	3 4	3 2	3 5	6 4	2 4	3 5	4 2	8 2	5 2										
	M. 3 4	3 4	3 2	4 6	7 4	2 4	3 5	4 2	8 2	5 2											
	F. 4 5	4 3	2 3	2 1	5 3	3 2	4 2	4 2	6 2	3 3											
9	Trade .....	T. 7 6	7 6	8 5	6 14	4 7	4 5	6 4	8 5	9 5	8 6										
	M. 6 5	6 5	8 5	4 9	4 6	3 5	4 5	8 5	9 5	8 6											
	F. 9 8	9 7	13 5	11 23	4 10	5 5	8 5	8 6	10 6	9 7											
10	Wholesale .....	T. 8 6	6 6	6 6	4 10	4 6	4 5	4 5	9 5	11 4	8 6										
	M. 7 6	7 5	6 6	4 10	4 6	3 5	4 5	9 5	9 4	8 6											
	F. 9 8	5 10	5 6	4 10	4 5	5 5	4 7	11 4	16 4	10 8											
11	Retail .....	T. 7 6	8 5	10 4	8 16	4 9	4 5	7 4	6 5	9 6	6 5										
	M. 6 5	6 5	5 4	5 8	3 6	3 5	4 5	8 5	9 5	8 6											
	F. 10 8	10 6	16 4	12 26	4 12	5 4	9 4	7 6	8 6	9 7											
12	Finance, insurance and real estate ..	T. 4 5	4 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	5 4										
	M. 5 6	4 4	4 4	4 3	3 2	3 4	2 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	5 4										
	F. 4 4	3 3	3 2	2 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	5 4	5 4											
13	Service .....	T. 8 11	6 7	4 5	3 6	5 6	5 4	5 4	7 5	11 6	12 7										
	M. 7 12	5 7	5 6	4 6	4 6	5 4	4 4	8 6	13 6	13 7											
	F. 8 10	6 6	4 5	3 6	6 6	5 4	6 5	7 5	10 6	12 7											
14	Community or public service .....	T. 9 3	4 2	2 2	1 2	2 3	2 1	2 1	3 1	3 1	3 3										
	M. 7 4	2 2	2 3	1 4	2 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	4 1	4 1	2 2										
	F. 9 2	4 2	2 1	1 2	2 3	2 2	2 1	2 1	2 1	3 3	3 3										
15	Recreation service .....	T. 9 9	7 9	6 10	4 7	6 7	6 6	5 4	7 7	11 6	18 8										
	M. 11 10	8 9	7 11	5 7	6 5	6 5	6 4	8 9	15 8	23 6											
	F. 6 7	7 9	6 9	4 6	7 9	5 6	6 3	6 4	7 5	13 9											
16	Business service .....	T. 5 7	6 7	6 4	5 5	4 6	5 4	5 3	4 6	9 4	12 4										
	M. 5 7	7 8	6 4	5 5	3 6	5 4	5 3	4 7	9 4	13 5											
	F. 5 7	5 4	4 2	1 2	7 4	7 6	6 3	5 4	6 3	8 3											
17	Personal service .....	T. 8 17	7 9	6 8	5 9	8 8	7 6	9 7	12 8	19 10	19 10										
	M. 8 18	6 9	5 7	4 7	6 7	6 5	7 6	7 6	13 8	21 10	19 11										
	F. 8 16	7 10	6 8	6 11	9 9	7 7	10 8	12 8	18 10	20 10											

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, ATLANTIC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1956																							
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1957																							
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
20	12	15	15	13	16	14	16	12	26	7	44	17	26	9	23	18	14	27	11	35	11	23	12
7	13	7	5	5	6	5	4	3	7	2	9	17	27	3	23	18	15	28	11	35	11	24	12
21	13	15	16	13	16	15	16	12	29	8	47	18	28	9	25	20	15	29	11	38	10	25	12
8	8	4	5	5	6	5	5	3	7	2	12	18	29	9	26	20	15	30	11	39	10	25	12
14	8	13	12	12	12	11	14	11	17	6	29	12	20	10	14	13	12	22	8	23	15	17	8
14	8	13	12	13	13	11	14	12	17	6	30	12	20	10	14	13	12	22	8	23	15	17	8
3	5	6	4	5	5	6	2	4	8	1	2	6	3	1	2	2	4	2	5	4	4	5	9
5	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	4	8	5	5	7	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	5	4	2
7	4	4	4	5	8	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	2	2	4	4	6	4	1	4
5	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	9	5	5	8	2	2	2	2	3	6	5	5	4	1
7	4	3	3	5	10	5	3	2	5	8	5	5	2	5	3	1	2	3	6	5	7	4	3
19	19	11	3	11	5	8	6	4	13	19	22	17	28	7	25	3	20	13	19	44	9	15	7
7	2	4	4	4	7	3	4	4	13	24	20	18	34	8	24	3	18	15	18	34	8	17	6
9	2	5	3	4	6	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	5	3
8	3	3	7	3	3	3	3	3	4	1	5	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	1	8	1	4	1
4	3	4	5	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	5	2	3	1	3	2	2	4	1	8	1	4	1
7	6	6	7	7	7	8	5	9	6	7	14	4	9	4	5	5	5	7	5	9	5	7	6
8	7	6	6	6	7	7	5	6	6	4	9	5	7	4	6	5	5	8	4	10	5	7	5
8	6	6	7	7	7	8	6	15	6	11	23	4	13	5	5	6	5	9	6	9	6	8	7
7	6	6	6	6	7	7	5	4	10	4	10	6	6	4	6	5	5	8	4	11	5	7	5
9	9	6	8	6	9	8	6	7	12	4	8	5	5	4	5	4	5	10	4	14	4	8	5
7	6	6	7	8	7	8	5	11	5	9	17	4	11	4	5	5	4	6	5	8	6	7	6
8	6	7	8	10	8	10	6	17	4	13	26	4	15	5	5	6	5	9	6	8	6	8	7
7	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3
7	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
7	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	4
10	9	7	10	7	11	6	7	5	6	4	6	5	5	4	5	5	4	6	5	7	5	11	8
11	9	7	10	6	11	6	7	5	6	4	5	6	6	4	5	5	4	6	4	7	5	12	8
4	6	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	6
4	6	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	6	3
8	9	7	8	10	13	6	9	5	9	5	8	5	4	3	4	5	4	8	6	10	6	9	7
11	10	6	10	12	16	6	10	6	10	5	10	6	5	2	4	4	4	8	7	11	8	10	9
4	7	8	6	8	9	6	9	4	7	4	6	5	3	3	4	6	4	8	5	9	5	8	6
10	10	4	7	4	7	6	6	6	5	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	4	2	5	5	4	6	4
8	10	4	7	4	7	6	6	6	5	5	4	5	2	4	3	3	4	2	5	5	3	7	4
15	11	11	15	8	18	8	10	6	9	7	10	8	9	7	8	9	7	11	8	13	8	22	10
17	12	10	16	8	17	9	9	6	7	7	11	8	7	7	8	8	7	11	8	13	6	23	9

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1955								1956							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total -- all industries .....	T. 9 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	6 11	7 7	6 8	6 7	8 6	11 6	10 7	10 7	7 6	8 7	10 7	10 7
	M. 10 8	9 8	9 8	9 9	7 12	8 8	6 6	6 6	5 5	6 6	9 6	13 7	10 7	7 6	8 7	10 7	10 7
	F. 7 7	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 7	6 6	5 5	5 5	6 6	5 5	6 6	7 6	8 7	6 6	7 6	8 7	8 7
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. 76 40	50 44	50 40	40 59	43 46	27 77	23 85	56 37	112 45	47 48	47 48	47 48	34 5	24 13	24 13	24 13
	M. 76 40	51 44	51 40	41 59	43 46	27 78	24 86	57 37	113 46	47 48	47 48	47 48	47 48	34 5	24 13	24 13	24 13
	F. 34 10	17 6	11 8	6 23	14 15	4 39	5 26	4 9	34 5	24 13	24 13	24 13	24 13	34 5	24 13	24 13	24 13
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. 5 7	5 5	4 5	3 7	4 4	3 4	6 7	8 5	10 5	9 4	9 4	9 4	5 4	13 3	13 3	13 3
	M. 5 7	5 5	4 5	3 7	4 4	3 4	6 7	8 5	10 5	9 4	9 4	9 4	9 4	5 4	13 3	13 3	13 3
	F. 5 6	5 5	3 4	3 6	7 4	4 5	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 4	13 3	13 3	13 3	5 4	13 3	13 3	13 3
4	Metal mining .....	T. 5 7	6 6	4 5	3 6	5 4	4 4	8 10	10 7	11 7	10 6	10 6	10 6	5 4	17 3	17 3	17 3
	M. 5 7	6 6	4 5	3 6	5 4	4 4	8 10	10 7	11 7	10 6	10 6	10 6	10 6	5 4	17 3	17 3	17 3
	F. 5 8	5 7	4 4	4 6	9 4	6 5	7 3	6 4	6 4	5 4	17 3	17 3	17 3	5 4	17 3	17 3	17 3
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 2 5	2 3	1 3	1 3	3 2	1 1	2 1	1 1	4 1	5 1	5 1	5 1	4 1	5 1	5 1	5 1
	M. 2 5	2 3	1 3	1 3	3 2	1 1	2 1	1 1	4 1	5 1	5 1	5 1	5 1	4 1	5 1	5 1	5 1
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. 4 3	3 7	5 7	2 26	5 10	2 13	13 6	25 4	13 4	13 5	13 5	13 5	14 4	13 5	13 5	13 5
	M. 4 3	3 7	5 7	2 26	5 10	2 13	13 6	25 4	13 4	13 5	13 5	13 5	13 5	14 4	13 5	13 5	13 5
7	Manufacturing .....	T. 5 5	5 5	4 5	3 6	5 4	4 4	4 4	5 5	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 6	6 7	6 7	6 7
	M. 5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 5	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 6	6 7	6 7	6 7
	F. 7 6	6 5	6 6	6 6	4 8	7 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 6	6 7	6 7	6 7
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. 5 10	6 5	5 5	2 9	4 5	4 5	6 4	6 4	8 5	10 5	10 5	10 5	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4
	M. 4 9	4 5	3 5	2 6	3 4	3 4	5 3	6 4	6 4	8 5	10 5	10 5	10 5	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4
	F. 9 15	11 8	10 7	3 17	6 9	6 7	9 6	8 7	10 8	13 8	13 8	13 8	13 8	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4
9	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. 1 2	3 2	2 1	1 5	4 3	2 1	2 3	3 2	4 1	4 2	4 2	4 2	5 2	6 2	6 2	6 2
	M. 1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	4 5	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	5 2	6 2	6 2	6 2
	F. 1 3	4 2	4 2	8	5 2	2 1	2 3	3 5	2 3	4 1	4 2	4 2	4 2	5 2	6 2	6 2	6 2
10	Rubber products .....	T. 5 3	3 4	3 5	1 6	3 2	4 4	4 5	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	5 5	6 4	6 4	6 4
	M. 5 3	3 4	3 4	1 5	2 1	3 4	4 3	5 6	7 8	10 9	9 6	9 6	9 6	5 5	6 4	6 4	6 4
	F. 7 5	4 6	4 7	1 9	4 3	5 6	7 8	10 9	9 6	9 6	9 6	9 6	9 6	5 5	6 4	6 4	6 4
11	Leather products .....	T. 5 5	5 5	5 4	4 7	8 4	7 4	5 5	4 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 7	5 5	5 5	5 5
	M. 5 4	4 4	4 3	3 6	6 3	5 3	5 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 7	5 5	5 5	5 5
	F. 6 6	6 6	6 5	5 8	10 5	9 5	9 5	5 6	4 7	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 7	5 5	5 5	5 5
12	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. 5 4	4 3	3 3	2 3	4 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
	M. 4 4	3 3	3 3	2 3	4 2	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4
	F. 6 5	5 4	4 5	3 5	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. 7 6	6 6	6 6	5 8	9 5	7 5	6 6	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7
	M. 5 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	6 4	5 4	5 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5
	F. 8 6	7 6	6 7	5 9	10 5	8 5	8 5	6 6	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7
14	Wood products .....	T. 11 10	11 10	10 10	9 13	10 9	7 13	8 11	12 10	15 8	15 9	15 9	15 9	8 6	7 7	7 7	7 7
	M. 11 10	11 10	11 10	10 14	11 9	7 13	8 12	13 10	16 9	15 9	15 9	15 9	15 9	8 6	7 7	7 7	7 7
	F. 8 7	5 6	7 6	5 4	6 6	6 6	6 5	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1956														1957														No.
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
8 8 7	7 7 6	9 9 8	8 8 7	9 10 8	8 9 6	9 9 7	8 9 6	8 8 6	8 9 6	6 6 4	11 12 7	8 8 6	8 9 6	6 6 5	8 9 5	6 6 6	7 7 5	7 8 6	6 6 5	11 12 6	7 7 6	10 10 7	7 7 6	8 8 7	7 8 6	8 8 8	9 9 7	1
36 37 11	41 42 9	55 56 23	47 47 8	75 75 28	46 46 6	54 55 15	42 43 10	52 52 13	42 42 7	35 35 4	61 61 15	54 55 13	51 52 15	24 24 2	77 78 27	16 17 5	76 77 35	36 36 6	35 35 15	126 127 33	46 46 6	60 61 19	58 59 14	40 41 12	58 59 16	49 49 16	65 66 10	2
6 6 8	5 5 8	6 6 8	7 7 7	6 6 4	9 9 7	5 5 4	6 6 7	4 4 3	8 8 6	3 3 3	7 7 4	6 6 4	5 5 2	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	7 7 5	6 6 3	9 9 8	5 5 5	8 8 9	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 3	5 5 4	8 8 6	3
7 7 6	8 8 11	9 9 8	10 10 8	8 8 3	9 9 7	7 7 4	8 8 5	6 6 3	9 9 8	4 5 3	7 7 4	8 8 3	5 6 2	6 6 6	5 5 3	5 5 5	6 6 3	8 8 3	8 8 4	9 9 9	7 7 5	9 9 12	5 5 6	7 7 7	6 6 3	7 7 4	11 11 6	4
2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	5 5	2 2	2 2	1 1	4 4	1 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	5 5	1 1	5 5	3 3	3 3	2 2	1 1	3 3	5
8 8	4 5	6 6	4 4	4 4	10 10	4 4	9 9	4 4	12 12	2 2	25 25	4 4	14 14	4 5	4 4	12 12	4 4	19 19	4 4	17 17	3 3	7 7	3 3	4 4	3 3	7 7	3 4	6
5 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 9	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 5 6	5 4 7	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 5 6	3 3 3	6 6 8	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 8	6 6 7	7
10 8 15	6 5 10	10 8 18	8 7 11	7 5 13	9 9 10	7 5 14	8 6 11	4 3 6	8 6 11	3 2 4	10 7 17	4 3 7	5 4 9	5 4 7	4 3 7	5 4 8	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 8	9 9 12	5 4 8	11 10 16	5 4 8	11 9 15	6 5 11	7 5 15	9 8 12	8
1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 3	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 1 2	5 2 7	5 2 6	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	5 3 6	2 2 2	3 3 1	2 2 2	2 1 3	5 2 7	1 1 1	4 2 5	2 1 2	3 2 4	2 1 2	3 2 3	1 1 2	2 2 3	2 1 2	1 1 1	3 1 4	9
3 3 3	3 2 4	7 6 9	5 4 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	2 2 3	6 4 9	3 2 5	3 2 4	5 3 7	4 3 5	3 2 4	5 5 7	3 3 3	7 6 9	4 3 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 7	3 3 5	4 3 7	6 5 7	4 3 6	10
7 6 9	5 5 5	7 6 7	6 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 6	3 3 4	8 7 9	8 7 9	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	11
3 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 8	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	12
7 7 7	7 5 8	10 7 11	7 5 8	6 5 6	5 5 6	6 4 7	6 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 4	8 5 9	9 7 10	5 4 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 4 5	7 6 7	6 5 6	8 8 6	6 6 6	7 5 7	6 6 7	6 4 7	9 6 9	6 5 6	13
9 9 8	10 10 10	12 13 10	10 10 8	12 12 7	11 11 7	12 12 5	12 12 7	11 11 6	9 9 4	15 15 11	11 11 11	12 12 8	12 12 7	8 8 11	13 13 7	9 9 7	10 10 5	10 10 7	19 20 8	9 9 6	15 15 7	9 9 7	10 10 11	10 10 7	10 10 9	14 14 10	14 14 10	14

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll <sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, September 1935 to August 1937 - Continued

No.		Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
				1955								1956											
				Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
				Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Manufacturing -- concluded:																							
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 6	5 5 6	2 2 4	4 4 4	2 1 4	4 4 5	2 2 2	3 3 6	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 4	5 4 5	2 1 4	6 5 7	2 2 5	6 5 7	2 2 5	
2	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	T. M. F.	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	5 4 6	3 3 5	
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 5	4 4 4	7 6 7	4 4 4	
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 7 5	6 6 3	6 5 5	5 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 4 4	4 4 4	4 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 4	3 3 5	7 7 5	5 4 4	8 8 5	5 4 4	6 6 6	6 6 6	
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 7	4 3 6	3 2 7	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 11	4 3 9	3 8 4	8 8 9	2 2 5	2 2 7	3 3 6	3 2 6	8 8 5	2 2 5	7 7 5	2 2 5	6 6 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies..	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 3 5	2 1 2	3 2 4	2 2 3	2 1 3	2 1 2	3 1 2	2 3 4	3 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 2 2	
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 5	4 4 4	2 2 3	5 5 4	2 2 3	6 4 4	4 3 4	3 3 7	4 5 4	6 6 4	6 5 9	9 5 8	5 5 3	10 10 5	3 3 5	7 7 6	4 4 4		
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	1 — 5	5 5 6	1 — 1	2 2 4	— — 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 4	1 1 3	2 2 4	1 1 4	3 3 5	1 1 3	4 4 7	1 1 3	2 2 7	1 1 3		
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 4	3 2 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries.	T. M. F.	8 7 11	6 6 6	7 5 9	4 4 5	5 5 6	6 4 9	3 3 3	7 5 9	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	6 7 7	5 4 8	6 4 8	5 4 6	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 8	
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	17 17 5	17 17 4	16 17 4	17 17 3	15 21 4	21 21 5	9 9 4	32 33 5	16 17 4	18 18 6	14 14 5	18 18 4	16 16 5	16 16 4	25 25 6	12 12 4	30 30 8	13 13 5	23 23 7	14 14 4	
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	19 19 5	18 18 4	18 18 5	20 20 3	17 17 4	25 25 6	10 10 4	40 40 6	18 18 4	21 21 7	17 17 6	20 21 4	18 19 6	19 19 4	29 30 8	13 13 5	36 37 10	15 16 6	27 27 7	15 15 5	
13	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 5	14 14 3	12 12 3	12 12 3	11 11 4	12 13 3	7 7 2	18 19 3	13 13 4	13 13 5	10 10 5	13 14 5	12 13 3	11 11 3	16 17 3	9 9 5	17 18 5	9 9 4	15 15 6	10 11 4	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll <sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
1956												1957													
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.												
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
3 3 7	2 2 5	2 2 6	3 3 7	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 6	4 4 4	2 2 5	4 4 4	1 1 2	3 3 5	2 2 2	3 3 5	2 2 2	2 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 7	6 5 7	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	5 4 6	3 2 6	5 4 6	3 2 6	5 4 6	3 2 6	5 4 6	3 2 6	5 4 6	3 2 6
5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 6	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4
4 5 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 7 4	7 7 4	7 7 4	5 5 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	5 5 3	3 3 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	7 7 5	3 3 3	7 7 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4
3 3 7	2 2 5	4 3 11	3 3 8	2 2 7	4 4 7	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 10	3 3 6	2 2 4	4 4 10	2 2 5	3 3 7	2 2 1	4 4 7	3 3 5	6 6 7	6 6 6	2 2 5	5 5 6	3 3 8	4 4 7	2 2 5	3 3 6	2 2 6
2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 6	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3
6 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	7 8 5	5 5 4	7 7 9	4 4 3	5 5 5	4 4 8	3 3 3	3 3 2	8 8 4	3 3 3	7 7 4	4 4 6	3 3 3	6 6 5	3 3 4	7 7 5	4 4 3	9 9 3	5 5 4	7 7 7	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 5
2 2 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	2 2 3	1 1 6	4 4 6	1 1 5	2 2 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
2 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4
6 5 6	5 4 6	8 7 11	6 5 7	9 7 12	6 5 7	8 7 10	5 5 6	7 7 7	3 3 3	9 7 12	6 5 8	5 5 7	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 4 5	5 5 8	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 8	6 6 7	5 5 8	6 6 7	5 5 8
20 20 8	13 13 6	17 16 8	16 16 5	15 15 4	16 16 4	15 15 7	16 16 4	14 14 3	20 20 4	10 10 2	32 33 4	16 16 4	19 19 5	15 15 5	14 14 5	17 17 5	15 15 4	22 23 4	15 15 4	27 28 6	15 15 5	20 21 5	13 13 5	20 20 5	14 15 4
22 22 9	14 15 7	19 18 9	18 16 6	17 17 4	18 19 4	17 17 6	18 18 5	16 16 3	23 24 5	11 11 3	37 38 4	17 17 4	22 22 4	17 17 6	15 15 4	19 19 6	18 18 5	27 27 5	17 17 5	33 33 8	18 18 5	24 24 6	15 15 5	22 22 5	16 16 4
16 16 5	11 11 4	13 13 7	12 12 4	9 9 7	10 10 4	10 10 7	11 11 4	10 10 2	12 13 3	8 8 2	22 22 3	13 14 3	14 14 7	10 11 5	12 12 5	13 13 4	10 10 2	14 14 3	11 12 3	16 17 3	10 10 3	14 14 5	9 9 5	15 15 4	11 11 4

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1955								1956							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 4 2	4 4 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 2	4 5 3	3 3 2
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 5 1	5 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	6 6 3	4 4 4	6 5 21	5 4 13	6 7 4	5 4 11	3 8 4	8 8 3	4 6 9	6 6 7	4 2 4	5 5 2	3 3 4	22 22 18	6 6 12
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	4 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 3 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	5 5 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	1 3 1	3 3 2	3 4 2	2 2 4	2 2 3	1 2 2	2 2 2	4 4 1	2 2 2
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	7 6 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 5 9	5 5 5	6 4 9	8 7 11	4 5 5	7 5 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 5 5	6 6 7	6 5 7
7	Wholesale .....	T. M. F.	5 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	3 3 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 5
8	Retail .....	T. M. F.	8 6 11	7 6 7	7 6 9	6 5 6	8 5 10	5 8 5	10 8 13	5 6 4	9 6 13	5 5 5	5 6 6	7 6 9	5 5 6	7 7 8	8 8 10
9	Finance, insurance and real estate....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 4 4
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	9 10 9	10 10 10	7 6 7	7 7 8	6 5 7	7 7 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	7 7 7	6 6 6	9 10 8	8 8 7
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	7 5 9	6 6 6	5 4 6	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 2 3	4 4 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 6 5
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	20 23 12	10 9 13	7 6 11	12 11 15	7 7 8	19 23 11	6 6 7	9 10 6	7 7 7	7 6 9	7 6 9	8 8 7	7 6 9	16 18 12	9 9 10
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	8 9 7	8 9 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	3 2 4	5 5 5	4 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	6 8 4	4 3 4
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	9 9 9	12 12 13	8 8 8	9 9 9	7 8 7	8 7 8	8 7 8	8 7 8	8 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 7	9 9 9	8 8 7	12 12 11	11 11 9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1956												1957																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	1
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	
6	3	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	5	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	4	6	3	3	3	3	4	
3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	4	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	
3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	4	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	
5	10	7	8	9	5	5	6	6	4	2	7	4	6	7	4	8	5	14	6	6	12	7	5	3	5	4	5	4	5	3
9	28	13	14	30	11	24	15	2	6	2	7	2	6	6	6	11	13	15	5	5	12	16	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	
7	4	3	5	3	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	5	3	3	2	3	2	5	13	9	5	16	6	3	11	1	1	7	7	
7	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	5	3	5	3	6	3	6	4	
8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	5	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	5	3	5	3	3	3	3	5	
5	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	5	1	4	2	2	2	6	2	6	3	4	4	4	4	5
5	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	6	3	3	4	4	4	
6	6	6	7	8	6	7	6	7	6	5	7	4	7	4	4	6	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6
6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	5	7	7	5	7	5	5	8	8	
6	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	5	6	4	6	4	4	5	6	6	7
6	5	5	6	6	5	6	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	6	4	7	6	4	5	5	5	6	6	
6	7	7	7	10	7	8	6	9	6	7	9	5	10	5	5	6	6	7	6	8	7	9	8	7	7	7	7	8	7	8
6	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	12	6	10	12	4	15	5	5	8	6	7	9	8	10	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	9
5	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	9
4	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	6
1	9	9	10	9	11	8	9	7	8	6	7	7	7	6	6	7	7	9	7	11	8	12	8	11	9	8	11	10	11	10
10	8	9	9	9	12	8	9	7	8	6	8	6	6	6	6	7	7	9	7	11	7	12	8	10	9	8	11	9	11	
2	9	9	11	10	11	8	8	7	8	6	7	7	7	6	6	7	7	8	7	11	8	13	9	11	9	9	9	9	11	
7	4	6	7	7	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	11
7	5	7	9	10	6	4	4	4	4	2	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	8	5	4	4	4	6	
9	11	18	11	12	21	9	16	8	12	6	8	8	6	7	6	8	7	19	9	23	14	20	10	9	10	9	19	12	13	
8	11	21	10	13	22	8	16	7	14	5	8	7	6	6	6	8	6	21	9	22	14	24	10	8	10	8	22	12	14	
2	13	12	11	11	16	11	16	9	9	7	8	10	7	8	7	8	9	13	10	24	12	9	10	12	11	12	14	14	14	
5	4	4	6	8	9	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	6	5	7	4	6	5	8	7	5	5	6	13	
5	4	5	6	7	10	6	4	5	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	5	5	9	8	5	5	6	5	
14	11	10	13	10	13	10	11	9	10	9	9	8	9	8	8	9	9	10	9	13	10	16	10	13	11	10	13	14	14	14
14	11	10	12	10	14	9	10	8	10	8	9	9	9	8	8	9	9	10	9	14	10	17	10	12	11	11	14	14	14	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1955								1956							
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total -- all industries .....	T. M. F.	7 6 9	7 7 8	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 6 8	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 6	5 5 5
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	48 49 33	27 27 12	30 30 15	24 24 11	21 22 7	25 25 9	22 22 7	26 26 7	27 28 10	21 21 6	15 15 4	36 37 20	15 15 5	58 59 31	36 37 17
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 6	3 3 7	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	1 1 2	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 2 7	2 2 5	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 4	4 4 4
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 6	3 3 7	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	3 3 5	2 2 6	3 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	6 6 8
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	11 12	3 3	2 2	7 7	2 2	7 7	2 2	6 6	3 3	3 3	5 5	2 2	7 7	7 7	12 12
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	5 5	7 7	7 7	11 11	5 5	13 13	2 2	20 20	4 4	15 15	11 11	7 6	12 12	6 6	29 29
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	6 5 10	7 7 9	5 4 8	5 4 8	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 2 3	5 4 9	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	10 8 14	15 13 21	8 6 11	15 10 24	4 3 6	12 8 21	2 2 3	12 7 24	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	7 5 10	4 4 7	7 6 9	5 4 7
9	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. M. F.	10 13 2	4 4 5	26 14 49	11 16 2	100 88 115	3 3 3	6 7 6	3 4 3	9 6 12	7 11 3	2 6 2	12 42 10	3 2 3	59 42 76	2 2 4
10	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 3 3	3 2 7	2 2 2	4 2 9	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 4	3 3 5	4 2 4	3 3 6	5 4 8
11	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 2 6	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 3 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 4 5	6 5 6
12	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	7 5 9	5 4 5	5 5 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	6 6 6
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 5 8	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	3 3 3	6 5 7	6 4 7	5 4 4	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	6 5 6
14	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	9 9 8	8 9 6	8 8 7	8 8 5	6 6 6	9 10 6	5 6 3	8 8 6	7 7 6	6 7 5	6 7 5	6 9 7	9 9 6	10 10 7	6 6 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1956												1957																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
6 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	7 7 7	7 7 10	7 7 7	7 6 7	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 8 6	6 6 6	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 8	7 7 7	1		
26 27 11	25 26 10	32 33 11	31 32 14	42 42 25	30 31 9	32 33 15	27 27 11	27 28 8	29 30 10	22 23 5	28 28 10	31 31 11	23 24 9	17 18 4	32 32 14	18 18 2	63 64 39	29 30 14	28 29 16	75 76 53	31 31 13	38 38 18	30 30 12	24 24 13	30 30 20	29 29 15	40 40 25	2		
6 6 7	4 4 5	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 7	7 7 8	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	6 6 4	5 5 3	7 7 8	6 6 6	8 9 6	5 5 4	7 7 7	5 5 3	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 8	3		
6 6 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	6 6 7	6 6 8	7 7 9	5 5 4	4 4 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 4	6 6 8	6 6 7	8 8 6	5 5 5	7 7 8	5 5 4	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 9	4		
7 7 7	4 4 4	7 7 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	8 8 8	3 3 3	7 7 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	3 3 3	5 5 5	1 1 1	3 3 3	9 10 10	8 8 8	6 6 6	12 12 12	3 3 3	5 5 5	4 4 4	6 6 6	2 2 2	3 3 3	6 6 6	5		
7 7 7	5 5 5	7 7 7	5 5 5	4 4 4	8 8 8	5 5 5	9 9 9	4 4 4	11 11 11	1 1 1	22 22 22	3 3 4	15 15 15	9 9 9	6 6 7	18 19 19	4 4 4	23 24 24	4 4 4	11 12 12	5 5 5	8 8 8	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	9 9 9	6		
5 4 7	5 4 7	6 4 11	5 5 7	6 5 11	5 5 7	5 5 8	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 4 8	3 2 3	5 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	6 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 7	6 4 12	6 5 7	7		
11 8 17	10 8 17	16 9 32	9 8 12	15 11 24	10 9 12	8 7 11	18 12 29	5 4 9	11 7 18	3 3 3	11 6 23	4 3 6	6 5 9	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	7 6 11	4 3 6	8 7 12	6 4 10	16 14 20	5 4 10	11 8 18	9 7 15	19 9 39	9 8 10	8		
2 1 3	2 1 3	5 3 7	6 5 8	22 31 4	5 6 2	7 3 14	15 20 4	118 97 139	5 6 5	17 18 15	6 6 7	8 7 10	6 7 6	9 11 7	6 6 6	4 2 5	61 45 78	1 1 2	81 74 90	3 2 4	5 6 3	2 2 3	1 1 1	4 5 2	2 2 2	8 6 11	2 2 4	9		
4 4 6	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 7	4 4 7	5 4 7	3 3 4	3 2 4	4 3 7	1 1 3	4 3 11	3 2 5	3 3 5	2 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	10		
5 4 7	4 4 6	7 6 9	7 6 8	6 5 9	6 5 7	6 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	6 4 8	4 3 5	5 3 7	4 3 5	5 3 6	5 3 8	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 3 6	4 3 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	11		
4 4 4	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 6	7 5 9	5 6 5	6 5 7	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	3 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	12		
5 4 5	5 4 6	7 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 6	3 3 3	6 4 8	7 5 9	4 3 5	6 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	6 5 5	5 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	7 5 6	5 4 6	7 4 5	13		
8 8 6	8 8 7	9 10 7	8 9 6	9 9 6	9 10 6	9 6 5	9 11 7	6 6 5	11 11 7	4 4 3	8 9 6	6 6 6	7 7 6	5 5 4	6 7 5	5 5 5	7 7 5	10 11 6	6 6 5	12 12 7	7 7 5	9 9 6	6 6 4	7 8 4	8 8 6	8 8 5	8 8 6	14		

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955								1956											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing — concluded:																				
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 6	5 4 6	3 2 6	3 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	5 4 7	4 3 6	6 5 8	3 2 7
2	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	T. M. F.	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 3 7	2 2 4	4 2 9	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 8	4 3 6
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	5 5 5	4 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 6	5 5 6	5 5 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 5 5
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 4 10	11 12 6	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 2 4	2 2 3	6 6 5	2 2 3	10 10 9	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 2 4
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	6 5 10	6 5 7	5 5 9	4 3 7	5 4 8	4 3 9	2 2 4	5 4 8	4 3 9	4 3 8	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 8	5 4 7	6 5 7	4 4 6	4 3 9	5 4 7
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies....	T. M. F.	7 5 13	4 3 6	6 4 9	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 8	3 2 3	4 3 8	5 3 5	3 3 9	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 7	6 5 8
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 5 4	2 2 3	8 8 7	6 5 6	5 5 5	3 3 7	6 5 6	4 4 5	7 6 6	4 4 6	7 6 8	4 4 6	7 6 7	5 5 6
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	1 1 4	3 3 4	1 1 5	2 2 5	2 1 5	1 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 6	2 1 7	2 1 6	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 4	2 2 5	1 1 6	4 4 9	1 1 5	3 2 8	1 1 6
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 7	3 4 4	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries.	T. M. F.	8 6 12	7 6 8	7 6 10	5 4 7	6 4 9	6 4 9	3 3 3	9 6 13	5 4 7	5 4 7	6 5 9	4 4 6	7 5 9	5 4 7	8 6 9	6 5 7	7 6 7	6 5 8	7 6 8
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	15 16 6	14 14 5	14 14 4	14 13 3	18 16 4	13 16 4	9 10 4	24 24 4	13 14 4	17 17 3	13 14 5	14 14 5	17 17 6	13 14 4	26 26 7	13 14 5	26 26 7	14 14 5	22 22 8
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	17 18 7	16 16 5	16 16 6	15 16 4	21 21 5	11 11 3	28 28 4	15 16 4	20 20 4	16 16 7	16 16 6	21 21 7	16 16 5	31 32 8	15 16 4	31 31 9	16 16 5	25 25 9	17 17 8
13	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	11 12 5	11 11 4	10 10 3	10 11 3	9 9 4	11 12 3	6 6 4	16 17 3	9 10 4	11 11 3	8 9 5	10 10 4	10 11 4	9 16 6	9 16 5	15 15 5	10 11 4	15 16 7	11 11 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1956														1957														
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
4 4 7	3 3 5	4 3 6	5 3 7	4 3 8	5 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	2 1 3	3 3 6	3 2 4	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 7	1
4 3 8	3 3 5	4 3 8	5 3 9	5 4 10	4 3 7	5 4 9	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	2 2 3	4 2 9	4 3 7	3 2 6	3 2 4	3 2 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 6	4 3 5	5 4 7	3 3 5	4 3 8	4 3 6	5 3 9	2	
4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 4 7	5 5 5	5 4 7	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 3	4 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	6 6 6	3
2 2 3	5 5 7	2 2 4	3 3 6	4 4 8	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 4	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	6 6 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	4 4 6	2 2 3	4 4 6	4
4 4 7	5 5 7	6 5 11	5 5 7	6 4 11	6 5 9	5 4 8	4 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 9	2 2 3	5 4 8	5 4 6	5 5 8	4 3 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 8	6 5 9	4 3 7	6 5 9	4 3 7	5 5 6	4 3 7	6 5 11	5 4 7	5
3 3 5	3 2 5	5 2 10	4 4 6	5 4 8	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 3 7	3 3 5	5 4 8	2 2 2	4 3 8	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 2 6	3 2 6	2 2 3	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 3 4	3 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 2 8	4 4 5	4 4 5	6
5 5 5	6 5 8	4 4 5	7 7 7	6 6 7	7 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	3 3 4	7 7 5	4 4 6	7 7 11	4 3 4	6 6 4	8 8 5	6 6 10	9 8 17	4 4 5	7 7 6	5 4 7	7 8 6	5 5 6	6 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	7
2 2 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 3 3	2 1 5	2 1 6	1 1 3	2 1 4	2 1 6	2 1 3	2 1 3	1 1 6	2 1 4	1 1 4	2 1 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	1 1 4	5 5 8	2 2 6	3 3 6	2 2 5	2 2 8	1 1 4	2 2 8	8	
4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	2 1 3	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	2 2 3	5 5 5	4 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	9
5 4 7	5 4 7	8 6 11	7 6 8	9 7 14	7 7 8	8 6 10	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 5 10	3 2 3	7 5 11	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 4	4 3 4	7 5 9	5 4 5	6 6 6	5 4 5	6 6 7	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 5 6	5 4 6	6 4 8	6 5 7	10	
8 8 7	14 14 5	16 16 6	17 17 6	16 16 6	15 15 6	18 18 7	15 16 5	13 13 4	19 19 6	8 8 5	24 25 6	14 15 5	18 19 7	14 14 6	15 15 6	18 18 5	14 14 5	22 23 6	14 14 5	23 24 6	15 15 5	19 19 6	15 15 4	17 18 6	15 16 4	14 14 5	17 18 6	11
0 0 9	16 16 6	17 17 6	19 19 6	18 18 7	17 17 5	20 20 9	18 18 7	15 15 5	22 22 7	9 9 5	28 29 8	17 17 6	21 21 7	16 16 6	17 17 6	20 21 6	16 16 5	26 27 8	16 16 5	27 27 8	17 17 6	21 21 7	17 17 5	19 19 7	17 18 5	15 16 6	20 20 7	12
3 4 6	10 11 4	13 14 6	12 13 6	11 12 6	11 12 6	12 13 6	11 11 4	10 10 4	13 14 5	6 6 5	16 16 5	9 10 4	13 14 7	10 10 5	11 12 6	13 13 4	10 10 4	15 15 4	10 10 4	16 16 5	12 12 5	15 15 5	11 11 4	14 15 6	11 11 4	12 12 6	13	

No.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communi- cation.	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 3	
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 4	2 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	3 3 3	
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	9 8 17	7 7 6	4 4 4	7 7 7	5 4 8	7 7 10	5 5 2	9 10 4	6 5 13	7 6 8	4 3 5	4 6 6	5 4 13	4 4 7	10 10 9	5 4 6	8 7 9	4 5 3	9 8 14	5 4 10
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 4	3 2 3	3 1 2	2 3 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 3 3	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 1 4	3 2 3	2 1 3	4 3 4	3 2 3	5 6 6	3 1 3
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	6 6 3	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 4 3	4 4 2	2 4 1	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	3 3 3	6 6 4	3 3 2	6 6 5	3 3 3
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	7 6 10	6 6 7	7 5 9	5 5 6	8 4 12	4 5 5	6 5 9	8 5 13	4 4 4	7 5 10	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	7 6 7	6 5 6	8 7 8	6 4 7
7	Wholesale .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 5 6
8	Retail .....	T. M. F.	8 6 11	7 6 7	8 6 10	5 5 6	9 6 13	4 4 5	8 5 10	10 6 15	4 4 4	8 6 11	4 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 8	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	7 7 7	6 6 6	8 8 9	7 6 7
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 5 6	4 3 4	5 3 8	6 5 8	4 5 5
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	10 9 10	11 12 10	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 6 6	5 6 6	6 6 8	6 6 6	8 9 8	6 7 6	11 11 11	8 8 8	
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	11 9 12	4 3 5	4 3 4	2 2 2	3 1 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 4 6
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	14 15 13	16 16 16	9 9 10	14 14 13	7 7 7	10 10 10	5 4 6	7 7 7	8 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 7	6 9 9	9 9 9	17 20 14	8 8 8	16 16 16	10 11 8	16 16 15	14 14 13	
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	3 9 8	20 23 12	6 7 6	5 4 5	7 7 5	6 7 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	6 6 6	4 4 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 4 6	8 8 8	5 5 5
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	8 8 9	11 9 13	8 7 9	9 8 10	8 7 9	8 7 9	6 6 6	8 6 9	7 7 8	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 9 9	7 8 8	12 12 12	9 9 9	13 13 12	9 10 9	17 16 18	11 11 10	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1956												1957												No.			
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 3	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 4	3 2 3	4 5 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 5 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 3
4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 7	3 3 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 7	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 4
9 7 21	6 6 12	6 6 6	10 9 22	8 8 12	5 4 7	5 4 12	7 7 6	3 3 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	9 8 15	2 2 3	5 5 5	3 3 9	4 4 13	4 5 5	5 5 4	8 8 8	4 4 8	6 6 5	3 3 3	8 8 6	4 4 3	9 8 18	5 5 2	5 5 2	8 7 13
5 3 6	3 1 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	5 3 5	4 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 3	3 2 3	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 1 2	2 3 3	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 3	3 3 4	3 1 3	4 3 5	2 1 3	2 1 3	3 3 3	2 1 3	2 1 3
4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	5 6 4	3 3 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	5 5 3	3 3 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	6 6 4	3 3 2	6 6 5	3 3 2	5 5 2	3 3 3
6 6 6	6 5 7	5 6 6	6 6 7	8 6 10	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	8 6 11	4 4 5	7 5 9	7 5 10	4 4 4	9 6 13	4 3 4	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 5 7	6 6 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 7
6 5 7	4 4 6	5 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 7	6 5 8
6 6 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 11	9 7 7	7 6 7	8 6 10	5 5 6	9 6 12	5 5 4	8 6 11	8 5 11	4 4 4	11 7 15	4 4 4	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 7
5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	6 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 6
9 9 8	8 7 8	10 12 8	10 11 9	10 10 11	11 12 10	7 8 7	7 7 6	6 7 6	7 7 6	4 5 4	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 7 6	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 6	10 11 9	7 7 6	10 10 10	8 7 8	8 8 7	7 7 7	9 11 7	9 9 8
4 5 3	5 4 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	12 10 14	3 4 5	4 3 4	2 2 2	3 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 4 3	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	5 4 4	4 4 7	4 4 3	5 4 6	3 3 3	4 3 4
10 10 9	9 9 9	11 12 9	13 14 12	13 14 11	17 19 15	8 8 8	12 13 11	7 7 8	12 13 10	5 6 6	8 9 7	8 8 8	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 8	10 10 10	8 8 8	19 21 16	9 10 9	17 17 17	13 13 12	12 11 13	11 12 10	10 9 8	8 8 8	10 11 9	9 10 10
6 6 5	4 4 5	18 22 10	10 11 6	7 7 7	17 20 10	7 7 7	5 5 5	7 8 7	7 8 6	3 4 4	4 5 5	5 5 7	5 4 5	4 3 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 6 7	4 4 5	6 7 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 5	17 20 8	9 10 6
3 3 3	10 11 10	11 11 10	14 14 13	10 10 10	13 12 13	10 11 9	10 10 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	7 8 6	9 9 9	8 9 8	8 9 8	7 8 7	8 9 7	9 10 9	8 8 8	11 12 11	9 10 8	15 15 13	10 10 9	16 15 17	10 11 10	12 11 11	10 11 9	10 10 10	12 12 12

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total—all industries .....	T. M. F.	8 7 8	8 8 9	7 6 7	7 7 6	6 6 7	8 8 5	5 5 5	9 8 9	6 6 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 9 7	6 7 5	13 14 9	6 6 6	11 11 10	7 7 7
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	48 49 40	27 27 19	29 29 21	23 24 17	29 29 20	29 29 20	22 22 17	22 23 17	26 26 17	22 22 16	19 19 13	32 32 26	16 16 9	67 68 45	33 33 24	31 32 15	65 66 47	26 27 18	39 40 30	29 29 25
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	8 9 7	9 9 5	8 9 6	7 7 4	9 9 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	7 7 3	8 8 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	6 6 3	6 6 5	11 12 4	7 7 5	10 11 5	14 14 7	7 8 4	10 10 7	7 7 4
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	9 9 7	6 7 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	6 6 2	7 7 2	4 4 3	6 7 5	4 4 4	7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 6	8 8 5	11 11 7	8 8 3	10 10 8	8 8 5
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	10 10 8	9 9 6	10 10 6	8 8 4	12 12 6	7 8 3	8 9 6	8 8 4	9 9 6	8 8 3	7 7 5	7 8 4	7 7 5	13 14 4	7 7 6	12 13 5	17 17 8	7 8 4	11 11 6	7 7 4
6	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	41 40	45 46	19 20	25 21	1 1	29 29	10 10	— —	6 7	1 1	2 2	4 4	1 1	11 11	11 11	3 3	30 28	4 4	34 31	16 17
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	9 8	11 11	7 8	12 11	7 7	42 42	14 14	53 52	23 23	14 14	8 8	11 11	4 4	4 4	26 26	10 10	43 42	9 9	12 12	8 8
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	6 6 9	8 7 10	5 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	7 7 9	6 5 9	5 5 7	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 7	7 7 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	9 9 10	6 5 7	10 9 11	6 6 8
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	9 8 12	9 8 16	5 4 8	8 7 12	5 4 7	5 4 10	3 2 3	11 10 13	4 4 6	6 5 9	3 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 3 7	6 5 9	4 3 6	10 8 15	4 4 5	11 10 15	5 4 8
10	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	7 6 9	5 6 4	4 2 5	4 4 4	5 4 7	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 5 9	4 5 3	2 4 4	7 5 8	4 4 5	6 4 7	4 6 8	7 4 9	5 6 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	8 5 11	6 6 6
11	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. M. F.	7 6 9	6 3 8	7 9 7	5 4 6	8 6 10	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 3 6	8 5 9	6 2 8	9 3 13	7 5 8	7 8 7	9 8 10	5 5 5	8 5 10	6 5 6	7 8 6	6 4 7
12	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 4 8	5 4 5	6 4 7	7 7 6	5 5 5	8 7 9	6 6 6	9 7 10	14 10 15	6 4 6	7 3 8	5 4 6	7 4 8	7 7 7	8 7 9	8 7 9	8 8 8	12 12 12	10 13 9	10 8 10
13	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	7 7 8	10 10 8	8 8 11	7 6 6	18 19 9	8 9 6	14 15 6	11 10 13	12 12 9	9 9 8	11 11 5	9 9 5	8 8 5	24 25 13	10 10 7	20 16 12	15 16 13	8 9 5	15 15 11	9 10 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														No.
1956												1957																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
9	7	8	8	8	9	8	8																							
10	7	8	8	7	9	8	8	7	9	5	9	6	7	5	6	6	7	8	7	13	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	7	8	
9	8	8	8	9	9	8	6	7	6	5	9	6	7	5	5	6	6	7	9	7	14	7	10	7	10	8	7	7	8	
27	27	37	34	34	28	35	27	43	30	28	27	35	30	21	32	22	58	25	36	68	32	33	26	30	33	25	27			
23	23	31	24	26	13	21	16	21	16	12	17	17	20	10	19	13	46	16	23	48	25	28	12	20	19	18	18			
9	7	8	8	8	9	10	8	9	8	7	8	9	6	7	7	7	10	7	11	14	9	10	7	9	8	8	8			
9	7	8	8	8	9	10	8	9	8	7	8	9	6	7	7	7	10	7	11	15	9	10	7	9	8	8	8			
7	5	5	5	6	6	6	4	5	3	4	4	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	7	5	6	4	6	5	6	7			
10	7	8	8	8	9	9	7	7	7	5	6	11	6	8	7	8	7	9	11	12	10	11	7	11	8	7	8			
10	8	8	9	8	9	11	8	10	8	7	9	8	7	6	8	7	12	5	13	17	9	9	7	7	9	8	8			
10	8	9	9	9	9	11	9	11	9	7	9	8	7	6	9	7	13	5	14	18	9	9	7	7	9	8	8			
6	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	3	5	3	7	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	7	4	6	4	6	5	5	7			
16	19	14	16	—	28	3	12	1	9	11	10	4	2	1	1	1	7	2	4	22	1	39	13	26	9	21	8			
15	18	13	14	—	26	3	9	1	10	10	10	4	1	1	1	7	2	3	17	1	42	14	26	9	19	5				
9	7	9	6	4	6	8	10	5	13	2	14	3	7	4	20	10	11	52	8	36	14	12	6	10	10	15	13			
9	7	9	6	4	7	8	11	6	15	3	15	3	8	4	23	10	11	52	8	35	14	11	6	11	10	15	13			
8	6	7	7	7	8	6	7	6	7	4	7	7	5	5	4	5	6	6	6	9	6	8	5	8	6	5	7			
10	6	7	7	6	8	6	10	8	10	5	10	6	5	4	4	7	7	6	6	11	7	10	7	11	8	8	10			
8	6	7	7	7	8	6	7	6	6	4	6	6	5	4	4	5	6	6	6	9	5	8	5	8	5	5	7			
10	6	7	7	7	8	6	7	6	6	4	6	6	5	4	4	7	7	6	6	11	7	10	7	11	8	8	10			
10	5	5	6	7	8	5	6	5	6	3	10	3	6	3	4	4	4	6	4	11	4	8	5	11	5	5	8			
14	8	11	11	11	14	9	13	7	12	2	16	2	6	2	4	6	7	5	3	9	4	7	4	10	4	4	7			
3	7	9	4	5	5	4	3	4	4	2	5	6	3	4	3	5	4	7	6	6	4	8	4	6	7	9	4			
4	8	5	3	3	4	3	2	5	3	3	3	3	3	6	4	4	4	7	3	7	5	6	3	5	5	7	4			
1	7	12	5	7	6	5	3	4	4	1	7	3	4	8	2	7	4	6	4	5	4	10	6	10	8	10	4			
4	5	5	15	6	20	9	14	11	8	3	7	7	5	5	10	7	5	8	5	8	7	10	8	4	6	4	14			
4	6	3	14	4	21	9	15	11	5	2	3	2	3	3	14	4	3	4	3	5	6	12	13	3	3	3	4			
5	5	6	16	8	19	8	14	12	10	4	9	10	7	7	8	9	6	10	5	9	7	8	5	4	3	5	18			
9	8	10	8	10	9	7	7	8	11	6	8	12	6	8	5	7	6	7	8	7	10	9	7	8	8	9	7			
9	5	6	9	7	8	4	5	8	10	7	7	9	5	5	4	5	4	7	7	7	9	9	5	6	5	5	6			
6	9	11	7	11	9	9	8	8	12	6	8	13	6	9	6	8	7	7	9	7	10	9	7	8	8	10	7			
13	10	10	13	9	11	10	10	20	11	14	12	15	10	10	9	8	20	10	21	19	11	16	10	11	10	8	12			
3	10	10	14	9	12	10	10	20	11	15	12	15	10	10	9	9	16	8	10	19	8	13	8	10	8	8	15			
0	7	9	7	8	7	11	8	7	10	15	10	15	10	10	7	5	16	8	10	19	8	13	8	10	8	8	15			

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.  
 "—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957 — Continued

No.		Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
				1955								1956											
				Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
				Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Manufacturing—concluded:																						
	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 8	7 7 10	3 2 10	5 4 10	2 2 6	5 5 4	3 2 4	3 2 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 1 4	2 5 5	5 4 5	4 4 6	3 2 6	9 9 7	3 3 5	10 10 10	4 4 10		
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	4 3 8	6 4 11	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 6	2 2 4	2 2 7	4 4 8	3 2 8	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 7	5 4 9	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 3 6	5 4 8	5 5 7		
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	8 8 5	5 6 4	6 6 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 5	6 6 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	8 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 6	3 3 4	7 7 4	6 6 4	10 10 8	5 5 5	9 9 8	5 5 4	
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	6 6 8	4 3 6	5 5 8	3 3 3	5 5 7	4 4 7	3 2 4	6 6 4	6 5 5	4 5 3	4 4 4	4 4 6	4 6 3	6 6 6	6 7 5	6 7 4	8 8 6	5 5 4	9 10 5		
5	Non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	10 9	4 4	9 8	7 8	7 6	6 6	4 4	7 7	5 5	7 8	8 8	6 6	5 5	6 6	10 10	9 9	6 6	8 8	7 7		
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	3 2 4	4 5 4	6 4 9	4 5 2	3 3 3	8 8 9	5 5 4	5 5 6	6 6 5	4 4 2	4 4 4	5 4 5		
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	6 5 12	8 7 23	7 6 18	8 7 14	5 4 13	12 11 14	4 2 17	12 12 10	5 6 5	6 6 5	5 4 7	4 8 15	8 7 16	14 14 14	6 6 11	16 16 16	5 5 6	14 14 17	7 6 16		
8	Products of petroleum and coal ....	T. M. F.	2 2 8	6 6 10	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	2 2 4	1 1 7	1 1 5	2 2 6	1 1 2	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	7 6 10	3 3 4	5 4 11		
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 3	9 8 10	5 5 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 1	3 3 4	3 4 5	4 4 2	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	8 8 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	6 4 15	6 4 11	6 4 11	5 4 8	5 3 12	7 4 17	3 3 4	6 4 12	4 4 7	2 2 5	3 3 5	11 8 20	6 4 13	8 7 8	9 7 16	9 10 8	10 9 13	11 11 11	8 7 9		
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	16 16 10	17 17 9	17 17 7	18 19 7	11 11 6	30 30 13	8 8 4	32 33 9	18 18 6	18 19 6	13 13 7	17 18 5	20 21 5	15 15 5	26 26 11	15 15 6	43 44 19	16 16 7	30 30 15	16 16 7	
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	17 17 10	18 18 9	18 19 7	20 21 8	12 12 5	34 35 17	9 9 4	38 38 11	20 20 6	19 20 5	14 14 7	18 18 4	23 23 7	16 16 6	28 29 14	16 16 6	50 50 24	17 17 7	33 33 18	18 18 8	
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 8	13 14 8	12 13 7	12 12 5	9 9 6	18 18 7	6 6 4	19 20 5	13 13 7	16 17 7	11 11 6	17 17 8	14 14 3	12 13 4	20 21 7	12 12 5	25 25 10	12 12 7	21 21 9	11 11 6	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
2. Includes Northwest Territories.



TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												No.
1956												1957																
July	Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
7 6 9	4 3 5	5 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 7	8 8 8	4 3 9	6 6 8	3 2 5	5 5 6	4 4 3	5 4 6	7 7 6	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	3 3 7	7 8 7	5 5 8	4 4 7	6 6 8	4 4 6	8 8 10	3 3 7	8 8 11	3 3 5	5 5 7	5 5 10	1
5 4 7	4 3 5	5 3 10	6 4 11	5 4 8	5 3 9	4 3 7	4 3 8	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 6	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 2 8	3 2 4	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 6	5 4 9	4 3 7	4 2 7	6 4 10	2	
8 8 6	6 6 3	7 7 5	7 7 4	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 3	4 3 4	5 6 4	6 6 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 3 6	6 6 6	6 6 4	6 6 5	8 8 8	7 7 5	7 7 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 8	3	
5 5 5	8 8 8	6 7 5	6 6 6	6 5 8	5 5 7	7 6 9	4 4 7	6 6 10	4 4 8	5 5 6	3 3 6	8 8 10	4 4 7	4 4 8	4 4 5	6 5 9	4 4 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	7 7 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 5	4	
10 10	12 12	13 13	7 7	9 9	11 11	16 14	11 12	15 14	11 10	5 6	11 11	6 5	8 8	9 8	9 9	10 10	7 7	6 6	10 8	4 4	7 6	8 7	8 8	8 9	8 8	6 5	12 12	5
4 4 1	7 7 7	11 10 12	8 8 8	13 13 10	8 8 5	9 9 7	7 7 8	4 3 7	5 5 8	4 5 4	4 4 3	6 6 5	4 4 1	6 5 9	5 4 8	6 6 5	6 6 4	7 6 8	7 6 4	6 6 9	4 4 6	7 6 9	5 4 6	8 8 9	7 7 8	6		
9 8 13	7 7 6	8 8 12	9 9 14	9 8 15	11 10 21	6 5 10	10 16	8 6 21	12 12 15	3 3 9	13 12 14	7 7 10	10 8 28	7 5 22	7 6 18	10 9 25	6 5 10	11 10 19	6 5 15	13 14 6	6 6 12	13 12 14	7 7 4	11 10 13	9 8 14	8 7 15	10 9 22	7
4 4 11	3 3 10	3 2 6	4 3 9	2 2 8	7 6 7	1 1 6	4 3 6	1 1 4	3 5	1 2 3	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 1 4	1 1 10	2 2 5	5 4 8	2 2 5	4 4 7	2 2 5	4 3 7	2 2 7	3 2 7	4 4 7	8	
5 5 7	4 3 6	3 3 6	7 6 10	8 8 6	9 9 12	8 8 6	5 5	6 6 7	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 6	4 5 10	5 3 5	4 4 7	2 2 12	3 3 5	4 5 10	5 8	7 6 9	3 3 6	5 4 10	3 3 9	4 4 9	6 6 9	3 3 8	7 7 8	9	
5 5 7	5 5 5	6 5 9	7 6 8	7 6 12	7 8 5	10 9 12	6 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	3 3 3	11 6 28	9 7 18	3 2 5	4 4 12	4 4 13	8 7 13	6 4 10	7 6 12	9 8 12	8 8 7	7 6 6	8 4 16	7 6 15	7 6 10	6 5 10	6 5 11	10	
22 22 11	16 17 8	19 19 10	20 20 10	16 16 9	19 19 8	18 18 6	20 20 10	12 13 6	28 29 15	7 7 5	33 34 12	14 14 7	20 21 7	11 12 6	17 18 7	19 19 7	14 14 6	27 27 13	16 16 16	41 42 17	15 15 6	26 27 13	17 17 7	22 22 13	19 19 9	18 21 8	21 21 11	11
24 24 12	18 18 9	20 20 12	21 21 11	17 17 10	21 21 9	19 19 7	23 23 13	13 13 7	33 33 19	8 8 5	39 40 15	14 14 7	23 23 8	13 13 6	20 20 9	23 23 9	17 17 6	32 33 15	16 17 6	49 50 21	16 17 6	31 31 16	18 19 8	25 25 15	21 21 10	20 20 10	24 24 11	12
16 17 9	13 13 6	15 15 8	15 15 8	11 11 8	12 12 5	15 16 4	12 12 4	12 12 5	17 17 9	6 6 4	21 21 7	14 14 6	15 16 4	9 9 5	12 12 5	11 12 6	8 9 6	16 17 9	14 15 6	22 22 8	10 10 6	14 14 7	12 12 6	12 12 9	12 12 8	10 10 5	13 13 9	13

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
			1955								1956							
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 7	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	2 2 2	3 2 5	3 3 3	6 5 7	4 4 4
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 5	3 2 4	8 6 7	3 4 5
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	5 5 3	4 4 4	5 5 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	2 2 2	6 7 3	2 2 3	4 4 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	8 9 3	3 3 5
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	5 4 5	5 7 4	4 2 4	3 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 3	6 4 8	3 2 4
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	7 7 9	9 10 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	8 7 13	9 9 13	4 4 3	11 11 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 5
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 9	6 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	8 5 12	4 4 4	5 4 7	9 6 16	4 4 4	6 5 9	4 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 5
7	Wholesale .....	T. M. F.	5 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	6 5 10	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 8	5 5 5
8	Retail .....	T. M. F.	7 6 9	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 5	9 4 14	4 4 4	6 4 8	11 6 18	4 4 4	7 6 10	4 4 4	5 6 6	6 5 7	4 5 5	7 7 7	5 6 5
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ..	T. M. F.	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 6
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	9 8 10	11 11 12	6 5 7	6 5 7	4 4 5	6 6 6	3 3 4	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	8 9 7	6 6 6
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	10 8 11	4 3 4	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	20 25 13	15 12 17	11 11 11	10 11 8	7 6 7	10 10 10	4 4 4	9 11 6	8 9 8	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 7 6	9 10 8	8 7 9	9 10 8	13 14 12
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	7 7 6	9 8 10	6 6 8	5 4 7	4 3 6	5 2 5	2 2 3	4 3 6	3 2 3	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 5 6	5 5 6	4 3 6	7 8 7	5 5 6
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	8 6 9	17 16 18	8 7 9	9 8 10	6 6 7	9 8 9	5 5 5	8 6 9	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 7	7 6 7	9 9 10	8 8 10	13 13 12	9 9 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																																No.
1956												1957																				
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.						
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
6 6 8	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 7	3 3 6	5 5 6	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 5	3 3 4	6 6 6	3 3 5	9 9 8	4 4 5	6 5 8	3 3 5	9 8 14	4 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 7	1			
6 6 7	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 6	2 3 3	3 5 6	4 3 5	5 5 6	1 1 3	4 4 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	10 10 8	4 4 4	6 6 8	3 3 4	9 8 24	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	2			
4 4 6	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 3 6	6 5 7	4 4 8	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 2 1	5 5 3	2 3 3	7 7 3	3 3 6	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 7 4	3 3 5	7 7 5	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	5 5 8	4 4 4	4 4 6	7 7 6	3				
8 7 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	7 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 2	4 5 3	4 4 4	4 5 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 5 7	4 3 4	8 8 8	4 3 6	6 4 8	4 3 5	8 6 9	4 4 5	5 4 6	6 4 8	4				
7 7 6	6 6 6	7 7 8	6 6 9	8 7 9	8 8 11	6 6 11	6 5 7	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 8	6 6 5	5 5 13	6 6 5	7 7 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	7 7 6	5 5 6	6 7 6	4 4 5	10 10 10	5 5 7	9 9 10	5 5 6	8 8 9	5 5 4	7 7 6	6 6 7	5			
6 6 7	5 5 7	6 5 7	6 6 7	7 6 9	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 4 5	7 5 10	4 4 4	5 4 6	8 5 13	5 4 5	6 5 10	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 7	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	6 5 7	6				
6 6 8	5 4 7	6 6 8	6 6 8	6 5 9	6 6 7	6 5 8	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 8	5 5 7	5 4 8	6 5 8	7				
6 6 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	8 6 10	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 4 5	8 6 12	4 4 4	6 6 7	10 5 15	4 4 5	8 5 12	4 3 4	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 6	5 5 6	7 6 7	6 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 6 7	8				
8 7 9	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 2 3	3 2 4	4 2 3	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	6 4 6	4 4 5	6 4 7	4 3 5	9 7 10	4 3 5	5 4 8	6 4 8	9				
2 3 1	11 11 11	9 9 9	10 10 11	10 9 12	12 11 12	7 7 7	7 7 7	5 5 6	6 6 6	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 4 6	6 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 6 8	6 6 6	11 11 10	6 6 7	10 9 11	8 7 9	11 11 10	9 9 10	9 8 10	9 8 10	10				
4 4 4	5 6 6	5 6 7	5 6 6	11 8 13	3 3 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	6 5 5	5 5 5	6 5 6	8 7 9	5 4 6	11				
9 8 0	11 12 10	9 8 10	9 7 11	21 27 14	17 16 19	12 11 14	13 14 12	9 9 9	11 13 9	5 5 6	8 8 7	9 8 9	8 8 8	6 4 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	9 8 10	13 13 12	15 17 13	14 15 12	10 10 10	12 14 11	9 7 11	9 9 10	8 8 9	10 9 12	12					
6 5 9	22 21 27	12 11 14	15 15 16	6 5 8	8 7 9	6 5 7	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 8	5 4 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 2 6	6 5 7	5 5 8	8 7 9	4 3 6	8 7 9	22 22 22	19 18 21	13 13 12	15 14 15	13					
5 4 12	12 9 10	13 12 13	9 8 10	18 18 19	9 11 11	8 9 9	11 11 11	8 9 9	9 9 9	7 7 7	9 9 9	7 9 9	8 6 8	8 7 8	11 10 11	9 9 8	12 10 14	10 10 10	18 18 18	10 9 11	17 16 19	10 10 11	13 12 14	11 11 11	9 8 10	12 10 13	14					

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	9 8 11	10 10 11	7 7 8	8 8 8	6 6 8	9 9 8	5 5 6	10 9 13	7 8 7	7 6 9	7 7 6	6 6 6	8 8 7	6 7 6	11 12 8	8 9 6	12 13 9	8 9 7	11 11 11	9 9 8
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	16 16 7	16 16 11	16 16 6	16 16 7	9 9 4	34 34 15	7 7 5	30 30 11	19 20 9	11 11 7	20 12 4	12 6 6	18 18 14	13 13 5	37 37 19	20 20 5	30 30 18	21 21 6	25 26 9	23 23 8
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	10 9 23	16 15 34	8 8 7	10 10 23	6 6 5	9 9 11	5 5 9	8 8 6	8 8 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	7 8 8	9 9 5	7 7 5	15 15 8	9 9 6	19 18 50	11 10 11	11 11 10	13 13 32
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	8 8 6	10 10 11	8 8 4	8 8 4	6 6 5	8 8 8	5 5 10	8 8 5	6 6 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 4	8 8 8	7 7 6	14 14 5	10 10 7	14 14 7	10 11 6	12 12 10	10 10 4
5	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	25 21	56 53	4 3	30 25	4 4	24 23	9 9	11 10	20 19	6 6	5 4	23 22	30 31	10 11	32 33	6 6	60 51	15 14	8 8	40 34
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	5 5	10 10	4 4	4 4	4 4	6 6	2 2	4 4	16 16	6 6	7 6	5 5	5 5	4 4	12 11	10 11	11 11	7 7	7 7	9 9
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	8 7 11	11 9 19	6 5 9	8 7 16	6 5 8	8 7 16	4 4 5	9 8 18	8 7 12	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 8	7 6 9	7 7 7	10 10 10	8 8 7	12 12 11	7 7 9	11 10 15	7 7 8
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	11 7 17	25 19 36	8 6 12	22 16 32	9 7 14	19 11 35	5 5 6	23 15 44	13 10 22	8 6 11	6 4 10	8 6 14	9 7 17	8 7 10	16 14 21	7 6 9	15 14 18	7 5 12	18 14 29	8 7 11
9	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	7 7 7	9 10 9	7 5 9	4 4 4	5 5 5	10 5 15	3 3 3	6 5 7	10 4 16	4 5 4	11 5 16	6 5 8	6 6 8	8 8 8	6 5 11	8 5 8	9 8 10	7 5 8	7 7 7	7 5 9
10	Textile products (except clothing)..	T. M. F.	8 6 9	7 7 7	10 6 13	10 6 12	5 5 6	4 5 3	3 2 3	7 5 10	7 4 10	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 4	6 7 6	5 4 5	8 8 8	6 7 6	8 7 8	8 9 7	9 8 9	8 7 9
11	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	5 4 6	8 5 9	5 6 5	6 5 7	7 4 8	5 3 6	14 5 17	16 6 19	6 3 7	9 4 11	6 3 8	7 4 8	10 7 10	5 4 6	9 6 10	8 6 9	12 7 14	11 9 11	12 8 13
12	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	7 7 7	9 9 6	5 5 5	7 7 6	5 5 5	9 9 7	4 5 4	9 9 5	8 8 6	6 6 5	7 7 6	6 5 4	7 7 9	8 9 5	10 9 5	11 12 6	14 15 7	9 9 6	12 12 8	9 9 9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
2. Includes Yukon.



TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1956												1957												No.					
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June			July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
12	8	10	10	10	11	8	10	7	9	5	10	7	8	7	6	9	7	11	8	11	8	10	9	11	8	9	9	1	
11	9	10	10	9	11	9	10	7	9	5	10	7	7	7	6	10	7	11	8	12	8	10	9	11	8	9	9		
13	8	10	9	13	11	7	10	7	9	7	10	6	8	5	5	7	5	8	6	9	6	10	7	13	7	10	8		
24	25	23	24	23	24	21	23	11	23	5	43	14	18	19	9	28	14	31	17	25	21	18	30	25	22	17	21	2	
24	25	24	25	23	24	21	23	12	23	5	43	15	19	20	9	28	14	32	17	25	21	19	30	26	22	17	21		
11	9	11	13	6	12	8	7	4	11	2	22	1	7	8	3	12	3	12	10	15	7	9	9	11	8	9	16		
17	11	10	17	8	12	9	10	7	10	4	9	7	6	5	6	10	9	12	10	18	11	10	13	11	9	9	10	3	
15	11	10	16	8	11	9	10	4	10	4	9	7	6	5	6	10	9	12	10	17	11	10	13	10	9	9	10		
47	14	17	37	8	27	4	11	5	5	4	9	12	6	3	3	2	5	7	4	32	8	12	25	24	12	16	17		
11	10	9	11	8	9	9	9	8	10	4	8	6	6	5	7	7	9	11	10	14	10	9	11	8	8	6	8	4	
11	10	9	11	8	10	9	9	8	10	4	8	6	6	5	7	7	9	12	10	15	10	9	11	8	8	6	8		
9	6	9	9	8	7	5	4	6	4	4	8	5	7	3	3	1	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	3	5	3	7		
59	22	18	60	4	32	17	23	2	9	1	21	12	8	7	5	42	5	20	13	50	24	23	35	30	21	30	28	5	
52	22	16	57	3	27	18	21	1	9	1	21	8	8	7	5	44	5	20	13	44	24	22	31	26	21	29	27		
9	5	9	13	6	7	7	3	2	9	1	7	6	4	5	4	5	4	8	8	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	
9	5	9	12	6	6	7	3	2	9	2	7	6	4	5	4	5	4	8	8	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4		
12	7	10	9	8	11	7	10	6	9	4	8	6	6	6	6	7	7	9	7	11	7	9	7	11	6	7	7	7	
10	7	9	9	7	10	7	8	6	8	4	8	6	6	6	5	7	7	8	8	10	6	8	7	8	6	6	7		
23	8	15	12	12	18	9	17	8	16	5	12	9	7	8	7	9	7	10	7	11	9	13	8	26	7	13	11		
26	8	15	13	12	23	8	24	7	22	7	15	9	9	7	7	9	7	14	5	12	6	16	8	30	6	14	10	8	
16	6	10	11	9	17	7	18	5	15	7	10	8	8	4	4	7	6	11	3	10	4	12	7	15	5	11	7		
48	10	24	18	16	33	12	35	12	38	7	27	13	12	13	13	16	10	19	8	17	11	24	10	55	7	20	15		
11	7	8	8	3	5	4	7	6	6	1	7	4	1	3	2	6	4	6	5	8	6	5	8	6	5	5	6	9	
9	6	6	8	3	4	4	3	4	5	1	7	3	2	2	2	6	4	4	4	7	5	4	5	6	3	6	5		
13	9	9	8	4	7	4	12	8	7	2	7	6	1	3	2	6	3	8	5	4	5	8	7	6	4	6	8		
8	5	6	6	7	10	8	5	8	6	3	7	7	6	8	5	8	7	6	5	6	6	5	5	5	8	8	6	10	
7	3	3	6	3	8	8	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	8	5	5	7	6	4	6	6	5	3	7	8	5	8		
8	6	9	7	9	12	8	5	11	6	3	10	10	8	8	4	11	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	8		
12	8	11	8	10	7	8	7	8	8	8	9	14	6	9	6	7	8	6	5	7	12	9	12	10	8	10	9	11	
6	4	10	7	5	4	7	3	3	7	3	6	5	2	4	2	2	5	6	3	4	7	10	9	8	4	10	4	6	
15	9	11	8	12	8	8	8	10	10	9	10	16	7	11	7	8	9	6	6	8	13	11	13	11	9	11	12	9	
12	9	11	11	9	11	8	10	7	10	4	10	6	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	15	9	11	9	10	8	7	8	12	
6	5	7	7	7	7	8	7	5	6	2	4	3	5	5	6	5	7	6	5	9	5	6	6	9	6	5	7		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

Industry group			Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1955								1956											
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																						
	Manufacturing — concluded:																					
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	6 6 9	3 3 7	4 3 5	2 2 2	3 3 8	2 1 3	2 2 5	2 2 4	3 2 7	3 2 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	6 5 9	5 5 6	8 8 10	5 5 7	7 6 11	4 4 5
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 3 11	4 3 8	3 3 5	4 2 7	4 3 8	3 2 5	4 2 7	4 3 7	4 4 5	3 2 5	3 3 6	6 3 14	5 3 10	4 3 6	4 3 8	6 3 12	5 4 8	6 4 10	4 3 9
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	8 8 7	7 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 4	4 4 3	6 6 7	7 7 6	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 4 6	7 7 4	5 5 4	9 10 8	6 6 7	9 9 5	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 5
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	10 11 6	8 9 4	10 10 6	6 5 6	11 11 4	8 8 4	7 7 6	7 7 4	10 10 6	10 10 7	9 10 5	7 7 6	10 10 9	7 7 4	14 15 5	10 10 2	9 9 8	9 9 6	8 8 6	9 9 7
5	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	7 6 13	6 6 9	13 12 20	5 4 10	6 4 13	6 6 17	6 4 16	5 4 12	7 5 18	6 5 11	6 4 13	5 4 4	12 8 25	5 5 8	9 8 12	8 6 12	13 13 15	9 8 11	9 10 6	6 4 4
6	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	11 11 9	12 12 9	15 16 2	8 8 2	9 9 5	11 11 2	2 2 10	11 10 22	5 4 27	7 7 2	6 4 8	4 4 6	7 7 12	7 7 4	10 10 4	5 5 6	22 22 13	12 12 7	11 11 15	9 9 5
7	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	8 8 18	11 10 16	7 6 19	7 7 18	2 1 12	3 2 14	5 4 13	4 4 12	2 1 19	2 1 18	3 2 14	2 1 11	2 1 5	3 3 10	3 2 9	2 4 10	9 9 19	4 4 10	5 4 13	4 3 8
8	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 9	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 6 6	6 6 5	3 3 3	2 2 1	6 6 6	8 9 7	3 3 3	6 7 5	4 4 3	7 8 4	4 5 2	6 7 4	7 7 5	7 7 6	6 6 4	11 12 11	8 9 7
9	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	7 8 6	5 5 4	6 4 10	3 3 4	6 7 2	6 6 7	5 5 5	7 4 12	4 4 4	3 4 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 3 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	4 4 2	4 4 2	4 4 4
10	Construction .....	T. M. F.	21 21 8	19 19 5	19 19 4	20 20 7	14 14 8	24 25 6	13 13 7	25 25 8	23 23 9	14 15 6	16 16 5	14 14 5	21 22 6	14 14 4	31 32 14	16 17 6	27 27 10	19 19 7	25 25 11	21 21 7
11	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	24 24 10	21 21 5	22 22 4	23 23 10	16 16 8	29 29 7	16 16 9	29 30 8	27 27 10	16 16 7	18 18 6	16 16 6	25 25 7	16 16 4	36 36 17	19 19 5	29 30 11	21 21 6	27 28 12	23 23 7
12	Special trade contractors (subcontractors)	T. M. F.	12 12 5	11 11 5	9 9 3	10 10 2	8 8 3	11 12 3	6 6 4	12 13 7	12 13 7	9 9 5	10 10 4	8 8 5	12 12 5	8 8 4	19 19 8	10 10 7	19 19 8	13 13 10	17 17 8	14 14 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										No.		
1956												1957																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July			Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations
7 6 11	4 4 7	6 5 10	6 6 8	5 5 7	8 7 12	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 2	3 2 7	2 2 1	2 2 4	4 3 7	3 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 4	5 4 8	3 3 3	5 5 6	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 6	5 4 9	3 3 6	4 3 9	3 3 7	5 4 8	4 3 7	1
5 4 6	4 3 7	4 4 6	5 3 9	6 4 12	4 3 9	5 3 11	6 4 11	5 3 9	5 2 12	3 2 6	5 3 8	6 4 10	4 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 8	6 3 12	6 4 9	6 4 14	4 3 7	7 5 11	7 4 13	7 5 11	5 3 9	6 5 8	4 3 8	5 4 9	6 4 9	2
7 7 8	6 6 7	8 8 9	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 7 6	7 7 6	6 6 5	5 5 6	7 7 7	3 3 4	8 8 6	7 7 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	6 6 4	6 6 7	7 7 5	6 6 5	9 9 7	5 5 5	7 7 7	6 6 6	6 6 7	6 6 4	5 5 4	9 9 5	3
9 9 6	7 7 3	8 8 13	9 9 8	8 8 7	8 7 10	9 9 8	5 5 6	9 9 6	6 6 5	5 6 3	7 7 3	7 7 6	8 9 3	7 7 5	7 7 5	8 8 6	6 6 3	9 9 4	9 9 6	8 8 8	6 6 3	7 7 4	7 7 4	6 6 7	8 8 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	4
9 8 9	6 6 8	12 8 26	10 9 12	10 8 15	7 5 13	9 7 14	7 6 10	7 7 7	7 6 3	4 4 5	4 4 4	8 7 10	4 3 6	7 7 8	3 3 3	5 6 4	5 4 8	4 3 6	7 2 8	5 4 7	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 4	6 5 8	3 2 5	4 4 4	4 3 6	5
8 8 6	8 4 2	5 4 12	9 9 6	6 6 6	9 10 —	4 4 5	6 7 2	4 3 30	6 5 11	3 3 6	7 6 18	3 3 14	5 4 13	6 6 3	4 4 8	4 4 6	2 2 3	6 5 11	4 4 15	6 6 10	7 7 6	7 7 15	5 5 9	8 7 19	8 8 4	9 9 11	6 5 26	6
4 3 13	2 2 9	4 3 12	4 3 9	2 1 5	4 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 8	5 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 8	2 2 5	2 2 1	5 4 10	1 3 3	3 2 10	4 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 7	10 10 16	4 3 11	6 5 13	3 3 7	4 3 15	3 2 12	2 2 2	4 3 8	7
4 3 7	5 4 7	5 5 5	8 8 8	5 4 9	6 5 8	6 5 10	5 4 11	4 5 4	6 6 5	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 3 7	2 2 7	2 2 2	2 2 4	7 7 7	3 3 6	6 7 4	5 5 5	7 7 10	7 7 6	7 7 6	7 7 7	6 7 4	5 5 5	8 7 5	6 6 8	8
7 9 1	4 4 2	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 9	5 5 5	10 6 22	4 5 3	5 3 11	6 4 15	3 2 5	6 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 4 5	7 7 16	4 5 5	5 5 7	5 4 8	4 4 6	6 6 8	4 3 4	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 4 9	4 4 5	9
23 23 11	18 7 7	22 10 10	20 10 10	19 20 9	20 20 7	21 21 9	23 23 8	16 17 7	23 23 8	11 11 6	29 30 8	21 21 8	19 19 7	21 21 5	18 18 5	28 29 5	17 18 7	30 30 8	20 21 7	28 28 8	20 21 5	23 23 10	20 21 7	24 25 8	22 22 6	19 19 10	23 23 9	10
26 26 13	20 20 8	24 25 10	22 23 11	21 21 9	22 23 7	24 24 8	26 26 8	18 18 9	27 27 11	13 13 7	34 35 10	25 25 10	21 21 8	24 25 6	20 20 5	33 34 7	19 20 9	34 35 11	22 22 7	31 31 10	22 23 6	25 25 10	22 23 8	27 28 10	25 25 7	20 20 10	26 26 11	11
15 15 7	11 11 7	14 14 10	13 13 8	15 15 8	12 12 7	12 12 11	14 14 7	11 11 4	11 11 3	7 7 4	16 16 4	10 11 5	13 14 3	10 11 4	13 14 5	13 13 2	12 12 3	16 16 6	16 16 3	17 18 4	14 14 4	16 16 8	11 11 5	13 13 4	10 10 5	14 14 8	13 13 4	12

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded**

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
			1955										1956							
			Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 7	5 5 8	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 8	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 8	5 4 6
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 2 8	5 5 8	3 5 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 4 4	7 6 8	6 6 6	8 7 11	5 5 5
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	5 5 8	6 6 7	7 7 9	5 4 11	5 4 6	4 4 3	3 3 4	7 6 15	4 4 8	4 4 6	6 6 4	3 3 7	7 6 9	6 6 6	8 8 11	6 6 6	11 11 10	8 8 7
4	Communication.....	T. M. F.	5 3 6	6 4 8	5 3 6	5 2 7	4 2 6	4 2 6	3 2 4	4 2 6	5 3 6	8 3 11	5 4 5	4 1 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	6 7 7	4 3 5	6 2 7	5 2 9
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	7 8 5	7 7 9	6 6 5	7 7 6	7 4 6	4 4 3	7 8 3	8 8 6	4 4 9	12 12 4	5 4 6	7 7 9	9 9 6	10 10 8	10 10 9	11 11 10	12 12 10
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	11 8 16	7 6 8	9 7 12	5 5 6	8 6 11	6 5 8	7 5 11	14 9 23	5 4 6	9 6 14	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 5 6	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 5 7	7 7 8	5 5 6
7	Wholesale .....	T. M. F.	15 9 30	8 6 12	9 7 15	5 5 7	5 6 16	9 6 4	3 3 4	17 9 39	7 5 13	8 5 15	6 4 12	5 4 11	5 4 6	5 4 9	6 6 8	5 5 9	7 7 9	5 5 16
8	Retail .....	T. M. F.	8 6 9	6 5 7	8 7 10	5 5 6	9 4 13	4 4 4	10 7 14	12 8 17	4 4 4	10 6 14	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 7	5 5 5	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	5 5 6
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 4 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	8 4 10
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	8 7 10	12 12 11	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 7
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	8 6 9	4 4 4	2 1 3	2 3 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 5 2	2 1 3
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	9 7 12	15 14 16	6 5 7	9 8 11	5 6 6	7 4 8	4 6 6	5 4 6	6 4 8	6 4 7	5 4 6	4 2 6	4 3 8	3 4 4	9 10 9	7 6 8	11 10 12	10 10 10
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 8	26 27 22	8 7 11	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 9	4 4 6	5 4 7	6 6 6	5 4 7	6 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 4 7	8 9 7	4 4 6	9 10 8	6 8 5
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	10 9 10	13 11 14	7 6 8	10 8 11	7 5 8	8 6 10	7 6 8	8 7 10	9 7 8	9 7 10	8 7 8	8 7 9	12 11 12	9 10 9	14 14 14	10 11 10	15 11 15	11 11 11

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								No.				
1956												1957																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June			July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
7 7 10	5 4 7	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 5 11	8 7 12	5 4 8	5 5 7	6 6 6	4 4 6	4 4 7	4 3 7	4 4 7	4 4 7	4 3 5	5 5 7	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	8 7 9	5 5 6	7 7 9	5 4 7	10 9 13	5 4 8	6 5 8	5 4 8	1	
7 7 9	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 7	5 5 8	7 7 7	4 4 5	6 6 7	6 6 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	8 8 9	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 5	10 10 12	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	2	
11 10 16	7 7 6	7 7 4	9 8 17	8 8 12	7 6 13	8 7 11	5 5 5	6 5 9	5 5 7	8 9 4	5 5 9	4 4 6	7 7 6	5 5 5	5 5 4	6 6 7	7 7 8	6 6 4	9 9 14	5 5 6	7 7 11	5 5 8	8 8 6	5 5 9	6 5 10	5 5 11	3	
8 4 10	6 1 8	5 2 7	4 2 6	9 4 13	11 5 16	8 5 10	5 2 7	7 5 8	5 3 6	6 2 8	6 2 8	6 3 8	5 2 7	5 3 7	3 1 5	5 3 7	4 2 6	6 4 8	4 2 6	7 6 8	5 2 7	8 6 10	5 2 8	10 7 14	7 2 10	6 3 8	6 2 9	4
8 8 9	6 6 6	9 9 12	6 6 7	7 7 6	6 7 5	6 6 8	4 4 3	4 4 5	3 4 1	4 4 3	5 5 2	5 5 3	4 4 2	7 7 7	4 4 3	7 7 6	4 4 3	10 10 6	6 6 2	10 10 7	7 7 4	8 7 9	4 4 3	10 10 7	6 6 4	8 9 3	6 6 2	5
7 6 9	6 5 8	7 6 10	6 5 7	13 8 21	6 6 7	8 6 12	7 5 9	8 6 11	7 5 11	9 6 15	5 4 5	9 5 14	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 4	4 5 4	6 5 7	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 4 8	7 6 10	5 4 6	8 6 10	6 6 7	6	
9 6 16	6 5 11	9 7 16	6 5 9	12 8 23	7 6 8	6 6 8	7 5 11	5 5 8	13 8 27	4 3 6	8 5 16	5 4 9	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	6 4 7	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 6	8 7 14	5 4 7	10 7 21	5 4 10	11 9 18	7 7 8	7	
6 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	13 8 20	6 5 6	7 6 13	9 8 10	8 5 5	5 5 5	9 6 12	10 10 14	4 4 4	11 7 16	3 3 4	5 5 5	5 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 5 6	5 4 4	5 4 6	8	
7 5 9	5 4 5	5 3 7	6 4 8	5 4 7	6 4 6	5 4 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 3 4	6 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	7 5 8	5 4 6	7 5 8	4 3 6	5 3 6	5 4 5	5 3 7	9	
10 9 10	8 7 9	9 9 9	10 9 10	9 8 11	12 12 11	6 5 6	7 7 5	6 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 5	6 6 6	5 4 8	6 6 6	8 7 9	6 6 9	8 8 9	6 6 9	8 8 10	8 7 9	9 10 10	8 7 9	10 10 10	8 7 9	10
4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 4 10	9 7 5	5 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	5 4 4	4 5 4	6 5 5	3 2 3	11	
12 0 4	8 6 11	12 12 12	20 18 22	9 9 10	17 18 15	8 6 12	8 5 11	5 4 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	5 4 7	7 6 9	6 3 5	4 3 6	9 7 12	5 4 7	11 12 10	8 6 10	8 6 9	17 15 18	8 6 11	9 7 11	8 5 11	12 14 16	16 17 16	12 13 13	12	
8 6 1	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 7 8	6 20 19	5 7 6	7 7 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 4	6 4 6	5 4 6	7 7 7	5 4 5	5 4 5	7 5 8	5 4 7	18 16 23	6 6 7	6 6 7	13	
4 4 5	11 13 11	13 13 14	10 9 11	14 12 16	9 8 9	11 10 12	8 7 8	9 8 10	7 6 8	8 6 8	9 8 10	7 6 8	8 7 9	7 6 8	10 8 10	8 6 8	13 13 14	9 10 9	14 13 15	10 10 10	15 14 15	11 10 12	13 11 15	11 9 12	12 13 13	14 12 13	14	

2. Includes Yukon.

**TABLE 9. Ten Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups**  
Canada: Both Sexes

No.	Industry group	Hirings																	
		1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
1	Total selected industries .....	11.0	5.9	9.9	5.3	9.0	4.5	10.0	4.6	10.2	5.3	9.9	4.8	8.9	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.4	4.5
2	Forestry and logging .....	58.6	20.7	63.9	16.4	56.7	11.4	77.3	21.6	61.0	24.2	64.7	21.2	63.8	21.0	68.9	20.4	69.0	17.5
3	Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	10.3	5.2	8.2	3.6	7.6	2.4	7.8	2.8	8.4	3.4	8.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	7.6	3.0	7.7	3.0
4	Metal mining .....	11.2	7.2	9.8	4.0	8.3	2.3	8.0	2.7	9.2	3.0	8.0	2.2	7.0	1.9	7.8	2.0	6.6	2.5
5	Fuels .....	6.8	1.3	4.2	2.2	4.9	1.6	5.5	2.1	7.0	2.0	5.9	3.7	6.4	3.1	6.8	3.6	7.3	2.7
6	Non-metal mining .....	17.1	2.3	12.0	2.4	15.3	2.3	12.1	2.1	10.8	1.6	10.2	1.7	12.3	1.1	11.8	1.4	13.2	1.5
7	Quarrying, clay, sand pits .....	22.0	3.6	22.4	3.6	25.0	3.0	22.8	4.9	23.6	3.0	25.3	3.2	26.3	2.7	20.1	2.4	25.0	2.4
8	Manufacturing .....	10.4	4.8	9.0	4.3	7.3	3.3	7.7	3.7	7.4	3.1	7.2	3.4	6.6	3.2	6.2	3.4	7.1	3.2
9	Foods and beverages .....	18.5	4.4	17.0	3.8	17.5	3.2	13.7	3.5	14.7	3.7	14.3	3.2	13.8	2.9	11.9	2.8	15.1	2.9
10	Tobacco products .....	14.6	4.1	12.2	2.7	14.2	1.3	11.0	1.0	18.1	1.2	14.1	1.2	13.5	1.8	28.0	0.7	26.3	0.7
11	Rubber products .....	6.8	2.3	6.4	2.0	6.2	2.1	6.6	2.3	5.4	2.0	5.4	2.3	4.5	1.7	4.8	2.8	5.6	1.7
12	Leather products .....	7.9	5.1	8.5	4.1	7.1	3.4	7.4	3.6	8.1	3.2	8.6	3.8	6.4	3.4	6.3	3.6	7.1	3.6
13	Textile products .....	8.8	4.4	6.6	3.4	5.2	3.4	5.8	2.9	4.4	2.3	6.2	2.8	4.8	2.6	4.9	2.8	5.7	2.7
14	Clothing .....	9.0	4.6	9.9	4.8	8.7	3.8	8.6	4.0	9.0	3.4	10.3	4.4	10.1	4.1	8.6	3.8	9.4	4.2
15	Wood products .....	16.7	8.7	14.8	7.1	13.7	6.0	17.7	6.3	14.9	7.2	15.7	7.2	14.6	6.6	13.2	7.0	14.4	7.3
16	Paper products .....	17.4	9.3	19.9	6.2	12.5	3.1	9.8	2.5	10.4	2.3	6.3	2.1	6.5	1.8	5.8	1.7	5.9	1.9
17	Printing, publishing and allied .....	7.2	3.6	6.0	3.4	5.4	3.3	5.1	2.4	5.2	2.1	4.6	2.3	5.2	2.5	4.6	2.1	4.6	2.5
18	Iron and steel products .....	6.9	3.6	5.7	2.8	4.3	2.3	5.7	2.8	5.4	2.4	4.9	2.5	4.6	2.3	4.7	3.1	5.8	2.7
19	Transportation equipment .....	9.1	3.8	8.2	4.3	6.5	4.1	8.0	4.5	7.6	3.6	6.7	3.9	6.8	3.1	6.8	3.2	6.6	3.5
20	Non-ferrous metal products .....	8.6	3.7	6.8	3.6	5.6	2.8	7.4	3.6	6.2	2.2	4.8	2.7	4.9	1.9	4.7	2.1	5.6	2.4
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	7.1	2.5	4.3	2.1	3.9	2.0	5.2	2.0	4.0	1.4	5.1	2.3	4.5	1.9	4.7	1.9	6.6	2.4
22	Non-metallic mineral products .....	11.9	4.2	10.6	4.1	9.3	2.9	9.0	3.2	8.3	2.6	7.6	3.4	8.0	2.2	8.5	3.2	9.0	2.2
23	Petroleum and coal products .....	6.0	1.9	5.5	1.7	4.9	1.3	4.1	1.0	5.2	1.5	5.4	0.8	4.1	0.9	4.8	1.6	5.3	1.3
24	Chemical products .....	6.5	2.9	5.6	2.7	5.4	2.1	5.5	2.1	6.0	2.2	4.9	2.0	5.2	1.7	4.1	1.8	4.8	1.8
25	Miscellaneous .....	10.6	4.6	10.0	5.1	9.6	3.1	9.5	3.1	7.3	2.4	10.4	3.1	8.5	2.9	6.8	2.0	9.0	3.0
26	Construction .....	29.9	11.4	28.8	10.2	26.2	8.0	29.1	9.6	28.7	8.9	26.5	8.3	25.6	8.7	27.0	9.0	30.3	9.3
27	General contractors .....	35.9	12.6	34.3	11.3	31.2	8.7	34.2	10.6	34.1	9.9	30.4	8.6	30.0	9.3	32.3	9.4	36.5	10.7
28	Sub-contractors .....	14.7	8.3	15.0	7.2	13.2	6.4	16.1	7.1	15.1	6.1	14.9	7.4	14.4	7.4	15.4	8.3	17.0	6.3
29	Transportation, storage, communication .....	7.3	4.1	6.5	2.8	5.3	2.2	6.1	2.3	6.4	3.2	5.2	2.3	5.3	2.1	4.4	2.1	5.4	2.3
30	Transportation .....	7.8	4.1	6.8	2.8	5.2	2.1	6.4	2.3	6.7	2.9	5.2	2.4	5.5	2.0	4.3	1.9	5.6	2.3
31	Storage .....	12.1	3.7	11.0	3.1	9.7	1.9	11.3	2.7	8.0	2.4	9.4	2.6	8.2	2.7	6.3	2.1	9.4	2.5
32	Communication .....	6.6	2.5	5.3	2.4	5.4	1.9	5.0	2.0	5.0	2.2	4.6	1.9	5.2	2.2	4.6	2.3	5.3	2.3
33	Public utility operation .....	11.0	5.9	12.5	4.7	10.6	3.8	10.4	2.8	8.6	3.9	6.8	2.0	6.7	2.2	6.9	2.3	6.5	2.2
34	Trade .....	9.9	7.1	9.1	4.6	8.5	4.2	8.9	3.9	8.2	4.7	8.2	4.3	8.0	4.5	7.1	3.9	7.6	3.5
35	Wholesale .....	8.1	4.1	7.9	3.9	7.4	3.5	7.9	3.7	7.1	3.7	7.3	3.6	7.1	3.1	5.9	3.0	6.8	3.4
36	Retail .....	11.9	8.0	10.4	4.9	10.0	4.6	10.8	3.8	10.0	4.5	10.0	4.2	9.2	4.6	8.7	3.9	9.1	3.6
37	Finance, insurance, real estate .....	5.8	2.4	5.3	2.4	5.1	2.3	5.7	2.4	5.4	2.2	4.9	2.5	6.4	2.3	5.4	2.4	5.5	2.5
38	Service .....	16.8	6.8	14.2	6.7	13.3	5.6	12.5	5.0	13.3	5.2	12.0	4.7	11.6	4.3	10.5	3.9	10.5	4.1
39	Community .....	10.3	2.7	9.6	2.5	9.0	2.6	8.5	2.5	8.8	2.5	7.9	1.9	9.1	1.8	9.2	1.8	9.5	1.7
40	Recreation .....	24.3	7.4	22.2	7.6	20.4	6.7	19.3	6.2	21.3	4.7	20.8	5.3	22.0	5.4	21.4	5.4	18.2	4.8
41	Business .....	11.3	3.3	14.0	3.8	16.3	2.8	15.6	3.2	16.8	3.2	15.0	2.9	14.9	2.9	14.2	3.3	15.0	3.3
42	Personal .....	21.5	8.6	18.2	8.2	17.5	7.0	17.1	6.0	18.6	6.8	17.0	6.7	17.0	6.0	15.6	5.3	15.4	5.6

1. Ten months only.

TABLE 9. Ten Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups  
Canada: Both Sexes

Separations																				No.
1947 <sup>1</sup>		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956		
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
9.8	7.9	9.2	6.6	8.5	5.6	9.1	4.9	9.5	6.0	8.5	6.2	8.7	5.8	8.9	5.4	8.8	5.2	8.8	5.8	1
54.5	25.3	75.3	28.5	64.0	26.4	60.4	31.1	61.8	30.0	74.2	34.2	64.5	29.6	57.2	25.6	55.5	28.3	61.4	31.8	2
9.6	6.0	7.3	4.1	6.4	3.1	6.4	2.8	7.1	3.7	6.9	4.0	6.8	3.8	6.3	3.5	6.8	3.3	7.7	4.0	3
11.7	7.2	8.7	4.6	7.2	3.3	7.2	2.6	8.3	3.6	7.2	3.8	6.5	3.0	6.5	2.5	6.4	2.3	7.8	3.3	4
6.2	2.1	3.5	1.8	5.2	2.3	5.2	3.1	5.0	3.3	5.6	4.1	7.8	4.4	7.1	3.4	8.5	4.0	8.0	4.4	5
16.1	4.3	13.9	2.8	11.4	2.1	8.9	2.0	8.8	1.9	8.1	1.8	9.2	2.1	7.1	2.5	10.5	2.1	8.6	2.0	6
26.2	6.1	22.7	4.9	34.5	4.3	24.8	4.5	25.5	5.6	24.8	4.3	21.8	4.6	19.8	3.8	22.8	4.8	23.5	4.6	7
9.5	7.1	8.7	6.2	7.4	5.4	6.6	3.9	6.8	4.1	6.6	4.1	6.7	4.2	5.9	4.1	6.9	3.6	6.3	4.0	8
16.9	7.2	18.3	6.6	16.5	5.8	13.4	4.8	15.9	5.9	15.4	5.4	13.6	4.7	12.3	4.2	14.0	3.8	13.6	4.7	9
17.6	4.5	19.9	2.5	15.8	1.8	12.7	1.3	17.9	1.5	18.0	1.2	16.6	1.5	22.6	1.3	22.6	1.4	17.7	1.4	10
7.4	3.3	6.1	3.5	5.4	3.3	5.0	2.6	6.0	2.8	4.4	2.5	6.5	2.6	5.0	2.9	4.4	2.2	4.8	2.6	11
8.9	6.1	7.4	5.2	6.6	4.4	8.0	4.0	7.7	4.1	5.4	3.4	6.7	3.9	6.2	4.0	5.2	3.3	6.1	3.8	12
8.6	4.4	6.6	3.7	5.5	3.4	4.2	2.8	5.8	2.8	5.2	3.6	6.2	3.7	5.0	3.2	4.5	3.1	5.8	3.2	13
9.5	6.3	7.5	5.7	7.0	5.4	7.3	5.1	8.1	4.7	7.8	5.3	8.6	5.3	7.4	4.7	7.4	4.3	7.4	4.5	14
14.0	11.3	12.2	8.2	11.8	8.5	11.6	5.8	11.9	8.4	11.4	8.5	12.2	7.5	10.6	7.0	10.3	7.2	11.4	7.4	15
16.7	9.9	16.2	8.0	13.5	4.5	5.8	3.1	6.3	3.3	5.0	3.0	5.3	2.8	4.8	2.0	5.1	1.7	5.4	2.1	16
6.4	3.9	5.5	3.8	4.6	3.4	4.7	3.1	4.8	2.8	4.8	3.0	4.5	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.3	2.6	5.3	2.9	17
7.2	3.8	5.4	3.6	5.0	3.2	4.5	2.9	4.9	2.8	4.4	2.8	5.3	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.9	2.9	5.4	3.1	18
7.4	5.1	8.1	5.4	6.9	4.6	7.0	3.6	7.0	3.3	6.2	3.1	5.9	3.8	8.4	3.0	9.2	2.8	5.2	2.7	19
9.0	4.3	6.6	4.1	6.5	3.0	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.7	4.5	2.8	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	3.4	20
5.3	2.7	4.3	2.4	4.4	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.1	2.1	3.4	2.3	3.7	2.4	4.3	2.4	3.9	2.6	4.2	2.7	21
11.9	6.3	8.2	5.0	7.9	4.0	8.4	3.8	7.5	4.4	7.4	4.0	6.5	3.8	8.4	3.5	8.6	3.6	8.2	3.8	22
5.0	2.5	6.1	1.6	5.5	1.7	3.9	1.2	4.8	1.4	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.4	4.7	1.1	5.1	0.9	4.7	1.2	23
6.6	3.8	5.8	3.4	5.4	3.1	4.7	2.7	4.8	2.8	4.4	2.8	4.5	2.7	3.6	2.5	4.5	2.3	4.5	2.7	24
11.0	7.3	9.4	6.1	8.7	5.6	7.9	4.4	7.4	4.9	9.0	4.2	8.3	4.9	7.7	4.5	8.0	4.1	7.8	4.6	25
27.3	14.9	26.0	14.1	26.8	13.8	24.8	12.3	28.1	7.9	27.6	13.2	30.3	13.0	30.2	13.8	29.2	13.2	30.0	13.5	26
33.2	18.4	30.6	16.1	31.6	15.3	29.6	13.9	32.5	15.8	32.0	14.9	36.2	14.3	36.8	15.9	34.8	14.8	34.8	15.2	27
11.7	6.8	13.7	9.1	14.4	8.6	13.6	9.0	15.9	8.2	15.2	8.5	16.4	10.3	16.8	9.6	17.2	9.8	19.2	9.9	28
5.8	4.0	4.7	2.8	5.1	2.4	5.1	2.6	4.2	3.2	4.2	2.7	4.4	2.4	3.9	2.6	3.9	2.3	4.4	2.6	29
6.0	4.4	4.8	2.9	5.3	2.4	5.4	2.8	4.3	3.1	4.4	2.7	4.6	2.3	4.3	2.6	4.0	2.3	4.1	2.6	30
9.9	3.9	9.0	4.8	9.8	3.2	7.1	2.8	6.7	4.0	7.9	4.1	6.6	3.3	8.2	3.0	7.6	3.3	5.9	3.9	31
4.7	2.4	5.4	1.8	4.5	2.0	5.0	1.5	5.0	2.0	4.9	2.2	5.0	2.2	4.3	1.9	5.0	2.1	5.6	2.3	32
10.9	4.3	8.5	5.7	8.4	4.6	9.4	3.6	8.0	3.6	5.6	2.6	5.4	2.3	5.6	2.5	6.0	2.5	5.5	2.8	33
9.4	6.2	11.1	5.4	10.1	5.0	10.4	4.6	9.7	4.8	9.4	4.8	9.5	4.9	9.7	4.5	9.6	4.1	8.0	4.6	34
7.7	5.1	7.4	5.0	6.6	4.6	6.0	4.0	6.6	4.2	6.1	4.2	6.0	4.3	6.3	4.3	6.9	3.9	6.0	4.0	35
0.7	6.0	12.8	5.7	12.2	5.2	13.1	4.9	11.9	4.9	11.4	5.2	11.7	5.0	11.7	4.4	11.2	4.2	9.5	4.8	36
4.9	2.5	4.7	2.6	4.8	2.4	4.6	2.3	4.7	2.8	4.7	2.6	4.8	2.6	4.3	2.6	5.0	2.8	5.5	2.9	37
6.2	8.1	15.8	7.0	13.9	6.1	13.8	5.3	13.5	5.5	11.8	5.2	12.0	5.3	11.0	4.6	10.9	4.2	11.4	4.8	38
0.0	3.1	6.4	2.6	6.0	2.5	5.7	2.1	5.7	2.6	5.5	2.2	5.4	2.0	5.1	1.8	4.8	1.6	5.2	1.8	39
5.8	8.1	21.6	7.4	18.9	6.9	19.0	5.9	19.5	6.9	20.0	6.4	17.7	6.1	18.8	4.9	13.7	5.1	17.8	6.3	40
0.8	4.2	21.6	3.3	20.0	3.8	20.0	3.0	16.1	3.5	15.3	3.4	16.3	3.8	15.4	3.2	15.5	3.0	13.7	3.7	41
8.4	9.9	17.4	9.1	15.2	7.9	15.6	6.8	15.6	7.4	14.3	7.0	14.0	7.5	12.7	6.6	13.1	6.1	14.3	7.0	42

TABLE 10. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1957

No.	Region and year	Hirings											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canada:													
1	1947	—	—	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
2	1948	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	5
3	1949	6	5	6	7	9	8	7	8	8	7	6	5
4	1950	5	5	6	7	10	10	8	8	9	8	8	6
5	1951	8	6	7	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	5
6	1952	7	6	6	8	10	9	8	8	9	8	7	5
7	1953	6	5	6	8	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	4
8	1954	5	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	7	7	6	4
9	1955	6	4	5	7	9	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
10	1956	6	5	6	8	10	10	8	8	8	8	7	5
11	1957	6	5	6	7	10	9	8	7	—	—	—	—
Atlantic <sup>2</sup> :													
12	1947	—	—	7	9	16	12	11	10	8	9	7	6
13	1948	7	5	6	8	15	11	9	8	8	8	8	6
14	1949	6	4	5	10	13	10	8	7	8	8	8	6
15	1950	6	4	6	8	17	14	11	9	10	11	10	7
16	1951	10	7	9	11	15	11	10	10	9	9	9	7
17	1952	9	6	6	9	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	6
18	1953	7	5	6	11	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	6
19	1954	8	6	6	10	14	11	9	8	8	9	8	7
20	1955	9	5	6	11	14	12	10	9	9	8	8	7
21	1956	8	7	5	10	16	12	10	9	8	8	7	7
22	1957	8	4	5	9	14	10	8	7	—	—	—	—
Quebec:													
23	1947	—	—	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	11	10	7
24	1948	9	6	6	9	11	10	9	9	10	9	8	6
25	1949	7	5	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	8	7	5
26	1950	6	5	6	7	11	10	8	9	11	9	9	6
27	1951	10	7	7	9	11	10	9	9	10	10	9	6
28	1952	10	7	6	8	11	10	8	9	11	9	8	5
29	1953	8	6	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	7	5
30	1954	7	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	6
31	1955	6	5	5	7	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	6
32	1956	7	6	6	8	11	10	8	9	9	9	8	6
33	1957	8	6	6	7	11	10	8	8	—	—	—	—
Ontario:													
34	1947	—	—	7	9	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	6
35	1948	6	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	8	7	5
36	1949	5	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	6	6	4
37	1950	4	4	5	6	7	8	7	7	8	7	7	4
38	1951	4	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	8	7	6	4
39	1952	5	4	5	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
40	1953	5	5	5	6	7	8	6	7	7	6	5	4
41	1954	4	4	4	5	7	7	5	6	6	5	5	4
42	1955	4	4	4	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	4
43	1956	5	5	6	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	4
44	1957	5	4	5	6	7	7	6	6	—	—	—	—
Prairie:													
45	1947	—	—	6	9	10	9	10	7	7	7	8	5
46	1948	5	4	6	6	10	9	9	7	9	9	8	5
47	1949	5	4	5	9	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	4
48	1950	5	4	5	7	10	11	9	7	8	8	8	4
49	1951	6	5	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	8	8	4
50	1952	6	5	6	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	4
51	1953	6	5	6	9	10	10	9	7	8	7	6	4
52	1954	5	4	5	7	10	9	9	6	7	6	6	4
53	1955	5	4	5	8	11	10	8	7	8	7	6	4
54	1956	6	5	6	8	13	11	9	8	8	8	7	4
55	1957	6	5	6	8	13	10	10	7	—	—	—	—
Pacific:													
56	1947	—	—	11	13	13	13	15	12	12	11	9	7
57	1948	10	6	9	11	11	11	13	10	10	8	7	6
58	1949	6	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	8	6	5
59	1950	4	8	10	10	12	11	11	10	10	8	8	4
60	1951	8	7	9	12	12	12	11	10	11	9	7	4
61	1952	8	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	11	8	6	4
62	1953	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	9	9	6	5	4
63	1954	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	8	8	6	5	4
64	1955	6	5	7	9	10	11	10	9	9	7	6	4
65	1956	7	7	8	11	12	11	12	10	10	8	7	4
66	1957	7	7	9	11	11	10	11	9	—	—	—	—

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 10. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1957

Separations												No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
—	—	8	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	9	1
7	7	6	7	6	7	8	8	9	8	8	9	2
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	9	3
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	4
7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	10	5
7	6	7	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	7	9	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	7
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	8
7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	8	9	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	8	8	9	11	8	8	10	9	8	8	11	12
8	6	6	7	8	6	7	7	9	8	9	12	13
9	6	7	7	8	7	7	7	9	8	9	13	14
9	8	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	13	15
9	7	8	8	8	7	8	8	9	9	9	13	16
9	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	12	17
8	7	10	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	11	12	18
10	7	7	8	8	7	9	8	8	9	9	14	19
8	7	9	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	14	20
9	8	7	6	7	7	8	9	9	8	11	14	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	8	9	9	9	8	9	10	9	9	9	10	23
7	7	8	7	7	8	8	9	8	9	8	10	24
7	6	7	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	7	9	25
8	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	8	11	26
8	7	9	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	11	27
8	7	7	6	7	7	7	8	9	9	9	10	28
8	8	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	29
7	8	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	11	30
8	8	7	6	5	7	7	8	8	8	8	11	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	5	7	8	8	8	7	9	9	8	7	7	34
7	5	7	7	7	6	6	8	8	8	6	7	35
5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	8	6	6	6	36
6	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	7	6	7	37
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	8	6	6	7	38
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	6	6	39
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	7	40
5	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	41
5	5	5	5	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	6	42
6	5	5	5	6	5	6	7	—	6	6	6	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	5	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	7	7	8	45
7	5	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	10	46
7	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	9	47
7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	48
7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	49
7	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	9	8	7	9	50
7	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	9	51
6	6	6	6	5	6	6	7	8	7	8	9	52
6	5	7	6	6	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	53
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	—	—	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	8	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	12	56
8	6	8	9	8	10	10	10	11	10	10	12	57
8	5	7	8	8	9	8	9	11	9	9	13	58
8	6	6	9	9	11	10	10	11	10	10	12	59
9	7	7	9	9	11	8	9	10	10	10	12	60
7	6	7	9	9	11	8	9	9	9	10	12	61
8	5	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	9	9	10	62
6	5	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	10	63
7	5	5	8	8	9	8	8	10	8	9	10	64
8	6	7	8	8	9	8	10	11	10	9	10	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.













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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES  
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1956 TO FEBRUARY 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Unemployment Insurance Section





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Unemployment Insurance Section

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce



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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1956 TO FEBRUARY 1958

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment — providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single establishment employers with less than 10 employees or with no insured employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insured employees.

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single establishments with 10 or more employees having any insured workers and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of those industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service except Crown Companies and

certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydroelectric commissions, is not yet included.

While the survey makes available statistics on hiring and separation rates, it has been designed mainly for the operational use of the National Employment Service. It enables local employment offices to measure their placements in relation to total hirings and thus the extent of use of their facilities by employers for the country.<sup>1</sup>

## Size and coverage of survey:

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from September 1957 to February 1958 was some 59,000 and the number of employees reported for December 1957 was some 3,086,000. The number of employees reported was 69 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended December 14, 1957. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact that small firms are not required to report.

<sup>1</sup> See: W. Thomson, "Canada's Semi-annual Report of Hirings and Separations", *Employment Security Review*, 17, 2 (Feb. 1950).

Coverage of UIC Labour Turnover Survey December 1957

Industry group	Number of establishments or branches in survey	Employed paid workers	
		In reporting establishments or branch reports	Per cent of labour force survey estimate
Agriculture .....	157	3,000	4.0
Forestry, fishing, trapping .....	1,033	55,000	57.9
Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	926	130,000	103.2
Manufacturing .....	14,278	1,201,000	86.9
Construction .....	5,908	215,000	65.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	2,540	382,000	95.0
Electricity, gas and water .....	472	57,000	79.2
Trade .....	18,381	533,000	73.2
Finance, insurance, real estate .....	6,951	147,000	76.6
Service (all industries) .....	8,030	364,000	34.0
Service (except government) .....	7,420	272,000	—
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>58,676</b>	<b>3,086,000</b>	<b>69.0</b>

### Collection procedure:

The reports are collected on UIC Form 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employers operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are rows where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported — male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, another is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and the other is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

### Definitions:

An **establishment** should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insured employment.

**Casual employees** are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

**Part-time employees** engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fill within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike** or **locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees **temporarily laid off** with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of **sickness** or **accident** or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the

payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid **vacation** are considered on the payroll.

Employees on **transfer** from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

**Hirings** for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new or rehired employees. **Separations** or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite layoffs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

### Comment on data:

Annual labour turnover rates are shown below for the 10 calendar years 1948-1957. The annual rates of hirings, separations and replacements are computed by totalling the 12 monthly rates. All three turned down between 1948 and 1949, rose to a high in 1951 and then fell off to a low for hirings in 1954, for separations and replacements in 1955. All three turned up in 1956 and fell in 1957. The expansion of employment over the period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 6 of the 10 years, i.e. in 1948, 1950-52, and 1955-56.

Annual Labour Turnover Rates

Year	Hiring rate	Separation rate	Replacement rate <sup>1</sup>
	per cent		
1948.....	94.1	92.0	86.1
1949.....	82.2	82.8	75.3
1950.....	89.1	82.4	76.9
1951.....	94.7	91.2	86.3
1952.....	89.7	86.5	80.5
1953.....	83.0	83.2	75.2
1954.....	77.7	78.7	70.6
1955.....	82.3	77.0	70.5
1956.....	88.7	83.4	77.8
1957.....	80.2	83.1	71.6

<sup>1</sup> Either the hiring rate or separation rate, whichever is lower. Measures number of jobs vacated and filled per 100 employees.

The chance that a separated worker will be reemployed in a particular period depends upon the number of openings (hirings) and the number of applicants, including the newly separated; i.e. by the rate of labour turnover, the level of unemployment, and the variations of this level. The numbers of non-farm paid workers in the labour force (N) including the employed (E) and those looking for work (L) at the first of the month is shown below.\* The hiring (h) and separation (s) rates per month

\*For source of information on farm and non-farm paid workers, see: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Labour Force*.

are shown in relation to the employed labour force (E). Thus in each month (sE) jobs are terminated and (hE) persons are hired. If it is assumed that workers separated during the month have the same average chance of finding a job during the month as persons out of work and seeking work at the beginning of the month, there will be during each month (L + sE) persons competing for (hE) jobs with the chance (c) of finding work as follows:\*\*

\*\*For an analysis of the relation between the unemployment rate and labour turnover rates, see: W.S. Woytinsky, *Principles of Cost Estimates in Unemployment Insurance*, Federal Security Agency, Government Printing Office, Washington, 1948.

Chance of Being Hired During the Month, March 1956 – February 1958  
(Assuming all persons separated from job look for work)

Month	Number start of month			Rates		
	N	E	L	h	s	c <sup>1</sup>
	thousands			per cent		
1956 – March .....	4,320	4,022	298	6.0	6.2	44.0
April .....	4,328	4,040	288	8.0	5.8	61.9
May .....	4,291	4,040	250	10.4	6.2	83.8
June .....	4,315	4,156	159	9.5	6.7	90.4
July .....	4,435	4,323	112	8.0	6.6	87.2
August .....	4,466	4,365	101	7.8	7.9	76.2
September .....	4,457	4,356	101	8.3	8.2	79.0
October .....	4,424	4,329	95	7.6	7.4	79.3
November .....	4,466	4,371	95	6.9	7.6	70.7
December .....	4,555	4,426	129	4.8	8.8	40.9
1957 – January .....	4,559	4,377	182	6.4	7.0	57.4
February .....	4,529	4,232	297	5.0	6.0	38.5
March .....	4,543	4,225	318	5.8	6.0	42.9
April .....	4,552	4,213	339	7.4	5.8	53.4
May .....	4,515	4,215	300	10.1	6.4	74.7
June .....	4,562	4,371	191	8.7	6.5	80.0
July .....	4,661	4,502	159	7.9	6.8	76.5
August .....	4,663	4,503	160	7.0	7.8	61.6
September .....	4,666	4,496	170	7.2	7.7	62.7
October .....	4,673	4,483	190	5.9	7.2	51.6
November .....	4,699	4,499	200	4.9	7.6	40.7
December .....	4,732	4,454	278	3.9	8.3	27.0
1958 – January .....	4,764	4,396	368	5.1	6.5	34.3
February .....	4,730	4,227	503	4.0	5.1	23.5

<sup>1</sup> In March 1956, there were 298,000 persons looking for work at the start of the month plus .062 times 4,022,000 or 249,364 separations. Thus 547,364 persons competed for .060 times 4,022,000 or 241,320 openings with a 44.0 per cent chance of finding a job.



No information, unfortunately, is available on the type of separations, whether voluntary or involuntary, nor on the number of persons separating from employment who withdraw from the labour force. Such reasons for separation from employment as ill health, retirement or death indicate all separations do not mark the beginning of a period of unemployment. Further, the calculation of the chance of a separated worker finding a job in the month assumed all jobs becoming available were distributed among those unemployed at the beginning of the month and the newly separated. In fact, some openings are filled by additions to the labour force and some by persons shifting from one job to another.

Table 1 is concerned with separation rates for the 12 month period ending February 28, 1958. Turnover, measured here by separation rates, is shown in a four-way table. This detailed cross-classification shows what differences in labour turnover accompanied differences in sex, region, industry and month. The table, of course, does not show the significance of these differences nor the nature of the relations which underlie the differences. An approximate determination of each of the four factors to the others is made below. Annual rates are computed by expressing as an annual rate a single month's rate after allowance for the length of the month.

1. Labour turnover averaged 81.6 per cent per year or about 6.8 per cent per month. There is no way of telling from these figures whether the turnover percentages represent the movements of a small group of workers who change their jobs frequently, or a less frequent movement among a larger group of workers. It is likely, however, that job changing was confined to a relatively small segment of employees.

2. It varied with sex, region, industry and month. Annual rates ranged from 8.5 per cent to 1138.4 per cent.

3. The overall effects of sex, region, industry and month were:

3.1 Sex: The rate for men (83.7 per cent) is 12 per cent larger than for women (74.8 per cent).

3.2 Region: The Pacific area rate was the highest and the Ontario area rate the lowest. The former rate (98.3 per cent) was 45 per cent higher than the latter rate (68.0 per cent).

3.3 Industry: The spread between the highest rate of 506.7 per cent for forestry and the lowest rate of 42.4 per cent for transportation was 464.3 percentage points; i.e. the highest rate was 11.9 times the lowest rate.

3.4 Month: The December rate (97.7 per cent) was 47 per cent higher than the February rate (66.5 per cent).

4. The effects of pairs of factors were:

4.1 Sex-region: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in all regions but Ontario. Differences between regions were larger for men.

4.2 Sex-industry: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in forestry, mining, construction and utilities, but was lower in other industries. Differences between industries were larger for men.

4.3 Sex-month: The rate for men was higher than the rate for women in 10 months, the same in one month and was lower in one month. Differences between months were larger for women.

4.4 Region-industry: The greatest spread in industry rates of 672.9 percentage points was in Quebec and the smallest of 218.9 points in the Pacific area. The highest rate for two industries was in the Atlantic area, for another two industries in Quebec, and for five industries in the Pacific area. When the rates are ranked by region for each industry (the lowest rank number given to the highest separation rate in a particular region) the mean rank can vary from 1 (highest rate in each industry) to 5 (lowest rate in each industry). The mean ranks were 2.1 for the Pacific area, 2.6 for the Prairies, 3.0 for Quebec, 3.3 for the Atlantic area and 4.0 for Ontario.

4.5 Region-month: The greatest deviation in monthly rates of 76.5 percentage points was in the Atlantic area and the smallest of 24.2 percentage points was in Ontario. When the rates are ranked by region for each month, the mean rank can vary from 1 (highest rate in each month) to 5 (lowest rate in each month). The mean ranks were: 1.6 for the Pacific area, 2.4 for the Atlantic area, 2.9 for Quebec, 3.0 for the Prairies, and 5.0 for Ontario.

4.6 Industry-month: The largest deviation in monthly rates of 321.7 percentage points was in forestry and the smallest of 22.9 points was in transportation. When the rates are ranked by industry for each month, the mean ranks can vary from 1 (highest rate in each month) to 9 (lowest rate in each month). The mean ranks were: 1.0 for forestry, 2.0 for construction, 3.7 for services, 4.2 for mining, 5.0 for trade, 5.1 for manufacturing, 7.8 for finance, 8.0 for utilities, and 8.1 for transportation.

5. The effects of triplets of the factors were:

5.1 Sex-region-industry: Of 45 cases (5 regions, 9 industries), the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 19 instances and was lower in 26. The greatest spread in industry rates was in Quebec for men (in Prairies for women) and the smallest for the Pacific area for men (the Atlantic area for women). When the rates are ranked by region for each industry the mean of the ranks can range from 1 (highest rate in each industry) to 5 (lowest rate in each industry). The mean ranks were: Atlantic, 2.8 for men (3.8 for women); Quebec, 3.0 (3.6); Ontario, 4.2 (3.3); Prairies, 2.4 (2.3); and Pacific, 2.6 (2.0).



5.2 Sex-region-month: Of 60 cases (5 regions, 12 months), the male rate was higher than the female rate in 39 instances, the same in one, and lower in 20. The difference between monthly rates was greatest in the Atlantic area for both men and women, but least in Ontario for men and in Quebec for women. Differences between regional rates were larger for men in 10 months. When the rates are ranked by region for each month, the mean of the ranks can vary from 1 (highest rate in each month) to 5 (lowest rate in each month). The mean ranks were: Atlantic, 2.8 for men (2.6 for women); Quebec, 2.2 (3.9); Ontario, 5.0 (3.8); Prairies, 3.2 (3.0); and Pacific, 1.9 (1.6).

5.3 Sex-industry-month: Of 108 cases (9 industries, 12 months), the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 48 instances, was the same in four, and was lower in 56. Deviations in monthly rates were largest in forestry for both men and women, were smallest in finance for

men and in construction for women, and were greater for women in six of nine industries. Differences between industrial rates were larger for men in every month. When the rates are ranked by industry for each month, the mean of the ranks can vary from 1 to 9 (highest to lowest ranking). The mean ranks are: forestry, 1.0 for men (1.0 for women); mining, 4.1 (5.5); manufacturing, 5.4 (3.0); construction, 2.0 (5.0); transportation, 7.8 (7.7); utilities, 7.5 (8.7); trade, 5.1 (4.0); finance, 8.1 (7.4); and services, 3.7 (3.2).

5.4 Region-industry-month: Of 108 cases (9 industries, 12 months), the highest rate was in the Atlantic area in 20 instances, in Quebec in 23 instances, in Ontario in two, in the Prairies in 14, and in the Pacific area in 48. When the rates are ranked by region for each industry, the mean of the ranks can vary from 1 to 5 (highest to lowest ranking). The mean ranks in each month were:

Month	Atlantic	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie	Pacific
January .....	2.4	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.4
February .....	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.6
March .....	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.4
April .....	4.0	2.9	3.7	1.9	2.4
May .....	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.3
June .....	3.9	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.3
July .....	3.7	3.2	3.6	2.3	2.2
August .....	3.8	2.6	3.8	2.4	2.5
September .....	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.0
October .....	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.7	1.8
November .....	2.6	3.2	4.3	2.7	2.1
December .....	2.0	3.4	4.4	2.9	2.2

Table 2 shows recent changes in hirings and separations at annual rates. For 35 national industries, hiring rates advanced over the previous 12 month period in four industries and declined in 31; while separation rates advanced in 11 industries, were unchanged in three and declined in 21. For 160 regional industries hiring rates advanced in 25 industries, were unchanged in three and declined in 132; while separation rates rose in 59 industries, were unchanged in seven, and fell in 94 industries.

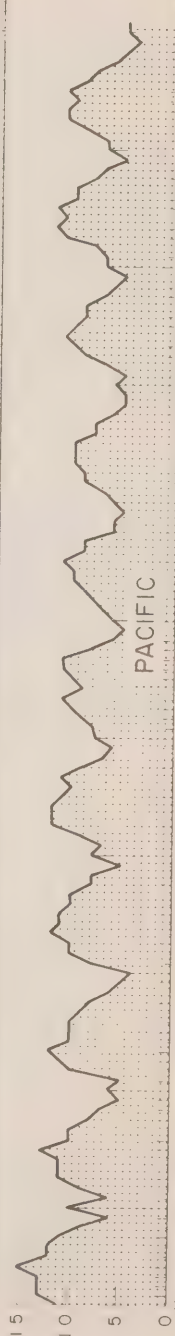
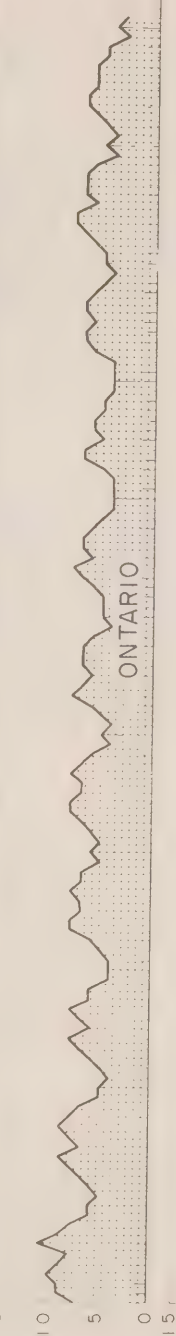
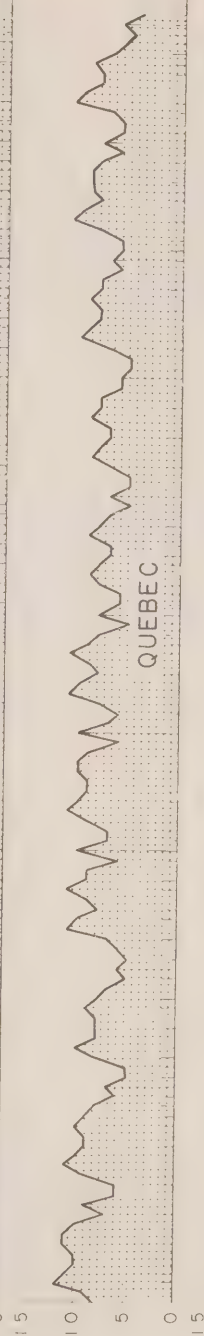
Tables 3 to 8 present a three-way classification of detailed monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a two year period classified by sex, region and industry.

Table 9 gives a ten year record of the range of monthly hiring and separation rates, while Table 10 shows data presented elsewhere in charts.



HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS  
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1958

RATE  
20

1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958

SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1958

RATE

15

10

5

0

ATLANTIC

15

10

5

0

QUEBEC

15

10

5

0

ONTARIO

15

10

5

0

PRAIRIE

15

10

5

0

PACIFIC

15

10

5

0

M

1947

1948

1949

1950

1951

1952

1953

1954

1955

1956

1957

1958



## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

13

TABLE 1 Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by Sex Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>  
Year Ended February 28, 1958

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Monthly rates																		
Forestry..... 1957—Mar.	57.2	57.8	32.1	61.8	62.7	10.5	76.0	76.7	35.0	62.8	63.6	39.2	57.9	58.4	45.7	14.1	14.4	2.6
Apr.	28.9	29.2	17.1	30.1	30.2	23.3	34.8	35.2	14.7	28.2	28.6	16.2	36.3	36.9	23.1	17.3	17.4	9.7
May	36.2	36.7	13.4	45.0	45.5	9.0	45.6	46.1	6.3	30.8	31.4	13.5	31.9	32.2	25.2	20.9	21.1	6.9
June	41.1	41.7	11.7	31.0	31.3	7.4	58.1	58.6	13.6	29.8	30.4	12.3	26.1	26.7	12.1	29.6	30.0	9.3
July	41.5	42.1	16.2	39.8	40.2	11.2	58.1	58.6	15.5	29.6	29.9	20.1	33.1	33.7	19.3	21.7	22.0	8.3
Aug.	43.2	43.9	16.7	36.2	36.6	12.9	65.2	66.0	9.7	39.9	40.4	25.3	26.7	27.1	17.6	20.6	20.7	15.6
Sept.	35.0	35.4	18.2	29.8	30.0	8.9	46.1	46.6	11.1	29.5	29.9	17.3	30.1	30.3	24.2	19.3	19.2	24.8
Oct.	40.4	40.8	18.6	33.8	34.1	8.6	52.3	52.8	9.3	30.4	30.8	19.3	33.5	33.4	36.3	18.9	19.1	11.5
Nov.	44.2	44.7	18.8	40.7	41.0	17.5	56.8	57.5	8.6	26.1	26.3	18.3	37.5	38.0	27.6	23.2	23.0	29.3
Dec.	49.1	50.0	13.3	55.2	55.9	14.4	62.7	63.5	10.5	24.3	24.6	14.1	24.1	24.5	16.6	38.0	38.6	13.5
1958—Jan.	39.2	39.8	12.7	32.0	32.5	5.8	58.5	59.1	19.5	15.1	15.5	4.8	25.3	25.7	17.3	12.5	12.7	5.4
Feb.	50.1	50.8	21.2	29.3	29.7	5.7	86.4	87.3	33.7	35.1	35.7	18.2	31.4	31.7	24.8	6.5	6.5	5.3
Total	506.1	512.9	210.0	464.7	469.7	135.2	700.6	708.0	187.5	381.6	387.1	218.6	393.9	398.6	289.8	242.6	244.7	142.2
Equivalent annual rates																		
Forestry..... 1957—Mar.	673.2	680.3	377.8	727.4	738.0	123.6	894.5	902.8	412.0	739.2	748.6	461.4	681.5	687.4	537.9	166.0	169.5	30.6
Apr.	351.7	355.4	208.1	366.3	367.5	283.6	423.5	428.4	178.9	343.2	348.1	197.2	441.8	449.1	281.1	210.5	211.8	118.0
May	426.1	432.0	157.7	529.7	535.5	105.9	536.7	542.6	74.2	362.5	369.6	158.9	375.5	379.0	286.6	246.0	248.3	81.2
June	500.2	507.5	142.4	377.3	380.9	90.1	707.1	713.2	165.5	362.7	370.0	149.7	317.6	324.9	147.3	260.2	265.1	113.2
July	488.5	495.5	190.7	468.4	473.2	131.8	683.8	689.7	182.4	348.4	351.9	236.6	389.6	396.6	227.2	255.4	258.9	97.7
Aug.	508.5	516.7	196.6	426.1	430.8	151.8	767.4	776.8	114.2	469.6	475.5	297.8	314.3	319.0	207.2	242.5	243.6	183.6
Sept.	426.0	430.8	221.5	362.7	365.1	108.3	561.0	567.1	135.1	359.0	363.9	210.5	366.3	368.8	294.5	234.9	233.7	301.8
Oct.	475.5	480.2	218.9	397.8	401.4	101.2	615.6	621.5	109.5	357.8	362.5	227.2	394.3	393.1	427.3	222.5	224.8	135.4
Nov.	537.9	544.0	228.8	495.3	499.0	213.0	691.3	699.8	104.7	317.6	320.1	222.7	456.4	462.5	335.9	282.3	279.9	356.6
Dec.	579.1	588.5	156.5	649.7	657.9	169.5	738.0	747.4	123.6	286.0	289.5	166.0	283.7	288.4	195.4	447.3	454.3	158.9
1958—Jan.	460.2	468.4	149.5	376.6	382.5	68.3	688.5	695.6	229.5	177.7	182.4	56.5	297.8	302.5	203.6	147.1	149.5	63.6
Feb.	653.3	662.4	276.4	382.1	387.3	74.3	1,126.7	1,138.4	439.4	457.7	465.5	237.3	409.5	413.4	323.4	84.8	84.8	69.1
Average	508.7	513.5	210.4	463.3	468.3	135.1	702.8	710.3	189.1	381.8	387.3	218.5	394.0	398.7	289.8	241.6	243.7	142.5
Monthly rates																		
Mining..... 1957—Mar.	6.3	6.4	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	4.5	4.5	2.6	4.7	4.7	3.1	10.1	10.6	4.0	8.8	9.0	5.0
Apr.	7.2	7.3	4.6	2.5	2.5	1.8	6.0	6.0	3.5	5.6	5.6	6.2	11.4	12.0	4.8	10.0	10.2	4.3
May	6.1	6.2	4.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.3	8.6	9.0	4.7	11.2	11.3	8.1
June	5.6	5.6	5.4	2.9	2.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	3.1	6.8	7.0	4.1	13.0	12.5	25.2
July	5.7	5.7	5.1	1.7	1.6	3.2	4.7	4.7	3.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.8	8.1	4.8	9.4	9.4	11.7
Aug.	7.0	7.0	7.6	3.4	3.4	5.1	8.3	8.3	6.1	6.5	6.4	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.0	10.4	10.1	17.4
Sept.	8.1	8.1	7.4	3.8	3.8	5.2	9.3	9.3	8.5	7.6	7.6	8.3	8.8	9.1	5.5	12.4	11.9	24.8
Oct.	5.8	5.8	5.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	5.2	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.0	8.0	7.3	7.5	4.8	8.9	8.6	17.0
Nov.	5.4	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.7	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.0	4.0	4.7	7.0	7.3	3.2	7.2	7.3	3.0
Dec.	5.2	5.3	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	6.3	6.3	4.4	3.2	3.2	4.0	6.8	7.1	3.4	9.8	9.6	15.8
1958—Jan.	4.7	4.6	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.3	6.8	6.6	6.9	4.4	5.5	5.4	10.6
Feb.	4.7	4.7	3.7	2.2	2.3	0.8	2.8	2.8	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	7.7	8.1	3.3	8.9	8.8	13.0
Total	71.8	72.1	60.8	34.6	34.7	37.9	65.3	65.2	56.3	59.8	59.8	65.3	96.7	100.6	54.0	115.5	114.1	155.9
Equivalent annual rates																		
Mining..... 1957—Mar.	74.2	75.3	43.5	34.1	35.3	30.6	53.0	53.0	30.6	55.3	55.3	36.5	118.9	124.8	47.1	103.6	105.9	58.9
Apr.	87.6	88.8	56.0	30.4	30.4	21.9	73.0	73.0	42.6	68.2	68.2	75.5	138.7	146.0	58.4	121.7	124.1	52.3
May	71.8	73.0	56.5	23.5	23.5	21.2	58.9	57.7	61.2	63.6	64.7	50.8	101.2	105.9	55.3	131.8	133.0	95.3
June	68.2	68.2	65.7	35.3	34.1	53.5	54.8	54.8	60.9	57.2	58.4	37.7	82.8	85.2	49.9	158.2	152.1	306.7
July	67.1	67.1	60.0	20.0	18.8	37.7	55.3	55.3	37.7	62.4	62.4	62.4	91.8	95.3	56.5	110.6	110.6	137.7
Aug.	82.4	82.4	89.0	40.0	40.0	60.0	97.7	97.7	71.8	76.5	75.3	97.7	91.8	93.0	82.4	122.4	118.9	204.8
Sept.	98.6	98.6	90.1	46.2	46.2	63.3	113.2	113.2	103.4	92.5	92.5	101.0	107.1	110.7	66.9	150.9	144.8	301.9
Oct.	68.3	68.3	65.9	35.3	35.3	30.6	61.2	61.2	49.4	60.0	58.9	94.2	85.9	88.3	56.5	104.8	101.2	200.1
Nov.	65.7	65.7	43.8	46.2	47.5	32.9	69.4	69.4	63.3	48.7	48.7	57.2	85.2	88.8	38.9	87.6	88.8	36.5
Dec.	61.2	62.4	50.6	41.2	41.2	44.7	74.2	74.2	51.8	37.7	37.7	47.1	80.0	83.6	40.0	115.3	113.0	186.0
1958—Jan.	55.3	54.1	58.9	34.1	34.1	45.9	35.3	35.3	44.7	50.6	50.6	80.0	77.7	81.2	51.8	64.7	63.6	124.8
Feb.	61.3	61.3	48.2	28.7	30.0	10.4	36.5	36.5	60.0	44.3	44.3	41.7	104.4	105.6	43.0	116.1	114.8	169.5
Average	71.8	72.1	60.7	34.6	34.7	37.7	65.2	65.1	56.5	59.8	59.8	65.1	96.8	100.7	53.9	115.6	114.2	156.2

TABLE 1 Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>,  
Year Ended February 28, 1958 — Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific			
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	
Monthly rates																			
Manufacturing ..... 1957—	Mar.	4.8	4.4	5.9	6.1	5.9	7.2	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	6.3	6.4	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3
	Apr.	4.7	4.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.5	3.9	5.9	4.0	3.7	5.3	6.5	6.1	7.9	7.5	7.6	6.5
	May	5.1	4.7	6.5	6.1	5.8	7.3	4.8	4.2	6.4	4.8	4.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	7.5	6.5	6.2	8.5
	June	4.6	4.1	6.4	6.0	5.3	9.7	4.4	3.8	5.9	4.2	3.7	6.2	5.4	5.0	7.1	6.8	6.6	8.2
	July	5.0	4.5	6.7	7.8	6.6	13.8	4.4	3.9	5.8	4.8	4.2	6.7	5.6	5.0	7.8	6.3	6.2	6.8
	Aug.	6.1	5.7	7.4	9.2	7.9	15.7	5.9	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.1	6.8	7.2	6.6	9.6	7.4	6.8	10.9
	Sept.	6.2	5.7	7.7	8.8	7.6	14.2	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	4.9	7.0	7.2	6.7	9.1	10.8	8.8	21.9
	Oct.	6.1	5.3	8.8	9.0	8.1	13.6	5.1	4.7	6.2	5.9	4.7	9.8	6.8	6.2	9.2	9.8	8.4	17.9
	Nov.	6.2	5.6	8.2	10.1	9.8	11.6	5.9	5.5	6.9	5.4	4.5	8.3	6.4	5.9	8.6	10.5	9.7	16.0
	Dec.	6.3	5.7	8.3	10.6	9.8	14.9	5.9	5.3	7.6	5.6	5.0	8.0	7.6	6.8	11.0	8.7	8.5	10.1
	1958—Jan.	4.8	4.5	5.7	8.2	8.4	7.3	4.4	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.1	5.9	5.3	5.0	6.5	5.7	5.5	6.9
	Feb.	3.8	3.6	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.2	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.2	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	6.6
	Total	63.7	58.2	82.0	93.3	86.7	126.1	59.2	54.4	72.0	57.8	51.1	81.0	74.2	68.7	96.5	91.8	85.8	127.6
Equivalent annual rates																			
Manufacturing ..... 1957—	Mar.	56.5	51.8	69.4	71.8	69.4	84.7	53.0	50.6	60.0	49.4	42.4	74.2	75.3	73.0	83.6	83.6	83.6	85.9
	Apr.	57.2	53.5	69.4	68.2	68.2	88.2	54.8	47.5	71.8	48.7	45.0	64.5	79.1	74.2	96.1	91.3	92.5	79.1
	May	60.0	55.3	76.5	71.8	68.3	85.9	56.5	49.4	75.3	56.5	51.8	71.8	67.1	62.4	88.3	76.5	73.0	100.0
	June	56.0	49.9	77.9	73.0	64.5	118.0	53.5	46.2	71.8	51.1	45.0	75.5	65.7	60.9	86.4	82.8	80.3	99.8
	July	58.9	53.0	78.9	91.8	77.7	162.4	51.8	45.9	68.3	56.5	49.4	78.9	65.9	58.9	91.8	74.2	73.0	80.0
	Aug.	71.8	67.1	87.1	108.3	93.0	184.8	69.4	67.1	76.5	64.7	60.0	80.0	84.7	77.7	113.0	87.1	80.0	128.3
	Sept.	75.5	69.4	93.7	107.1	92.5	172.8	68.2	66.9	71.8	65.7	59.6	85.2	87.6	81.5	110.7	131.4	107.1	266.5
	Oct.	71.8	62.4	103.6	105.9	95.3	160.1	60.0	55.3	73.0	69.4	55.3	115.3	80.0	73.0	108.3	115.3	98.9	210.7
	Nov.	75.5	68.2	99.8	122.9	119.3	141.2	71.8	66.9	84.0	65.7	54.8	101.0	77.9	71.8	104.7	127.8	118.0	194.7
	Dec.	74.2	67.1	97.7	124.8	115.3	175.4	69.4	62.4	89.5	65.9	58.9	94.2	89.5	80.0	129.5	102.4	100.0	118.9
	1958—Jan.	56.5	53.0	67.1	96.5	98.9	85.9	51.8	48.3	61.2	53.0	48.3	69.4	62.4	58.9	76.5	67.1	64.7	81.2
	Feb.	49.6	46.9	61.3	75.6	76.9	67.8	49.6	45.6	60.0	45.6	41.7	60.0	53.5	50.9	66.5	61.3	57.4	86.1
	Average	63.6	58.1	81.9	93.1	86.6	125.6	59.2	54.3	71.9	57.7	51.0	80.8	74.1	68.6	96.3	91.7	85.7	127.6
Monthly rates																			
Construction ..... 1957—	Mar.	14.6	14.8	5.0	14.2	14.5	4.8	15.0	15.2	4.0	13.5	13.9	4.7	13.8	14.0	6.4	17.4	17.7	6.9
	Apr.	15.1	15.4	5.0	10.6	10.7	5.8	15.0	15.3	4.5	14.1	14.4	4.6	15.6	15.9	5.8	20.3	20.6	6.6
	May	15.2	15.5	5.1	10.9	11.1	2.9	14.8	15.1	4.5	14.9	15.2	5.3	14.5	14.7	6.0	20.5	20.8	5.3
	June	14.9	15.1	5.2	11.5	11.7	5.0	13.0	13.2	4.6	14.7	15.0	4.5	16.6	16.8	6.9	20.1	20.4	7.0
	July	16.1	16.4	5.4	11.9	12.0	4.6	14.4	14.6	4.1	15.2	15.6	4.5	18.8	19.1	9.2	21.5	21.8	6.4
	Aug.	18.1	18.4	7.0	13.5	13.6	6.1	16.6	16.8	5.3	17.2	17.6	6.2	21.0	21.2	10.6	23.0	23.3	8.7
	Sept.	16.2	16.4	6.7	15.0	15.1	6.2	14.3	14.5	6.4	15.7	16.0	5.4	18.0	18.2	10.2	20.5	20.9	7.0
	Oct.	18.7	19.0	7.0	15.8	16.0	3.4	16.3	16.4	6.7	16.4	16.8	5.7	21.0	21.3	11.6	31.1	31.7	8.1
	Nov.	23.3	23.7	6.4	25.0	25.4	6.0	22.9	23.3	3.8	18.6	19.1	4.4	30.7	31.1	13.9	26.8	27.3	9.2
	Dec.	32.3	33.0	6.9	44.4	45.4	6.9	33.3	33.9	6.1	27.1	27.8	5.6	35.1	35.8	9.9	37.0	37.9	10.0
	1958—Jan.	17.6	18.0	5.4	20.5	21.0	4.1	16.6	16.9	5.7	17.4	17.9	5.2	18.3	18.7	5.9	19.3	19.8	5.6
	Feb.	16.5	16.9	4.7	17.0	17.4	5.1	15.1	15.4	3.3	17.6	18.2	4.5	16.7	17.2	4.1	16.6	16.9	9.4
	Total	218.6	222.6	69.8	210.3	213.9	60.9	207.3	210.6	59.0	202.4	207.5	60.6	240.1	244.0	100.5	274.1	279.1	90.2
Equivalent annual rates																			
Construction ..... 1957—	Mar.	171.8	174.2	58.9	167.1	170.7	56.5	176.6	178.9	47.1	158.9	163.6	55.3	162.4	164.8	75.3	204.8	208.3	81.2
	Apr.	183.8	187.4	60.9	129.0	130.2	70.6	182.6	186.2	54.8	171.6	175.2	56.0	189.9	193.5	70.6	247.1	250.7	80.3
	May	178.9	182.4	60.0	128.3	130.6	34.1	174.2	177.7	53.0	175.4	178.9	62.4	170.7	173.0	70.6	241.3	244.8	62.4
	June	181.3	183.8	63.3	140.0	142.4	60.9	158.2	160.6	56.0	178.9	182.6	54.8	202.0	204.5	84.0	244.6	248.3	85.2
	July	189.5	193.0	63.6	140.1	141.2	54.1	169.5	171.8	48.3	178.9	183.6	53.0	221.3	224.8	108.3	253.1	256.6	75.3
	Aug.	213.0	216.6	82.4	158.9	160.1	71.8	195.4	197.7	62.4	202.4	207.2	73.0	247.2	249.5	124.8	270.7	274.2	102.4
	Sept.	197.2	199.6	81.5	182.6	183.8	75.5	174.0	176.5	77.9	191.1	194.7	65.7	219.1	221.5	124.1	249.5	254.4	85.2
	Oct.	220.1	223.6	82.4	186.0	188.3	40.0	191.9	193.0	78.9	193.0	197.7	67.1	247.2	250.7	136.5	366.0	373.1	95.3
	Nov.	283.6	288.4	77.9	304.3	309.1	73.0	278.7	283.6	46.2	226.4	232.4	53.5	373.6	378.5	169.2	326.2	332.2	112.0
	Dec.	380.2	388.4	81.2	522.6	534.4	81.2	391.9	399.0	71.8	319.0	327.2	65.9	413.1	421.4	116.5	435.5	446.1	117.7
	1958—Jan.	207.2	211.9	63.6	241.3	247.2	48.3	195.4	198.9	67.1	204.8	210.7	61.2	215.4	220.1	69.4	227.2	233.0	65.9
	Feb.	215.2	220.4	61.3	221.7	226.9	66.5	196.9	200.8	43.0	229.5	237.3	58.7	217.8	224.3	53.5	216.5	220.4	122.6
	Average	218.5	222.5	69.8	210.2	213.7	61.0	207.1	210.4	58.9	202.5	207.6	60.6	240.0	243.9	100.2	273.5	278.5	90.5

TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>,  
Year Ended February 28, 1958 - Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Monthly rates																		
Transportation ..... 1957-Mar.	2.6	2.5	3.2	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	5.4
Apr.	3.1	3.1	3.4	5.3	5.5	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.2	4.1	5.1
May	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.1	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.8	4.9	4.5	6.3
June	3.2	2.9	4.5	1.7	1.4	3.6	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.8	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.2	5.0	4.5	4.0	6.8
July	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.1	1.8	4.5	2.7	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.3	5.1	4.4	8.2
Aug.	3.6	3.4	4.9	2.3	1.9	5.9	3.6	3.4	4.3	2.9	2.7	3.5	4.4	4.1	6.9	5.1	4.4	8.0
Sept.	4.4	4.1	6.5	4.0	3.6	6.5	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.6	5.7	5.0	12.3	5.8	5.0	9.4
Oct.	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.8	5.0	4.8	6.9	4.6	4.1	6.5
Nov.	4.1	4.3	3.3	5.7	5.9	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Dec.	4.0	4.2	3.1	6.2	6.4	5.4	3.4	3.7	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	5.4	5.6	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.6
1958-Jan.	4.5	4.6	3.7	6.8	7.3	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.6	6.3	6.5	4.5	5.1	4.5	7.5
Feb.	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.4	4.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.7	2.4	2.1	3.5
Total	42.5	41.7	47.9	49.0	48.4	53.5	36.1	36.0	36.1	34.2	32.9	38.7	51.9	50.4	65.7	54.7	49.5	76.3
Equivalent annual rates																		
Transportation ..... 1957-Mar.	30.6	29.4	37.7	22.4	20.0	40.0	27.1	25.9	29.4	28.2	27.1	31.8	36.5	35.3	47.1	45.9	41.2	63.6
Apr.	37.7	37.7	41.4	64.5	66.9	49.7	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	29.2	35.3	41.4	40.2	56.0	51.1	49.9	62.1
May	42.4	42.4	47.1	59.9	60.0	47.1	32.8	32.8	35.3	35.3	33.0	40.0	42.4	41.2	56.5	54.9	49.7	82.8
June	38.9	35.3	54.8	24.7	17.0	43.8	37.7	35.3	49.9	34.1	31.6	47.5	41.4	38.9	60.9	60.0	51.8	96.5
July	37.7	35.3	50.6	20.7	21.2	53.0	31.8	30.6	40.0	34.1	31.8	42.4	42.4	41.2	50.6	60.0	51.8	94.2
Aug.	42.4	40.0	57.7	27.1	22.4	69.4	42.4	40.0	50.6	34.1	31.8	41.2	51.8	48.3	61.2	60.0	51.8	94.2
Sept.	53.5	49.9	79.1	48.7	43.8	79.1	42.6	40.2	53.5	47.5	45.0	56.0	69.4	60.9	149.7	70.6	60.9	114.4
Oct.	44.7	43.5	50.6	51.3	51.8	55.3	33.0	33.0	31.8	36.5	34.1	44.7	59.9	56.5	81.2	54.1	48.3	76.5
Nov.	49.9	52.3	40.2	69.4	71.8	43.7	41.4	45.0	28.0	32.9	32.9	32.9	68.2	69.4	62.1	60.9	60.9	60.9
Dec.	47.1	49.4	36.5	73.0	75.3	63.6	40.0	43.5	23.5	33.0	33.0	31.8	63.6	65.9	42.4	48.3	45.9	54.1
1958-Jan.	53.0	54.1	43.5	80.0	85.9	30.6	36.5	36.5	34.1	37.7	40.0	30.6	74.2	76.5	53.0	60.0	53.0	89.3
Feb.	31.3	30.0	35.2	46.9	44.3	63.9	31.3	32.6	26.1	26.1	24.8	30.0	31.3	28.7	48.2	31.3	27.4	45.6
Average	42.4	41.6	47.9	49.0	48.4	53.6	36.1	36.0	36.1	34.2	32.9	38.7	51.8	50.3	65.7	54.6	49.4	76.1
Monthly rates																		
Utilities ..... 1957-Mar.	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.1	5.0	4.8	6.3	4.2	4.3	2.9
Apr.	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	1.5
May	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.9	3.0	2.2	5.1	4.9	6.8	6.6	6.8	4.1
June	2.9	2.9	2.7	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.1	5.1	5.0	5.9	3.7	3.8	3.1
July	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.8	6.0	3.5
Aug.	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.1	2.1	2.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.1	6.3	6.1	7.1	5.6	5.9	1.8
Sept.	5.3	5.2	6.3	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	5.6	5.4	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.0	6.7	6.6	7.9
Oct.	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.2	5.5	5.4	5.9
Nov.	3.9	4.1	2.7	4.4	4.7	1.3	3.7	3.9	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.6	5.6	6.0	3.3	6.3	6.4	4.6
Dec.	5.1	5.4	3.6	5.2	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	4.5	4.7	3.0	9.5	10.0	6.8	8.9	9.1	6.4
1958-Jan.	4.0	4.2	2.8	4.1	4.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	7.8	8.4	4.6	9.2	9.9	1.5
Feb.	3.0	3.1	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.2	3.5	1.8	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.7
Total	44.0	44.7	40.5	28.7	29.1	26.5	30.0	30.1	28.8	40.9	41.7	37.7	70.6	71.1	68.0	73.4	75.6	46.7
Equivalent annual rates																		
Utilities ..... 1957-Mar.	33.0	33.0	34.1	25.9	25.9	34.1	17.7	16.5	25.9	31.8	33.0	24.7	58.9	56.5	74.2	49.4	50.6	34.1
Apr.	32.9	32.9	34.1	15.8	17.0	12.2	20.7	20.7	18.3	30.4	30.4	36.5	51.1	49.9	59.6	68.2	73.0	18.3
May	36.5	36.5	34.1	16.5	17.7	15.3	20.0	20.0	20.0	34.1	35.3	25.9	50.0	56.5	80.0	77.7	80.0	49.3
June	35.3	35.3	32.9	11.0	8.5	28.0	21.9	21.9	24.3	35.3	36.5	25.6	62.1	60.9	71.3	45.2	46.2	37.7
July	35.3	35.3	34.1	14.1	11.8	38.8	30.6	30.6	31.8	30.6	30.6	29.4	55.3	56.5	51.8	68.3	70.6	41.2
Aug.	49.4	49.4	50.6	24.7	24.7	33.0	49.4	49.4	45.9	43.5	43.5	48.3	74.2	71.8	83.6	65.9	69.4	18.8
Sept.	64.5	63.3	76.7	26.8	25.6	40.2	46.2	47.5	38.9	68.2	65.7	86.4	92.5	91.3	97.4	81.5	80.3	96.1
Oct.	47.1	47.1	47.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	34.1	34.1	33.0	50.6	50.6	51.8	53.9	60.0	49.4	64.7	63.6	69.4
Nov.	47.5	49.9	32.9	53.5	57.2	15.8	45.0	47.5	25.6	36.5	37.7	31.6	68.2	73.0	40.2	76.7	77.9	56.0
Dec.	60.0	63.6	42.4	61.2	64.7	27.1	30.6	30.6	25.9	53.0	55.3	35.3	111.8	117.7	80.0	104.8	107.1	75.3
1958-Jan.	47.1	49.4	33.0	48.3	50.6	23.5	24.7	24.7	25.9	35.3	36.5	33.0	91.8	98.9	54.1	108.3	116.5	17.7
Feb.	39.1	40.4	33.9	19.3	17.0	22.2	18.3	17.0	30.0	41.7	45.6	23.5	61.3	58.7	74.3	69.1	70.4	42.2
Average	44.0	44.7	40.5	28.6	29.0	26.4	29.9	30.0	28.8	40.9	41.7	37.7	69.7	71.0	68.0	73.3	75.5	46.8



TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>,  
Year Ended February 28, 1958—Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Monthly rates																		
Trade ..... 1957—Mar.	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.5	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2
Apr.	5.1	4.8	5.6	4.9	4.4	5.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	5.1	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	5.1
May	5.5	5.0	6.4	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.3	7.1	5.6	5.0	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.9	4.8	4.5	5.5
June	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.2	6.0	5.1	3.0	5.5	4.9	6.7	5.4	4.7	6.7	5.2	4.4	6.6
July	5.4	4.7	6.8	6.6	5.8	8.1	5.7	5.0	7.3	5.3	4.5	6.7	5.2	4.6	6.2	4.9	4.0	6.5
Aug.	6.3	5.7	7.3	7.0	6.5	7.9	6.9	6.3	3.1	5.9	5.4	6.9	6.1	5.5	7.3	6.1	5.8	6.5
Sept.	5.7	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	7.3	6.2	5.6	7.4	5.3	5.0	5.9	5.5	5.1	6.2	5.3	5.5	6.3
Oct.	4.7	4.4	5.4	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.3	5.0	6.0	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.3	4.4	6.7
Nov.	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	6.0	5.0	7.7
Dec.	7.1	5.4	9.9	12.3	9.0	17.9	6.6	5.6	8.7	5.5	4.0	7.8	7.6	5.5	11.3	9.0	7.0	12.4
1958—Jan.	7.5	5.1	11.7	9.4	7.2	13.6	7.4	4.9	12.4	7.9	5.3	12.0	6.0	4.4	9.0	7.6	4.9	12.1
Feb.	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.5	5.0	3.7	3.3	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.4	4.0	3.3	5.2
Total	66.1	57.6	81.3	77.9	69.2	94.0	69.1	60.7	87.0	62.9	54.2	77.1	63.2	56.2	76.1	67.5	57.4	84.8
Equivalent annual rates																		
Trade ..... 1957—Mar.	55.3	53.0	60.0	55.3	54.1	57.7	52.9	56.5	64.7	54.1	49.4	61.2	54.1	53.0	56.5	51.8	54.1	49.4
Apr.	62.1	58.4	68.2	58.4	53.5	69.4	64.5	60.9	74.2	62.1	57.2	68.2	62.1	64.5	59.6	53.5	49.7	62.1
May	64.7	55.9	75.3	61.2	58.9	85.9	69.4	62.4	33.6	65.9	58.9	77.7	63.6	60.0	69.4	56.5	53.0	64.7
June	68.2	59.6	84.0	71.8	66.9	82.8	73.0	62.1	97.4	66.9	59.6	81.5	65.7	57.2	81.5	63.3	53.5	90.3
July	63.6	55.3	80.0	77.7	68.3	95.3	67.1	58.9	85.9	62.4	53.0	78.9	61.2	54.1	73.0	57.7	47.1	76.5
Aug.	74.2	67.1	85.9	82.4	76.5	93.0	81.2	74.2	95.3	69.4	63.6	81.2	71.8	64.7	85.9	71.8	68.3	76.5
Sept.	69.4	64.5	77.9	79.1	74.2	88.8	75.5	68.2	92.5	64.5	60.9	70.6	66.9	62.1	75.5	70.6	66.9	76.7
Oct.	55.3	51.8	63.6	68.3	64.7	75.3	62.4	58.9	70.6	50.6	47.1	55.3	50.6	47.1	56.5	62.4	51.8	78.9
Nov.	56.0	53.5	62.1	63.3	63.3	62.1	58.4	56.0	63.3	51.1	47.5	56.0	52.3	51.1	56.0	73.0	60.9	93.7
Dec.	83.6	63.6	116.5	144.8	105.9	210.7	77.7	65.9	102.4	64.7	47.1	91.9	89.5	64.7	133.0	105.9	82.4	145.9
1958—Jan.	83.3	60.0	137.7	110.6	84.7	160.1	87.1	57.7	145.9	93.0	62.4	141.2	70.6	51.8	105.9	89.5	57.7	142.4
Feb.	50.9	44.3	61.3	52.7	57.4	61.3	52.2	45.6	65.2	48.2	43.0	53.7	48.2	43.0	57.4	52.2	43.0	67.8
Average	66.0	57.5	81.0	77.6	69.0	93.5	69.0	60.6	86.8	62.7	54.1	76.9	63.1	56.1	75.9	67.4	57.3	84.6
Monthly rates																		
Finance ..... 1957—Mar.	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9
Apr.	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.2	4.1	4.6	3.6	5.4	4.8	3.5	5.7
May	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.3	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.5	3.8	5.0	5.0	3.3	6.1
June	4.1	3.2	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.8	4.5	3.2	5.4	4.5	2.5	5.3
July	3.8	2.9	4.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.6	2.8	4.3	3.6	3.0	4.2	4.4	3.3	5.2	4.8	3.0	6.0
Aug.	5.1	3.8	6.2	4.5	3.9	5.1	5.0	4.0	6.0	4.9	3.6	5.3	6.1	3.8	7.7	5.3	3.3	6.7
Sept.	4.7	3.9	5.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.8	5.3	5.5	4.3	6.3	5.4	3.6	6.6
Oct.	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.7
Nov.	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.6	2.8	4.2
Dec.	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.9
1958—Jan.	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.7	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.2
Feb.	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.9
Total	45.0	37.8	50.8	41.4	41.8	41.4	41.8	37.5	46.1	44.0	36.9	49.5	50.6	39.2	58.8	52.9	38.8	62.7
Equivalent annual rates																		
Finance ..... 1957—Mar.	42.4	36.5	45.9	30.6	31.8	30.6	38.8	34.1	43.5	41.2	36.5	45.9	45.9	36.5	53.0	53.0	47.1	57.7
Apr.	46.2	40.2	51.1	37.7	42.6	34.1	41.4	41.4	41.4	45.0	38.9	49.9	56.0	43.8	65.7	58.4	42.6	69.4
May	49.4	42.4	56.5	44.7	47.1	42.4	43.3	43.5	51.3	49.4	40.0	56.5	53.0	44.7	59.9	58.9	38.8	71.8
June	49.9	38.9	58.4	41.4	36.5	45.0	46.2	41.4	51.1	49.9	40.2	52.4	54.8	38.9	65.7	54.8	30.4	70.6
July	44.7	34.1	53.0	33.0	28.2	38.8	42.4	44.0	50.6	42.4	35.3	49.4	51.3	38.8	61.2	56.5	35.3	70.6
Aug.	60.0	44.7	73.0	53.0	45.9	60.0	52.9	47.1	70.6	57.7	42.4	68.3	71.8	44.7	90.6	62.4	38.8	78.9
Sept.	57.2	47.5	65.7	54.8	54.8	54.9	49.9	45.0	56.0	57.2	46.2	64.5	66.9	52.3	76.7	65.7	43.8	80.3
Oct.	40.0	36.5	43.5	41.2	43.5	40.0	33.3	37.7	41.2	37.7	34.1	40.0	47.1	41.2	51.8	48.3	38.8	55.3
Nov.	37.7	34.1	40.2	40.2	41.4	38.9	35.3	32.9	36.5	36.5	34.1	38.9	40.2	32.9	45.0	43.8	34.1	51.1
Dec.	33.0	27.1	36.5	35.3	37.7	33.0	29.4	27.1	31.8	31.8	25.9	36.5	36.5	27.1	43.5	39.8	29.4	45.9
1958—Jan.	40.0	36.5	43.5	41.2	44.7	38.8	35.3	34.1	37.7	41.2	36.5	43.5	41.2	31.8	48.3	45.9	41.2	49.4
Feb.	39.1	35.2	41.7	44.3	48.2	40.4	36.5	32.6	40.4	37.8	32.6	41.7	41.7	37.8	44.3	48.2	45.6	50.9
Average	45.0	37.8	50.8	41.5	41.9	41.4	41.8	38.4	46.1	44.0	36.9	49.5	50.6	39.2	58.7	52.9	38.8	62.7

For footnotes see page 17.



**TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group<sup>2</sup>,  
Year Ended February 28, 1958 — Concluded**

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Monthly rates																		
Service..... 1957—Mar.	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	7.0	6.9	7.1	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9
Apr.	6.2	6.4	5.9	4.6	5.0	4.3	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.0	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.3	3.6	5.5	5.7
May	5.6	6.6	6.6	4.8	3.9	5.4	7.8	7.5	8.3	6.7	7.1	6.3	6.1	5.6	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.4
June	7.9	7.2	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.9	8.0	7.5	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.7	6.5	8.9
July	8.2	7.9	8.5	7.8	7.3	8.2	9.0	9.0	9.1	7.4	7.2	7.5	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.0	6.8	9.1
Aug.	9.3	9.2	9.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	8.8	9.3	8.3	9.4	8.5	10.2	8.1	7.5	8.7
Sept.	10.2	10.8	9.7	10.1	10.8	9.7	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.3	11.5	9.0	10.0	9.6	10.4	10.3	11.0	9.6
Oct.	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.4	7.4	7.1	7.8	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.0
Nov.	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.1	7.3	7.6	6.8	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.8
Dec.	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	6.3	4.5	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.5	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.0
1958—Jan.	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.9	5.9	5.6	6.2	4.8	4.9	1.6	4.3	3.7	4.8	4.7	4.1	5.4
Feb.	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.1	4.8	5.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.7	3.1	4.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>80.3</b>
Equivalent annual rates																		
Service..... 1957—Mar.	65.9	67.1	63.6	50.6	51.3	49.4	82.4	81.2	83.6	65.9	70.6	61.2	58.9	57.7	60.0	55.3	51.8	57.7
Apr.	75.5	77.9	71.8	56.0	60.9	52.3	87.6	90.1	85.2	73.0	76.7	69.4	75.5	75.5	76.7	68.2	66.9	69.4
May	77.7	77.7	77.7	56.5	45.9	63.6	91.8	88.3	97.7	78.9	83.5	74.2	71.8	65.9	76.5	71.8	68.3	75.3
June	96.1	87.5	103.4	93.7	88.8	96.1	97.4	91.3	104.7	93.7	90.1	98.6	98.6	85.2	109.5	93.7	79.1	108.3
July	96.5	93.0	100.0	91.8	85.9	96.5	105.9	105.9	107.1	87.1	84.7	88.3	110.6	108.3	113.0	94.2	80.0	107.1
Aug.	109.5	108.3	109.5	102.4	101.2	103.6	129.5	128.3	130.6	103.6	109.5	97.7	110.6	100.0	120.1	95.3	85.3	104.4
Sept.	124.1	131.4	118.0	122.9	131.4	118.0	125.4	124.1	129.0	125.4	140.0	109.5	121.7	116.8	126.6	125.4	133.9	116.8
Oct.	74.2	71.8	76.5	67.1	71.8	63.6	87.1	83.6	91.8	71.8	70.6	73.0	62.4	62.4	73.0	73.0	67.1	77.7
Nov.	73.0	74.2	70.6	64.5	66.9	62.1	88.9	92.5	82.8	71.8	74.2	69.4	63.3	59.6	66.9	68.2	66.9	70.6
Dec.	60.2	60.2	60.2	61.2	74.2	53.0	73.0	75.3	69.4	60.2	60.2	61.2	53.0	44.7	58.9	55.3	53.0	58.9
1958—Jan.	57.7	55.3	55.3	50.6	41.2	57.7	69.4	65.9	73.0	56.5	57.7	54.1	50.6	43.5	56.5	55.3	48.3	63.6
Feb.	53.5	50.9	57.4	44.3	36.5	50.9	66.5	62.6	73.0	52.2	50.9	53.5	48.2	40.4	54.8	48.2	40.4	54.8
<b>Average</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>80.2</b>
Monthly rates																		
Composite..... 1957—Mar.	6.0	6.3	5.2	6.6	7.1	4.8	6.7	7.3	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.3	6.8	7.2	5.2	6.8	7.3	5.2
Apr.	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.8	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.1	6.8	7.1	5.8	7.7	8.3	5.6
May	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.9	7.2	5.5	6.7	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	7.9	8.4	6.4
June	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	6.2	6.8	6.7	7.1	8.6	8.9	7.5
July	6.8	6.8	6.5	7.6	7.4	8.5	7.2	7.6	5.1	5.7	5.5	6.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	8.2	8.4	7.3
Aug.	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.1	9.0	8.7	9.2	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.1	8.3
Sept.	7.7	7.8	7.4	8.3	8.1	9.0	7.9	8.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	8.4	8.4	8.5	10.1	9.8	10.9
Oct.	7.2	7.4	6.6	8.1	8.3	7.2	7.8	8.5	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.8	7.5	8.0	6.1	9.5	9.9	8.5
Nov.	7.6	8.1	6.0	9.4	10.3	6.1	8.9	9.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	8.3	9.1	5.6	9.3	9.8	7.9
Dec.	8.3	8.8	7.1	12.5	12.7	11.5	9.5	10.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	8.6	9.0	7.6	10.0	10.7	8.0
1958—Jan.	6.5	6.4	6.6	8.5	8.6	8.1	7.1	7.4	6.2	5.6	5.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.4	7.6
Feb.	5.1	5.4	4.3	5.7	6.1	4.3	6.4	7.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>88.0</b>
Equivalent annual rates																		
Composite..... 1957—Mar.	70.6	74.2	61.2	77.7	83.6	56.5	78.9	85.9	58.9	60.0	58.9	62.4	80.0	84.7	61.2	80.0	85.9	61.2
Apr.	70.6	71.8	64.5	70.6	73.0	59.6	70.6	71.8	66.9	59.6	59.6	62.1	82.8	86.4	70.6	93.7	101.0	68.2
May	75.3	76.5	70.6	81.2	84.7	64.7	78.9	81.2	73.0	67.1	65.9	69.4	76.5	77.7	73.0	93.0	98.9	75.3
June	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	77.9	85.2	87.6	91.3	75.5	66.9	64.5	75.5	82.8	81.5	86.4	104.7	108.3	91.3
July	80.0	80.0	76.5	89.5	87.1	100.0	84.7	89.5	71.8	67.1	64.7	73.0	87.1	88.3	83.6	96.5	98.9	85.9
Aug.	91.8	93.0	87.1	96.5	94.2	110.6	102.4	108.3	83.6	77.7	77.7	78.9	97.7	96.5	100.0	104.8	107.1	97.7
Sept.	93.7	94.9	90.1	101.0	98.6	109.5	96.1	102.2	79.1	80.3	79.1	81.5	102.2	102.2	103.4	122.9	119.3	132.7
Oct.	84.7	87.1	77.7	95.3	97.7	84.7	91.8	100.0	60.0	70.6	67.1	80.0	83.3	94.2	71.8	111.8	116.5	100.0
Nov.	92.5	98.6	73.0	114.4	125.4	74.2	108.3	120.5	70.6	69.4	69.4	71.8	101.0	110.7	68.2	113.2	119.3	96.1
Dec.	97.7	103.6	83.6	147.1	149.5	135.4	111.8	123.6	77.7	75.3	75.3	76.5	101.2	105.9	89.5	117.7	125.9	94.2
1958—Jan.	76.5	75.3	77.7	100.0	101.2	95.3	83.6	87.1	73.0	65.9	62.4	77.7	77.7	78.9	73.0	78.9	75.3	89.5
Feb.	66.5	70.4	56.1	74.3	79.5	56.1	83.5	92.6	57.4	56.1	57.4	53.5	65.2	67.8	54.8	62.6	62.6	62.6
<b>Average</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>87.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

<sup>2</sup> Logging included with forestry; quarrying and oil wells included with mining, storage and communication included with transportation; insurance and real estate included with finance.

Note: Monthly rates were converted to equivalent annual rates by multiplying the monthly rate by a factor equivalent to 365 divided by the number of days in the given month (11.77 for 31 days; 12.17 for 30 days; 13.04 for 28 days).

TABLE 2. Recent Changes in Hiring and Separations Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, Year Ended February 28, 1958

No.	Industry group	Canada				Atlantic			
		Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—all industries .....	78	82	-11	- 3	89	94	-15	-12
2	Forestry and logging .....	458	505	-23	+23	459	465	-12	-42
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells .....	72	72	- 4	+ 2	31	35	- 1	0
4	Metal mining .....	71	70	- 9	- 1	—	—	—	—
5	Fuels .....	69	74	- 1	+ 4	16	22	+ 1	+ 1
6	Non-metal mining .....	57	59	+ 1	+ 4	82	78	+29	+ 5
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits .....	105	104	- 5	- 3	188	217	-87	- 8
8	Manufacturing .....	58	64	- 7	0	82	94	- 4	+10
9	Foods and beverages .....	91	95	- 8	- 2	121	129	- 7	+ 2
10	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	66	65	- 9	+ 3	—	—	—	—
11	Rubber products .....	31	49	-17	+ 7	—	—	—	—
12	Leather products .....	53	60	-10	- 4	49	56	-24	-15
13	Textile products (except clothing) .....	43	53	-10	- 1	49	85	+ 7	+41
14	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	66	71	- 8	0	56	68	- 3	+18
15	Wood products .....	107	114	- 9	- 5	147	166	-16	- 4
16	Paper products .....	37	39	- 4	0	38	43	+10	+12
17	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	46	42	- 1	- 1	31	29	- 4	- 8
18	Iron and steel products .....	46	59	-12	+ 9	36	48	-13	+ 7
19	Transportation equipment .....	47	57	- 8	+ 7	96	119	+21	+40
20	Non-ferrous metal products .....	43	49	- 8	0	—	—	—	—
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	31	40	-14	- 2	—	—	—	—
22	Non-metallic mineral products .....	72	75	+ 2	+ 4	86	107	- 3	+18
23	Products of petroleum and coal .....	27	26	- 1	- 2	—	—	—	—
24	Chemical products .....	40	38	- 4	- 2	81	89	-13	- 6
25	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	63	65	-14	- 6	—	—	—	—
26	Construction .....	201	218	-18	+10	192	212	-23	-13
27	General contractors .....	226	250	-23	+12	207	227	-22	-13
28	Special trade contractors (subcontractors) .....	143	151	-10	+ 5	149	158	- 3	- 5
29	Transportation, storage and communication .....	42	42	- 4	- 1	49	49	+ 3	- 1
30	Transportation .....	42	42	- 4	- 1	49	50	+ 1	- 1
31	Storage .....	63	62	+ 2	+ 1	206	230	+32	+40
32	Communication .....	41	37	- 8	- 1	38	35	- 7	- 4
33	Public utility operation .....	51	44	+ 4	+ 1	41	26	- 4	-14
34	Trade .....	67	67	- 8	- 4	77	78	- 6	- 1
35	Wholesale .....	59	59	- 7	- 2	76	74	- 3	- 2
36	Retail .....	71	70	-11	- 8	78	79	-10	- 5
37	Finance, insurance and real estate .....	47	45	- 7	- 3	42	43	- 4	0
38	Service .....	85	80	- 9	- 8	74	72	-10	- 9
39	Community or public service .....	41	34	- 2	- 2	31	26	- 6	- 5
40	Recreation service .....	124	124	- 3	- 2	79	85	-11	- 4
41	Business service .....	69	68	-10	- 3	47	49	-27	-13
42	Personal service .....	117	113	-13	- 8	123	118	- 6	- 7

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 2. Recent Changes in Hiring and Separations Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, Year Ended February 28, 1958

Quebec				Ontario				Prairie				Pacific				No.
Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
87	91	-11	- 1	63	69	-12	- 1	85	88	- 9	0	94	100	-14	- 3	1
632	701	+ 9	+79	340	382	-37	+14	333	394	-80	+ 6	219	242	-31	-24	2
58	65	-15	- 7	70	59	+ 5	+ 6	96	98	- 8	+ 2	101	115	-20	- 6	3
66	75	-28	-16	68	58	+ 5	+ 7	87	90	-15	+ 2	82	104	-26	- 3	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	110	- 8	+ 5	-	-	-	-	5
28	33	+ 5	+11	46	57	-27	- 3	158	114	+32	-17	245	233	- 5	-18	6
99	86	- 1	-15	93	96	-10	- 9	199	206	+70	+92	72	74	- 8	- 8	7
56	59	- 4	+ 1	52	58	- 8	+ 1	67	73	-14	- 3	84	92	-15	- 3	8
76	77	- 4	+ 1	96	96	- 8	- 4	71	72	- 5	0	133	137	-16	-14	9
31	28	- 2	- 2	202	190	+ 1	+ 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
45	59	- 8	+ 7	29	43	-14	+ 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
57	61	- 8	- 5	54	52	- 8	- 8	56	60	- 8	+ 4	72	73	+ 4	0	12
39	49	- 9	+ 1	44	53	-15	- 6	77	81	- 4	-28	56	65	-30	-12	13
72	76	- 6	- 1	53	60	-11	+ 1	85	86	-18	-13	97	105	-14	+ 3	14
124	133	- 8	0	81	88	-12	- 9	129	142	-20	- 5	101	107	- 7	- 6	15
35	36	- 2	+ 2	36	40	- 7	- 1	52	53	-11	- 1	42	43	-16	- 6	16
42	43	- 3	+ 2	46	43	- 1	- 1	48	46	- 6	- 3	57	54	- 4	- 1	17
45	56	-13	+ 8	43	57	-11	+ 7	62	78	-17	+13	73	97	- 7	+23	18
59	57	- 7	+ 2	33	48	-12	+ 6	60	60	- 8	- 7	83	104	-20	+12	19
40	38	- 5	+ 2	54	58	- 2	+ 2	79	107	-37	- 1	-	-	-	-	20
24	28	- 9	+ 1	33	43	-15	- 4	52	64	-23	- 6	54	55	-55	-21	21
63	65	- 3	0	70	72	+ 7	+ 5	103	116	- 7	+11	66	75	-23	-12	22
23	18	+ 3	+ 1	26	23	+ 2	+ 3	29	29	- 6	- 9	45	43	- 4	+ 5	23
35	35	- 5	- 2	43	36	- 1	- 5	48	49	-17	- 9	76	68	+13	+ 5	24
65	68	-12	- 3	59	60	-18	-11	69	74	-18	- 7	56	64	- 3	+ 9	25
191	207	-25	+ 6	186	203	-22	+11	231	242	- 7	+ 7	237	274	-21	+34	26
217	236	-29	+ 9	208	235	-32	+13	267	272	+ 5	+ 7	266	309	-26	+38	27
141	152	- 8	+ 9	146	147	+ 6	+10	136	157	-42	- 7	151	171	-10	+23	28
34	35	- 5	- 1	34	35	- 9	- 4	50	51	+ 2	+ 5	57	55	-10	- 1	29
32	37	- 4	+ 1	34	36	- 9	- 3	47	51	0	+ 6	54	53	-12	- 1	30
70	65	-16	-17	70	68	- 1	- 2	52	52	+ 5	+ 4	66	65	-27	-12	31
42	36	- 5	+ 1	27	29	-13	- 3	56	54	- 4	+ 2	68	61	- 9	- 2	32
43	31	+ 6	- 2	46	42	+ 2	+ 3	79	72	+ 3	0	82	74	- 4	- 1	33
70	69	- 4	- 2	61	63	-15	- 6	63	62	-10	- 3	67	67	-15	-12	34
54	52	- 5	- 1	51	50	-10	- 3	60	61	- 6	- 1	75	74	- 6	- 2	35
84	82	- 4	- 1	68	68	-12	-10	67	65	- 9	- 3	64	62	-18	-18	36
44	42	- 5	0	45	45	- 7	- 3	56	49	0	- 4	57	53	- 4	- 1	37
93	91	-11	- 7	85	79	- 6	- 7	85	76	-10	-12	76	77	-13	- 8	38
48	43	- 6	- 7	42	36	- 2	- 3	42	35	+ 1	+ 1	36	33	- 4	- 2	39
139	132	- 4	- 7	126	121	0	- 2	119	121	- 8	- 8	103	115	- 2	+10	40
59	62	- 2	+ 7	74	70	-10	- 5	87	78	-11	-11	67	75	- 6	- 2	41
115	114	-15	-10	114	107	-12	-10	122	116	-11	-10	113	113	-20	-12	42

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex.  
CANADA, March 1956 to February 1958

No.		Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1956																			
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries	T. M. F.	6 6 6	6 7 5	8 9 6	6 6 6	10 11 7	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 9	8 8 8	8 8 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	8 8 8	5 5 5	9 9 8
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	19 19 8	61 62 29	45 45 16	32 32 12	79 80 36	35 36 10	42 43 19	36 37 13	31 31 14	33 34 12	42 42 20	38 38 15	51 52 24	36 36 11	42 42 15	35 35 13	39 40 12	37 38 11	29 30 6	49 50 16
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 6 4	7 7 5	6 6 4	10 10 10	5 6 4	8 8 8	5 5 6	7 7 10	5 5 6	7 7 7	7 7 8	6 6 6	8 8 8	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 6 4	6 6 4	4 4 4	6 6 4
4	Metal mining	T. M. F.	6 6 5	5 5 4	7 7 5	6 6 4	9 9 7	6 6 5	9 9 11	5 6 4	7 7 7	6 6 7	7 7 7	8 8 8	7 7 6	8 8 8	7 7 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	5 5 6
5	Fuels	T. M. F.	4 4 5	8 8 4	4 4 6	8 8 5	10 10 7	5 5 4	7 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 4	6 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 5	5 5 4	6 6 4	6 6 3	5 4 4	6 6 3
6	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	4 4	2 2	6 6	2 2	12 11	3 3	7 6	6 5	10 9	4 4	4 3	9 8	2 2	7 6	3 3	4 4	1 1	6 6	2 2	6 6
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	11 11	6 6	26 26	6 6	18 18	5 5	11 11	6 6	8 8	5 5	7 7	6 6	5 5	9 10	6 6	8 8	4 4	12 12	2 2	24 24
8	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	7 7 8	5 5 7	6 5 8	5 5 7	6 5 11	6 6 8	6 5 9	6 6 8	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 8	3 3 3	6 5 9
9	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	6 5 10	5 4 7	8 7 11	5 4 7	11 9 16	6 5 9	13 11 19	6 5 9	12 9 20	8 6 13	13 8 25	9 8 13	11 8 18	12 10 16	8 6 12	14 10 23	5 4 8	10 7 17	3 3 4	11 8 21
10	Tobacco and tobacco products	T. M. F.	2 2 2	18 15 20	3 1 5	12 12 13	3 2 6	2 2 2	4 2 5	2 1 3	1 1 1	1 1 2	3 3 4	4 2 5	5 7 4	2 2 2	6 3 8	6 6 6	31 31 31	3 2 3	7 8 6	5 4 6
11	Rubber products	T. M. F.	4 3 6	3 2 6	5 4 8	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 3 5	6 5 9	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 4 7	5 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 1 3	5 3 10
12	Leather products	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 6 8	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	5 5 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	3 3 3	6 5 8
13	Textile products (except clothing)	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	6 5 7	6 5 6	5 4 7	5 5 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 3 5
14	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	7 5 8	9 6 10	6 5 7	7 5 7	5 4 6	6 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 4	7 5 8

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex.  
CANADA, March 1956 to February 1958

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1957																											
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		1958 Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
6	7	5	6	6	6	7	6	10	6	9	7	8	7	7	8	7	8	6	7	5	8	4	8	5	6	4	5
7	7	5	6	6	6	8	6	11	7	9	7	8	7	7	8	7	8	6	7	5	8	4	9	5	6	4	5
6	7	5	5	6	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	7	7	8	7	8	7	6	7	5	6	4	7	5	6	4	5
42	38	20	52	20	57	35	29	82	36	45	41	31	42	33	43	54	35	34	40	26	44	34	49	45	39	19	50
42	39	21	53	21	58	36	29	83	37	45	42	31	42	33	44	55	35	35	41	26	45	34	50	46	40	20	51
12	13	5	18	8	32	12	17	38	13	20	12	15	16	15	17	18	18	12	19	9	19	11	13	16	13	5	21
6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	10	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	6	8	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	5
6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	10	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	6	8	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	5
6	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	9	5	7	5	7	5	6	8	6	7	4	6	4	4	3	5	5	5	3	4
7	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	10	7	8	6	7	6	6	8	6	8	5	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	4	4
7	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	10	7	8	6	7	6	6	8	6	8	5	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	4	4
5	4	4	4	5	3	6	5	7	5	9	4	8	5	6	8	7	9	5	5	5	5	3	6	6	5	4	5
5	5	4	6	5	8	4	8	11	6	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	7
6	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	7	4	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	6	6	5	3	3
3	3	2	3	5	3	6	3	11	3	8	7	6	4	5	6	2	7	3	6	2	9	2	7	3	2	4	2
3	3	2	3	5	2	6	3	11	3	8	7	6	4	5	5	2	7	3	5	2	9	2	7	3	2	4	2
5	13	7	7	14	4	23	5	17	5	8	4	4	4	6	7	6	7	6	14	5	11	4	21	7	13	5	9
5	13	7	7	14	4	23	5	17	5	8	4	4	4	6	7	6	7	6	14	5	11	4	21	7	13	5	9
5	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	7	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	5	6	4	6	4	6	3	6	4	5	4	4
7	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	7	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	8	8	4	6	4	6	2	6	4	4	3	4
7	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	7	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	11	7	4	6	4	6	3	8	4	4	4	5
5	6	4	5	5	5	8	5	11	5	13	6	13	8	13	10	9	11	6	15	4	10	2	11	4	5	3	4
4	5	3	4	4	4	7	4	9	4	11	5	10	6	7	8	7	9	5	10	3	7	2	8	3	5	3	3
8	9	7	8	8	7	11	7	17	9	18	10	22	13	27	13	14	17	9	26	7	18	3	19	7	8	5	6
5	3	5	4	4	20	3	16	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	5	3	2	5	6	5	7	3	20	3	9	2
4	4	6	3	2	17	1	19	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	7	2	2	8	6	3	13	2	21	2	10	2
5	3	4	4	6	22	4	14	4	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	2	3	7	6	2	5	20	3	7	2
3	3	3	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	3	2	5	1	4	3	7	2	4
2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	4	1	3	2	7	2	3
5	4	5	5	3	5	4	6	6	4	6	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	3	5	3	9	1	6	5	6	4	5
7	4	5	4	5	5	4	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	3	5	4	5	3	7	6	5	4	3
5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	6	5	4	3	2
9	5	7	5	6	6	5	6	5	7	6	6	6	5	8	5	6	5	4	6	5	6	4	9	8	6	6	4
4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	3	5	2	4	3	4	3	4
4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	3
5	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	7	2	6	4	6	3	5
9	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	7	6	6	6	6	8	6	6	6	5	6	4	7	4	7	7	5	5	4
6	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	7	6	5	5	4	6	5	4	5	4	5	3	6	4	5	4	4	4	3
10	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	8	6	7	7	7	9	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	4	8	8	5	6	5

<sup>1</sup> The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

**TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
CANADA, March 1956 to February 1958 - Continued**

No.			Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
					1956																			
					March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
					Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Manufacturing — Concluded:																								
1	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	7 7 6	11 12 7	11 11 7	10 11 6	15 16 8	8 8 6	13 13 8	9 9 7	11 11 7	9 9 7	10 10 8	11 11 8	9 9 7	11 11 7	9 10 8	10 11 6	9 10 6	11 11 7	6 7 3	11 11 7		
2	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 6	2 4 5	6 6 7	3 3 3	6 6 8	3 3 3	4 2 7	3 2 5	3 4 6	4 3 7	3 3 7	5 4 5	3 2 6	4 4 5	2 2 4	4 4 5	2 2 2	3 3 3		
3	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 6	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 7	5 3 9	4 4 9	4 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 6	4 3 7	3 2 6	3 2 6	2 2 4	4 2 7	
4	Iron and steel products.....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4		
5	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	8 8 8	4 4 4	6 6 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 4 6	5 4 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 5 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4		
6	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 3 7	6 6 6	4 3 7	6 7 6	4 4 6	6 5 7	4 3 6	4 4 7	4 3 6	5 5 11	4 4 7	5 4 10	4 5 8	5 3 8	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 3 7	4 3 8	2 2 3	4 3 8	
7	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	5 4 9	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 6	3 4 4	3 3 4	4 2 2	3 2 6		
8	Non-metallic mineral products.....	T. M. F.	7 7 7	5 5 7	9 9 7	5 5 6	9 10 8	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 7	6 6 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	7 7 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 6 6	4 4 8	7 7 7	3 3 4	8 8 6		
9	Products of petroleum and coal.....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 6	2 1 5	5 2 10	2 3 5	3 3 9	2 2 6	3 2 7	2 1 5	2 2 5	3 2 6	2 2 6	5 5 5	2 2 6	3 3 5	2 1 5	3 2 4	1 2 4	2 2 4		
10	Chemical products.....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 3	2 2 4		
11	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 4 6	7 5 9	6 5 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 8	5 4 7	5 4 6	8 6 11	6 5 8	9 7 13	7 6 8	8 6 10	6 5 7	6 5 6	7 5 6	3 3 3	8 6 11		
12	Construction.....	T. M. F.	17 18 5	14 15 4	26 27 8	13 14 5	31 31 10	14 15 5	24 25 9	15 15 6	20 20 8	14 15 6	17 17 7	17 18 7	15 16 7	17 17 6	17 17 7	17 17 6	13 14 7	22 22 7	9 9 4	30 31 7		
13	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	20 20 7	17 17 4	31 31 10	15 15 5	36 37 12	16 16 6	27 28 11	17 17 7	22 22 10	16 16 7	19 19 8	19 19 7	17 17 7	19 19 6	19 19 7	19 20 7	15 15 5	25 25 9	10 10 4	35 35 8		
14	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 4	10 4 4	17 6 5	10 10 5	18 18 6	10 11 5	16 16 7	11 11 5	15 15 6	11 11 5	13 14 7	13 13 6	11 11 6	11 11 5	12 12 6	11 12 4	10 11 4	14 14 5	7 7 4	19 20 5		

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1)</sup> in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
CANADA, March 1956 to February 1958 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1957																								1958			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
8 9 6	9 9 6	8 8 7	9 9 6	8 8 5	11 12 7	11 11 6	11 11 6	16 17 9	8 9 6	12 12 7	8 8 5	9 10 7	9 9 6	8 8 6	10 10 8	8 8 7	10 10 7	7 7 6	10 10 7	6 6 4	12 12 8	6 6 3	11 12 7	9 10 7	7 7 5	7 7 6	7 7 5
3 4	3 5	2 4	2 5	3 5	3 4	4 6	3 5	5 7	3 5	5 7	2 5	4 6	3 5	3 6	4 8	3 7	5 7	2 6	4 6	2 4	4 5	2 2	3 6	2 4	3 6	2 4	2 4
4 3 7	3 2 6	3 3 5	3 2 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	5 4 7	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 5 5	5 4 5	4 3 6	4 5 9	4 4 3	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	
5 5 6	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 5	3 3 5	5 5 4	3 3 3	6 6 6	2 2 2	6 6 5	4 4 3	5 5 5	4 4 4	
4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 3	4 4 5	6 6 4	4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 3	5 5 4	3 3 2	6 6 5	3 3 3	6 6 5	3 3 3	
3 3 6	4 4 8	3 2 7	4 4 6	4 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 3 6	5 5 6	4 4 8	5 4 8	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 10	4 3 9	5 4 6	3 3 7	4 4 5	3 2 6	4 4 7	1 1 3	5 4 10	2 2 6	4 4 6	3 2 5	
3 5	4 5	3 4	3 5	2 3	2 3	3 4	3 4	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 7	3 5	3 5	3 4	3 5	2 2	2 7	1 2	4 5	2 3	4 6	2 3	2 4
4 4 6	7 7 11	4 4 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	5 5 8	9 9 13	4 4 6	9 9 6	5 5 7	7 7 8	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 7	6 6 8	4 4 10	8 8 10	6 6 8	6 6 6	4 3 6	8 8 7	3 3 4	12 13 8	6 6 6	6 6 7	5 5 8	
2 1 4	2 1 5	2 2 5	1 1 4	2 2 5	2 2 4	3 3 6	1 1 5	6 6 9	2 2 6	3 3 7	2 2 5	3 3 9	2 2 6	2 2 9	3 3 6	2 2 4	5 5 8	1 1 6	2 2 6	1 1 2	2 2 4	1 1 2	2 2 11	2 2 7	1 1 2	1 1 4	
3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 2 4	5 5 5	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	3 2 6	3 2 4	2 2 3	4 4 5	2 2 2	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 4	2 2 3	
6 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	7 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 8	6 5 6	6 4 8	6 5 5	5 4 6	7 5 9	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 3 5	6 5 7	2 2 2	7 5 11	4 5 3	5 4 6	4 3 7	4 3 5	
16 16 5	19 20 6	14 14 5	16 16 5	19 19 5	15 15 5	24 25 7	15 15 5	29 29 8	15 15 5	21 22 7	15 15 5	20 20 7	16 16 5	16 16 6	18 18 7	15 15 5	16 16 7	14 14 5	19 19 7	11 11 4	23 24 6	7 7 2	32 33 7	14 14 4	18 18 5	11 11 4	
17 18 6	22 22 6	16 16 6	18 18 6	22 22 6	17 17 6	28 29 9	17 17 5	33 34 11	17 17 6	24 24 9	17 17 6	22 22 8	18 18 6	18 18 7	21 21 8	16 16 6	18 18 8	15 15 5	21 21 9	12 12 3	27 28 8	8 8 2	39 39 9	16 16 4	20 20 6	12 12 4	
12 12 4	14 14 6	10 10 5	12 12 5	13 13 4	10 10 4	15 16 5	12 12 4	17 18 5	11 11 4	14 15 5	10 10 5	14 14 6	11 11 5	12 12 5	12 12 6	11 11 5	11 11 5	11 12 5	13 14 4	10 10 4	14 15 5	6 6 2	20 20 5	11 11 4	13 14 5	9 9 4	

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex.  
CANADA, March 1956 to February 1958 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1956															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 5	4 4 3	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 6	3 3 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 7	3 3 5	4 3 4
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 4	6 6 6	3 3 4	5 5 6	3 3 4	5 5 6	3 4 4	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 4
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	9 10 6	4 4 6	7 7 9	5 5 4	6 6 10	4 4 6	5 5 13	5 5 10	6 6 10	5 5 11	6 5 7	5 5 10	4 4 5
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 2 4	2 2 3	4 3 4	2 2 3	5 5 5	3 2 4	6 5 6	3 2 4	6 5 7	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	6 4 7	4 3 5	3 3 4
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 3	3 3 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	6 7 5	3 3 3	6 6 6	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 4 6	7 7 8	6 5 6	8 7 9	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	8 6 12	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 5 11
7	Wholesale .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 5	7 6 8	5 5 6	7 7 9	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 5 8	6 6 8	7 6 10	6 6 7	6 5 7	5 5 6
8	Retail .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 5	7 7 7	6 5 6	7 7 8	6 6 6	8 8 9	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	9 7 12	7 6 7	8 6 9	6 5 12
9	Finance, insurance and real estate .....	T. M. F.	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 8	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 3 4	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 4
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	6 6 6	8 9 8	6 7 6	10 11 9	7 7 7	12 11 12	8 8 9	10 10 10	9 8 8	10 10 10	10 9 11	11 12 11	7 7 7	7 6 6
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 4 3	3 4 4	5 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	11 8 12	4 4 5	3 2 4	2 2 3
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	8 8 8	7 7 8	15 17 11	9 9 8	19 21 17	11 12 10	14 15 14	14 15 12	10 10 10	12 12 10	12 12 12	14 15 11	18 19 15	9 8 10	13 13 12
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 7 5	4 5 5	8 8 7	5 4 6	8 8 8	4 4 5	9 9 9	7 7 9	12 13 9	9 10 7	7 7 10	14 15 7	6 5 5
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	9 9 10	8 8 8	12 12 12	10 10 9	15 15 14	10 11 10	18 17 18	11 11 11	14 14 14	11 11 11	13 13 13	10 10 10	14 13 15	10 10 9	10 11 10

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex.  
CANADA, March 1956 to February 1958 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1957																								1958				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.
3 4	4 4	2 4	3 3	3 4	3 3																							1
3 3 4	4 4 4	2 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	6 6 7	4 4 4	5 5 6	3 3 5	6 5 10	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 8	3 3 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	4 5 4	2 2 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	5 5 4	3 3 2	3 3 3	2
3 3 4	7 7 4	3 3 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	8 8 5	4 4 6	8 7 11	4 4 4	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 6 12	5 4 9	5 5 10	6 6 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 3	8 8 7	4 4 4	6 6 6	3 3 2	6 6 10	3	
4 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	5 4 5	3 2 4	5 4 6	3 2 4	5 4 7	3 2 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 2	2 1 3	4	
3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 6 4	3 3 3	7 7 4	3 3 3	6 6 6	3 3 3	6 6 6	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 3	4 4 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	5
4 4 4	8 6 12	4 4 4	5 4 4	5 5 5	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	7 7 7	6 5 6	7 7 8	6 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 5 7	6 6 7	7 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 5	6 4 5	5 4 5	7 5 10	3 3 4	7 5 12	3 3 4	7 5 4	6	
5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	5 5 6	6 6 8	5 4 6	6 4 8	5 4 7	6 5 8	6 6 7	6 5 9	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	3 2 3	6 5 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	7	
4 4 4	10 7 14	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 5 7	5 5 5	7 6 8	5 5 6	7 7 7	6 5 7	7 7 7	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 6 7	7 6 9	6 6 6	6 5 8	5 4 5	7 5 10	4 4 5	6 4 8	8 6 10	3 3 3	9 6 13	3 3 4	4 5 5	8
4 4 5	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 4	3 3 3	9	
6 6 6	6 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	10 10 11	8 7 9	9 9 9	8 8 8	9 9 8	10 9 10	13 14 10	10 11 10	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	10	
3 3 3	2 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 3 3	3 3 3	6 4 7	4 5 4	5 4 6	5 4 4	4 4 5	11 8 12	4 4 5	3 2 4	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	1 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	11	
8 8 8	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 9 7	9 7 10	7 8 8	17 19 14	10 9 10	17 17 16	12 13 11	14 15 12	11 11 10	9 9 10	9 8 9	10 9 10	13 13 12	14 16 11	14 14 13	9 9 9	13 13 12	7 7 7	14 17 11	5 5 5	8 9 7	7 7 7	7 6 7	6 5 6	12	
5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 7	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 4 6	8 9 8	7 7 7	13 14 9	8 9 6	13 15 9	13 15 9	5 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 6 4	2 2 3	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	13	
8 8 8	8 8 7	8 8 7	10 10 10	9 8 8	12 12 9	15 15 15	10 9 10	16 17 17	10 10 10	16 17 17	10 10 10	13 12 13	11 11 10	10 10 10	13 12 13	8 8 9	13 12 13	7 8 8	9 8 9	7 6 8	9 6 8	6 6 6	7 7 6	7 7 7	6 7 8	6 5 6	14	

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, March 1956 to February 1958

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1956																			
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—all industries .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	9 10 5	10 11 7	7 8 5	16 17 12	7 7 5	12 12 10	7 7 7	10 10 10	8 8 8	9 9 9	9 9 9	8 8 7	9 9 10	8 8 8	8 8 7	7 7 8	11 11 7	7 7 6	14 14 13
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	19 19 9	69 69 34	51 52 18	42 42 16	91 92 43	49 50 15	58 59 24	34 34 8	32 32 15	36 36 11	41 41 25	40 40 13	35 35 27	30 30 27	35 35 7	34 34 26	28 28 10	45 45 12	34 34 7	50 51 20
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	2 2 1	2 2 1	3 3 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	2 2 2	4 4 8	2 2 3	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	4 5 2	1 1 2	5 5 3
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	2 2	9 9	— —	10 10	1 1	8 8	1 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	5 5	4 4	2 2	2 2	3 3	1 1	16 16	2 2	12 12
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	5 5	66 67	14 14	32 32	1 1	10 10	4 4	10 10	3 3	7 7	7 7	10 10	24 24	11 11	8 8	3 3	23 23	4 4	98 98
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	8 8 8	9 9 11	5 5 7	15 13 22	5 5 7	9 8 13	6 5 10	8 7 12	7 6 11	9 6 19	7 6 12	5 6 8	10 9 16	6 5 10	7 5 13	5 5 5	9 8 12	4 4 5	9 9 14
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	8 7 12	16 15 16	5 3 10	24 18 38	7 6 10	15 13 18	10 8 15	13 10 18	10 7 16	17 12 29	12 9 16	6 5 9	18 15 24	8 5 14	12 9 19	5 5 5	12 10 18	3 3 3	17 14 23
9	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 3 7	5 6 3	5 5 5	3 2 4	4 5 5	8 10 6	7 7 7	6 5 7	4 3 4	8 7 10	9 10 8	5 4 6	10 11 9	8 8 7	3 3 3	6 6 5	6 7 5	4 4 5	9 6 12
10	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 7	5 4 1	2 1 4	2 3 4	4 3 4	2 1 4	4 3 5	6 4 9	3 2 4	6 5 6	3 3 4	3 3 6	4 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 2	3 2 4
11	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 3 7	2 1 3	5 3 6	3 2 3	5 2 5	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	5 3 5	5 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 2 7	4 1 5	5 2 6	4 1 5	2 2 3	7 4 8
12	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	10 11 2	23 23 11	18 19 8	16 16 5	29 30 10	9 10 2	15 15 16	10 10 10	12 12 9	14 13 20	10 10 5	12 12 7	10 10 11	16 16 8	14 14 9	12 12 7	12 12 4	18 18 16	10 11 3	14 15 6
13	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	1 1 4	2 2 3	2 2 9	2 2 7	8 2 5	2 2 3	4 4 10	3 3 4	3 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 9	1 1 6	3 3 6	1 1 4	3 2 6	1 1 4	5 5 4	1 1 3	2 2 4
14	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	T. M. F.	5 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 7	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 2 4	4 2 7	3 2 4	4 2 7	3 2 7	3 2 6	4 2 7	2 2 5	3 3 8	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 5	1 2 2	2 1 3
15	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 4	6 5 1	5 5 2	3 3 2	6 6 3	1 1 2	4 4 11	3 3 1	6 6 5	3 3 10	3 3 2	3 3 4	2 2 11	3 2 7	2 2 4	4 4 10	4 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 1	8 8 3
16	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	12 12 4	7 7 3	7 7 3	11 12 9	6 6 6	5 5 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	7 7 5	4 4 2	8 9 4	3 3 3	7 7 3	4 4 6	5 5 3	10 9 3	9 9 2	7 7 4	6 6 6
17	Non-metallic mineral products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	15 16	5 5	17 17	2 2	13 13	5 5	9 9	3 3	6 6	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	2 2	7 7	2 2	12 12	2 2	23 24
18	Chemical products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	8 8	5 5	20 23	3 3	17 18	13 14	4 2	24 28	4 3	9 9	3 3	5 4	8 8	5 5	7 8	2 1	6 6	12 11	4 4	4 4

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

<sup>2</sup> The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex.  
ATLANTIC REGION, March 1956 to February 1958

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1957																								1958					
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
8	9	4	8	5	7	9	6	14	7	10	7	8	8	7	8	7	8	6	8	6	9	5	12	6	8	6	6	1	
3	9	4	9	5	5	10	6	14	7	11	6	8	7	6	8	7	8	7	8	5	10	5	13	6	8	6	6		
5	8	5	5	5	5	7	5	11	5	9	7	10	9	10	9	7	9	6	7	7	6	6	12	4	8	3	4		
35	27	12	51	22	62	60	30	77	45	50	31	21	40	24	36	48	30	29	34	25	41	22	55	45	32	36	29	2	
35	28	12	52	22	63	61	30	77	45	50	31	21	40	24	37	48	30	29	34	25	41	22	56	46	33	37	30		
9	7	3	11	3	10	10	23	32	9	25	7	13	11	18	13	9	9	16	9	5	18	10	14	10	6	4	6		
2	4	1	4	2	3	3	2	5	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	2	3	
2	4	1	4	2	3	3	3	5	2	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	2		
4	3	4	3	2	3	1	2	1	2	6	4	5	3	2	3	6	5	1	3	3	3	2	4	2	4	1	1		
1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	4	
1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1		
4	11	1	18	7	7	16	6	17	1	11	10	4	4	5	2	2	3	7	5	2	21	1	9	3	5	7	5	5	
4	11	1	18	7	7	17	6	17	1	11	11	4	4	5	2	2	3	7	5	2	22	1	9	3	5	7	5		
46	33	23	5	18	1	43	3	67	2	17	2	1	3	1	8	5	21	21	41	13	21	1	56	1	41	-	13	6	
46	33	22	5	19	1	44	3	68	2	17	2	1	3	1	9	5	21	21	42	14	22	1	57	2	43	-	19		
7	6	5	5	4	6	9	6	14	6	8	6	9	8	8	9	5	9	5	9	5	10	4	11	6	8	5	6	7	
7	6	4	5	4	6	9	6	12	6	8	5	8	7	5	8	5	8	5	8	5	10	4	10	6	8	5	6		
10	7	7	8	6	7	10	6	23	7	12	10	14	14	19	16	8	14	7	14	6	12	2	15	6	7	4	5		
9	8	7	9	6	7	15	6	26	9	13	9	14	12	15	14	7	13	6	15	5	14	3	17	7	8	4	6	8	
7	8	5	5	5	5	15	5	21	6	12	7	12	9	9	11	6	9	5	12	4	12	3	14	6	8	4	5		
15	10	10	11	7	9	15	7	39	10	16	14	19	20	29	20	9	21	8	21	7	17	2	25	8	10	5	6		
5	4	5	7	4	4	4	4	6	4	3	3	4	2	4	8	2	4	4	4	4	5	3	12	6	3	5	3	9	
6	5	5	7	4	4	4	5	7	4	4	2	2	2	4	5	2	4	3	2	4	6	3	17	6	3	2	2		
4	3	6	5	5	5	5	3	5	5	2	4	7	3	5	12	3	3	6	6	3	3	3	4	6	3	9	5		
5	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	2	5	5	5	4	4	20	7	12	6	6	3	7	1	10	4	7	2	4	10	
5	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	3	5	3	4	3	17	5	17	6	4	1	6	1	7	4	5	2	3		
6	5	3	3	3	4	6	5	6	2	3	5	7	5	5	25	9	6	6	8	5	8	1	13	5	8	3	6		
7	5	4	5	4	4	7	4	5	6	4	6	8	7	6	7	5	6	5	3	4	6	2	7	3	6	3	6	11	
5	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	5	3	3	4	2	3	4	4	4	4	2	4	3	1	5	1	4	1	4		
8	6	5	6	6	5	9	5	5	6	5	5	10	9	7	8	5	7	6	4	5	7	2	8	4	7	3	7		
14	15	9	11	9	17	17	18	27	9	14	7	10	11	7	13	7	15	9	14	11	19	10	21	16	13	10	9	12	
14	15	9	11	9	17	18	18	28	10	14	7	10	11	7	13	7	15	9	15	11	19	10	21	17	13	10	10		
4	6	4	2	9	9	7	9	10	4	13	4	9	7	9	13	8	7	4	5	6	9	2	10	4	6	7	2		
2	3	1	2	2	3	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	3	4	4	2	5	3	5	2	6	3	3	2	5	3	3	13	
1	2	1	1	3	4	4	2	4	1	4	2	4	3	4	3	2	5	2	5	2	6	3	3	2	5	3	3		
4	4	3	10	3	3	10	3	7	3	11	4	6	10	11	7	2	7	4	9	2	6	1	2	3	2	5	3		
3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	14	
2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1		
4	3	5	5	5	4	4	3	6	4	4	4	6	4	7	7	5	6	5	4	4	5	2	4	4	3	3	2		
5	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	1	4	1	4	4	7	3	6	5	6	15	
5	4	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	3	1	4	1	3	4	7	3	6	5	7		
1	1	1	2	1	6	2	2	3	2	5	2	7	3	8	2	3	3	3	2	1	9	1	2	1	1	1	2		
11	4	5	5	7	6	6	7	6	13	7	7	15	11	3	9	5	10	11	8	14	14	6	6	9	18	7	10	16	
11	4	5	5	7	6	6	7	6	14	7	7	15	11	3	9	5	11	12	9	15	15	6	6	10	18	8	10		
4	2	3	2	5	4	4	3	4	5	6	6	5	5	4	6	6	7	5	5	4	5	1	2	4	4	3	4		
7	8	7	10	4	5	27	2	19	6	5	4	4	8	3	8	2	4	3	4	4	17	1	33	9	8	5	8	17	
7	9	8	10	4	6	29	2	19	6	6	4	4	9	3	8	2	3	3	4	4	18	1	35	9	9	5	9		
9	8	4	5	3	5	22	2	18	10	4	31	3	7	2	3	7	5	5	4	2	4	3	10	11	5	1	3	18	
10	8	4	6	2	5	25	2	20	11	4	34	3	7	2	3	7	4	6	4	2	4	4	11	13	5	1	3		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, March 1956 to February 1958 - Concluded

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
			1956															
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Construction .....	T. M. F.	14 14 6	13 13 2	29 29 5	11 11 2	40 41 9	12 12 3	25 25 7	11 11 5	20 20 7	12 13 7	15 15 5	15 15 5	13 13 5	16 16 6	14 14 5	16 16 4
2	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	15 15 8	14 14 2	32 32 6	11 11 3	44 45 9	13 12 3	27 27 9	12 12 6	21 21 8	13 13 8	15 15 4	16 16 5	13 13 5	16 16 6	15 15 5	16 16 5
3	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	10 11 2	10 11 2	17 18 2	9 9 2	21 22 7	9 9 3	15 16 1	9 10 2	14 14 3	2 3 5	13 13 6	12 12 4	12 13 5	12 13 5	11 11 6	14 14 2
4	Transportation, storage and communi- cation.	T. M. F.	2 2 4	8 8 4	6 7 4	9 10 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 5	2 2 3	5 5 7	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 5	4 3 4	3 2 4	2 2 3
5	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	8 8 2	7 7 5	10 11 4	4 4 3	3 3 5	3 3 3	2 2 3	5 5 7	2 2 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 3 10	2 2 5	2 2 8
6	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	9 8	42 42	14 17	11 10	31 26	9 9	25 28	7 6	19 10	19 10	11 13	3 3	11 8	5 6	9 7	6 4
7	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 2 3	3 3 4	2 1 3	5 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 5	3 2 3	7 9 6	2 2 3	4 5 4	4 3 4	4 6 5	7 6 8	3 3 4	4 3 4
8	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	5 5 2	4 4 4	2 2 2	8 8 6	2 2 2	5 5 3	2 1 3	8 8 4	3 3 3	3 7 4	3 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2
9	Trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 6	9 9 10	5 5 6	8 8 9	6 6 7	7 7 8	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 8	7 6 9	7 7 8	8 10 6	5 5 6
10	Wholesale .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 7	9 9 11	5 5 4	11 9 16	4 4 4	8 8 10	6 6 8	8 7 9	6 6 9	6 6 6	7 6 6	6 6 6	7 7 9	5 5 6	6 5 8
11	Retail .....	T. M. F.	7 5 9	4 3 4	6 6 7	5 5 6	9 9 8	6 5 6	9 8 9	6 5 7	7 7 8	6 5 6	6 5 6	7 6 8	8 6 10	7 6 8	8 6 10	5 5 17
12	Finance, insurance and real estate ..	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	7 7 7	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4
13	Service .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	7 8 7	5 6 5	11 13 10	6 6 6	12 13 12	7 7 7	10 10 11	9 9 9	7 7 7	10 9 10	7 6 6	11 11 11	6 6 6	7 7 7
14	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	2 1 2	1 1 1	3 4 2	1 1 1	3 4 2	1 1 1	3 3 3	3 2 3	4 5 4	6 6 6	4 3 5	3 3 3	6 7 5	3 1 3	3 2 3	3 1 3
15	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 6	7 8 6	7 9 4	11 15 7	6 8 5	18 23 13	8 6 9	8 11 4	9 10 7	7 6 8	8 10 7	10 12 8	13 16 9	6 6 6	9 10 6
16	Business service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	6 7 5	9 9 6	4 4 3	12 13 8	4 5 3	10 10 8	10 10 9	4 4 3	7 7 5	4 4 5	7 7 4	6 6 5	6 6 5
17	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	9 7 10	7 6 8	12 13 8	8 8 8	19 21 18	10 10 10	19 19 20	10 11 10	15 13 17	11 9 12	11 11 10	15 13 16	8 8 8	18 17 19	8 9 11	10 9 7

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

<sup>2</sup> The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.



**TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, March 1956 to February 1958 - Concluded**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1957																								1958			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
17 4	26 5	9 3	23 5	18 3	14 5	27 3	11 6	35 6	11 3	23 6	12 5	17 8	12 5	13 5	14 6	10 4	15 6	12 4	16 3	3 8	25 6	4 1	44 7	15 16	21 21	10 10	17 17
18 3	28 5	9 4	25 6	20 4	15 5	29 4	11 6	39 8	10 2	25 6	12 3	19 10	12 6	13 5	14 6	10 3	17 7	12 12	17 4	3 3	26 7	5 1	51 52	17 17	22 22	11 11	20 20
12 6	20 3	10 1	14 2	13 2	12 4	22 2	8 5	23 4	15 4	17 5	8 9	10 3	12 2	11 6	11 7	11 5	8 4	14 6	11 2	7 7	22 23	4 1	24 25	10 11	17 18	7 7	10 10
5 3	7 8	2 2	2 4	2 2	2 3	3 3	5 5	5 6	5 4	4 6	2 1	4 7	2 4	3 2	2 6	3 5	4 7	3 4	4 5	2 3	6 6	8 9	6 5	3 3	7 7	9 10	4 3
5 6	8 2	2 5	2 3	2 1	2 2	3 3	6 6	5 5	5 4	4 4	1 4	4 3	2 2	2 6	2 4	2 3	4 7	2 3	4 2	2 4	6 6	10 7	7 8	3 3	8 8	10 10	3 3
17 18	28 34	7 8	25 24	3 3	20 18	13 15	19 18	44 34	9 8	15 17	7 6	23 15	20 12	28 19	11 14	25 24	7 9	10 10	16 14	6 6	15 18	3 25	21 21	20 25	9 11	16 19	72 65
2 3	3 2	3 2	2 1	4 3	2 2	3 2	2 3	4 5	2 3	5 6	3 3	5 7	3 3	3 4	5 7	3 4	5 6	3 3	3 4	3 3	2 2	2 3	2 1	2 2	1 1	1 2	2 3
2 4	2 3	2 3	2 4	2 1	2 3	4 3	1 1	8 2	1 1	4 2	1 2	4 4	1 3	3 5	2 3	4 1	2 3	6 3	2 2	2 3	4 1	2 3	5 2	1 3	4 2	1 3	1 2
4 4	9 13	4 5	5 5	5 6	5 5	7 9	5 6	9 9	5 6	7 8	6 7	7 8	6 8	6 8	7 8	7 8	6 7	7 9	6 6	8 13	5 5	6 10	12 18	3 3	9 14	4 4	4 5
6 5	6 5	4 4	6 5	5 4	5 5	8 10	4 4	11 14	5 4	7 8	5 5	7 7	6 12	7 11	8 8	7 7	8 9	7 5	7 11	5 5	6 8	3 3	9 10	4 4	7 5	4 4	4 3
4 4	11 15	4 5	5 5	5 6	4 5	8 9	5 6	9 8	6 6	7 8	6 7	6 8	5 7	6 7	6 8	6 7	6 8	5 10	6 5	10 14	4 4	8 12	14 21	3 3	11 16	3 4	5 5
3 3	3 3	4 3	4 3	3 3	3 3	3 4	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 5	3 4	6 6	3 4	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	3 4	4 3	3 3	2 2	3 3	2 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 3
6 5	5 6	4 4	5 5	5 4	4 4	6 6	5 4	7 7	5 5	11 12	8 8	10 11	8 8	7 8	9 9	9 9	10 10	5 5	6 5	4 4	5 5	3 3	5 4	4 4	4 5	3 3	3 4
3 4	2 3	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 2	2 2	1 1	2 2	6 6	3 3	5 6	4 4	2 2	11 11	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1
5 5	4 3	3 3	4 4	5 4	4 4	8 8	6 5	10 11	6 5	9 9	7 6	7 7	5 5	6 5	7 7	8 6	10 10	7 7	12 12	6 8	11 11	4 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	7 6	15 9
5 4	5 3	4 4	3 4	3 4	2 2	2 2	5 5	5 4	3 7	6 5	4 5	5 4	4 5	3 3	6 6	4 6	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	3 3	5 5	4 4	3 3	3 3	2 2	16 3
8 2	9 10	7 7	8 8	9 9	7 8	11 11	8 7	13 13	8 10	22 23	10 10	18 18	11 11	10 12	15 16	9 8	17 17	7 8	10 9	6 6	9 9	5 5	10 8	7 7	8 8	6 6	17 7

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1956 to February 1958

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
		1956																							
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations				
1	Total—all industries	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 8 5	8 9 6	6 6 6	11 13 7	6 7 6	10 10 8	7 7 7	8 8 7	7 7 6	9 9 8	8 8 7	9 10 8	8 9 6	9 9 7	8 9 6	8 9 6	8 9 6	6 6 4	11 12 7			
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	23 24 5	85 88 26	56 57 4	37 37 9	112 113 34	45 46 5	47 47 24	48 48 13	36 37 11	41 42 9	55 56 23	47 47 8	75 75 28	46 46 6	54 55 15	42 43 10	52 52 13	42 42 7	35 35 4	61 61 15			
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 7 4	8 8 6	5 5 4	10 10 5	5 5 4	9 9 13	4 4 3	6 6 8	5 5 8	6 6 8	7 7 7	6 6 4	9 9 7	5 5 4	6 6 7	4 4 3	8 8 6	3 3 3	7 7 4			
4	Metal mining	T. M. F.	8 8 7	10 10 3	10 10 6	7 7 4	11 11 5	7 7 4	10 9 17	6 6 3	7 7 6	8 8 11	9 9 8	10 10 8	8 8 3	9 9 7	7 7 4	8 8 5	6 6 3	9 9 8	4 5 3	7 7 3			
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	4 4	1 1	5 5	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	5 5	2 2	2 2	1 1	4 4	1 1	3 3			
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	13 13	6 6	25 25	4 4	13 14	4 4	13 13	5 5	8 8	4 5	6 6	4 4	4 4	10 10	4 4	9 9	4 4	12 12	2 2	25 25			
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 6 5	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	7 7 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 6 6	6 5 9	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 5 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	3 3 3	6 5 8			
8	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	6 5 9	4 3 6	6 6 8	4 4 7	8 7 10	5 5 8	10 9 13	5 5 8	10 8 15	6 5 10	10 8 18	8 7 11	7 5 13	9 6 10	7 5 14	8 6 11	4 6 6	8 6 11	3 2 6	10 7 17			
9	Tobacco and tobacco products	T. M. F.	2 1 2	3 3 3	3 1 5	2 1 2	4 2 6	1 2 2	4 2 5	2 1 3	1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 3	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 1 2	5 2 7	5 2 6	3 4 3	2 1 3	1 1 1	5 3 6			
10	Rubber products	T. M. F.	4 3 7	5 3 8	6 5 10	5 4 9	6 4 9	4 4 6	5 4 8	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 2 4	7 6 9	5 4 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	2 2 3	6 4 9			
11	Leather products	T. M. F.	5 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 4	5 5 7	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 9	5 5 5	7 6 7	6 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 6 6	6 5 6	3 3 4	8 7 9			
12	Textile products (except clothing)	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 8	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	4 3 5			
13	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	6 4 6	6 5 6	6 4 6	7 6 7	6 5 6	7 6 7	6 6 6	8 6 9	7 7 7	7 5 8	10 7 11	7 5 8	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 4 7	6 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 4	8 5 9			
14	Wood products	T. M. F.	8 8 6	11 12 7	12 13 8	10 10 6	15 16 7	8 9 7	15 15 9	9 9 8	10 11 7	9 9 8	10 10 10	12 13 10	10 10 8	12 12 7	11 11 7	12 12 5	12 11 7	11 11 6	9 9 4	15 15 11			

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex.  
 QUEBEC REGION, March 1956 to February 1958

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1957																								1958					
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
8 8 6	8 9 6	6 6 5	8 9 5	6 6 6	7 7 5	7 8 6	6 6 5	11 13 6	7 7 6	10 10 7	7 7 6	8 8 7	7 8 6	8 8 8	9 9 7	9 9 7	8 8 6	7 7 6	8 8 6	6 6 5	9 10 6	5 5 4	10 10 7	6 7 5	7 7 6	4 4 4	6 7 4	1	
54 55 13	51 52 15	24 24 2	77 78 27	16 17 5	76 77 35	36 36 6	35 35 15	126 127 33	46 46 6	60 61 19	58 59 14	40 41 12	58 59 16	49 49 16	65 66 10	94 95 28	46 47 11	52 52 12	52 53 9	37 37 11	57 58 9	49 50 3	63 63 10	57 57 8	59 59 20	16 16 3	86 87 34	2	
6 6 4	5 5 2	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 5 3	7 7 5	6 6 3	9 9 8	5 5 5	8 8 9	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 3	5 5 4	8 8 6	4 4 4	9 9 8	3 3 3	5 5 4	2 2 3	6 6 5	2 2 2	6 6 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 3	3 3 5	3	
8 8 3	5 6 2	6 6 6	5 5 3	5 5 5	6 6 3	8 8 3	8 8 4	9 9 9	7 7 5	9 9 12	5 5 6	7 7 7	6 6 3	7 7 4	11 11 6	5 5 5	12 12 11	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 5 6	2 2 3	4 4 4	4 4 3	3 3 4	4 4 3	3 3 4	4	
2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	5 5	1 1	5 5	3 3	3 3	2 2	1 1	3 3	1 1	5 5	2 2	3 3	1 1	5 5	1 1	7 7	3 3	1 1	3 3	1 1	3 3	5
4 4	14 14	4 5	4 4	12 12	4 4	19 19	4 4	17 17	3 3	7 7	3 3	4 4	3 3	7 7	3 4	4 5	3 3	5 5	8 8	5 5	12 13	5 5	24 25	11 11	11 11	3 3	8 8	6	
5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 8	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 3 4	6 5 7	3 2 3	6 5 8	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	7	
4 3 7	5 4 9	5 4 7	4 3 7	5 4 8	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 8	9 9 12	5 4 8	11 10 16	5 4 8	11 9 15	6 5 11	7 5 15	9 8 12	7 5 11	9 8 11	6 5 10	8 6 13	4 3 6	8 6 11	2 2 3	9 6 17	4 3 7	5 4 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	8	
2 3 2	2 3 1	2 2 2	2 1 3	5 2 7	1 1 1	4 2 5	2 1 2	3 2 4	2 1 2	3 2 3	1 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 2	1 1 1	3 3 4	2 1 2	3 2 4	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 1	4 4 6	1 1 1	4 2 5	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	9
3 2 5	3 2 4	5 3 7	4 3 5	3 2 7	5 5 7	3 3 3	7 6 9	4 3 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 7	6 5 7	4 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 5	3 2 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	8 6 12	1 1 3	7 6 9	5 4 8	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	10	
8 7 9	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 5 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	8 7 9	3 7 9	6 6 7	5 4 6	4 3 4	11	
4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 4	5 4 8	2 2 2	4 3 6	3 2 4	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 5	12	
9 7 10	5 4 5	7 5 7	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 4 5	7 6 7	6 5 6	8 8 8	6 6 6	7 5 7	6 6 7	6 4 7	9 6 9	6 5 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 5	7 7 8	4 4 8	7 5 8	8 4 8	5 5 8	6 4 7	5 3 5	13	
11 11 8	12 12 8	9 13 11	12 13 8	9 13 7	13 13 7	10 10 5	10 11 7	19 20 8	9 9 8	15 15 7	9 9 7	10 11 7	10 10 7	10 10 9	14 14 10	10 10 9	11 12 6	10 10 6	11 12 6	8 8 5	12 13 7	8 8 5	14 14 7	9 9 9	9 9 9	6 6 6	11 11 7	14	

<sup>1</sup> The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1956 to February 1958 — Continued

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1956																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																					
	Manufacturing—Concluded:																				
1	Paper products .....	T. 3 3 M. 3 3 F. 4 4	2 2 2 2 4 4	5 4 4 1 5 4	2 2 1 5 4 4	6 6 5 2 7 5	2 2 2 5 5 5	6 6 6 7 7 5	2 2 2 5 5 5	3 3 3 7 5 6	2 2 2 5 3 7	3 3 3 7 6 7	3 3 3 5 5 6	5 5 5 6 6 6	2 2 2 6 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	2 2 2 5 5 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	1 1 1 2 2 2	3 3 3 5 4 5	
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. 3 3 M. 2 2 F. 5 5	3 3 3 3 4 4	3 3 3 2 6 5	3 3 2 5 5 4	4 4 3 2 6 6	3 3 2 6 6 6	5 5 4 6 6 5	3 3 3 5 5 5	5 5 4 6 6 5	4 4 4 5 5 5	4 4 3 7 7 7	6 6 5 7 7 6	4 4 3 6 6 6	4 4 3 7 7 6	3 3 2 6 6 6	4 4 3 5 5 4	3 3 2 6 6 6	2 2 2 3 3 3	3 3 2 5 5 5	
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. 5 5 M. 5 5 F. 4 4	3 3 3 3 4 4	5 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	6 6 6 4 5 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	7 6 6 4 7 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5 5 5	4 4 4 4 5 5	5 5 5 5 6 6	5 5 5 5 5 6	5 5 5 5 6 5	4 4 4 6 5 5	4 4 4 4 5 5	4 4 4 4 5 5	4 4 4 4 5 4	3 3 3 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. 5 5 M. 5 5 F. 4 4	3 3 3 3 5 5	7 7 7 5 5 4	5 5 5 4 4 4	8 8 8 5 5 4	5 5 5 5 4 4	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 5 5 6 6	4 4 5 5 4 4	5 5 5 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 5 4 5 5	5 5 4 4 4 4	6 6 7 7 4 4	7 7 7 4 4 4	7 7 5 4 3 3	5 5 5 4 4 3	4 4 3 3 3 3	3 3 2 2 2 2	
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. 3 3 M. 2 2 F. 6 6	3 3 2 2 6 6	8 8 5 5 5 5	2 2 1 5 5 5	7 7 7 5 5 5	2 2 2 5 5 5	6 6 6 5 5 5	2 2 2 5 5 5	3 3 2 7 7 5	2 2 2 5 5 5	4 4 3 11 8 11	3 3 2 8 8 7	4 4 2 7 7 7	3 3 2 7 7 6	4 4 3 7 7 6	3 3 2 10 6 10	3 3 2 6 6 6	2 2 2 4 4 4	4 4 1 3 3 10	
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T. 3 3 M. 3 3 F. 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2	3 3 2 3 3 3	3 3 2 3 3 3	3 3 2 3 3 5	3 3 2 2 4 2	3 3 2 2 3 3	2 2 2 2 3 3	2 2 2 2 3 3	2 2 2 2 3 3	4 4 4 2 6 3	2 2 2 3 3 3	4 4 3 5 5 3	3 3 3 5 3 3	3 3 2 5 5 3	2 2 2 3 3 3	2 2 2 3 3 3	1 1 2 3 3 3	2 2 1 2 2 2	
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. 6 6 M. 6 5 F. 4 9	6 6 5 5 9 9	9 9 5 8 8 3	5 5 3 5 3 5	10 10 3 10 5 5	3 3 3 3 5 5	7 7 4 6 4 4	4 4 4 4 3 3	6 6 4 4 4 3	4 4 4 4 5 4	5 5 7 8 4 5	7 7 5 8 5 4	5 5 7 9 4 9	4 4 5 7 3 5	5 5 4 7 5 5	4 4 7 8 3 3	6 6 3 7 3 3	3 3 2 4 2 4	8 8 8 3 4 4	
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. 2 2 M. 2 1 F. 4 4	1 1 1 1 4 4	3 3 3 1 5 3	1 1 1 1 3 3	4 4 4 1 7 3	1 1 1 1 3 3	2 2 2 1 7 3	1 1 1 1 3 3	2 2 2 1 3 3	1 1 1 1 3 3	2 2 2 2 3 3	1 1 1 2 3 3	4 4 4 4 6 6	1 1 1 1 5 3	2 2 2 2 3 3	1 1 1 1 1 3	1 1 1 1 1 3	1 1 1 1 1 3	1 1 1 1 1 1	
9	Chemical products .....	T. 4 4 M. 3 3 F. 4 3	3 3 3 3 3 3	3 3 2 4 4 4	3 3 2 4 4 4	4 4 4 2 4 4	3 3 2 5 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4	3 3 2 4 4 4	3 3 2 4 4 4	3 3 4 5 5 5	4 4 4 4 5 5	4 4 3 5 5 5	3 3 2 4 4 4	4 4 3 4 3 3	3 3 2 4 4 4	3 3 2 4 4 4	1 1 2 2 2 2	2 2 3 3 3 3	
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. 6 5 M. 5 4 F. 7 6	5 5 4 4 6 6	6 6 4 8 8 6	5 5 5 6 6 6	6 6 5 8 7 7	6 6 5 7 8 8	6 6 5 7 8 8	5 5 5 6 6 6	8 8 7 11 11 7	6 6 5 7 7 7	9 9 7 12 12 7	6 6 5 7 7 7	6 6 5 7 7 7	8 8 7 10 10 6	5 5 5 6 6 6	7 7 7 7 7 7	7 7 5 9 9 9	3 3 3 3 3 3	9 9 7 12 12 12	
11	Construction .....	T. 16 16 M. 16 16 F. 5 4	16 16 16 16 4 4	25 25 12 12 6 4	12 12 12 12 4 4	30 30 13 13 8 5	13 13 13 13 5 5	23 23 14 14 7 4	14 14 13 13 4 4	20 20 13 13 8 6	13 13 12 12 6 6	17 17 16 16 8 8	16 16 16 16 5 5	15 15 16 16 4 4	15 15 16 16 7 4	16 16 16 16 4 4	14 14 20 20 3 4	20 20 20 20 4 4	10 10 32 32 4 4	32 32 33 33 4 4	
12	General contractors .....	T. 18 18 M. 18 19 F. 6 4	19 19 19 19 4 4	29 29 13 13 8 5	13 13 13 13 5 5	36 36 15 16 10 6	15 15 16 16 6 6	27 27 15 15 7 5	15 15 15 15 5 5	22 22 14 15 9 7	14 14 15 15 7 7	19 19 18 18 9 9	18 18 18 18 6 6	17 17 18 19 4 4	18 18 19 19 4 4	17 17 18 18 6 6	18 18 19 19 5 5	16 16 23 24 3 5	23 23 24 24 5 5	11 11 11 11 3 3	37 37 38 38 4 4
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. 12 13 M. 13 11 F. 3 3	11 11 11 11 3 3	16 16 17 9 3 3	9 9 9 9 3 3	17 17 18 9 5 4	9 9 11 4 4 4	15 15 15 6 6 4	10 10 11 11 4 4	16 16 16 11 5 4	11 11 12 12 4 4	13 13 12 12 7 4	12 12 12 12 4 4	9 9 10 7 7 4	10 10 11 7 4 4	10 10 11 7 4 4	11 11 11 11 4 4	10 10 13 13 2 3	13 13 13 13 3 3	8 8 8 8 2 2	22 22 22 22 2 2

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.





TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1956 to February 1958 - Concluded

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
			1956															
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T.	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		M.	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
		F.	3	2	3	2	4	3	6	3	6	3	4	3	4	3	3	3
2	Transportation .....	T.	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
		M.	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3
		F.	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3
3	Storage .....	T.	5	3	22	6	6	16	8	7	5	10	7	8	9	5	5	6
		M.	5	3	22	6	6	16	8	7	5	9	6	7	7	4	3	5
		F.	2	4	18	12	9	6	13	7	9	28	13	14	30	11	24	15
4	Communication .....	T.	3	2	3	2	5	3	6	2	7	4	3	5	3	5	4	3
		M.	2	2	3	2	6	3	4	2	7	5	3	3	3	4	3	3
		F.	3	2	3	2	4	3	7	3	8	4	4	6	4	5	4	3
5	Public utility operation .....	T.	1	2	4	2	5	2	6	2	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	4
		M.	1	2	4	2	5	2	6	2	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	4
		F.	2	2	1	2	3	3	5	4	5	3	3	3	2	2	3	2
6	Trade .....	T.	6	4	6	6	7	6	8	6	6	6	6	7	8	6	7	6
		M.	5	4	6	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
		F.	8	5	7	7	7	7	9	8	7	8	8	8	11	7	8	6
7	Wholesale .....	T.	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	5
		M.	4	3	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
		F.	5	5	5	5	6	5	7	6	6	5	6	6	7	5	6	4
8	Retail .....	T.	7	5	7	7	8	7	9	7	6	7	7	7	10	7	8	6
		M.	6	5	7	6	8	6	8	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6
		F.	9	6	7	8	8	8	10	8	7	9	9	8	13	8	9	7
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ....	T.	4	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	5	3	4	5	4	4	4	4
		M.	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3
		F.	4	3	4	4	5	4	7	4	6	4	4	6	5	5	5	4
10	Service .....	T.	7	6	9	8	12	8	13	9	11	9	9	10	9	11	8	9
		M.	7	6	10	8	13	8	12	9	10	8	9	10	9	12	8	9
		F.	7	6	8	7	11	8	13	9	12	9	9	11	10	11	8	8
11	Community or public service .....	T.	3	3	3	3	5	5	6	5	7	4	6	7	7	5	4	4
		M.	3	2	3	3	6	4	5	3	7	4	5	6	4	4	4	3
		F.	3	3	3	3	5	6	6	6	7	5	7	9	10	6	5	3
12	Recreation service .....	T.	8	7	16	9	29	14	13	18	9	11	18	11	12	21	9	16
		M.	8	6	18	9	31	14	14	21	8	11	21	10	13	22	8	16
		F.	7	9	12	10	26	15	12	11	12	13	12	11	11	16	11	16
13	Business service .....	T.	4	4	6	4	7	4	7	4	5	4	4	6	8	9	5	4
		M.	4	3	3	3	7	4	7	4	6	4	3	6	8	10	5	4
		F.	5	6	4	4	5	5	7	11	5	4	5	6	7	7	6	4
14	Personal service .....	T.	9	8	12	11	14	10	17	11	14	11	10	13	10	13	10	11
		M.	9	8	12	12	15	11	16	11	14	11	10	13	10	13	11	11
		F.	9	7	11	9	13	9	17	11	14	11	10	12	10	14	9	10

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, QUEBEC REGION, March 1956 to February 1958 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1957																								1958				No.
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
3	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2
5	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	4	5	4	5	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2
2	3	2	3	2	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	1	4	2	3	3	3	2
3	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	4	3	5	6	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	2
4	6	7	4	8	5	14	6	6	12	7	5	3	5	4	5	8	4	5	5	6	5	4	6	2	5	2	2	3
3	5	6	6	11	13	5	13	9	5	16	6	3	11	1	7	17	3	20	7	7	5	5	9	4	7	4	2	2
5	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	5	3	5	3	6	6	5	6	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	4
4	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	5	2	5	3	8	7	6	7	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	
5	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	5	4	6	4	3	5	4	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	
2	2	2	2	5	1	4	2	4	2	5	2	5	3	4	4	2	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	2	1	5
3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	6	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	
4	7	4	4	6	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	6	5	5	7	3	7	4	6	
4	13	5	5	7	5	8	5	9	5	9	8	7	5	8	8	10	3	8	6	3	5	4	6	3	5	3	5	
4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	6	5	6	4	6	4	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	7	
4	6	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	6	7	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	5	4	3	4	3	4	3		
5	10	5	5	7	6	8	6	8	7	9	7	7	7	7	8	9	7	7	6	6	5	7	8	4	10	4	5	8
5	15	5	5	8	6	9	7	8	6	10	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	7	4	6	4	4	
4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	9
4	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	5	4	6	4	5	3	5	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	
7	7	6	6	7	7	9	7	11	8	12	8	11	9	8	11	9	10	6	7	5	7	5	6	5	6	4	5	10
6	6	6	6	7	7	3	7	11	3	13	9	11	9	9	11	9	11	7	8	6	7	5	6	6	6	5	6	
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	7	5	5	6	5	5	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	11
3	3	3	3	4	2	3	4	4	3	6	3	8	5	4	6	4	4	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	4	3	2	
4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	
8	6	7	6	8	7	19	9	23	14	20	10	9	10	9	19	20	11	7	12	6	21	5	7	7	7	6	5	12
10	7	8	7	8	9	21	9	22	14	24	10	9	10	8	22	22	9	6	11	6	25	4	8	7	7	6	5	
						13	10	24	12	9	10	12	11	12	14	15	15	9	16	6	10	5	6	8	8	6	7	
4	3	4	4	4	4	6	5	7	4	6	5	8	7	5	6	9	9	4	5	3	4	2	6	3	4	3	3	13
4	3	4	4	4	4	7	5	7	4	6	5	9	9	5	6	9	10	4	5	3	4	2	7	3	3	2	3	
4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	
8	9	8	8	9	9	10	9	13	10	16	10	13	11	10	13	9	12	8	9	7	9	7	8	7	7	6	7	14
8	9	8	8	9	9	10	9	13	10	15	10	12	11	10	13	9	12	8	9	7	8	7	7	7	7	5	7	
9	9	8	8	9	9	10	9	14	10	17	10	13	11	11	14	9	13	9	10	9	9	7	8	7	7	7	7	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1956 to February 1958

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1956															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—all industries .....	T.	6	5	7	5	8	5	8	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	6
		M.	6	5	7	5	8	5	8	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6
		F.	6	5	6	5	7	6	9	7	7	8	7	10	7	7	6
2	Forestry and logging .....	T.	15	58	36	33	64	22	33	30	26	25	32	31	42	30	32
		M.	15	59	37	34	65	23	34	31	27	26	33	32	42	31	33
		F.	5	31	17	16	41	9	9	9	11	10	11	14	25	9	15
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T.	4	3	5	4	7	4	7	4	6	4	6	6	6	7	5
		M.	4	3	5	4	7	4	7	4	6	4	6	6	6	7	5
		F.	4	5	4	4	9	5	9	4	7	5	7	6	7	8	4
4	Metal mining .....	T.	4	3	4	4	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	6	6	7	5
		M.	4	3	4	4	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	6	6	7	5
		F.	4	5	4	4	8	6	9	4	7	5	8	7	8	9	5
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	7	7	12	7	11	7	7	3	7	4	7	5	5	8	3
		M.	7	7	12	7	11	8	7	3	7	4	7	5	5	8	3
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	12	6	29	6	12	6	10	6	7	5	7	5	4	8	5
		M.	12	6	29	6	12	6	10	6	7	5	7	5	4	8	5
7	Manufacturing .....	T.	5	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	6	5	5
		M.	5	4	5	4	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4
		F.	6	6	6	6	7	6	9	7	7	7	11	7	11	7	8
8	Foods and beverages .....	T.	7	4	7	5	9	6	15	6	11	10	16	9	15	10	8
		M.	5	4	6	4	8	5	13	5	8	8	9	8	11	9	7
		F.	10	7	9	7	11	9	22	8	17	17	32	12	24	12	11
9	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T.	3	59	2	66	3	5	5	2	2	2	5	6	22	5	7
		M.	3	42	2	51	1	7	3	1	1	1	3	5	31	6	3
		F.	3	76	4	88	6	3	7	3	3	3	7	8	4	2	14
10	Rubber products .....	T.	3	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	5
		M.	3	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	2	3	3	4	4	4
		F.	5	4	6	4	8	4	10	5	6	4	4	4	7	7	4
11	Leather products .....	T.	5	5	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	4	7	7	6	6	6
		M.	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	6	6	5	5	4
		F.	6	6	5	6	6	7	6	8	7	6	9	8	9	7	6
12	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T.	5	4	5	6	6	6	5	6	4	5	6	6	7	5	6
		M.	4	3	5	5	6	6	5	6	4	5	6	6	5	6	5
		F.	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	4	6	7	6	9	5	7
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T.	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	7	5	6	5	6
		M.	3	3	3	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	4
		F.	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	7	5	5
14	Wood products .....	T.	6	9	10	6	12	7	10	8	9	8	8	9	8	9	9
		M.	6	9	10	6	13	8	10	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	10
		F.	7	6	7	5	8	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	8

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, ONTARIO REGION, March 1956 to February 1958

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1957																								1958				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
5	6	4	5	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	5	6	6	6	7	6	7	5	6	5	6	3	6	4	6	3	4	1
5	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	8	6	7	5	6	6	6	7	5	7	5	6	4	6	3	6	4	5	3	4	
31	23	17	32	18	63	29	28	75	31	38	30	24	30	29	40	28	30	19	30	14	26	23	24	33	15	10	35	2
11	9	4	14	2	39	14	16	53	13	18	12	13	20	15	25	17	17	8	19	5	18	17	14	20	5	4	18	
5	4	5	4	6	5	7	6	8	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	7	8	6	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3
4	4	5	4	4	3	8	6	6	4	7	3	7	5	6	6	8	8	6	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	
5	4	5	4	5	5	6	6	8	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	4
5	4	5	4	5	5	6	6	8	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	7	7	6	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	
4	4	5	4	5	4	8	7	6	5	8	4	7	5	6	9	9	9	6	9	7	5	4	4	8	5	3	3	
2	3	5	1	3	9	8	6	12	3	5	4	6	2	3	6	1	9	1	3	2	6	2	1	2	2	1	6	5
2	3	5	1	3	10	8	6	12	3	5	5	6	2	3	6	1	9	1	3	2	6	3	1	2	2	1	6	
3	15	9	6	18	4	23	4	11	5	8	4	4	4	5	9	6	7	4	13	3	8	2	15	4	12	5	11	6
4	15	9	7	19	4	24	4	12	5	8	4	4	4	5	9	6	7	4	14	3	8	2	16	4	13	5	11	
4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	6	3	5	2	6	4	5	3	3	7
4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	3	5	2	5	3	4	3	3	
6	6	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	8	6	7	7	12	7	8	7	6	10	4	8	3	8	5	6	4	5	
4	6	4	4	5	4	7	4	8	6	16	5	11	9	19	9	11	10	7	19	4	11	2	10	3	5	3	4	8
3	5	3	3	4	3	6	3	7	4	14	4	8	7	9	8	8	8	6	12	3	7	2	6	3	4	2	3	
6	9	5	7	7	7	11	6	12	10	20	10	18	15	39	10	17	14	9	34	8	21	3	19	5	7	5	7	
8	6	9	6	4	61	1	81	3	5	2	1	4	2	8	2	23	3	7	21	33	7	35	1	63	4	19	2	9
10	6	11	6	2	45	1	74	2	6	2	1	5	2	6	2	33	3	7	35	22	11	54	1	56	5	22	3	
		7	6	5	78	2	90	4	3	3	1	2	2	11	4	9	4	6	2	45	3	12	1	72	4	16	2	
3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	2	4	3	4	2	2	2	4	1	3	2	7	2	4	10
2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	8	1	3	
5	5	4	5	3	4	5	5	5	3	6	5	5	5	5	8	4	7	3	4	3	7	1	4	4	7	4	4	
6	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	3	5	5	3	4	3	11
8	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	
4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	8	6	4	6	5	6	5	9	4	8	7	5	5	3	
4	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	2	4	2	5	3	4	12
4	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	3	3	
6	5	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	7	5	6	6	3	6	2	5	3	8	3	5	
7	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	6	7	5	5	5	4	5	3	5	3	6	5	5	4	3	13
5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	4	3	2	
9	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	6	8	5	6	5	5	5	4	6	2	7	6	5	5	4	
6	7	5	6	5	7	10	6	12	7	9	6	7	8	8	8	7	7	6	9	4	9	3	9	6	6	4	6	14
6	7	5	7	5	7	11	6	12	7	9	6	8	8	8	8	7	8	6	10	4	9	3	9	6	6	4	6	
6	6	6	4	5	5	6	5	7	5	6	4	4	6	5	6	7	6	6	7	3	6	3	6	6	5	4	4	

<sup>1</sup> The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1956 to February 1958 - Continued

No.		Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1956																			
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Manufacturing—Concluded:																						
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 2 5	5 4 7	4 3 6	6 6 8	3 2 7	4 4 7	3 2 5	4 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 8	5 5 6	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 2 5	3 3 5	2 1 3	3 2 6
2	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	T. M. F.	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 8	4 3 6	4 3 8	3 2 5	4 3 8	5 4 9	5 4 10	4 3 7	5 4 9	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	2 2 3	4 2 9
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 3 4	5 5 6	5 5 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 5 4	5 5 5	4 5 6	5 4 7	5 5 5	5 4 7	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 3	4 4 5
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	10 10 9	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 2 4	4 4 7	3 2 3	5 5 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 6	4 4 8	3 3 5	5 5 3	4 4 3	5 5 4	4 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 2
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 4 7	5 5 7	4 3 8	6 5 7	4 4 6	5 4 9	4 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 11	5 5 7	6 5 11	6 5 9	6 5 8	5 4 7	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 8
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 3 6	6 5 8	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	5 4 10	4 4 6	4 4 8	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 3 5	5 4 8	2 2 2
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 6	4 4 6	7 4 8	4 4 6	7 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 5 8	4 4 5	7 7 7	6 6 7	6 5 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 4	7 7 5
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	1 1 4	2 2 5	2 2 6	1 1 6	4 4 9	1 1 5	3 2 8	1 1 6	2 2 4	1 1 2	2 2 3	1 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 2 5	2 1 5	2 1 6	1 1 3	2 1 4	2 1 2
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 7	3 2 4	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	2 1 5
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries.	T. M. F.	7 5 9	5 4 7	8 6 9	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 8	7 6 8	6 5 8	5 4 7	5 4 7	8 6 11	7 6 8	9 7 14	7 7 8	8 6 10	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 5 10	3 2 3	7 5 11
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	17 17 6	13 14 4	26 26 7	13 14 5	26 26 7	14 14 5	22 22 8	15 15 7	18 18 7	14 14 5	16 16 6	17 17 6	16 16 6	15 15 6	18 18 7	15 15 5	13 13 4	19 19 6	8 8 5	24 25 6
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	21 21 7	16 16 5	31 32 8	15 16 4	31 31 9	16 16 5	25 25 9	17 17 8	20 20 9	16 16 6	17 17 6	19 19 6	18 18 7	17 17 5	20 20 9	18 18 7	15 15 5	22 22 7	9 9 5	28 29 8
13	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	10 11 4	9 9 4	16 16 6	10 10 5	15 15 5	10 11 4	15 16 7	11 11 5	13 14 6	10 11 4	13 14 6	12 13 6	11 12 6	11 12 6	12 13 6	11 11 4	10 10 4	13 14 5	6 6 5	16 16 6

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1956 to February 1958 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
1957																								1958	
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.												
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	1
2	5	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2	2	2
4	5	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	7	4	6	3	6	4	6	3	6	4	6	4	7	5	5	5	5
4	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
3	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	6	4	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	7	9	7	7	8	6	5	6	3	7	5	6	4	5
5	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	6	4	6	4	4	3	4	3	6	5	4	5	3	4	4
5	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	6	3	6	5	5	5	4	4	6	2	5	5	3	4	4
6	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	6	2	5	5	3	6	4
3	4	2	4	3	3	3	6	3	4	2	4	2	5	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	6	2	5	2	4
2	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	4
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	4
5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
4	5	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	3	5	4	5	3	4	4
6	8	7	6	4	6	6	5	7	8	9	7	6	7	11	7	9	6	8	5	2	10	6	7	4	5
3	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	4	1	4	2	4	2	3
2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	3	1	6
5	7	3	6	3	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	8	5	6	5	6	4	6	3	2	7	4	3	5	5
4	7	4	6	8	6	9	4	7	5	6	5	5	5	4	8	7	7	7	5	3	11	7	6	5	7
4	7	3	6	8	6	8	4	8	4	6	5	4	5	5	5	4	8	8	4	3	12	6	6	5	4
6	11	4	4	5	10	17	5	6	7	8	5	5	4	6	5	7	7	8	4	4	6	6	5	4	9
2	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	5	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	1	4	3	1	1	8
2	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	5	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
3	6	4	4	5	3	6	4	8	6	6	5	8	4	4	8	4	5	6	6	1	19	14	3	2	3
3	3	3	3	3	5	2	2	4	3	5	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	9
3	2	2	3	3	5	5	3	4	6	5	5	2	5	3	6	6	5	3	3	2	4	4	2	2	3
5	4	5	5	4	6	3	3	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	4	3	5	2	6	6	6	6	10
5	5	4	3	5	6	6	5	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4
6	6	6	4	9	5	6	5	7	7	6	7	7	6	8	7	6	5	5	4	2	10	2	6	6	4
14	18	14	15	18	14	23	14	23	15	19	15	17	15	14	17	14	16	15	16	13	19	8	27	13	11
15	19	14	15	18	14	23	14	23	15	19	15	17	15	14	17	14	16	15	16	13	19	8	28	13	18
5	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	4	6	4	5	6	5	5	6	6	4	4	2	6	4	4
17	21	16	17	20	16	26	16	27	17	21	17	19	17	15	20	16	18	16	19	14	22	9	34	15	20
17	21	16	17	20	16	26	16	27	17	21	17	19	17	15	20	16	18	16	19	14	22	9	34	15	20
6	7	6	6	5	5	8	5	8	6	7	5	7	5	6	7	5	6	6	6	3	5	2	6	5	5
9	13	10	11	13	10	15	10	16	12	15	11	14	11	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	13	7	17	10	13
10	14	10	12	13	10	15	10	16	12	15	11	14	11	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	13	7	17	10	13
4	7	5	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	6	4	4	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	2	5	4	4

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1956 to February 1958 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1956																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication. T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 3	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 3 4	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3
2	Transportation ..... T. M. F.	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 3 6	3 4 4	4 4 7	3 3 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 3
3	Storage ..... T. M. F.	5 4 13	4 4 7	10 10 9	5 4 6	8 7 9	4 5 3	9 8 14	5 4 10	9 7 21	6 4 12	6 6 6	10 9 22	8 8 12	5 4 7	5 4 12	7 7 6	3 3 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	9 8 15
4	Communication ..... T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 1 2	3 2 4	2 1 3	4 3 4	3 2 3	5 4 6	3 1 3	5 1 6	3 1 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	5 3 5	4 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 1 2	2 1 3
5	Public utility operation ..... T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	3 3 2	6 6 4	3 3 2	6 6 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	5 6 4	3 3 4	4 6 3	3 2 4	4 2 4	2 2 2	4 4 2
6	Trade ..... T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	7 6 7	6 5 6	8 7 8	6 5 7	6 6 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	8 6 10	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	8 6 11	4 4 5	7 5 9	7 5 10
7	Wholesale ..... T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	4 5 6	5 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 3 5
8	Retail ..... T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	7 7 7	6 6 6	8 6 9	7 6 7	6 6 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 7	9 7 11	7 6 7	8 6 10	5 5 6	9 6 12	5 5 4	8 6 11	8 5 11
9	Finance, insurance and real estate .... T. M. F.	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 5 6	4 3 4	6 5 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	6 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 3
10	Service ..... T. M. F.	6 6 6	6 6 6	8 9 8	6 6 6	9 9 8	6 7 6	11 11 11	8 8 8	9 9 8	8 7 8	10 12 8	10 11 9	10 12 11	11 12 10	7 8 7	7 7 6	6 7 6	7 7 6	4 5 4	6 6 6
11	Community or public service ..... T. M. F.	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	5 4 6	4 5 3	5 4 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	12 10 14	4 3 5	3 2 4	2 2 2	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2
12	Recreation service ..... T. M. F.	9 9 9	9 9 9	17 20 14	8 8 8	16 16 16	10 11 8	16 16 15	13 14 13	10 10 9	9 9 9	11 12 9	13 14 12	13 14 11	17 19 15	8 8 8	12 13 11	7 7 8	12 13 10	5 5 6	8 9 7
13	Business service ..... T. M. F.	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 4 6	8 8 8	5 5 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	18 22 10	11 10 6	7 7 7	17 20 10	7 7 7	5 5 5	7 8 7	7 8 6	3 3 4	4 4 5
14	Personal service ..... T. M. F.	9 9 9	8 8 8	12 12 12	9 9 9	13 13 12	9 10 9	17 16 18	11 11 10	13 13 13	10 11 10	11 11 10	14 14 13	10 10 10	13 12 13	10 11 9	10 10 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	7 8 6	9 9 9

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1957																								1958			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
3	3	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	3		

**TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958**

No.		Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
			1956																			
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 7 5	8 9 7	6 7 5	13 14 9	6 6 6	11 11 10	7 7 7	9 10 9	7 7 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 7 9	9 9 9	8 8 8	8 8 6	7 7 7	8 9 6	5 5 5	9 9 9
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	16 16 9	67 68 45	33 33 24	31 32 15	65 66 47	26 27 18	39 40 30	29 29 25	27 27 23	27 27 23	37 38 31	34 35 24	34 35 26	28 28 13	35 36 21	27 27 16	43 44 21	30 30 16	28 29 12	27 28 17
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	6 6 5	11 12 4	7 7 5	10 11 5	14 14 7	7 8 4	10 10 7	7 7 4	9 9 7	7 7 5	8 9 5	8 9 5	8 8 6	9 9 6	10 10 6	8 8 4	9 9 5	8 8 3	7 7 4	8 8 4
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 6	8 8 5	11 11 7	8 8 3	10 10 8	8 8 5	10 10 7	7 8 5	8 8 5	9 9 7	8 8 6	9 9 11	9 9 6	7 7 5	7 7 7	7 7 5	5 5 7	6 6 7
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	7 7 5	13 14 4	7 7 6	12 13 5	17 17 8	7 8 4	11 11 6	7 7 4	10 10 6	8 8 5	9 9 5	9 9 5	8 9 5	9 9 5	11 11 6	8 9 4	10 11 4	8 9 3	7 7 5	9 9 3
6	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	11 11	11 11	3 3	30 28	4 4	34 31	16 17	16 15	19 18	14 13	16 14	— —	28 26	3 3	12 9	1 1	9 10	11 10	10 10
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	4 4	4 4	26 26	10 10	43 42	9 9	12 12	8 8	9 9	7 7	9 9	6 6	4 4	6 7	8 8	10 11	5 6	13 15	2 3	14 15
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 5 7	7 7 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	9 9 10	6 5 7	10 9 11	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 6 7	7 6 10	7 7 9	7 6 10	8 8 11	6 6 9	7 6 10	6 6 8	7 6 10	4 4 5	7 6 10
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 3 7	6 5 9	4 3 6	10 8 15	4 4 5	11 10 15	5 4 8	10 9 14	6 5 8	6 5 11	7 6 11	8 7 14	9 8 13	6 5 9	7 6 13	5 4 7	6 5 12	3 2 4	10 8 16
10	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	6 4 8	7 4 9	5 6 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	8 5 11	6 7 6	3 4 1	7 8 7	9 5 12	4 3 5	5 3 7	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 3 3	4 3 4	4 3 4	2 3 1	5 3 7
11	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	7 5 8	7 8 7	9 8 10	5 5 5	8 5 10	6 5 6	7 8 6	6 4 7	4 4 5	5 6 5	5 3 6	15 14 16	6 4 8	20 21 19	9 9 8	14 15 14	11 11 12	8 5 10	3 2 4	7 3 9
12	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 4 8	7 7 7	8 7 9	8 7 9	8 8 8	12 12 12	10 13 9	10 8 10	9 6 9	8 5 9	10 6 11	8 9 7	10 7 11	9 8 9	7 4 9	7 5 8	8 8 8	11 10 12	6 7 6	8 7 8
13	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	8 8 5	24 25 13	10 10 7	20 20 12	15 16 13	8 9 5	15 15 11	9 10 8	13 13 10	10 10 7	10 10 9	13 14 7	9 9 8	11 12 7	10 9 11	10 10 11	20 20 13	11 11 8	14 15 7	12 12 10

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1957																												1958				No.
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.						
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations					
6 7 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 6	7 7 5	8 9 7	7 7 6	13 14 9	7 7 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	10 10 10	7 8 7	7 7 7	8 8 9	7 6 8	8 8 9	6 8 7	8 8 6	5 5 6	8 9 6	4 3 4	9 9 8	5 6 5	7 7 6	4 4 4	5 5 4	1				
35 36 17	30 31 20	21 21 10	32 32 19	22 22 13	58 58 46	25 25 16	36 37 23	68 69 48	32 32 25	33 34 28	26 27 12	30 31 20	33 34 19	25 25 18	27 27 18	15 14 19	30 30 24	11 11 11	34 33 36	16 16 9	38 38 28	26 26 23	24 25 17	47 48 30	25 26 17	15 15 6	31 32 25	2				
9 9 6	6 6 5	7 7 5	7 8 4	7 7 5	10 11 4	7 7 5	11 12 5	14 15 7	9 9 5	10 10 6	7 7 4	9 9 6	8 8 5	8 8 6	8 8 7	8 8 6	9 9 5	7 8 4	7 8 5	6 7 3	7 7 3	6 6 3	7 7 3	8 8 5	7 7 4	6 6 3	8 8 3	3				
11 12 6	6 6 5	8 8 3	7 7 3	8 8 6	7 7 4	9 9 6	11 11 4	12 12 11	10 10 9	11 11 10	7 8 4	11 11 10	8 8 5	7 7 8	8 8 8	6 6 7	9 9 10	6 6 7	7 7 10	4 4 5	8 8 5	3 3 3	6 6 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4				
8 8 7	7 7 4	6 6 6	8 9 4	7 7 5	12 13 4	5 5 4	13 14 5	17 18 7	9 9 4	9 9 6	7 7 4	7 7 6	9 9 5	8 8 5	8 8 7	9 10 5	9 9 4	9 9 4	8 8 5	8 9 3	7 8 3	7 8 3	8 8 3	9 9 6	9 10 5	8 8 3	11 12 3	5				
4 4	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	7 7	2 2	4 3	22 17	1 1	39 42	13 14	26 28	9 9	21 19	8 5	7 6	10 10	7 6	25 22	14 14	11 11	4 4	11 11	10 10	9 9	5 4	6 6	6				
3 3	7 8	4 4	20 23	10 10	11 11	52 52	8 8	36 35	14 14	12 11	6 6	10 10	10 10	15 15	13 13	9 9	19 18	12 13	23 24	13 12	22 21	5 4	47 47	12 12	22 21	13 13	11 11	7				
7 6 9	5 5 7	5 4 7	4 4 6	5 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 8	6 6 8	9 9 11	6 5 7	8 8 10	5 5 7	8 8 11	6 5 8	5 5 8	7 7 10	6 5 9	7 7 9	4 4 7	7 6 9	4 4 6	6 6 9	3 3 4	8 7 11	5 5 8	4 4 6	4 3 6	8					
3 2 7	6 6 9	3 2 5	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 4 7	6 5 11	4 3 7	11 18	4 7	8 12	5 7	11 15	5 8	5 8	8 11	9 13	8 12	5 9	7 13	4 5	6 11	2 3	11 17	4 7	6 8	2 2	4 5	9				
6 3 8	3 3 4	6 4 8	3 4 2	5 7 4	4 3 4	7 7 6	6 8	6 7 5	4 5 4	8 6 10	4 3 6	6 5 8	7 5 10	9 7 10	4 4 10	9 7 10	4 2 4	2 3 4	5 2 3	3 2 3	3 4 3	1 2 2	9 6 11	3 6 3	5 4 6	2 2 2	7 7 8	10				
7 2 10	5 2 7	5 3 7	10 14 8	7 4 9	5 3 6	8 4 10	5 3 5	8 5 9	7 6 7	10 12 8	8 13 5	4 3 4	6 3 7	4 3 5	14 4 18	6 6 5	6 8 5	7 7 7	3 2 4	8 3 11	6 7 6	3 3 3	6 5 7	8 4 11	7 4 8	4 3 5	7 5 8	11				
12 13	6 5 6	8 5 9	5 4 6	7 5 8	6 4 7	7 7 7	8 7 9	7 7 10	10 9 7	9 9 7	7 5 8	8 6 9	8 5 9	9 5 10	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 8	5 5 5	9 7 10	4 4 4	9 7 10	11 8 12	5 5 5	6 5 6	4 3 5	12				
15 15 8	10 10 9	10 10 7	9 9 7	8 8 5	20 16 10	10 8 10	21 11 10	19 19 19	11 11 8	16 16 13	10 8 10	11 11 10	10 10 8	8 8 8	12 12 15	7 7 9	11 12 9	7 7 9	11 11 9	9 9 10	13 13 10	12 13 10	8 8 6	15 15 12	8 8 8	7 7 8	7 7 8	13				

<sup>1</sup> The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.  
 "—" indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958 - Continued**

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1956																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Manufacturing — Concluded:																					
1	Paper products .....	T.	2	5	4	3	9	3	10	4	7	4	5	5	8	4	6	3	5	4	5
		M.	2	4	4	2	9	3	10	4	6	3	5	5	8	3	6	2	5	4	4
		F.	5	5	6	6	7	5	10	10	9	5	8	8	7	8	9	8	5	6	3
2	Printing, publishing and allied in-	T.	4	3	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3
	dustry.	M.	3	2	4	4	5	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2
		F.	6	7	9	6	8	6	8	7	7	5	10	11	8	9	7	8	7	6	4
3	Iron and steel products .....	T.	6	3	7	6	10	5	9	5	8	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	7	4
		M.	5	3	7	6	10	5	9	5	8	6	7	7	6	6	6	5	7	3	6
		F.	6	4	4	4	8	5	8	4	6	3	5	4	5	5	7	6	5	3	4
4	Transportation equipment .....	T.	4	6	6	6	6	8	5	9	5	8	6	6	6	5	7	4	6	4	5
		M.	4	6	6	7	7	8	5	10	5	8	7	6	5	5	6	4	6	4	5
		F.	4	3	6	5	4	6	4	5	5	8	5	6	8	7	9	7	10	8	6
5	Non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup> .....	T.	5	6	10	9	10	6	8	7	10	12	13	7	9	11	16	11	15	11	5
		M.	5	6	10	9	9	6	8	7	10	12	13	7	9	11	14	12	14	10	6
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies....	T.	3	8	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	7	11	8	13	8	9	7	4	5	4
		M.	3	8	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	7	10	8	13	8	9	7	3	5	5
		F.	3	9	4	6	5	2	4	5	1	7	12	8	10	5	7	8	7	8	4
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T.	9	8	14	6	16	5	14	7	9	7	8	9	9	11	6	10	8	12	3
		M.	8	7	14	6	16	5	14	6	8	7	7	9	8	10	5	10	6	12	3
		F.	15	16	14	11	16	6	17	16	13	6	12	14	15	21	10	16	21	15	9
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T.	3	3	4	2	7	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	2	7	1	4	1	3	1
		M.	3	3	4	2	6	3	4	3	4	3	2	3	2	6	1	3	1	2	2
		F.	4	4	6	3	10	4	11	7	11	10	6	9	8	7	6	6	4	5	5
9	Chemical products .....	T.	4	4	5	4	8	6	7	5	5	4	3	7	8	9	8	5	6	3	3
		M.	3	4	5	4	8	6	7	5	5	3	3	6	8	9	8	5	6	3	3
		F.	5	2	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	10	6	12	6	5	7	4	6
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus-	T.	11	6	8	9	9	10	11	8	5	5	6	7	7	7	10	6	4	5	3
	tries.	M.	8	4	7	7	10	9	11	7	5	5	5	6	6	8	9	6	4	5	3
		F.	20	13	8	16	8	13	11	9	7	5	9	8	12	5	12	7	5	6	3
11	Construction .....	T.	20	15	26	15	43	16	30	16	22	16	19	20	16	19	18	20	12	28	7
		M.	21	15	26	15	44	16	30	16	22	17	19	20	16	19	18	20	13	29	7
		F.	5	5	11	6	19	7	15	7	11	8	10	10	9	8	6	10	6	15	5
12	General contractors .....	T.	23	16	28	16	50	17	33	18	24	18	20	21	17	21	19	23	13	33	8
		M.	23	16	29	16	50	17	33	18	24	18	20	21	17	21	19	23	13	33	8
		F.	7	6	14	6	24	7	18	8	12	9	12	11	10	9	7	13	7	19	5
13	Special trade contractors (subcon-	T.	14	12	20	12	25	12	21	11	16	13	15	15	11	12	15	12	12	17	6
	tractors).	M.	14	13	21	12	25	12	21	11	17	13	15	15	11	12	16	12	17	6	
		F.	3	4	7	5	10	7	9	6	9	6	8	8	8	5	4	4	5	9	4

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Northwest Territories.



TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1957																								1958			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
7 7 6	3 5 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	3 3 7	7 8 7	5 5 8	4 4 7	6 6 8	4 4 6	8 8 10	3 3 7	8 8 11	3 3 5	5 5 7	5 5 10	4 4 8	5 5 8	2 1 6	8 8 8	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 3 3	2 2 6	2 2 5	3 3 5
4 3 6	3 2 5	4 2 8	3 2 4	4 3 7	4 2 7	4 3 7	3 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 6	5 4 9	4 2 7	4 3 7	6 4 10	5 4 7	5 4 8	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 3	3 2 4	2 1 3	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	4 2 7	3 2 5
6 6 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 3 6	6 6 6	6 6 4	6 6 5	6 6 5	8 8 8	7 7 5	7 7 6	6 7 6	6 6 6	6 6 4	5 5 5	7 7 8	3 3 6	8 8 7	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 3 3	8 8 5	3 2 2	7 8 4	5 5 4	6 6 4	5 5 5	5 5 5
8 8 10	4 4 7	4 4 8	4 4 5	6 5 9	4 4 6	7 7 7	5 5 8	7 7 6	5 5 4	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 6 5	4 4 6	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 8	5 5 7	6 7 4	5 5 4	3 3 3	6 6 6	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 4	4 4 6
6 5	8 8	9 8	9 9	10 10	10 7	6 6	10 8	4 4	7 6	8 7	8 8	8 9	8 8	6 5	12 12	8 5	7 6	9 7	5 6	6 4	14 9	3 1	7 8	5 7	13 11	6 7	6 6
6 6 5	4 4 1	6 5 9	5 4 8	6 6 5	5 4 8	5 6 2	6 6 4	7 6 8	7 8 4	6 6 9	4 4 6	7 6 9	5 4 6	8 8 9	7 7 8	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 2	6 5 8	2 2 3	6 5	1 1 1	5 5 4	2 2 1	4 4 6	3 3 4	6 4 10
7 7 10	10 8 28	7 5 22	7 6 18	10 9 25	6 5 10	11 10 19	6 5 15	13 14 6	6 6 12	13 12 14	7 7 4	11 10 13	9 8 14	8 7 15	10 9 22	5 4 11	14 11 38	7 5 25	16 15 22	7 4 30	13 13 11	3 3 9	14 12 29	6 6 8	9 9 16	9 7 25	6 5 13
2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 4	1 1 5	4 4 10	2 1 5	5 4 8	2 2 5	4 4 7	2 2 5	4 3 7	2 2 7	3 2 7	4 4 7	2 2 7	6 6 12	1 1 6	3 2 5	1 1 4	2 1 6	1 1 5	2 1 6	1 1 5	1 1 6	1 1 6	2 1 6
4 4 10	5 5 3	4 5 5	2 2 7	6 6 12	3 3 5	4 5 10	5 5 8	7 6 9	3 3 6	5 4 10	4 3 9	6 6 9	4 4 9	3 3 8	7 7 8	4 3 12	7 7 6	3 2 7	4 4 9	2 1 7	4 5 5	2 2 4	2 1 6	4 4 5	3 3 2	2 2 3	3 3 2
9 7 18	3 2 5	4 2 12	4 4 4	8 7 13	6 4 13	7 6 10	7 6 8	9 8 12	8 8 7	7 8 6	6 4 16	7 6 15	7 4 10	6 5 10	6 5 11	4 4 16	5 4 10	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 5 10	7 5 15	1 1 1	11 6 32	7 4 23	3 2 5	3 2 7	5 4 9
14 14 7	20 21 7	11 12 6	17 18 7	19 19 7	14 14 6	27 27 13	16 16 6	41 42 17	15 15 6	26 27 13	17 17 7	22 22 13	19 19 9	18 18 8	21 21 11	16 17 7	18 18 10	17 17 6	21 21 12	10 10 5	31 31 14	7 7 4	35 36 10	16 16 6	18 19 6	12 12 4	17 17 4
14 14 7	23 23 8	13 13 6	20 20 8	23 23 9	17 17 6	32 33 15	16 17 6	49 50 21	16 17 6	31 31 16	18 19 8	25 25 15	21 21 10	20 20 10	24 24 11	18 19 7	20 20 12	19 19 6	24 24 15	10 11 4	36 36 17	8 8 4	41 42 12	18 19 6	21 21 6	14 15 5	18 19 6
14 14 6	15 16 9	9 4 5	12 12 5	11 6 6	8 9 9	16 17 9	14 15 6	22 22 8	10 10 6	14 14 7	12 12 6	12 12 9	12 12 8	10 5 5	13 13 11	10 6 6	11 11 7	12 12 5	13 13 5	8 9 6	16 17 8	5 5 4	22 23 6	10 10 6	13 13 6	6 6 4	13 14 2

<sup>1</sup> The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 7 Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1936 to February 1958 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1956															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 2 3	6 6 7	4 4 4	7 7 7	3 3 5	6 6 7	3 3 5	6 6 8	4 4 5	4 4 7	3 3 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	4 4 6
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 5	3 2 4	6 6 7	4 4 5	8 8 7	3 3 5	6 6 8	3 3 6	6 6 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 5	4 4 6
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 3	8 9 3	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 8	3 4 4
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 3	6 4 8	3 2 4	7 7 8	4 3 5	6 6 6	4 3 4	8 7 8	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 6	7 5 7	5 6 6	4 5 6
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 5	7 7 7	4 4 5	9 9 9	5 5 6	8 8 11	4 4 5	7 7 6	6 6 8	6 6 9	8 7 9	8 11 11	6 11 7	6 7 7
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 8	6 5 6	8 7 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 6 7	7 6 9	6 6 7	7 9 9	5 4 5
7	Wholesale .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 8	5 5 5	7 7 8	6 5 7	8 7 9	5 5 7	6 4 8	5 6 7	6 6 8	6 5 9	6 6 7	5 5 7	5 5 6
8	Retail .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	4 4 5	7 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 7	5 6 5	8 7 8	6 7 7	6 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	8 6 10	6 7 9	5 4 5	4 4 15
9	Finance, insurance and real estate .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 5	6 4 8	5 5 9	8 7 9	5 4 5	6 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 5	4 3 4
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	5 5 5	8 9 7	6 6 6	12 13 10	7 7 7	12 11 12	9 7 9	12 13 11	11 11 11	9 10 11	10 9 12	12 11 12	7 7 7	7 7 7
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 3 2	3 3 3	6 4 6	4 4 4	5 5 6	6 5 7	11 8 13	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	9 10 8	8 7 9	9 10 8	13 14 12	18 19 16	11 12 10	11 10 13	14 15 14	9 8 10	11 12 10	9 8 11	21 27 14	17 16 19	12 11 14	13 14 12
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	4 3 6	7 8 7	5 5 6	12 13 9	6 6 8	9 9 11	5 4 7	26 25 29	22 21 27	12 11 14	15 15 16	6 5 8	8 7 9	6 6 7
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	9 9 10	8 8 8	13 13 12	9 9 10	19 20 18	11 11 11	19 18 20	11 10 12	15 15 14	12 12 12	10 9 10	13 12 13	9 8 10	18 18 19	9 9 11

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex.  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1957																							
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
3	5	2	3	3	3	3	3	9	4	7	3	9	4	3	4	3	6	3	5	3	6	1	5
3	5	2	3	3	3	6	3	9	4	8	3	8	4	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	6	1	5
5	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	3	5	3	5	14	4	5	7	5	12	5	7	3	5	2	4
4	5	1	4	2	3	6	3	10	4	6	3	9	3	3	4	2	6	2	5	3	3	1	5
5	6	3	4	5	4	6	3	10	4	6	3	8	4	3	4	3	5	2	9	3	3	1	5
2	7	3	4	4	3	7	3	7	3	5	3	5	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	7
2	7	2	4	4	3	7	3	7	3	5	3	5	4	4	7	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	7
3	3	6	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	6	4	8	4	6	6	4	5	4	3	2	3	8	2
4	4	4	3	4	4	6	4	8	4	6	4	8	4	5	6	5	6	4	5	3	5	1	4
4	3	4	3	5	4	5	3	8	3	8	3	8	3	4	4	6	4	3	3	3	2	4	3
6	7	4	4	7	5	6	4	10	5	9	5	8	5	7	6	6	8	7	5	5	6	4	10
5	5	6	5	6	6	7	5	10	7	10	6	9	4	6	7	8	8	7	4	5	3	10	7
5	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	6	4	5	5	4	10
4	10	5	5	6	5	7	5	7	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	5	6	6	5	8	5	11	5
5	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	6	4	5	5	11	5
5	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	6	5	11
4	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	7	7	7	6	8	7	5	7	8	6	7	6	5	6	5	11
4	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	6	4	5	6	5	11
4	5	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	7	5	6	4	5	6	5	11
4	12	4	5	6	5	7	5	7	6	7	6	6	5	6	7	9	6	8	5	10	4	6	12
4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	6	4	9	4	5	6	5	6	6	4	4	4	4	10
4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	7	3	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	4
5	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	6	5	7	5	10	5	5	8	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	4	5	4	6	5	6	6	11	6	10	8	11	9	9	9	9	10	6	6	4	5	3	4
4	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	11	6	10	9	11	9	8	8	8	10	5	5	4	5	3	4
3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	5	6	8	5	10	3	3	2	2	2	1	2
2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	5	5	5	5	6	8	3	2	2	1	2	1	2
3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	7	5	6	9	6	11	4	3	2	2	1	2	2
9	8	6	6	9	7	13	13	15	14	10	12	9	9	8	10	18	13	11	10	8	12	5	8
8	8	4	5	8	6	14	13	17	15	10	14	7	9	8	9	23	12	10	10	7	12	4	8
9	8	8	8	10	9	12	13	13	12	10	10	11	10	9	12	12	14	12	11	9	11	6	7
4	5	4	4	5	3	6	5	8	4	8	4	22	19	13	15	7	7	6	5	3	5	2	4
8	5	6	5	6	6	8	7	8	6	9	7	22	21	12	15	6	5	6	6	4	5	3	5
7	8	8	7	11	9	12	10	18	10	17	10	13	11	9	12	8	17	8	9	7	8	5	7
6	6	7	7	10	9	11	10	18	9	16	10	12	9	8	10	7	16	6	8	5	7	5	5
8	9	8	8	11	8	14	10	18	11	19	11	14	11	10	13	9	17	9	10	8	9	6	9

<sup>1</sup> Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1956															
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—all industries .....	T. 8 6	11 8	12 8	11 9	12 8	10 10	10 11	8 10	7 9	5 10						
	M. 8 7	12 9	13 9	11 9	11 9	10 10	19 11	9 10	7 9	5 10							
	F. 7 6	8 6	9 7	11 8	13 8	10 9	13 11	9 10	7 10	7 9	7 10						
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. 18 13	37 20	30 21	25 23	24 25	23 24	23 24	21 23	11 23	5 43						
	M. 18 13	37 20	30 21	26 23	24 25	24 25	23 24	21 23	12 23	5 43							
	F. 14 5	19 5	18 6	9 8	11 9	11 13	6 12	8 7	4 11	2 22							
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying T. 9 7	15 9	19 11	11 13	17 11	10 17	8 12	9 10	7 10	4 9							
	M. 9 7	15 9	18 10	11 13	15 11	10 16	8 11	9 10	7 10	4 9							
	F. 8 5	8 6	50 11	10 32	47 14	17 37	8 27	4 11	5 5	4 9							
4	Metal mining .....	T. 8 7	14 10	14 10	12 10	11 10	9 11	8 9	9 9	4 8							
	M. 8 7	14 10	14 11	12 10	11 10	9 11	8 10	9 9	8 10	4 8							
	F. 8 6	5 7	7 6	10 4	9 6	9 9	8 7	5 4	6 4	4 8							
5	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 30 10	32 6	60 15	8 40	59 22	18 60	4 32	17 23	2 9	1 21						
	M. 31 11	33 6	51 14	8 34	52 22	16 57	3 27	18 21	1 9	1 21							
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. 5 4	12 10	11 7	7 9	9 5	9 13	6 7	7 3	2 9	1 7						
	M. 5 4	11 11	11 7	7 9	9 5	9 12	6 6	7 3	2 9	2 7							
7	Manufacturing .....	T. 7 7	10 8	12 7	11 7	12 7	10 9	8 11	7 10	6 9	4 8						
	M. 6 7	10 8	12 7	10 7	10 7	9 9	7 10	7 8	6 8	4 8							
	F. 9 7	10 7	11 9	15 8	23 8	15 12	12 18	9 17	8 16	5 12							
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. 9 8	16 7	15 7	18 8	26 8	15 13	12 23	8 24	7 22	7 15						
	M. 7 7	14 6	14 5	14 7	16 6	10 11	9 17	7 18	5 15	7 10							
	F. 17 10	21 9	18 12	29 11	48 10	24 18	16 33	12 35	12 38	7 27							
9	Leather products .....	T. 6 8	6 8	9 7	7 7	11 7	8 8	3 5	4 7	6 6	1 7						
	M. 6 8	5 5	8 5	7 5	9 6	6 8	3 4	4 4	4 5	1 7							
	F. 6 8	8 11	10 8	7 9	13 9	9 8	4 7	4 12	8 7	2 7							
10	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. 6 5	8 6	8 8	9 8	8 5	6 6	7 10	8 5	8 6	3 7						
	M. 7 4	8 7	7 9	8 7	7 3	3 6	3 8	8 5	5 5	3 3							
	F. 6 5	8 6	8 7	9 9	8 6	9 7	9 12	8 5	11 6	3 10							
11	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. 7 10	5 9	8 12	11 12	12 8	11 8	10 7	8 7	8 8	8 9						
	M. 4 7	4 6	6 7	9 8	6 4	10 7	5 4	7 3	3 7	3 6							
	F. 8 10	6 10	9 14	11 13	15 9	11 8	12 8	8 8	10 10	9 10							
12	Wood products .....	T. 7 8	10 11	14 9	12 9	12 9	11 11	9 11	8 10	7 10	4 10						
	M. 7 9	10 12	15 9	12 9	12 9	11 11	9 11	8 10	8 10	4 10							
	F. 4 5	5 6	7 6	8 6	6 5	7 7	7 7	8 7	5 6	2 4							

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Yukon.



**TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex.  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1957																								1958				
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
7	8	7	6	9	7	11	8	11	8	10	9	11	8	9	9	8	10	6	10	5	9	4	10	5	7	5	5	1
7	7	7	6	10	7	11	8	12	8	10	9	11	8	9	9	7	10	5	10	4	10	4	11	6	6	6	5	
6	8	5	5	7	5	8	6	9	6	10	7	13	7	10	8	9	11	6	9	6	8	4	8	5	8	4	5	
14	18	19	9	28	14	31	17	25	21	18	30	25	22	17	21	12	19	11	19	6	23	6	38	13	12	27	6	2
15	19	20	9	28	14	32	17	25	21	19	30	26	22	17	21	12	19	11	19	6	23	6	39	14	13	27	6	
1	7	8	3	12	3	12	10	15	7	9	9	11	8	9	16	9	25	16	12	13	29	2	14	4	5	9	5	
7	6	5	6	10	9	12	10	18	11	10	13	11	9	9	10	7	12	6	9	4	7	4	10	5	6	5	9	3
7	6	5	6	10	9	12	10	17	11	10	13	10	9	9	10	7	12	6	9	4	7	4	10	5	5	5	9	
12	6	3	3	2	5	7	4	32	8	12	25	24	12	16	17	7	25	3	17	6	3	1	16	4	11	6	13	
6	6	5	7	7	9	11	10	14	10	9	11	8	8	6	8	6	10	6	7	4	6	3	10	4	5	4	10	4
6	6	5	3	1	3	4	4	15	10	5	3	3	5	3	7	4	5	3	6	4	6	1	18	1	12	2	18	
12	8	7	5	42	5	20	13	50	24	23	35	30	21	30	28	9	35	3	25	4	19	11	19	11	6	12	3	5
8	8	7	5	44	5	20	13	44	24	22	31	26	21	29	27	9	31	3	23	2	20	11	20	11	6	12	3	
6	4	5	4	5	4	8	8	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	4	6	13	6	7	8	4	7	12	7	5	6
6	4	5	4	5	4	8	8	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	4	6	13	6	7	8	4	7	12	8	5	
6	6	6	6	7	7	9	7	11	7	9	7	11	6	7	7	6	11	5	10	3	10	3	9	7	6	6	5	7
6	6	6	5	7	7	8	8	10	6	8	7	8	6	6	7	6	9	4	8	3	10	3	8	6	5	6	4	
9	9	7	7	9	7	10	7	11	9	13	8	26	7	13	11	10	22	7	18	5	16	4	10	7	7	7	7	
8	8	4	4	7	6	11	3	12	4	12	7	15	5	11	7	9	17	6	25	5	17	4	13	6	8	6	6	8
13	12	13	13	16	10	19	8	17	11	24	10	55	7	20	15	16	42	10	39	7	33	6	18	10	13	8	11	
4	1	3	2	6	4	6	5	8	6	5	8	6	5	5	6	5	6	3	4	2	6	5	16	12	4	9	3	9
3	2	2	2	6	4	4	5	7	5	4	5	6	3	6	5	3	6	3	1	2	5	2	15	10	2	4	3	
6	1	3	2	6	3	8	5	8	7	6	10	6	7	4	8	8	6	3	8	1	8	7	18	15	7	14	3	
7	6	8	5	8	7	6	5	6	6	5	5	5	8	6	8	4	9	5	5	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	10
4	4	8	5	5	7	6	4	6	6	5	3	7	8	5	8	4	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	
10	8	8	4	11	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	7	6	8	4	13	8	6	2	3	3	3	3	3	7	5	
14	6	9	6	7	8	6	5	7	12	10	12	10	8	10	9	7	7	5	7	5	13	9	11	13	6	8	7	11
5	2	4	2	2	5	5	3	4	7	9	9	8	4	4	6	6	3	4	3	2	5	4	4	3	5	3	2	
16	7	11	7	8	9	6	6	8	13	11	13	11	9	12	9	8	8	6	9	7	16	10	13	15	6	9	9	
6	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	15	9	11	9	10	8	7	8	6	9	5	9	4	12	5	11	10	6	8	5	12
3	5	5	6	5	7	6	5	9	5	6	6	9	6	5	7	6	8	4	7	3	12	2	7	7	4	8	5	

<sup>1</sup> The number of women employed in the industry is negligible

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958 — Continued

Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1956																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																					
Manufacturing—Concluded:																					
1	Paper products.....	T. M. F.	3 3 3 3 4 6	6 5 6 5 9 6	8 5 8 5 10 7	7 4 6 4 11 5	7 4 6 4 11 7	6 6 5 6 10 8	5 8 5 7 7 12	4 4 3 3 6 6	3 3 3 3 2 2	2 2 2 2 1 1	2 2 2 2 1 1	2 2 2 2 1 1	2 2 2 2 1 1	2 2 2 2 1 1	2 2 2 2 1 1	2 2 2 2 1 1	2 2 2 2 1 1	2 2 2 2 1 1	
2	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.	T. M. F.	6 5 3 3 14 10	4 4 3 3 6 8	6 5 4 4 12 8	6 4 4 3 10 9	5 4 4 3 6 7	4 5 4 3 6 9	6 4 4 3 12 9	5 4 3 3 11 11	5 6 4 4 9 12	5 6 4 4 11 11	5 6 4 4 9 12	5 6 4 4 9 12	5 6 4 4 9 12	5 6 4 4 9 12	5 6 4 4 9 12	5 6 4 4 9 12	5 6 4 4 9 12	5 6 4 4 9 12	
3	Iron and steel products.....	T. M. F.	7 5 7 5 4 4	9 6 10 6 8 7	9 6 9 6 5 5	8 6 8 6 7 5	7 6 7 6 8 7	8 7 8 7 9 6	6 7 7 7 6 6	7 7 7 7 6 6	5 7 5 7 6 6	7 7 7 7 6 6	5 7 5 7 6 6	7 7 7 7 6 6	5 7 5 7 6 6	7 7 7 7 6 6	5 7 5 7 6 6	7 7 7 7 6 6	5 7 5 7 6 6	7 7 7 7 6 6	
4	Transportation equipment.....	T. M. F.	10 7 10 7 9 4	14 10 15 10 5 2	9 9 9 9 8 6	8 9 8 9 6 7	9 7 9 7 6 3	8 9 8 9 13 8	8 8 8 7 7 10	9 5 9 5 8 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	9 6 9 6 5 6	
5	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	12 5 8 5 25 8	9 8 8 6 12 12	13 9 13 8 15 11	9 6 10 7 6 4	9 6 8 6 9 8	12 10 8 9 26 12	10 7 8 5 15 13	9 7 7 6 14 10	7 7 6 6 7 3	7 7 6 6 7 3	7 7 6 6 7 3	7 7 6 6 7 3	7 7 6 6 7 3	7 7 6 6 7 3	7 7 6 6 7 3	7 7 6 6 7 3	7 7 6 6 7 3	7 7 6 6 7 3	
6	Non-metallic mineral products.....	T. M. F.	7 7 7 7 12 4	10 5 10 5 4 6	22 12 22 12 13 7	11 9 11 9 15 5	8 8 8 8 6 2	5 9 4 9 12 6	6 9 6 10 6 1	4 6 4 7 5 2	4 6 3 5 30 11	4 6 3 5 30 11	4 6 3 5 30 11	4 6 3 5 30 11	4 6 3 5 30 11	4 6 3 5 30 11	4 6 3 5 30 11	4 6 3 5 30 11	4 6 3 5 30 11	4 6 3 5 30 11	
7	Products of petroleum and coal.....	T. M. F.	2 3 1 3 5 10	3 2 3 2 9 8	9 4 9 4 19 10	5 4 4 3 13 8	4 2 3 2 13 9	4 4 3 3 12 9	2 4 1 5 5 4	4 4 4 4 5 8	5 4 5 4 4 4	5 4 5 4 4 4	5 4 5 4 4 4	5 4 5 4 4 4	5 4 5 4 4 4	5 4 5 4 4 4	5 4 5 4 4 4	5 4 5 4 4 4	5 4 5 4 4 4	5 4 5 4 4 4	
8	Chemical products.....	T. M. F.	7 4 8 5 4 2	6 7 7 7 4 5	7 6 7 6 6 4	11 8 12 9 11 7	4 5 3 4 7 7	5 8 5 8 5 8	5 6 4 5 9 8	6 5 5 4 10 11	5 6 5 4 11 15	5 6 5 4 11 15	5 6 5 4 11 15	5 6 5 4 11 15	5 6 5 4 11 15	5 6 5 4 11 15	5 6 5 4 11 15	5 6 5 4 11 15	5 6 5 4 11 15	5 6 5 4 11 15	
9	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries.	T. M. F.	4 5 4 5 4 4	4 4 3 4 4 3	5 4 5 4 4 2	4 4 4 4 2 4	7 4 9 4 1 2	4 4 4 4 4 4	5 5 4 5 9 5	10 4 6 5 22 3	5 6 3 4 11 15	5 6 3 4 11 15	5 6 3 4 11 15	5 6 3 4 11 15	5 6 3 4 11 15	5 6 3 4 11 15	5 6 3 4 11 15	5 6 3 4 11 15	5 6 3 4 11 15	5 6 3 4 11 15	
10	Construction .....	T. M. F.	21 14 22 14 6 4	31 16 32 17 14 6	27 19 27 19 10 7	25 21 25 21 11 7	23 18 23 18 11 7	22 20 22 20 10 10	19 20 20 20 9 7	21 23 21 23 9 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	16 23 17 23 7 8	
11	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	25 16 25 16 7 4	36 19 36 19 17 5	29 21 30 21 11 6	27 23 28 23 12 7	26 20 26 20 13 8	24 22 25 23 10 11	21 22 21 23 9 7	24 26 24 26 8 8	18 27 18 27 9 11	18 27 18 27 9 11	18 27 18 27 9 11	18 27 18 27 9 11	18 27 18 27 9 11	18 27 18 27 9 11	18 27 18 27 9 11	18 27 18 27 9 11	18 27 18 27 9 11	18 27 18 27 9 11	
12	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	12 8 12 8 5 4	19 10 19 10 9 7	19 13 19 13 8 10	17 14 17 14 8 6	15 11 15 11 7 7	14 13 14 13 10 8	15 12 15 12 8 7	12 14 12 14 11 7	11 11 11 11 4 3	11 11 11 11 4 3	11 11 11 11 4 3	11 11 11 11 4 3	11 11 11 11 4 3	11 11 11 11 4 3	11 11 11 11 4 3	11 11 11 11 4 3	11 11 11 11 4 3	11 11 11 11 4 3	

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Yukon.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex, PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1957																								1958			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
4	3	3	2	5	3	5	6	7	5	5	3	4	3	5	4	4	7	2	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	1
3	2	3	2	4	3	4	6	7	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	6	4	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1
7	5	4	4	8	3	6	6	7	6	9	6	9	7	8	7	8	13	4	3	4	4	5	2	2	3	3	3
6	4	5	4	6	6	6	4	7	7	7	5	6	4	5	6	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	2
4	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	5	4	5	3	5	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3
10	6	8	8	12	9	14	7	11	13	11	9	8	8	8	9	7	8	7	6	6	5	4	8	4	5	5	5
7	5	4	5	6	6	7	6	9	5	7	6	6	6	5	9	5	10	6	10	3	15	3	12	9	6	7	6
7	5	5	4	6	6	7	5	9	5	7	6	6	7	4	5	4	5	6	11	4	15	3	13	10	7	7	5
7	8	7	7	8	6	9	9	8	6	7	7	6	8	5	6	7	6	6	8	4	13	5	13	7	14	11	8
7	9	7	7	8	6	9	9	8	6	7	7	6	8	5	6	5	6	6	9	4	14	6	13	7	14	12	9
6	3	5	5	6	3	4	6	8	3	4	4	7	4	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	5	2	5	4	5	3	9
8	4	7	3	5	5	4	7	5	5	4	4	6	3	4	4	5	3	6	4	3	6	2	3	5	4	5	7
10	6	8	3	4	8	6	8	7	7	6	4	8	5	4	6	4	6	4	4	3	7	1	3	7	5	6	6
3	4	6	4	4	2	5	4	6	7	6	5	7	8	9	5	4	8	5	9	3	6	2	7	5	7	7	6
14	13	3	8	6	3	11	15	10	6	15	9	19	4	11	26	6	7	10	10	8	5	1	9	8	6	10	12
2	2	5	1	3	4	2	2	10	4	6	3	4	3	2	4	3	4	7	2	3	4	3	2	3	4	5	2
2	2	4	1	2	4	2	2	10	3	5	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	6	1	2	4	3	2	3	4	5	1
5	1	10	3	10	8	4	7	16	11	13	7	15	12	2	8	8	11	9	7	4	4	4	8	5	7	5	3
4	3	2	2	7	3	7	5	7	7	7	7	6	5	6	7	10	8	3	5	3	6	1	3	6	7	14	5
3	2	2	2	7	3	6	5	7	7	6	4	7	4	6	8	5	8	2	4	2	6	1	2	6	7	16	4
7	7	2	4	7	6	4	5	10	6	7	5	5	6	5	8	6	8	7	7	4	6	1	7	3	2	4	4
4	4	4	7	4	5	5	4	6	4	6	4	5	3	5	4	5	7	5	6	6	11	3	5	2	6	4	5
3	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	6	3	6	4	5	3	4	4	4	7	3	5	4	8	2	5	2	5	3	4
5	6	5	16	5	7	8	6	8	4	7	5	7	5	9	5	11	8	11	8	13	18	7	6	2	8	8	7
21	19	21	18	28	17	30	20	28	20	23	20	24	22	19	23	16	21	15	31	13	27	9	37	18	19	14	17
21	19	21	18	29	18	30	21	28	21	23	20	25	22	19	23	17	21	15	32	14	27	9	38	18	20	15	17
8	7	5	5	5	7	8	7	8	5	10	7	8	6	10	9	6	7	8	8	3	9	3	10	4	6	5	9
25	21	24	20	33	19	34	22	31	22	25	22	27	25	20	26	17	22	16	35	15	31	10	43	21	23	17	19
25	21	25	20	34	20	35	22	31	23	25	23	28	25	20	26	17	22	16	36	15	32	10	44	22	23	17	19
10	11	10	13	13	12	16	16	17	14	16	11	13	10	14	13	15	16	11	19	10	15	6	22	11	12	9	12
5	3	4	5	2	3	3	6	4	4	8	5	4	5	8	4	4	8	11	5	4	6	3	6	3	6	8	5

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in Selected Industries, by Sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1956 to February 1958 - Concluded

No.	Industry group		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
			1956															
			March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.	
			Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 8	5 5 6	7 7 8	5 4 7	7 7 10	5 4 7	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 5 11	8 7 12	5 4 8	5 6 5
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 6 8	6 6 6	8 7 11	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 7	5 7 8	7 7 7	4 6 5	6 4 4
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	7 7 9	6 6 6	8 8 11	6 6 6	11 11 10	8 7 8	10 9 15	7 7 6	11 10 16	7 7 6	7 7 4	9 8 17	8 8 12	7 6 13	8 7 11	5 5 5
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 2 4	6 6 7	4 3 5	6 2 7	5 2 7	7 5 9	6 2 9	8 2 10	6 4 8	5 2 7	4 2 6	9 4 13	11 5 16	8 5 10	5 2 7
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	7 7 9	9 9 6	10 10 8	10 10 9	11 11 10	12 12 5	8 7 12	6 6 7	8 8 9	6 6 6	9 9 12	6 6 7	7 7 6	6 7 5	4 4 8	3 4 3
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 5 7	7 5 8	5 5 6	8 7 10	6 5 7	7 5 9	6 5 8	7 6 10	6 5 7	13 8 21	6 6 7	6 6 7	8 6 12
7	Wholesale .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 9	6 6 8	5 5 6	7 5 9	5 5 7	9 7 16	5 5 6	9 6 16	6 5 11	9 5 16	6 5 9	12 8 23	7 6 8	6 6 8	7 5 5
8	Retail .....	T. M. F.	5 5 7	5 5 5	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 5 8	5 5 6	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	13 8 20	6 5 6	7 6 7	9 5 13
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ..	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	8 4 10	5 3 6	7 5 9	5 4 5	5 3 7	6 4 8	5 4 7	6 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 5
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	7 7 7	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	10 9 11	9 8 9	10 9 10	8 7 9	9 9 9	10 9 10	9 8 11	12 12 11	6 7 6	7 7 7
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 5 3	2 1 2	3 3 4	6 5 7	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 4 4	9 7 10	5 5 5	3 2 3	2 2 2
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	7 5 8	3 3 4	9 10 9	7 6 8	11 10 12	10 10 10	15 13 17	8 7 10	12 10 14	8 6 11	12 12 12	20 18 22	9 10 10	17 18 15	8 6 12	8 5 11
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	5 4 7	8 9 7	4 4 6	9 10 8	6 6 5	8 8 9	5 4 7	8 6 11	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 5 8	20 20 19	5 7 7	7 4 6
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	12 11 12	9 10 9	14 14 14	10 11 10	15 14 15	11 11 11	16 15 18	12 12 12	14 14 15	11 11 11	13 13 14	13 13 14	10 9 11	14 12 16	9 8 9	11 10 12

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



Percent of average number on payroll during the month

<sup>2</sup> Includes Yukon.

TABLE 9. Ten Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups  
Canada: Both Sexes

No.	Industry group	Hirings																	
		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
1	Total selected industries .....	9.9	5.3	9.0	4.5	10.0	4.6	10.2	5.3	9.9	4.8	8.9	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.4	4.5	10.4	4.8
2	Forestry and logging .....	63.9	16.4	56.7	11.4	77.3	21.6	61.0	24.2	64.7	21.2	63.8	21.0	68.9	20.4	69.0	17.5	78.7	19.2
3	Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	8.2	3.6	7.6	2.4	7.8	2.8	8.4	3.4	8.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	7.6	3.0	7.7	3.0	9.9	4.1
4	Metal mining .....	9.8	4.0	8.3	2.3	8.0	2.7	9.2	3.0	8.0	2.2	7.0	1.9	7.8	2.0	6.6	2.5	8.7	4.0
5	Fuels .....	4.2	2.2	4.9	1.6	5.5	2.1	7.0	2.0	5.9	3.7	6.4	3.1	6.8	3.6	7.3	2.7	9.9	4.4
6	Non-metal mining .....	12.0	2.4	15.3	2.3	12.1	2.1	10.8	1.6	10.2	1.7	12.3	1.1	11.8	1.4	13.2	1.5	12.1	1.4
7	Quarrying, clay, sand pits .....	22.4	3.6	25.0	3.0	22.8	4.9	23.6	3.0	25.3	3.2	26.3	2.7	20.1	2.4	25.0	2.4	26.0	1.7
8	Manufacturing .....	9.0	4.3	7.3	3.3	7.7	3.7	7.4	3.1	7.2	3.4	6.6	3.2	6.2	3.4	7.1	3.2	7.1	3.0
9	Foods and beverages .....	17.0	3.8	17.5	3.2	13.7	3.5	14.7	3.7	14.3	3.2	13.8	2.9	11.9	2.8	15.1	2.9	13.5	3.1
10	Tobacco products .....	12.2	2.7	14.2	1.3	11.0	1.0	18.1	1.2	14.1	1.2	13.5	1.8	28.0	0.7	26.3	0.7	31.0	1.0
11	Rubber products .....	6.4	2.0	6.2	2.1	6.6	2.3	5.4	2.0	5.4	2.3	4.5	1.7	4.8	2.8	5.6	1.7	5.6	1.6
12	Leather products .....	8.5	4.1	7.1	3.4	7.4	3.6	8.1	3.2	8.6	3.8	6.4	3.4	6.3	3.6	7.1	3.6	6.9	3.2
13	Textile products .....	6.6	3.4	5.2	3.4	5.8	2.9	4.4	2.3	6.2	2.8	4.8	2.6	4.9	2.8	5.7	2.7	5.8	2.8
14	Clothing .....	9.9	4.8	8.7	3.8	8.6	4.0	9.0	3.4	10.3	4.4	10.1	4.1	8.6	3.8	9.4	4.2	8.7	4.0
15	Wood products .....	14.8	7.1	13.7	6.0	17.7	6.3	14.9	7.2	15.7	7.2	14.6	6.6	13.2	7.0	14.4	7.3	14.9	6.5
16	Paper products .....	19.9	6.2	12.5	3.1	9.8	2.5	10.4	2.3	6.3	2.1	6.5	1.8	5.8	1.7	5.9	1.9	6.3	1.6
17	Printing, publishing and allied .....	6.0	3.4	5.4	3.3	5.1	2.4	5.2	2.1	4.6	2.3	5.2	2.5	4.6	2.1	4.6	2.5	5.0	2.4
18	Iron and steel products .....	5.7	2.8	4.3	2.3	5.7	2.8	5.4	2.4	4.9	2.5	4.6	2.3	4.7	3.1	5.8	2.7	6.0	2.8
19	Transportation equipment .....	8.2	4.3	6.5	4.1	8.0	4.5	7.6	3.6	6.7	3.9	6.8	3.1	6.8	3.2	6.6	3.5	8.0	3.2
20	Non-ferrous metal products .....	6.8	3.6	5.6	2.8	7.4	3.6	6.2	2.2	4.8	2.7	4.9	1.9	4.7	2.1	5.6	2.4	6.5	1.8
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	4.3	2.1	3.9	2.0	5.2	2.0	4.0	1.4	5.1	2.3	4.5	1.9	4.7	1.9	6.6	2.4	5.2	1.8
22	Non-metallic mineral products .....	10.6	4.1	9.3	2.9	9.0	3.2	8.3	2.6	7.6	3.4	8.0	2.2	8.5	3.2	9.0	2.2	9.4	2.8
23	Petroleum and coal products .....	5.5	1.7	4.9	1.3	4.1	1.0	5.2	1.5	5.4	0.8	4.1	0.9	4.8	1.6	5.3	1.3	5.3	1.4
24	Chemical products .....	5.6	2.7	5.4	2.1	5.5	2.1	6.0	2.2	4.9	2.0	5.2	1.7	4.1	1.8	4.8	1.8	5.0	1.8
25	Miscellaneous .....	10.0	5.1	9.6	3.1	9.5	3.1	7.3	2.4	10.4	3.1	8.5	2.9	6.8	2.0	9.0	3.0	9.0	2.7
26	Construction .....	28.8	10.2	26.2	8.0	29.1	9.6	28.7	8.9	26.5	8.3	25.6	8.7	27.0	9.0	30.3	9.3	30.8	8.7
27	General contractors .....	34.3	11.3	31.2	8.7	34.2	10.6	34.1	9.9	30.4	8.6	30.0	9.3	32.3	9.4	36.5	10.7	36.4	9.6
28	Sub-contractors .....	15.0	7.2	13.2	6.4	16.1	7.1	15.1	6.1	14.9	7.4	14.4	7.4	15.4	8.3	17.0	6.3	17.8	6.8
29	Transportation, storage, communication .....	6.5	2.8	5.3	2.2	6.1	2.3	6.4	3.2	5.2	2.3	5.3	2.1	4.4	2.1	5.4	2.3	5.5	2.6
30	Transportation .....	6.8	2.8	5.2	2.1	6.4	2.3	6.7	2.9	5.2	2.4	5.5	2.0	4.3	1.9	5.6	2.3	5.5	2.7
31	Storage .....	11.0	3.1	9.7	1.9	11.3	2.7	8.0	2.4	9.4	2.6	8.2	2.7	6.3	2.1	9.4	2.5	9.4	3.3
32	Communication .....	5.3	2.4	5.4	1.9	5.0	2.0	5.0	2.2	4.6	1.9	5.2	2.2	4.6	2.3	5.3	2.3	6.4	2.4
33	Public utility operation .....	12.5	4.7	10.6	3.8	10.4	2.8	8.6	3.9	6.8	2.0	6.7	2.2	6.9	2.3	6.5	2.2	6.4	2.4
34	Trade .....	9.1	4.6	8.5	4.2	8.9	3.9	8.2	4.7	8.2	4.3	8.0	4.5	7.1	3.9	7.6	3.5	8.1	4.1
35	Wholesale .....	7.9	3.9	7.4	3.5	7.9	3.7	7.1	3.7	7.3	3.6	7.1	3.1	5.9	3.0	6.8	3.4	7.2	3.2
36	Retail .....	10.4	4.9	10.0	4.6	10.8	3.8	10.0	4.5	10.0	4.2	9.2	4.6	8.7	3.9	9.1	3.6	9.1	3.9
37	Finance, insurance, real estate .....	5.3	2.4	5.1	2.3	5.7	2.4	5.4	2.2	4.9	2.5	6.4	2.3	5.4	2.4	5.5	2.5	6.3	2.5
38	Service .....	14.2	6.7	13.3	5.6	12.5	5.0	13.3	5.2	12.0	4.7	11.6	4.3	10.5	3.9	10.5	4.1	11.6	4.8
39	Community .....	9.6	2.5	9.0	2.6	8.5	2.5	8.8	2.5	7.9	1.9	9.1	1.8	9.2	1.8	9.5	1.7	10.6	1.8
40	Recreation .....	22.2	7.6	20.4	6.7	19.0	6.2	21.3	4.7	20.8	5.3	22.0	5.4	21.4	5.4	18.2	4.8	19.2	5.4
41	Business .....	14.0	3.8	16.3	2.8	15.6	3.2	16.8	3.2	15.0	2.9	14.9	2.9	14.2	3.3	15.0	3.3	11.9	3.3
42	Personal .....	18.2	8.2	17.5	7.0	17.1	6.0	18.6	6.8	17.0	6.7	17.0	6.0	15.6	5.3	15.4	5.6	17.5	7.2

TABLE 9. Ten Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups

Canada: Both Sexes

Separations																						No.
1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956		1957				
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low			
9.2	6.6	8.5	5.6	9.1	4.9	9.5	6.0	8.5	6.2	8.7	5.8	8.9	5.4	8.8	5.2	8.8	5.8	8.3	5.8	1		
75.3	28.5	64.0	26.4	60.4	31.1	61.8	30.0	74.2	34.2	64.5	29.6	57.2	25.6	55.5	28.3	61.4	31.8	57.2	28.9	2		
7.3	4.1	6.4	3.1	6.4	2.8	7.1	3.7	6.9	4.0	6.8	3.8	6.3	3.5	6.8	3.3	7.7	4.0	8.1	5.0	3		
8.7	4.6	7.2	3.3	7.2	2.6	8.3	3.6	7.2	3.8	6.5	3.0	6.5	2.5	6.4	2.3	7.8	3.3	8.3	4.3	4		
3.5	1.8	5.2	2.3	5.2	3.1	5.0	3.3	5.6	4.1	7.8	4.4	7.1	3.4	8.5	4.0	8.0	4.4	8.5	4.7	5		
13.9	2.8	11.4	2.1	8.9	2.0	8.8	1.9	8.1	1.8	9.2	2.1	7.1	2.5	10.5	2.1	8.6	2.0	8.6	2.5	6		
22.7	4.9	34.5	4.3	24.8	4.5	25.5	5.6	24.8	4.3	21.8	4.6	19.8	3.8	22.8	4.8	23.5	4.6	20.8	4.1	7		
8.7	6.2	7.4	5.4	6.6	3.9	6.8	4.1	6.6	4.1	6.7	4.2	5.9	4.1	6.9	3.6	6.3	4.0	6.3	4.1	8		
18.3	6.6	16.5	5.8	13.4	4.8	15.9	5.9	15.4	5.4	13.6	4.7	12.3	4.2	14.0	3.8	13.6	4.7	14.7	4.5	9		
19.9	2.5	15.8	1.8	12.7	1.3	17.9	1.5	18.0	1.2	16.6	1.5	22.6	1.3	22.6	1.4	17.7	1.4	20.1	1.3	10		
6.1	3.5	5.4	3.3	5.0	2.6	6.0	2.8	4.4	2.5	6.5	2.6	5.0	2.9	4.4	2.2	4.8	2.6	4.8	2.8	11		
7.4	5.2	6.6	4.4	8.0	4.0	7.7	4.1	5.4	3.4	6.7	3.9	6.2	4.0	5.2	3.3	6.1	3.8	7.0	3.9	12		
6.6	3.7	5.5	3.4	4.2	2.8	5.8	2.8	5.2	3.6	6.2	3.7	5.0	3.2	4.5	3.1	5.8	3.2	5.2	3.5	13		
7.5	5.7	7.0	5.4	7.3	5.1	8.1	4.7	7.8	5.3	8.6	5.3	7.4	4.7	7.4	4.3	7.4	4.5	7.4	4.6	14		
12.2	8.2	11.8	8.5	11.6	5.8	11.9	8.4	11.4	8.5	12.2	7.5	10.6	7.0	10.3	7.2	11.4	7.4	11.6	8.0	15		
16.2	8.0	13.5	4.5	5.8	3.1	6.3	3.3	5.0	3.0	5.3	2.8	4.8	2.0	5.1	1.7	5.4	2.1	5.0	2.2	16		
5.5	3.8	4.6	3.4	4.7	3.1	4.8	2.8	4.8	3.0	4.5	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.3	2.6	5.3	2.9	5.2	3.2	17		
5.4	3.6	5.0	3.2	4.5	2.9	4.9	2.8	4.4	2.8	5.3	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.9	2.9	5.4	3.1	6.3	3.3	18		
8.1	5.4	6.9	4.6	7.0	3.6	7.0	3.3	6.2	3.1	5.9	3.8	8.4	3.0	9.2	2.8	5.2	2.7	6.2	3.6	19		
6.6	4.1	6.5	3.0	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.7	4.5	2.8	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	3.4	5.2	3.2	20		
4.3	2.4	4.4	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.1	2.1	3.4	2.3	3.7	2.4	4.3	2.4	3.9	2.6	4.2	2.7	3.9	2.9	21		
8.2	5.0	7.9	4.0	8.4	3.8	7.5	4.4	7.4	4.0	6.5	3.8	8.4	3.5	8.6	3.6	8.2	3.8	12.2	4.4	22		
6.1	1.6	5.5	1.7	3.9	1.2	4.8	1.4	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.4	4.7	1.1	5.1	0.9	4.7	1.2	5.2	1.3	23		
5.8	3.4	5.4	3.1	4.7	2.7	4.8	2.8	4.4	2.8	4.5	2.7	3.6	2.5	4.5	2.3	4.5	2.7	4.4	2.5	24		
9.4	6.1	8.7	5.6	7.9	4.4	7.4	4.9	9.0	4.2	8.3	4.9	7.7	4.5	8.0	4.1	7.8	4.6	6.8	4.2	25		
26.0	14.1	26.8	13.8	24.8	12.3	28.1	7.9	27.6	13.2	30.3	13.0	30.2	13.8	29.2	13.2	30.0	13.5	32.3	14.6	26		
30.6	16.1	31.6	15.3	29.6	13.9	32.5	15.8	32.0	14.9	36.2	14.3	36.8	15.9	34.8	14.8	34.8	15.2	38.5	16.8	27		
13.7	9.1	14.4	8.6	13.6	9.0	15.9	8.2	15.2	8.5	16.4	10.3	16.8	9.6	17.2	9.8	19.2	9.9	19.8	10.0	28		
4.7	2.8	5.1	2.4	5.1	2.6	4.2	3.2	4.2	2.7	4.4	2.4	3.9	2.6	3.9	2.3	4.4	2.6	4.4	2.6	29		
4.8	2.9	5.3	2.4	5.4	2.8	4.3	3.1	4.4	2.7	4.6	2.3	4.3	2.6	4.0	2.3	4.1	2.6	4.5	2.6	30		
9.0	4.8	9.8	3.2	7.1	2.8	6.7	4.0	7.9	4.1	6.6	3.3	8.2	3.0	7.6	3.3	5.9	3.9	7.9	3.9	31		
5.4	1.8	4.5	2.0	5.0	1.5	5.0	2.0	4.9	2.2	5.0	2.2	4.3	1.9	5.0	2.1	5.6	2.3	5.2	2.2	32		
8.5	5.7	8.4	4.6	9.4	3.6	8.0	3.6	5.6	2.6	5.4	2.3	5.6	2.5	6.0	2.5	5.5	2.8	5.3	2.7	33		
11.1	5.4	10.1	5.0	10.4	4.6	9.7	4.8	9.4	4.8	9.5	4.9	9.7	4.5	9.6	4.1	8.0	4.6	8.0	4.5	34		
7.4	5.0	6.6	4.6	6.0	4.0	6.6	4.2	6.1	4.2	6.0	4.3	6.3	4.3	6.9	3.9	6.0	4.0	6.1	3.9	35		
12.8	5.7	12.2	5.2	13.1	4.9	11.9	4.9	11.4	5.2	11.7	5.0	11.7	4.4	11.2	4.2	9.5	4.8	10.1	4.5	36		
4.7	2.6	4.8	2.4	4.6	2.3	4.7	2.8	4.7	2.6	4.8	2.6	4.3	2.6	5.0	2.8	5.5	2.9	5.1	2.8	37		
15.8	7.0	13.9	6.1	13.8	5.3	13.5	5.5	11.8	5.2	12.0	5.3	11.0	4.6	10.9	4.2	11.4	4.8	10.2	4.9	38		
6.4	2.6	6.0	2.5	5.7	2.1	5.7	2.6	5.5	2.2	5.4	2.0	5.1	1.8	4.8	1.6	5.2	1.8	5.6	1.8	39		
21.6	7.4	18.9	6.9	19.0	5.9	19.5	6.9	20.0	6.4	17.7	6.1	18.8	4.9	13.7	5.1	17.8	6.3	14.4	8.1	40		
21.6	3.3	20.0	3.8	20.0	3.0	16.1	3.5	15.3	3.4	16.3	3.8	15.4	3.2	15.5	3.0	13.7	3.7	13.4	3.8	41		
17.4	9.1	15.2	7.9	15.6	6.8	15.6	7.4	14.3	7.0	14.0	7.5	12.7	6.6	13.1	6.1	14.3	7.0	12.7	7.4	42		

TABLE 10. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1958

No.	Region and year	Hirings											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canada:													
1	1947	—	—	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
2	1948	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	5
3	1949	6	5	6	8	9	8	7	8	8	7	6	5
4	1950	5	5	6	7	10	10	8	8	9	8	8	6
5	1951	8	6	7	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	5
6	1952	7	6	6	8	10	9	8	8	9	8	7	5
7	1953	6	5	6	8	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	4
8	1954	5	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	7	7	6	5
9	1955	6	4	5	7	9	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
10	1956	6	5	6	8	10	10	8	8	8	8	7	5
11	1957	6	5	6	7	10	9	8	7	7	6	5	4
12	1958	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atlantic <sup>2</sup> :													
13	1947	—	—	7	9	16	12	11	10	8	9	7	6
14	1948	7	5	6	8	15	11	9	8	8	8	8	6
15	1949	6	4	5	10	13	10	8	7	8	8	8	6
16	1950	6	5	6	8	17	14	11	9	10	11	10	7
17	1951	10	7	9	11	15	11	10	10	9	9	9	7
18	1952	9	6	6	9	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	6
19	1953	7	5	6	11	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	6
20	1954	8	6	6	10	14	11	9	8	8	9	8	7
21	1955	9	5	6	11	14	12	10	9	9	8	8	7
22	1956	8	7	5	10	16	12	10	9	8	8	7	5
23	1957	8	4	5	9	14	10	8	7	7	6	6	5
24	1958	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec:													
25	1947	—	—	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	11	10	7
26	1948	9	6	9	9	11	10	9	9	10	9	8	6
27	1949	7	5	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	8	7	5
28	1950	6	5	6	7	11	10	8	9	11	9	9	6
29	1951	10	7	7	9	11	10	9	9	10	10	9	6
30	1952	10	7	6	8	11	10	8	9	11	9	8	5
31	1953	8	6	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	7	5
32	1954	7	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	7
33	1955	6	5	5	7	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	6
34	1956	7	6	6	8	11	10	8	9	9	9	8	6
35	1957	8	6	6	7	11	10	8	8	9	7	6	5
36	1958	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario:													
37	1947	—	—	7	9	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	6
38	1948	6	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	8	7	5
39	1949	5	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	7	6	4
40	1950	4	4	5	6	7	8	7	7	8	7	6	4
41	1951	6	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	4
42	1952	5	4	5	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
43	1953	5	5	5	6	7	8	6	7	7	6	5	4
44	1954	4	4	4	5	7	7	5	6	6	5	5	4
45	1955	4	4	4	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	4
46	1956	5	5	6	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	4
47	1957	5	4	5	6	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	3
48	1958	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prairie:													
49	1947	—	—	6	9	10	9	10	7	7	7	8	5
50	1948	5	4	5	6	10	9	9	7	9	9	8	5
51	1949	5	4	6	9	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	5
52	1950	5	4	5	7	10	11	9	7	8	8	8	6
53	1951	6	5	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	8	8	6
54	1952	6	5	6	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	5
55	1953	6	5	6	9	10	10	9	7	8	7	6	4
56	1954	5	4	5	7	10	9	8	6	7	6	6	5
57	1955	5	4	5	8	11	10	8	7	8	7	6	5
58	1956	6	5	6	8	13	11	9	8	8	8	7	5
59	1957	6	5	6	8	13	10	10	7	7	6	5	4
60	1958	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific:													
61	1947	—	—	11	13	13	13	15	12	12	11	9	6
62	1948	10	6	9	11	11	11	13	10	10	8	7	5
63	1949	6	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	8	6	5
64	1950	4	8	10	10	12	11	11	10	10	8	8	6
65	1951	8	7	9	12	12	12	11	10	11	9	7	5
66	1952	8	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	11	8	6	5
67	1953	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	9	9	6	6	5
68	1954	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	8	8	6	5	5
69	1955	6	5	7	9	10	11	10	9	9	7	6	5
70	1956	7	7	8	11	12	11	12	10	10	8	7	5
71	1957	7	7	9	11	11	10	11	9	8	6	5	4
72	1958	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 10. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on Payroll<sup>1</sup>) in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1958

Separations												No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
—	—	8	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	9	1
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	2
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	9	3
7	6	7	6	6	6	7	8	9	8	8	9	4
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	10	5
7	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	7	9	6
7	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	9	7
6	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	8
6	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	8	7	7	9	9
7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	8	9	10
7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	8	8	11
6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
—	—	8	9	11	8	8	10	9	8	8	11	13
8	8	6	7	9	7	7	7	9	8	9	12	14
8	6	6	7	8	6	7	7	9	8	9	13	15
9	6	7	7	8	7	9	9	9	8	10	13	16
9	8	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	13	17
9	7	8	8	8	7	8	8	9	9	9	12	18
9	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	11	12	19
8	7	10	7	8	7	9	8	8	9	9	14	20
10	7	7	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	14	21
8	7	9	7	7	7	8	9	9	8	11	14	22
9	8	7	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	12	23
8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
—	—	9	9	9	8	9	10	9	9	9	10	25
8	8	8	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	8	10	26
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	9	27
8	6	6	6	6	6	8	9	9	8	8	11	28
8	9	9	9	8	7	7	8	9	9	9	11	29
8	7	7	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	10	30
8	8	6	5	6	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	31
8	8	5	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	8	11	32
7	8	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	11	33
8	8	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	11	34
8	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	8	9	10	35
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	7	8	8	8	7	9	9	8	7	7	37
7	5	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	6	7	38
7	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	6	6	6	39
5	4	5	5	5	5	5	7	8	6	6	7	40
6	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	6	7	41
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	8	7	6	6	42
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	6	7	43
5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	44
5	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	5	5	6	45
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	6	6	6	46
6	4	5	5	6	5	6	7	7	6	6	6	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
—	—	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	7	7	8	49
7	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	10	50
7	5	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	9	51
7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	7	7	9	52
7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	53
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	7	9	54
7	6	7	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	9	55
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	7	7	9	56
6	5	6	6	5	6	6	7	8	7	8	9	57
7	6	7	6	6	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	58
7	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	9	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
—	—	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	12	61
8	8	8	9	8	10	10	10	11	10	10	12	62
8	6	7	7	9	9	8	9	11	9	10	13	63
8	6	6	7	8	9	9	10	11	10	10	12	64
9	6	7	9	9	11	10	10	10	10	10	12	65
—	—	7	9	9	11	8	10	10	9	10	12	66
7	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	67
8	5	6	7	7	7	7	8	10	8	8	10	68
6	5	6	7	7	7	7	8	10	8	9	10	69
7	5	7	8	8	9	8	10	11	10	9	10	70
8	6	7	8	8	9	8	9	10	10	9	10	71
7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	72

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.























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